The information in this bulletin applies to the academic year 2018-2019 and is accurate and current, to the greatest extent possible, as of June 2018. The university reserves the right to change programs of study, academic requirements, teaching staff, the calendar, and other matters described herein without prior notice, in accordance with established procedures.

Duke University does not tolerate discrimination or harassment of any kind. Duke University has designated Dr. Benjamin Reese, vice-president for institutional equity, as the individual responsible for the coordination and administration of its nondiscrimination and harassment policies generally. The Office for Institutional Equity is located in Smith Warehouse, 114 S. Buchanan Blvd., Bay 8, Durham, NC 27708. Dr. Reese’s office telephone number is (919) 684-8222 and his email address is ben.reese@duke.edu. Sexual harassment and sexual misconduct are forms of sex discrimination and prohibited by the university. Duke University has designated Howard Kallem as its director of Title IX compliance and Age Discrimination Act coordinator. He is also with the Office for Institutional Equity and can be contacted at (919) 684-1437 or howard.kallem@duke.edu.

Questions or comments about discrimination, harassment, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking can be directed to the Office for Institutional Equity, (919) 684-8222. Additional information, including the complete text of the discrimination grievance procedure and the harassment policy and appropriate complaint procedures, may be found by contacting the Office for Institutional Equity or visiting its website at https://oie.duke.edu/. Questions or comments about sex-based and sexual harassment and misconduct, domestic violence, dating violence, and stalking committed by a student may also be directed to Victoria Krebs, Associate Dean of Students in the Office of Student Conduct, at (919) 684-7336 or victoria.krebs@duke.edu. Additional information, including the complete text of the policy and complaint procedure for such misconduct, may be found at http://studentaffairs.duke.edu/conduct/z-policies/student-sexual-misconduct-policy-duke-commitment-title-ix.

Duke University recognizes and utilizes electronic mail as a medium for official communications. The university provides all students with email accounts as well as access to email services from public clusters if students do not have personal computers of their own. All students are expected to access their email accounts on a regular basis to check for and respond as necessary to such communications.

Information that the university is required to make available under the federal Clery Act is available by visiting the Records Division, Duke University Police Department, 502 Oregon Street, Durham, NC 27708, or by calling (919) 684-4602. See https://police.duke.edu/news-stats/clery for more details.

The Family Educational Rights & Privacy Act (FERPA), 20 U.S.C § 1232g; 34 CFR Part 99, is a federal law that guides the release of students’ education records, of which disciplinary records are a part. For additional information about FERPA, see http://www.ed.gov/policy/gen/guid/fpco/ferpa/index.html.

Duke University is accredited by the Commission on Colleges of the Southern Association of Colleges and Schools to award baccalaureate, masters, doctorate, and professional degrees. Contact the Commission on Colleges at 1866 Southern Lane, Decatur, GA 30033-4097 or call (404) 679-4500 for questions about the accreditation of Duke University.

This publication is available in alternative format on request. Please call (919) 684-2813.

June 2018
The Mission of Duke University

James B. Duke's founding indenture of Duke University directed the members of the university to "provide real leadership in the educational world" by choosing individuals of "outstanding character, ability and vision" to serve as its officers, trustees and faculty; by carefully selecting students of "character, determination and application;" and by pursuing those areas of teaching and scholarship that would "most help to develop our resources, increase our wisdom, and promote human happiness."

To these ends, the mission of Duke University is to provide a superior liberal education to undergraduate students, attending not only to their intellectual growth but also to their development as adults committed to high ethical standards and full participation as leaders in their communities; to prepare future members of the learned professions for lives of skilled and ethical service by providing excellent graduate and professional education; to advance the frontiers of knowledge and contribute boldly to the international community of scholarship; to promote an intellectual environment built on a commitment to free and open inquiry; to help those who suffer, cure disease and promote health, through sophisticated medical research and thoughtful patient care; to provide wide-ranging educational opportunities, on and beyond our campuses, for traditional students, active professionals and life-long learners using the power of information technologies; and to promote a deep appreciation for the range of human difference and potential, a sense of the obligations and rewards of citizenship, and a commitment to learning, freedom and truth.

By pursuing these objectives with vision and integrity, Duke University seeks to engage the mind, elevate the spirit, and stimulate the best effort of all who are associated with the university; to contribute in diverse ways to the local community, the state, the nation and the world; and to attain and maintain a place of real leadership in all that we do.

— Adopted by the Board of Trustees on February 23, 2001
## Contents

1 **The Mission of Duke University**

2 **2018-2019 Academic Calendar**

10 **Administration**

14 **General Information**
   - Duke University
   - The Mission of Duke University
   - Resources of the University
   - Duke as a Residential University
   - The Duke Community Standard

22 **Degree Programs & Academic Credit**
   - Degrees and Academic Credit
   - Trinity College of Arts & Sciences
   - The Edmund T. Pratt Jr. School of Engineering

38 **Academic Procedures & Information**
   - Entrance Credit and Placement
   - Transfer of Work Taken Elsewhere
   - Academic Deans
   - Advising
   - Registration
   - Accommodations
   - Course Load and Eligibility for Courses
   - Course Audit
   - Independent Study
   - Academic Internships
   - Submission of Term Paper
   - Declaration of Major in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences
   - Declaration of Major in the Pratt School of Engineering
   - Class Attendance and Missed Work
   - Class Scheduling
   - Incomplete Coursework
   - Final Examinations and Excused Absences
   - Grading and Grade Requirements
   - Continuation
   - Academic Warning and Probation
   - Changes in Status
   - Academic Recognition and Honors
   - Notification of Intention to Graduate
   - Graduation and Commencement
   - Education Records
   - The Provision of Academic Information to Parents and Guardians
   - Procedure for Resolution of Students’ Academic Concerns
   - Undergraduate Grade Review Procedure
   - Exclusion of Disruptive Students from a Course
   - Compliance with Academic Regulations

62 **Special Study Centers, Programs, & Opportunities**
   - Campus Centers and Institutes
   - Specialized Programs
   - Special Summer Programs
82 Campus Life & Activities
- Student Affairs
- Dining Facilities
- Services for Students with Disabilities
- Student Organizations
- Intercollegiate Athletics
- University Regulations and the Disciplinary Process
- Student Obligations and Requirements

90 Admission
- Principles of Selection
- Requirements for Application
- Application Procedures

94 Financial Information
- Tuition and Fees
- Living Expenses
- Fall and Spring Refunds
- Summer Administrative Withdrawal Charges and Refunds
- Student Financial Support
Courses & Academic Programs

Trinity College of Arts & Sciences
Aerospace Studies—Air Force ROTC
African and African American Studies
Art, Art History, and Visual and Media Studies
   Art History
   Historical and Cultural Visualization
   Visual Arts
   Visual and Media Studies
Arts & Sciences
Arts of the Moving Image
Asian and Middle Eastern Studies
   Arabic
   Chinese
   Hebrew
   Hindi
   Japanese
   Korean
   Persian (Farsi)
   Sanskrit
   Tibetan
   Turkish
Bioethics and Science Policy
Biology
Chemistry
Child Policy Research
Civic Engagement and Social Change
Classical Studies
   Greek
   Latin
Computational Media, Arts & Culture
Computer Science
Cultural Anthropology
Dance
Documentary Studies
Duke Center for Interdisciplinary Decision Sciences
Duke Institute for Brain Sciences
Earth and Ocean Sciences
East Asian Studies
Economics
Education
Energy and the Environment
English
Environmental Sciences and Policy Program
Ethics
Evolutionary Anthropology
Focus Program
Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies
Germanic Languages and Literature
Global Development Engineering
Global Health
History
House Courses
Human Development
Human Rights
Information Science + Studies
Innovation and Entrepreneurship
International Comparative Studies
Islamic Studies
Jewish Studies
Latin American Studies
Latino/a Studies in the Global South
Linguistics
Global Cultural Studies in Literature Program
Marine Science and Conservation Leadership
University Program in Marine Sciences
Markets and Management Studies
Marxism and Society
Mathematics
Medieval and Renaissance Studies
Military Science—Army ROTC
Music
Naval Science—Naval ROTC
Neuroscience
Nonlinear and Complex Systems
Health, Wellness, and Physical Education
Philosophy
Philosophy, Politics, and Economics
Physics
Policy, Journalism and Media Studies
Political Science
Psychology and Neuroscience
Public Policy Studies
Religious Studies
Romance Studies
  Creole
  French
  Italian
  K’iche’ Maya
  Portuguese
  Quechua
  Spanish
Science & Society
Slavic and Eurasian Studies
  Balto-Finnic
  Polish
  Romanian
  Russian
  Serbian and Croatian
  Turkish
  Ukrainian
  Uzbek
Social Science Research Institute at Duke University
Sociology
Statistical Science
Sustainability Engagement
Theater Studies
Writing

723 Medicine (School)—Graduate (School)
Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates
Biochemistry
Cell Biology
Cell and Molecular Biology
Computational Biology and Bioinformatics
Immunology
Molecular Cancer Biology
Molecular Genetics and Microbiology
Neurobiology
Pathology
Pharmacology and Cancer Biology
Structural Biology and Biophysics
University Program in Genetics and Genomics

730 Pratt School of Engineering
Aerospace Engineering
Architectural Engineering
Biomedical Engineering
Civil and Environmental Engineering
Electrical and Computer Engineering
Engineering (Interdepartmental)
Energy Engineering
Energy and the Environment
Global Development Engineering
Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science

774 Index
# 2018-2019 Academic Calendar

## Summer 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>M Registration begins for all Summer sessions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>W Term I classes begin. The Monday class meeting schedule is in effect on this day. (Therefore, all summer classes meet this day.) Regular class meeting schedule begins on Thursday, May 17. Drop/Add continues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Th Regular class meeting schedule begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>F Drop/Add for Term I ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>M Memorial Day holiday. No classes are held</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>W Last day to withdraw with W from Term I classes (Undergraduates)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>M Term I classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>T Reading period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>W Term I final examinations begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Th Term II classes begin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Fall 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Event</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>T New graduate student orientation begins. New undergraduate student orientation begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>W 11:00 AM. Convocation for new undergraduate students 4:00 PM. Convocation for graduate and professional school students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>M 8:30 AM. Fall semester classes begin. Drop/Add continues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>M Labor Day. Classes in session</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>F Drop/Add ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27/28</td>
<td>Th/F 5:30 PM. Founders’ Day Convocation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Su Founders’ Day</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>F Last day for reporting midsemester grades 7:00 PM. Fall break begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>W 8:30 AM. Classes resume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>M Bookbagging begins for Spring 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>W Registration begins for Spring 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>F Last day to withdraw with W from Fall 2018 classes (Undergraduates only)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>M Registration ends for Spring 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>T Drop/Add begins for Spring 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>T 10:30 PM. Thanksgiving recess begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>M 8:30 AM. Classes resume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>F Graduate classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1-11</td>
<td>Sa-T Graduate reading period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>F Undergraduate classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8-11</td>
<td>Sa-T Undergraduate reading period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>W 9:00 AM. Final examinations begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>M 10:00 PM. Final examinations end</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# 2018-2019 Academic Calendar

## Spring 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>January</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6-8</td>
<td>Su-T UG Winter Forum</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>W 8:30 AM. Spring semester begins. The Monday class meeting schedule is in effect on this day; regular class meeting schedule begins on Thursday, January 10; classes meeting in a W/F meeting pattern begin January 11. Drop/Add continues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Th Regular class meeting schedule begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>M Martin Luther King, Jr. Day holiday: classes are rescheduled on Wednesday, January 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>W Drop/Add Ends</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>February</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>M Registration begins for Summer 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>F Last day for reporting midsemester grades</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>March</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>F 7:00 PM. Spring recess begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>M 8:30 AM. Classes resume</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>M Bookbagging begins for Fall 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>W Last day to withdraw with W from Spring 2019 classes (Undergraduates only)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>April</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>W Registration begins for Fall 2019; Summer 2019 registration continues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Th Registration ends for Fall 2019; Summer 2019 registration continues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>F Drop/Add begins for Fall 2019</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>W Graduate classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-28</td>
<td>Th-Su Graduate reading period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>W Undergraduate classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-28</td>
<td>Th-Su Undergraduate reading period</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>M 9:00 AM. Final examinations begin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>May</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Sa 10:00 PM. Final examinations end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>F Commencement begins</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Su Graduation exercises; conferring of degrees</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Summer 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>February</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>M Registration begins for all Summer sessions</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>May</th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>W Term I classes begin. The Monday class meeting schedule is in effect on this day. (Therefore, all summer classes meet this day.) Regular class meeting schedule begins on Thursday, May 16. Drop/Add continues</td>
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<td>F Drop/Add for Term I ends</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td>M Memorial Day holiday. No classes are held</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>June</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>W Last day to withdraw with W from Term I classes (Undergraduates)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>M Term I classes end</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Th Term I final examinations end</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>July</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>M Term II classes begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Th Independence Day holiday. No classes are held</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>F Drop/Add for Term II ends</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>M Last day to withdraw with W from Term II classes (Undergraduates)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>August</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Th Term II classes end</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>F Reading period (until 7:00 PM). 7:00 PM. Term II final examinations begin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Su 10:00 PM. Term II final examinations end</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Administration
University Administration

General Administration
Vincent Price, PhD, President
Sally Kornbluth, PhD, Provost
Tallman Trask III, MBA, PhD, Executive Vice President
A. Eugene Washington, MD, Chancellor for Health Affairs and the President and Chief Executive Officer of the Duke University Health System
Pamela J. Bernard, JD, Vice President and General Counsel
Kyle Cavanaugh, MBA, Vice President for Administration
Tracy Futhey, MS, Vice President, Information Technology and Chief Information Officer
David L. Kennedy, Vice President, Alumni Affairs and Development
Larry Moneta, EdD, Vice President, Student Affairs
John J. Noonan, MBA, Vice President, Facilities
Christopher Plowe, MD, Director of Duke Global Health Institute
Benjamin Reese, PsyD, Vice President, Office for Institutional Equity
Richard Riddell, PhD, Senior Vice President, Secretary to the Board of Trustees
Michael J. Schoenfeld, MS, Vice President, Public Affairs and Government Relations
Timothy Walsh, MBA, Vice President for Finance
Kevin M. White, PhD, Vice President and Director of Athletics
Stefanie Williams, PhD, Vice President, Durham and Regional Affairs
Karen L. Abrams, JD, Dean, School of Law
Valerie S. Ashby, PhD, Dean of Trinity College of Arts and Sciences
Ravi V. Bellamkonda, PhD, Dean, Pratt School of Engineering
William Boulding, PhD, Dean, Fuqua School of Business
Marion E. Broome, PhD, RN, FAAN, Dean, School of Nursing
Elaine A. Heath, PhD, Dean, Divinity School
Judith Kelley, MPP, PhD, Dean, Sanford School of Public Policy
Mary E. Klotman, MD, Dean, School of Medicine
Paula B. McClain, PhD, Dean, Graduate School
Toddi Steelman, PhD, Dean, Nicholas School of the Environment
Edward J. Balleisen, PhD, Vice Provost for Interdisciplinary Studies
Abbas Benmamoun, PhD, Vice Provost for Faculty Advancement
Gary G. Bennett, PhD, Vice Provost for Undergraduate Education
Lawrence Carin, PhD, Vice Provost for Research
Jennifer Francis, Executive Vice Provost
Deborah Jakubs, PhD, Vice Provost for Library Affairs
Scott Lindroth, PhD, Vice Provost for the Arts
Luke A. Powery, ThD, Dean of Duke Chapel
Neal F. Triplett, MBA, President and CEO, Duke University Management Corporation

General Academic Administration
Sally Kornbluth, PhD, Provost
Edward J. Balleisen, PhD, Vice Provost for Interdisciplinary Studies
Abbas Benmamoun, PhD, Vice Provost for Faculty Advancement
Gary G. Bennett, PhD, Vice Provost for Undergraduate Education
Lawrence Carin, PhD, Vice Provost for Research
Jennifer Francis, PhD, Executive Vice Provost
Deborah Jakubs, PhD, University Librarian and Vice Provost
Scott Lindroth, PhD, Vice Provost for the Arts
Susan Lozier, PhD, Vice Provost for Strategic Planning
Michael Merson, MD, Vice Provost for Global Strategy and Programs
Arts and Sciences
Valerie S. Ashby, PhD, Dean of Trinity College of Arts and Sciences
Arlie Petters, PhD, Dean of Academic Affairs of Trinity College and Associate Vice Provost for Undergraduate Education
Gennifer Weisenfeld, PhD, Dean of the Humanities
Harris Cooper, PhD, Dean of the Social Sciences
Daniel P. Kiehart, PhD, Dean of the Natural Sciences
Robert F. Barkhau, BS, Director, Arts and Sciences Facilities
Chris Clark, MS, Senior Assistant Vice President for Trinity College and Graduate School Development
Sandra P. Connolly, MS, Vice Dean for Finance and Administration
Edward D. Gomes, Jr., BS, Senior Associate Dean, Trinity Technology Services
Kevin W. Moore, PhD, Vice Dean for Faculty
Lee W. Willard, PhD, Senior Associate Dean for Academic Planning and Associate Vice Provost for Undergraduate Education

Trinity College of Arts & Sciences
Gerald L. Wilson, BD, PhD, Senior Associate Dean, CEO and Director of the Office of Pre-Law Advising
Milton A. Blackmon, EdD, Associate Dean
John Blackshear, PhD, Associate Dean
Paula E. Gilbert, PhD, Senior Associate Dean and Director and Associate Dean for Continuing Studies and Summer Session
Donna Kostyu, PhD, Associate Dean and Director of the Health Professions Advising Center
Rachel Murphy-Brown, PhD, Assistant Dean
Karen Murphy, PhD, Assistant Dean
Minna Ng, PhD, Assistant Dean
Alyssa Perz, PhD, Associate Dean and Director of the Cardea Fellows Program
David Rabiner, PhD, Senior Associate Dean and Director of the Academic Advising Center
Sarah Russell, PhD, Assistant Dean and Director of the Undergraduate Research Support Office
Jesse Summers, PhD, Assistant Dean
Sabrina L. Thomas, PhD, Senior Associate Dean, Director of the Office of Student Returns and Director of the Domestic Exchange Programs
Jennette Wood Crowley, PhD, Assistant Dean

Edmund T. Pratt Jr. School of Engineering
Ravi V. Bellamkonda, PhD, Dean
Linda Franzoni, PhD, Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education
James Gaston, MPM, Assistant Dean for Advising and Undergraduate Research
Lupita Temiquel-McMillian, MEd, Assistant Dean for Advising and Student Affairs
Carmen Rawls, PhD, Assistant Dean for Advising and Outreach

Student Affairs
Larry Moneta, EdD, Vice President for Student Affairs
Zoila Airall, PhD, Associate Vice President of Student Affairs for Campus Life
Li-Chen Chin, PhD, Assistant Vice President of Student Affairs for Intercultural Programs
Robert Coffey, Executive Director, Dining Services
Joe Gonzalez, MA, Assistant Vice President of Student Affairs and Dean of Residence Life
Caroline Nisbet, MA, Associate Vice President of Student Affairs for Resource Administration
Christopher Roby, MS, Assistant Vice President and Executive Director, University Center Activities & Events
Suzanne Wasiolek, JD, LLM, EdD, Associate Vice President of Student Affairs and Dean of Students
William Wright-Swadel, MEd, Assistant Vice President of Student Affairs and Fannie Mitchell Executive Director, Career Center
Admissions and Financial Aid
Christoph O. Guttentag, MA, Dean of Undergraduate Admissions
Alison Rabil, EdD, Assistant Vice Provost and Director of Financial Aid
General Information
Duke University

Duke University was created in 1924 by James Buchanan Duke as a memorial to his father, Washington Duke. The Dukes, a Durham family that built a worldwide financial empire in the manufacture of tobacco products and developed electricity production in the Carolinas, had long been interested in Trinity College. Trinity traced its roots to 1838 in nearby Randolph County when local Methodist and Quaker communities opened Union Institute. That school, whose name changed to Trinity College, moved to Durham in 1892, where Benjamin Newton Duke served as a primary benefactor and link with the Duke family until his death in 1929. Women entered Trinity College as regular students in 1892, and Washington Duke's gift to the school's endowment in 1896 required that it would treat women "on an equal footing with men" by creating an on-campus residence for them. In December 1924, the provisions of indenture by Benjamin's brother, James B. Duke, created the family philanthropic foundation, The Duke Endowment, which provided for the expansion of Trinity College into Duke University. Duke maintains a historic affiliation with the United Methodist Church.

As a result of the Duke gift, Trinity underwent both physical and academic expansion. The original Durham campus became known as East Campus when it was rebuilt in stately Georgian architecture. The Philadelphia architectural firm of Horace Trumbauer and Julian Abele, the firm's chief designer in the 1920s, played a central role in the creation of East and West Campuses. West Campus, Gothic in style and dominated by the soaring 210-foot tower of Duke Chapel, opened in 1930. East Campus served as home of the Woman's College of Duke University until 1972, when the men's and women's undergraduate colleges merged. In 1995, East Campus became the home for all first-year students. In 2016, the main quad on West was named after Abele, the African American architect whose contributions were not widely known on campus until the mid-1980s.

Engineering courses were first taught intermittently starting in 1882. Engineering became a permanent department in 1910, an undergraduate College of Engineering in 1939, and a School of Engineering in 1966 after the addition of graduate courses. The school was renamed the Edmund T. Pratt Jr. School of Engineering in 1999. Academic expansion of the university throughout its history has included the establishment of other graduate and professional schools, as well. The first divinity degree was awarded in 1927, the first PhD in 1928, and the first MD in 1932. The School of Law, founded in 1904, was reorganized in 1930. The following year, the undergraduate School of Nursing was established, transforming in 1985 to a graduate school. The School of Forestry, which was founded in 1938, became the School of Forestry and Environmental Studies in 1974 and was renamed the Nicholas School of the Environment in 1995. The business school was established in 1969 and renamed The Fuqua School of Business in 1980. In 2009, the Sanford School of Public Policy became Duke University's tenth school. All undergraduates now enroll in either the Trinity College of Arts & Sciences or the Pratt School of Engineering.

Today, Duke is a global leader. It consists of a community of learners from around the nation and world, including about 6,500 undergraduates (10 percent of whom are international) and 8,400 graduate and professional students (25 percent of whom are international). Students come from diverse racial and socioeconomic backgrounds. In 1963, the first five black undergraduates enrolled at Duke. Today, about half of Duke undergraduates are women. About 10 percent are African American and another nearly 40 percent are students of color. More than 50 percent of the undergraduate students receive some form of financial aid, which includes need-based aid, athletic aid, and merit aid.

About half of Duke undergraduates study or serve abroad, many in Duke-run programs. The Duke-NUS Medical School in Singapore was established in 2005 as a strategic collaboration between Duke University and NUS, and in 2014, Duke partnered with Wuhan University in China to open Duke Kunshan University (DKU). For more historical information, visit http://library.duke.edu/rubenstein/uarchives.
The Mission of Duke University

James B. Duke’s founding indenture of Duke University directed it to provide real leadership in the educational world and carefully select students of character, determination and application. The university seeks to provide a superior liberal education to undergraduate students, attending not only to their intellectual growth but also to their development as adults committed to high ethical standards and full participation as civic leaders. Its purpose is to engage the mind, elevate the spirit, and encourage the best effort of all who are associated with the university as well as to contribute in diverse ways to the local community, the state, the nation, and the world. For the complete mission statement, see https://trustees.duke.edu/governing-documents/mission-statement.

Resources of the University

The Faculty

Duke faculty are chosen from among the most competitive selection processes in the country, having demonstrated excellence in their fields of research. Duke currently has two Nobel Laureates among its faculty. Many others hold appointments in the National Academy of Sciences. Their books and publications are numerous and influential.

Duke professors are also excellent teachers. About 90 percent of faculty teach undergraduate courses. There is an 8 to 1 ratio of students to faculty. Professors are committed to giving students the individual attention that pushes them to excel, while nurturing their ideas. Undergraduates, even in their first year, interact with senior faculty on a regular basis in efforts such as the Focus Program, a series of first-year interdisciplinary seminars focused on a theme. In addition, many serve as advisors to students, including those who choose to design their own program of study, and as mentors to undergraduates who pursue hands-on research.

The Library System

All Duke libraries, including those at Duke Divinity School, The Fuqua School of Business, Duke Law School, and the Duke University Medical Center, are open to undergraduates. Library services directed especially to undergraduates are available at the Lilly and Music libraries on East Campus, and on West Campus at the William R. Perkins and Bostock libraries and the Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library. The Duke libraries website, http://library.duke.edu, is a gateway to books, journals, and databases as well as a source of information on topics such as finding images and citing sources.

Duke librarians are available at service desks throughout the libraries, and may also be reached by phone, email, chat reference, and IM, accessible from the library website. In addition, librarians will meet by appointment with students for individual research consultations in which they can help identify useful sources for a research project, discuss effective search strategies, or just offer advice for getting started. Subject specialist librarians are available for research consultations on a particular topic.

Every campus library features wireless and high-speed Internet access as well as access to the online catalogs of materials held by all Duke libraries and the libraries of North Carolina State University, North Carolina Central University, and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill. Using a Duke ID, undergraduates can borrow books from any of these libraries and request them online.

Undergraduates are encouraged to become familiar with all the Duke libraries, as each collection has its own character. The Lilly Library on East Campus houses the collections for the visual arts, art history, philosophy, and theater studies, and has services geared toward first-year students. Undergraduates also have access to Lilly’s more than twenty streaming video collections and 30,000 DVDs, including feature films and documentaries as well as experimental and animated productions. In addition, students can check out Devil DVDs, a collection of current, popular movies and TV series. The Devil DVDs program is cosponsored by Lilly Library and Duke Student Government. The Music Library, also on East Campus, has a rapidly expanding collection of music scores, books, journals, and music-related media, including more than 14,000 CDs, thousands of LPs (many jazz), and hundreds of DVDs that students can check out. The Music Library also features a large collection of streaming music that students can listen to for free.

On West Campus, Perkins Library and the adjoining Bostock Library and von der Heyden Pavilion form the university’s main research library complex. The collections support the social sciences and humanities, plus biological
and environmental sciences, chemistry, engineering, mathematics, physics, statistics, and computer and decision sciences, and reflect Duke's emphasis on interdisciplinarity and globalization. There are extensive collections from and about East and South Asia, Latin America, Africa, and Europe as well the United States and one of this country's largest collections of Canadiana. The print collections are complemented by tens of thousands of e-journals, databases, and statistical tools. The first floor of Perkins is outfitted with computers loaded with an array of software. Selected computers have scanning, networking, and web development capabilities. Perkins lower floor 1 houses the Link, a teaching and learning commons where there are interactive classrooms and smaller workshop/studio spaces designed to accommodate six to eight students collaborating in work groups. The Edge: The Rupert Commons for Research, Technology, and Collaboration extends Duke University Libraries’ mission by providing a collaborative space for interdisciplinary, data driven, digitally reliant or team-based research. Located on the renovated first floor of Bostock Library, The Edge brings together resources and expertise to help Duke researchers innovate, in a space that invites discovery, experimenting, and collaboration. Perkins and Bostock also offer a variety of study spaces. There are secluded carrels and informal seating as well as large reading rooms, many with spectacular views of the campus. The glass-walled von der Heyden Pavilion, home of the Perk, the library’s café, is a popular destination for study and conversation as well as a cup of coffee.

Duke undergraduates have the opportunity at the Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript Library to use unique primary source materials that range from ancient papyri to the records of twentieth-century advertising agencies. The collections support research in a wide variety of disciplines and programs, including African American studies, anthropology, classics, economics, history, the history of medicine, literature, political science, religion, sociology, and women’s studies. Librarians work with individual students and make class presentations to help identify materials related to research projects. Digital versions of selected materials from the Rubenstein Library are available at the library’s website: https://repository.duke.edu/dc. The Duke University Archives, also part of the Rubenstein Library, collects, preserves, and administers the records of the university, including the records of student organizations.

The Pearse Memorial Library is located in Beaufort, North Carolina, at the Duke Marine Laboratory. Its holdings are in marine sciences and policy-related aspects of the marine environment.

The Duke libraries host film screenings, concerts, lectures, author visits, book discussions, and other events throughout the year that are open to students. In addition, the libraries sponsor several annual research and writing awards for undergraduate students: the Aptman Prizes (for excellence in research and use of the libraries’ general collections); the Middlesworth Awards (for excellence in the use of primary sources and rare materials held by the Rubenstein Library); the Holsti Prize (for excellence in research on political science and public policy); and the Rosati Creative Writing Award (for outstanding creative writing). The Student Book Collectors Contest is offered in alternating years. The most popular library student event may be the study break it hosts at the Perkins and Lilly libraries at the end of every semester during exams. Students are offered homemade baked goods, beverages, and encouragement.

The Medical Center Library & Archives

The Medical Center Library & Archives provides the services and collections necessary to further educational, research, clinical, and administrative activities in the medical field. Services are available to faculty, staff, students, and house staff from Duke Hospital, School of Medicine, School of Nursing, allied health programs, and graduate programs in the basic medical sciences. The library also serves the Duke University Health System.

We have thousands of health sciences journal titles available electronically, though some of the older years may not be accessible online. The library’s bound print journal collection and most books published before 1995 are stored in the Duke Library Service Center located off Briggs Avenue. More current print books are kept within the library facility. Scanned copies of articles from stored journals may be requested for free by Duke Health personnel through Document Delivery/Interlibrary Loan Services. The Frank Engel Memorial Collection consists of a small group of books on health and nonmedical subjects for general reading, and we also have a few newspapers and popular magazines.

Library services include reference, in-depth consultations, expert searching of databases, customized and individual group training, online tutorials, circulation, and document delivery services. Work stations for searching databases, the online catalog, and other resources are available, along with a variety of study spaces and rooms for online booking. A computer classroom for hands-on training is located on Level 1. Archives provides access to its collections for scholarly research and administrative work and can assist individuals in locating specific information, photographs, and documents concerning the history of the medical center.
The Medical Center Library & Archives is in the Seeley G. Mudd Building, above the Searle Center and connected to the Trent Semans Center for Health Education. Detailed information on services and resources may be found on the website at http://mclibrary.duke.edu. Additional information about Archives can be found at http://archives.mc.duke.edu.

The J. Michael Goodson Law Library

The J. Michael Goodson Law Library provides access to rich collections for legal research and scholarship for the Duke Law School, and the entire Duke community. The library staff is highly knowledgeable in law, legal research, and in the uses of information technology and will assist in all facets of legal research and use of the law library collections. All Duke students who require access to legal literature are welcome to use the library, consult with law-trained reference librarians, and check out circulating materials.

The law library relies increasingly on electronic sources of legal information while continuing to develop and maintain in-house collections of print resources to support research and scholarship. It is one of the strongest research collections of legal literature in the region including current and retrospective primary materials from courts, legislatures, and administrative agencies. In addition to books and treatises, the law library has available journals, encyclopedias, reference materials, and finding tools on all legal subjects for the United States and foreign jurisdictions, as well as topics of comparative and international law.

Reflecting Duke’s emphasis on interdisciplinary approaches to scholarship and learning, the library’s collections provide access to a broad range of resources on law’s intersections with other disciplines. Comparative and international perspectives enhance nearly every area of law, and so the law library maintains strong foreign and international law collections to support research in these areas and Duke’s focus on internationalization. The foreign law collection is extensive in coverage, with long-standing concentrations in European law and growing collections in Asian and Latin American law. The international law collection is strong in primary source materials and monographs on both private and public international law topics.

For more information, including Duke University Community hours, visit the law library website at http://law.duke.edu/lib. Keep up with current news and announcements by following the Goodson Blogson at http://dukelawref.blogspot.com/.

The Office of Information Technology

The Office of Information Technology (OIT) is responsible for computing and communications services and support for the university community. OIT’s website, oit.duke.edu, offers free software downloads, Duke supported tech products, news and training, technical support, and many other resources to help students, faculty, and staff make the most of information technology resources at Duke.

Computing and Networking

The entire campus, including all undergraduate residence halls and Central Campus apartments, is equipped with secure high-speed wireless Internet (Dukeblue), and residence halls are also wired for access to Duke’s network. To connect, visit oit.duke.edu/wireless. Members of the Duke community are assigned their own email accounts, which they may access from their own computers, the web or from any mobile device.

Printing, Software, and Labs

The ePrint system enables students to print from computers and mobile devices (using the Pharos print app) to printers distributed throughout campus. Up-to-the-minute status information for all printers is available at the ePrint status page. For additional information, visit oit.duke.edu/category/printers-and-labs. Dozens of software packages are available for free or at a discount through software.duke.edu. There are also more than a dozen physical and virtual computer labs across Duke. Students can also visit specialty labs such as the Multimedia Project Studio and the new Technology Engagement Center (TEC), which houses 3D printing and other fabrication tools; the Innovation Co-Lab; and Duke Research Computing.

The OIT Service Desk

One of OIT’s first priorities when students arrive on campus is to make sure they get connected to the Duke network. SWAT (Students Workers Assisting with Technology), a team of technically trained student consultants, ensures that all students’ personal computers are connected to the network within the first week of classes. Throughout the year, Service Desk staff are available to assist students with Duke-supported software, hardware, and services in person at the Link in Perkins Library and via chat, phone, email, and web form at oit.duke.edu/help. Services are available twenty-four hours per day, five days per week (7 p.m. Sunday-5 p.m. Friday).
Technology Training

Undergraduate and graduate students can take advantage of free in-person or online training on programming, app development, web design, IT security, Adobe creative cloud and more. Online training is accessed through the lynda.com online training library. One-on-one training is also available in the Multimedia Project studio by appointment through the TechTutors program. For additional information on available opportunities and to sign up for a monthly newsletter, visit oit.duke.edu/training.

Telephones

Wired phone service is not offered in the residence halls. Duke has enhanced cell phone coverage across campus for all major cell service providers. Wireless 911 calls are also routed to local emergency call centers.

Storage and Backup Services

Duke offers services for securely storing, backing up, and recovering your personal files. Students receive 50 GB of secure cloud storage through Duke Box at box.duke.edu.

Research Laboratories

Duke researchers on campus and in the medical center perform more than $1 billion a year in research, most of it in clinical medicine and discovery science. Their work consistently places Duke among the top 10 research universities in the nation. More than half of Duke undergraduates complete faculty-mentored research projects, working with professors from every department across campus. Students can pursue collaborative or individual research in programs and facilities across campus, including but not limited to the medical center; the Levine Science Research Center; the Fitzpatrick Center for Engineering, Medical and Applied Sciences; the French Family Science Center; the Humanities Labs at the Franklin Humanities Institute; the Media Arts + Science Complex; the Duke Collaboratory for Classics Computing; and the Social Sciences Research Institute, as well as the teaching and research laboratories throughout Trinity College of Arts & Sciences, the Pratt School of Engineering, the Nicholas School of the Environment, and the Sanford School of Public Policy. Undergraduates also have access to the Duke University Marine Laboratory in Beaufort, NC; Duke Forest, adjacent to the campus; and the Duke Lemur Center.

Duke as a Residential University

Duke enjoys a long tradition as a residential university and has sought to provide for undergraduates attractive on-campus housing options. While the university was established to provide a formal educational opportunity for students, Duke has always taken the position that education encompasses social and personal development as well as spiritual and intellectual growth. Duke provides a supportive environment substantially anchored in its residential program.

Educational, cultural, recreational, social, and outdoor programming is planned and presented throughout the year for living groups through the cooperative work of Student Affairs, Trinity College of Arts & Sciences, the Pratt School of Engineering, resident students and other sources. There are a number of faculty members who live in residence halls. Seminar rooms are also located in several houses. These programs enhance the quality of intellectual and social life for the residents on campus, facilitate student-faculty interaction outside of the formal classroom setting, and develop a greater sense of community within the individual residence halls as well as within the greater university.

The Undergraduate College and School

Undergraduate students in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences and the Pratt School of Engineering take advantage of the rich resources available across the schools and institutes that make Duke such a distinguished research university. Undergraduates learn, engage, and connect with committed professors and mentors whose innovative research is recognized around the world. Trinity and Pratt students interact with these faculty members not only in the classroom and the laboratory, but in a variety of settings, both formal and informal. This gives students the opportunity to exchange ideas with professors, graduate students, and broader communities.

Duke students are empowered to learn, expected to change, and encouraged to lead. A Duke education is based on the understanding that students grow intellectually and personally through successive experiences that are often transformative. Duke provides undergraduates with rewarding learning experiences during which they generate, evaluate, integrate, and apply knowledge; develop fluency across cultures; learn to value diversity and difference; and become active and ethical agents of change in their communities and in the world.
One of Duke’s core values is applying knowledge in the service of society. With the schools of the arts and sciences, environment, engineering, and public policy each offering undergraduate instruction, students can approach real-world problems from different fields of inquiry. Duke also offers many service and learning opportunities such as Global Education, DukeEngage, student organizations, and research opportunities that involve students directly with the many major challenges confronting society.

**Trinity College of Arts & Sciences**

Trinity is Duke’s liberal arts college. Steeped in academic tradition and infused with a sense of dynamic engagement, the college embraces the enduring philosophy of teaching and learning that empowers students with a broad base of knowledge and a strong sense of values and ethics. The college enhances the liberal arts tradition with robust opportunities to participate in independent research as well as civic and global engagement.

Trinity College provides students with the opportunity to connect directly with the scholarship of Duke’s faculty. Faculty mentors guide undergraduates in their own research, much of it at the cutting edge of scholarship in the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences. In fact, undergraduates are integral to the production of knowledge as well as artistic productions.

Trinity students learn to communicate persuasively, bring meaning to information, discern competing claims, and develop capacity for reasoning, analysis, and empathy. Students join academic conversations grounded in values of integrity, freedom of inquiry and expression, respect for diversity and difference, and reliance on reason and evidence.

Trinity College’s 663 faculty members teach in thirty-eight departments and programs. Many teach and collaborate across traditional disciplinary boundaries, which create distinctive interdisciplinary opportunities for students to learn without limits. The innovative course of study Trinity College students pursue encourages inquiry in and outside the classroom, laboratory, and studio. Global education, service learning, internships, and research opportunities complement classroom instruction to infuse students with the excitement of discovery and the opportunity to use knowledge in the service of society.

**Pratt School of Engineering**

The undergraduate engineering program at Duke University is designed both for students who intend to become professional engineers and for those who desire a modern, general education based on the problems and the promises of a technological society. The environment in which students are educated is as important in shaping their future as their classroom experiences. In the Pratt School of Engineering this environment has two major components: one is modern technology derived from the research and design activities of faculty and students in the school; the other is the liberal arts environment of the total university, with its humanitarian, social, and scientific emphases.

Engineering is not a homogeneous discipline; it requires many special talents. Some faculty members in the Pratt School of Engineering are designers; they are goal-oriented, concerned with teaching students how to solve problems, how to synthesize relevant information and ideas and apply them in a creative, feasible design. Other engineering faculty members function more typically as scientists; they are method-oriented, using the techniques of their discipline in their teaching and research to investigate various natural and artificial phenomena.

**The Duke Community Standard**

Duke University is a community dedicated to scholarship, leadership, and service and to the principles of honesty, fairness, respect, and accountability. Citizens of this community commit to reflect upon and uphold these principles in all academic and nonacademic endeavors, and to protect and promote a culture of integrity.

To uphold the Duke Community Standard:

- I will not lie, cheat, or steal in my academic endeavors;
- I will conduct myself honorably in all my endeavors; and
- I will act if the Standard is compromised.
Degrees and Academic Credit

Duke University offers in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences the degrees of bachelor of arts and bachelor of science, and in Pratt School of Engineering the degree of bachelor of science in engineering. Within the curriculum of each college or school, students have the major responsibility for designing and maintaining a course program appropriate to their background and goals. They are assisted by faculty advisors, departmental directors of undergraduate studies, and academic deans. Students must accept personal responsibility for understanding and meeting the requirements of the curriculum.

Credit toward a degree is earned in units called course credits, which ordinarily consist of three to four hours of instruction each week of the fall or spring semester or the equivalent total number of course credits in a summer term. Double (2.0) course credits, half (.5) course credits, and quarter (.25) course credits are also recognized.

Trinity College of Arts & Sciences

Programs I and II provide a variety of approaches to a liberal education. Both programs lead to the bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree, and both require 34 course credits to satisfy the requirements for the degree.

Program I

This innovative curriculum is meant to encourage breadth as well as depth and provide structure as well as choice. It reflects Duke’s desire to dedicate its unique resources to preparing its students for the challenging and rapidly changing global environment. The curriculum provides a liberal arts education that asks students to engage a wide variety of subjects: arts, literatures, and performance; civilizations; natural sciences; quantitative studies; and social sciences. It supports a cross-cultural and interdisciplinary approach to knowledge and fosters the development of students’ abilities to read and think critically and in historically and ethically informed ways, to communicate lucidly and effectively, and to undertake and evaluate independent research.

The curriculum has two components: general education requirements and the major requirements. Students must complete the requirements of the curriculum listed below—and explained more fully on the following pages—in order to satisfy the requirements for the degree. No degree requirements (including prerequisites), except the requirement for 34 course credits and continuation requirements, may be met by a course passed under the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system unless by special permission of the director of undergraduate studies of the respective department or program.

General Education requirements consist of the following:

The general education requirements include two interrelated features: Areas of Knowledge and Modes of Inquiry. Since a course may have several intellectual goals and intended learning outcomes, it may potentially and simultaneously satisfy more than one general education requirement, as well as requirements of a major, minor, or certificate program.

Required Courses

Areas of Knowledge. 2.0 course credits must be completed in each of the following five areas:

- Arts, Literatures, and Performance (ALP)
- Civilizations (CZ)
- Natural Sciences (NS)
- Quantitative Studies (QS): one of the QS courses must be in math, statistical science, or computer science
- Social Sciences (SS)
Modes of Inquiry. Courses designated as offering exposures to each of the following inquiries, as indicated below:
- Cross-Cultural Inquiry (CCI): 2.0 course credits.
- Ethical Inquiry (EI): 2.0 course credits.
- Science, Technology, and Society (STS): 2.0 course credits.
- Foreign Language (FL): 1.0 to 3.0 course credits in the same language, determined by level of proficiency. The details of the FL requirement are explained more fully below.
- Writing (W): 3.0 course credits, including Writing 101 in the first year and two writing-intensive (W) courses in the disciplines, at least one of which must be taken after the first year.
- Research (R): 2.0 course credits.

Advanced Placement credits, international placement credits, and prematriculation credits for college courses taken elsewhere before matriculation in the first-year class at Duke do not carry Areas of Knowledge or Modes of Inquiry designations.

Independent Study courses do not carry Areas of Knowledge or Modes of Inquiry designations, except for a research independent study course, which may carry the Research designation. A maximum of one research independent study (coded R) may also count toward the requirement of writing-intensive courses (W) in the disciplines. Transfer courses and interinstitutional courses may be considered for approval to count toward the Areas of Knowledge.

Small Group Learning Experiences
During the first year: one full-course seminar (i.e., a 1.0 course credit, not partial credit courses).
After the first year: a total of 2.0 course credits designated as seminars, tutorials, independent studies, and/or thesis courses. (The total may include partial credit courses.)

34 Course Credits
There are several separate and specific requirements concerning course credits in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences. Thirty-four course credits are required for graduation, at least twenty-four of which must be Duke-originated courses. Duke-originated courses are defined as courses taught by Duke or Duke-affiliated faculty, offered through Duke University, and subject to the approval processes of Duke’s schools. Duke-originated courses include Duke Kunshan University courses and the Duke-originated courses offered in “Duke-In” study away programs. The 34 course credits required for graduation are subject to limitations described elsewhere in this bulletin.

The Major
The requirements for majors in the department or program in which a student wishes to obtain a bachelor’s degree are described after the course listings for each department or program.

The Minor
Minors are available, though not required. They are described after the course listings for each department or program.

Elective Courses
Advanced placement credits, international placement credits, and prematriculation credit for college courses taken elsewhere before entering the first-year class may function only as elective courses and do not satisfy general education requirements aside from counting toward the 34 course credit requirement (with limitations). Other courses that a student is using as electives may or may not carry general education designations.

General Education Components
Areas of Knowledge. Historically, the ways in which knowledge has been organized reflect both differences in subject matter and methods of discovery. This delineation is dynamic, marked by increasing differentiation and an array of academic disciplines. Disciplines have traditionally been grouped into three divisions: humanities, social sciences, and natural sciences. Duke has chosen to divide the humanities and natural sciences further to assure that undergraduates engage the full range of substantive concerns and approaches there. Thus, the curriculum adopts the following division of courses (into the five areas of knowledge): arts, literatures, and performance; civilizations; natural sciences; quantitative studies; and social sciences. Because Duke believes that engagement with each is essential, not optional, for an informed and educated person in the twenty-first century, students must satisfactorily complete 2.0 course credits in each area.
• **Arts, Literatures, and Performance (ALP).** Through courses in arts, literatures, and performance, students learn about the creative products of the human intellect.

• **Civilizations (CZ).** Courses about civilizations ask students to attend to the analysis and evaluation of ideas and events that shape civilizations past and present.

• **Natural Sciences (NS).** Through courses in natural sciences students learn about the interpretation or application of scientific theories or models of the natural world.

• **Quantitative Studies (QS).** Courses in quantitative studies, including computer science, mathematics, and statistical science, help develop skills of inference and analysis.

• **Social Sciences (SS).** Through courses in the social sciences students learn about the causes of human behavior and about the origins and functions of the social structures in which we operate.

**Modes of Inquiry.** The first three of the six required Modes of Inquiry address important cross-cutting intellectual themes that represent enduring focal points of inquiry and involve application of knowledge to which many disciplines speak. Students need to be prepared to engage in a critical analysis of world issues pertaining to cross cultural, ethical, and science and technology matters throughout their lives and careers. Students must take 2.0 course credits providing exposures in each of these three modes.

• **Cross-Cultural Inquiry (CCI).** This Mode of Inquiry provides an academic engagement with the dynamics and interactions of culture(s) in a comparative or analytic perspective. It involves a scholarly, comparative, and integrative study of political, economic, aesthetic, social, and cultural differences. It seeks to provide students with the tools to identify culture and cultural difference across time or place, between or within national boundaries. This includes but is not limited to the interplay between and among material circumstances, political economies, scientific understandings, social and aesthetic representations, and the relations between difference/diversity and power and privilege within and across societies. In fulfilling this requirement, students are encouraged to undertake comparisons that extend beyond national boundaries and their own national cultures and to explore the impact of increasing globalization.

• **Ethical Inquiry (EI).** Undergraduate education is a formative period for engaging in critical analysis of ethical questions arising in human life. Students should be able to assess critically the consequences of actions, both individual and social, and to sharpen their understanding of the ethical and political implications of public and personal decision-making. Thus, they need to develop and apply skills in ethical reasoning and to gain an understanding of a variety of ways in which, across time and place, ethical issues and values frame and shape human conduct and ways of life.

• **Science, Technology, and Society (STS).** Advances in science and technology have brought profound changes to the structure of society in the modern era. They have fundamentally changed the world, both its philosophical foundations, as in the Copernican or Darwinian revolutions, and in its practical everyday experience, as in the rise of the automobile and television. In the second half of the last century, the pace of such change has accelerated dramatically; science and technology play an even greater role in shaping the society of the future. If students are to be prepared to analyze and evaluate the scientific and technological issues that will confront them and to understand the world around them, they need exposure to basic scientific concepts and to the processes by which scientific and technological advances are made and incorporated into society. They must understand the interplay between science, technology, and society—that is, not only how science and technology have influenced the direction and development of society, but also how the needs of society have influenced the direction of science and technology. The six required Modes of Inquiry also include Foreign Language, Writing, and Research.

• **Foreign Language (FL).** Duke has set internationalization as an institutional priority in order to prepare students to live in an increasingly diverse and interdependent world. By developing proficiency in a foreign language, students can develop cross-cultural competency and become more successful members of their increasingly complex local, national, and international communities. Foreign language study substantially broadens students’ own experiences and helps them develop their intellect and gain respect for other peoples. Students should have an awareness of how language frames and structures understanding and effective communication, and study of a foreign language improves students’ native language skills. To satisfy the foreign language competency requirement students must complete one of the following:
  - For students who enter their language study at Duke at the intermediate level or above, and intend to complete the requirement in the same language:
    - Completion of a 300-level course that carries the FL designation is required. Therefore, students who place into the first semester of the intermediate level take three full courses,
students who place into the second semester of the intermediate level take two full courses, and students who place into the 300 level take one course.

- Russian requires an official written and oral proficiency examination at Duke for foreign language placement. Students who plan to continue studying any other language should consult with the director of undergraduate studies in that language or see the table “College Board Tests” in the chapter “Academic Procedures & Information” on page 38.

- For students who begin the study of a foreign language at Duke at the elementary level (first or second semester) course and intend to complete the requirement in that language: The successful completion of three full sequential courses in the same language that carry the FL designation is required.
  Students must be registered in an FL designated course no later than the first semester of their sophomore year. Foreign language courses below the intermediate level cannot be used to satisfy requirements in Areas of Knowledge or other Modes of Inquiry.

- **Writing (W).** Effective writing is central to both learning and communication. To function successfully in the world, students need to be able to write clearly and effectively. To accomplish this, they need to have a sustained engagement with writing throughout their undergraduate career. Thus, students must take at least three writing courses at Duke: a) Writing 101 in their first year and b) two writing-intensive courses (W) in the disciplines, at least one of which must be taken after their first year. Through the latter type of courses students become familiar with the various modes and genres of writing used within an academic discipline and learn how the conventions and expectations for writing differ among the disciplines.

- **Research (R).** As a research university, Duke seeks to connect undergraduate education to the broad continuum of scholarship reflected in its faculty. Such a rich setting provides students with opportunities to become involved in a community of learning and to engage in the process of discovery that allows them to be active participants in the acquisition, critical evaluation, and application of knowledge. Engagement in research develops in students an understanding of the process by which new knowledge is created, organized, accessed, and synthesized. It also fosters a capacity for the critical evaluation of knowledge and the methods of discovery. This is important not only for undergraduates who wish to pursue further study at the graduate level, but also for those who seek employment in a rapidly changing and competitive marketplace. Students are required to complete 2.0 credits’ worth of research exposures; one Research Independent Study (coded R) may be submitted for approval for the Writing in the disciplines (W) designation.

**Small Group Learning Experiences.** By supplementing the classroom and lecture methods of instruction, small group learning experience courses assure students have opportunities to engage in discussion, develop skills, refine judgment, and defend ideas when challenged. A seminar (indicated by the suffix S) is an independent course of twelve to fifteen (exceptionally to eighteen) students who, together with an instructor, engage in disciplined discussion. The number of meeting hours per term is the same as for regular courses of equivalent credit. A tutorial (indicated by the suffix T) is a group of one to five students and an instructor meeting for discussion which is independent of any other course. For independent study, students pursue their own interests in reading, research, and writing, but meet with an instructor for guidance and discussion. See the section on independent study on page 47.

To meet the first-year seminar requirement, students who transfer to Duke with sophomore standing are required to complete a seminar by the end of their sophomore year at Duke or to submit documentation that they completed a seminar course at the college they attended previously.

While discussion sections (D) and preceptorials (P) do not satisfy the formal Small Group Learning Experience requirement in the college, they offer additional opportunities for students to participate in small classes. A discussion section, with an enrollment limit set by the individual department, is an integral part of a larger regular course, and every member of the class is enrolled. A preceptorial (P) is a group of usually no more than twelve students and an instructor in which discussion is the primary component; it is an additional and optional unit attached to a regular course involving one or more extra meetings per week. No additional course credit is given for discussion sections or preceptorials.

Instructors in all courses that satisfy the requirements for small group learning experiences, including independent study, must meet with the students at least once every two weeks during the spring/fall semesters and at least once every week during the summer terms. The requirements for small group learning experiences are listed under Program I, above.

A course may carry up to two Areas of Knowledge and up to three Modes of Inquiry. For students, a course may count toward only one Area of Knowledge, but toward multiple Modes of Inquiry.
**Course Credits.** Thirty-four (34) course credits are required for graduation, at least 24 of which must be Duke-originated courses. Duke-originated courses are defined as courses taught by Duke or Duke-affiliated faculty, offered through Duke University, and subject to the approval processes of Duke's schools. Duke-originated courses include Duke Kunshan University courses and the Duke-originated courses offered in Duke-In study away programs. Of the 34 course credits required for graduation, a maximum of 2.0 course credits passed with a D grade (D, D+, D-) can be used toward the 34 course credits requirement. The 34 course credits may include (1) no more than 1.0 course credit in physical education activity courses (i.e., two half-credit activity courses, including military science physical activity courses); (2) no more than 4.0 course credits in dance/American Dance Festival technique/performance courses (i.e., eight half-credit courses); (3) no more than 2.0 course credits in house courses (i.e., four half-credit courses); (4) no more than 4.0 course credits in military science; (5) no more than four elected courses taken on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading basis (not including courses offered only on that basis); (6) no more than four interinstitutional courses; and (7) no more than 6.0 course credits in graduate and professional school courses not listed in the *Duke University Bulletin of Undergraduate Instruction*. These courses include all courses offered by the schools of business, law, divinity, nursing, and all graduate courses numbered 700 and above. These courses are generally not open to undergraduates and require special permission to enroll. Independent Study may not be taken in a professional school, unless listed as a course in the Duke University Bulletin of Undergraduate Instruction or offered through a Trinity College of Arts & Sciences department or program. (See policies on Independent Study.) Military science courses, like most physical education courses, do not satisfy Area of Knowledge requirements. For limitations on transfer credit and Advanced Placement credit, see the sections on "Advanced Placement" and "Transfer of Work Taken Elsewhere" in the chapter "Academic Procedures & Information" on page 38 and the "Residence" section immediately below.

**Residence.** Undergraduates at Duke are expected to complete either the bachelor of arts or the bachelor of science degree in eight semesters of enrollment. This period may be extended for one semester by a student's academic dean for legitimate reasons. Very rarely, a student will be granted a tenth semester of study. This may be approved by an academic dean when additional time is needed to complete degree requirements. Students are not permitted to enroll at Duke for more than ten undergraduate semesters.

For purposes of establishing the length of residence of a student admitted in transfer, the semesters completed at the institution previously attended are counted as semesters of residence at Duke.

For the minimum residence period, at least seventeen courses must be satisfactorily completed at Duke. If only seventeen courses are taken at Duke, they must include the student's last eight courses.

**Major, Minor, and Certificate Programs**

**The Major.** Students are expected to acquire some mastery of a particular discipline or interdisciplinary area as well as to achieve a breadth of intellectual experience. They therefore complete a departmental major, a program major, or an interdepartmental major. Majors, including interdepartmental majors, are designed to give students breadth and depth in a particular discipline or interdisciplinary area. The courses required for majors are specified by the department or academic program, and include a progression from lower to upper level courses. Departmental and program majors require a minimum of ten courses; interdepartmental majors require a minimum of fourteen courses. The courses for a departmental major may include introductory or basic prerequisite courses and higher level courses in the major department or in the major department and related departments. The total number of courses that a department/program may require at any level in the major and related departments may not exceed 17 course credits for the bachelor of arts degree and 19 course credits for the bachelor of science degree. At least half the courses for a student's major field must be taken at Duke, although individual departments and programs offering majors may require that a greater proportion be taken at Duke. Students are responsible for meeting the requirements of a major as stated in the bulletin for the year in which they matriculated in Trinity College; however, they have the option of meeting requirements in the major changed subsequent to the students' matriculation. A student who declares and completes requirements for two majors may have both listed on the official record. A maximum of two majors may be recorded on a student's record. See the chapter "Academic Procedures & Information" on page 38 for the majors within each degree and for procedures on declaring a major.

**Interdepartmental Major.** A student may pursue an interdepartmental major in two Trinity College departments or programs that offer a major. The student works with an advisor in each department to adopt an existing interdepartmental major or to design a new one. The major must be approved by the directors of undergraduate studies in both departments who define a course of study covering core features of each discipline, such as theory, methodology, and research techniques. The criteria must include at least fourteen courses split evenly between the departments. At least four of the seven courses required by each department are to be taught
within the department. All courses must be among those normally accepted for a major in the two departments. The directors of undergraduate studies in the two departments must agree to an initial list of courses that the student will take in the two departments and jointly approve any subsequent changes to that course of study. Students proposing an interdepartmental major must present a descriptive title for the major and a rationale for how the program of study will help them realize their intellectual goals.

**The Minor.** The courses required for a minor are specified by the department/academic program. Minors require a minimum of five courses. Further information about specific minors is available under the description of the individual department/academic programs in the chapter "Courses & Academic Programs" on page 106. Students may not major and minor in the same department/program with the exception of four departments in which multiple majors or concentrations are possible: (1) Asian and Middle Eastern studies, (2) art, art history, and visual studies, (3) classical studies, and (4) romance studies. At least half the courses taken to satisfy a minor must be taken at Duke although individual departments may require that a greater proportion be taken at Duke.

**Certificate Programs.** A certificate program is a course of study that affords a distinctive, usually interdisciplinary, approach to a subject that is not available within any single academic unit. All certificate programs have a required introductory course as well as a required culminating capstone course. There are two versions of certificate programs: the traditional certificate, consisting primarily of academic coursework (minimum six courses), and the experiential certificate, consisting of a combination of coursework (minimum four courses) and immersive co-curricular experiences. Eligible undergraduates electing to satisfy the requirements of a traditional certificate program may use, for that purpose, no more than two courses that are also used to satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program; for experiential certificates, no more than one course may be used to satisfy the requirements of any other major, minor, or certificate program. Individual programs may prohibit such double counting or restrict it to one course. At least half the courses taken to satisfy a certificate must be taken at Duke, although individual programs may require that a greater proportion be taken at Duke. Fuller descriptions of these certificate programs appear in the chapter "Courses & Academic Programs" on page 106.

**Restrictions on Majors, Minors, Certificates.** A student must declare one major and may declare a second (although not a third) major. The combined number of majors, minors, and certificate programs may not exceed three. Thus, a student may declare as a maximum: two majors and either a minor or a certificate program; a major and two minors; a major and two certificate programs; or a major, a minor, and a certificate program.

**Program II**

**Nature and Purpose.** Students in Trinity College who believe that their intellectual interests and talents would be better served outside the regular curriculum options under Program I are encouraged to consider Program II. Students admitted into Program II follow individualized degree programs to explore a topic, question, or theme not available as a course of study within Program I. As degree candidates in Program II, students separate themselves from the requirements and options of Program I including the requirement for a major and the options of multiple majors and minors.

Program II typically best serves the needs of students who find that their intellectual interests cross departmental boundaries or who perceive areas of learning in clusters other than those of the current departmental units of the university. Program II graduates have gone on to graduate and professional schools around the country and to satisfying positions in many areas of employment. They have won important awards, including Rhodes and Fulbright scholarships, and have received national recognition for career success. Among the many topics for Program II have been architectural design, bioethics, dramatic literacy, the epic in music and literature, planetary and evolutionary biology, and US national security. Full information is available on the Program II website at [program2.duke.edu](http://program2.duke.edu).

**Admission.** If interested in Program II, students should first attend an information session, and confer with the academic dean for Program II. Students will select a regular rank faculty advisor in one of the departments or programs of Trinity College; with approval of the director of undergraduate studies, that department or program will become the sponsor for the student. Application to Program II requires students to propose a topic, question, or theme for the degree program and to plan a special curriculum adapted to their individual interests and talents. The student and faculty advisor together assess the student’s background, interests, and ambitions and evaluate the resources at the university, or outside it, to support those ambitions.

The curricular program proposed by a Program II candidate must address the student’s specific interests and
offer a coherent plan for learning rather than a sampler of interesting courses. It should incorporate the depth and breadth of study expected of a liberal education in Trinity College. This is achieved in Program II through carefully selected interdisciplinary coursework focused on the student’s theme. Programs may be proposed for either the bachelor of arts or the bachelor of science degree; in the latter case, the sponsoring department must offer a Program I major within the BS degree option. The program must be approved by the sponsoring department or program and also by the committee on Program II of the Faculty Council of Arts and Sciences.

Upon endorsement by the Program II Committee, the program becomes an obligation assumed by the student. Until formally accepted into Program II, a student should register for courses to satisfy the curricular requirements for Program I. Students who withdraw from Program II for any reason assume all requirements of Program I. Students will be accepted into Program II only after their first semester at Duke; they are ineligible for admission after the midpoint of their junior year. Further information may be obtained from the Academic Advising Center and from the office of the academic dean responsible for Program II.

**General Requirements.** Apart from the requirements arising from the approved plan of work, a Program II student must satisfy certain general requirements to satisfy the requirements for the degree: 34 semester-course credits for graduation; curricular breadth; the regulations on military science, house, professional school, and physical activity and dance courses; and residence, although the regulation relating to the last eight courses may be adjusted to suit the student’s approved plan of work. Graduation with Distinction is available for qualified students in Program II. See the section on honors on page 57.

**Combination Programs of Trinity College and Duke Professional Schools**

A student interested in attending the Nicholas School of the Environment or the Duke University School of Law may, upon meeting certain requirements, combine the senior year in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences with the first year in the professional school. To qualify the student must (1) successfully complete 26 course credits in Trinity College; (2) fulfill all degree requirements in Trinity College except for eight elective courses; (3) obtain the approval of the appropriate preprofessional advisor and academic dean in Trinity College; and (4) be admitted to the professional school. If the student’s application to the professional school is accepted, the student takes a leave of absence from Trinity College in order to transfer to the professional school for the fourth year and begin work on the professional degree. Upon successful completion of the work in the first year of the professional school, the baccalaureate degree is awarded to the student. The undergraduate record notes the student’s enrollment in the combination program, the name of the professional school, the date of graduation from Trinity College, and the degree awarded, but it does not include courses taken in the professional school. Counseling and additional information are available from the preprofessional advisors in Trinity College: Dean Donna Kostyu (environment) and Dean Gerald Wilson (law).

**Preparation for Graduate and Professional Schools**

Students planning to enter a graduate or professional school should consult published information from the relevant advising programs or offices for guidance (i.e., Prelaw Advising Office at [http://advising.duke.edu/prelaw](http://advising.duke.edu/prelaw), Prebusiness Advising at [http://advising.duke.edu/prebusiness](http://advising.duke.edu/prebusiness), Pregraduate Advising at [http://advising.duke.edu/pregraduate](http://advising.duke.edu/pregraduate), and Office of Health Professions Advising at [http://prehealth.duke.edu/](http://prehealth.duke.edu/)). For specific information regarding courses and curriculum choices, students should seek input from their faculty advisors and pregraduate and preprofessional advisors where appropriate. Information specific to particular graduate and professional schools can be obtained from the website of each school. Graduate and professional schools require special tests for students seeking admission. Information on the tests can be obtained from the appropriate preprofessional school or pregraduate school advisor in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences.

**Graduate Schools of Arts and Sciences.** Students interested in obtaining a master of science, master of arts, or doctor of philosophy degree should discuss their plans as early as possible with faculty in the proposed field of advanced study and refer to the pregraduate advisor’s website. As undergraduates, they should become involved in research which may involve laboratory work, advanced seminars, or independent study. Graduate schools look favorably upon evidence that a student has conducted mentored research such as an honors thesis, leading to Graduation with Distinction. Many graduate schools require a reading knowledge of a foreign language. Information on this and other requirements is available in the bulletins of specific graduate programs and websites. It may also be included in the “Handbook for Majors” for the major department. A research mentor, a faculty advisor, and the PhD advisor in the major department are the best resources for advice about graduate school in the arts and sciences. General advice may be sought from the advisor for pregraduate study, 011 Allen Building.
Graduate Schools of Engineering. Students interested in graduate work in engineering should consult the associate dean of Pratt School of Engineering or the director of graduate studies in one of the engineering departments. Most engineering graduate schools require that a candidate have the equivalent of a bachelor of science in engineering degree; however, students in the natural and social sciences may obtain conditional admission if they have a sufficient background in mathematics.

Graduate Business Schools. Students seeking information about graduate business schools should consult the Graduate Business Advisor in Trinity College. In preparing for graduate business school, students should gain a good liberal arts background, by choosing courses that will help them develop communication skills and an understanding of human nature. Students should sharpen their analytical and quantitative skills. Most often this is done through courses in calculus, statistics, microeconomics, accounting, and computer science. Calculus, however, is the course of choice. Students should seek to develop their leadership skills through participation in classroom projects and by becoming active in any student organization of their choice. For further information visit the Graduate Business School Advisor in 011 Allen Building.

Medical and Dental Schools. Students planning to enter schools of medicine and dentistry can prepare for admission by completing any of the regular departmental majors in Program I or by completing Program II and taking those courses required by the professional schools of their choice. Health professions schools place a priority on well-rounded achievement. For most professional schools, you will need a baccalaureate degree from a four-year college and a solid background in science courses. You should meet the requirements for your major with demonstrated excellence and rigor.

In the past, medical schools and most dental and veterinary schools have had a relatively simple set of required courses, which included: 2 semesters each of inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry, biology and physics (each with corresponding labs), and English. A few schools also required or recommended biochemistry, math and/or statistics, or additional biology courses. You will still see these requirements on many websites and in publications. However, MCAT 2015, which was first administered in April 2015, requires students to have, in addition to the above courses, a background in biochemistry, statistics, psychology and sociology. Additionally, many medical schools are transitioning to "competency-based admissions," which means that applicants will be expected to demonstrate competency rather than just completing a list of required courses. The intent is to allow applicants more flexibility and diversity in choosing courses and preparing for medicine. This is a period of change. Not all medical schools have transitioned to competency-based admissions and will still expect applicants to have the traditional semesters of chemistry, biology, and physics as a foundation. And even medical schools that are diverging from a "list" of required courses will still expect applicants to have taken coursework in biology, chemistry and physics. Since Duke students generally apply to more than 20 medical schools, you will need to meet the course prerequisites for all the schools to which you plan to apply. For a complete listing of these and any additional course requirements set by each school, you should consult the Medical School Admissions Requirements, published by the Association of American Medical Colleges, or the Official Guide to Dental Schools, published by the American Dental Education Association. Students should discuss their programs of study with their major advisors, academic deans, and with an advisor for the health professions from the Office of Health Professions Advising.

Graduate Programs in the Health Professions. Students interested in careers as physical therapists, health administrators, or others of the allied health professions should prepare with coursework in the natural sciences and behavioral sciences within a liberal arts curriculum. Up-to-date information on allied health professions and programs is best accessed through the Internet. An advisor in the Office of Health Professions Advising is available to meet with students interested in allied health professions.

Law Schools. Students who plan to prepare for law school and a career in law should seek breadth in their undergraduate course program with specialization in one or more areas. They may choose virtually any field for their major work. In selecting courses, students should keep in mind that what they are seeking to accomplish in their undergraduate education is twofold. First, they need to learn to think analytically and synthetically—that is, to be able to bring together large amounts of material. Second, they need to learn how to communicate both orally and, especially, in written form.

For a fuller discussion of undergraduate preparation for the study of law, students should refer to the Duke Prelaw Handbook or the Prelaw Handbook published by the Association of American Law Schools and the Law School Admission Council. For more information visit the Prelaw Advising Office, 04 Allen Building.

Theological Study and Professional Religious Work. Students interested in studying theology are encouraged to enroll in a Duke Divinity School course to explore topics of interest and engage with faculty members
and other administrative staff about possibilities for further study. Theological schools often affiliate with a particular denomination and specialize in areas of study and practice. If students have a denominational (or other tradition) affiliation, they may wish to confer with denominational representatives prepared to answer questions about theological study and qualifications for professional opportunities.

Preparation for graduate theological study often prioritizes a strong background in the humanities with broad knowledge in the areas of biblical and modern languages; religion, both in the Judeo-Christian and in the Near and Far Eastern traditions; English language and literature; history, including non-Western cultures as well as European and American; and philosophy, particularly its history and its methods. However, students with strong writing skills who have majored in other fields (such as the natural sciences, both the physical and the life sciences; psychology, sociology, and anthropology; and the fine arts and music) also thrive within theological studies. Most theological schools do not require languages for admission at the master degree level; however, doctoral programs in theological fields ordinarily require proficiency in two modern languages such as German and French prior to completing the program. Additionally, doctoral programs in biblical studies ordinarily require biblical language skill in Greek and Hebrew as a prerequisite for admission.

While theological degrees have most often been sought by persons desiring training for ordained ministry or other professional religious roles, theological degrees are also pursued by persons in other disciplines such as medicine, nursing, law, business, public policy, education, environmental studies, and social work to complement their studies and training.

More detailed information about theological study may be obtained from the Duke Divinity Office of Admissions by calling (919) 660-3436, sending an email to admissions@div.duke.edu, or visiting divinity.duke.edu.
The Edmund T. Pratt Jr. School of Engineering

Duke University offers in the Edmund T. Pratt Jr. School of Engineering programs of study which lead to the degree of bachelor of science in engineering. Five programs are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, http://www.abet.org. These programs are biomedical engineering, civil engineering, environmental engineering, electrical and computer engineering, and mechanical engineering. These accredited programs, as well as minors in energy engineering and electrical & computer engineering, and special programs of study in interdisciplinary fields, are offered by the departments of biomedical engineering, civil and environmental engineering, electrical and computer engineering, and mechanical engineering and materials science.

For graduation with a bachelor of science in engineering degree, a student must successfully complete a minimum of 34 course credits. These 34 course credits must include the following:

**General Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing</td>
<td>1.0 c.c.</td>
<td>This requirement is met by completing Writing 101.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>5.0 c.c.</td>
<td>This requirement is typically met by completing Mathematics 111L, 112L, 212, 216, and 353.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science</td>
<td>3.0 c.c.</td>
<td>This requirement is met by completing Chemistry 101DL, Physics 151L and 152L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics or Natural Science</td>
<td>1.0 c.c.</td>
<td>The department administering the major field of study will specify this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities and Social Sciences</td>
<td>5.0 c.c.</td>
<td>This requirement is met by completion of five courses selected from at least three of the following four areas of knowledge: Arts, Literatures, and Performance (ALP), Civilizations (CZ), Foreign Languages (FL), and Social Sciences (SS). At least one course must be classified SS. In order to provide depth in a subject matter, at least two courses must be selected from a single department and at least one of those courses must be 200-level or above. Courses selected must be those which present essential subject matter and substance of the discipline. No skill courses can be used to fulfill this requirement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Digital Computation</td>
<td>1.0 c.c.</td>
<td>Students are expected to have acquired digital-computer programming capability before their sophomore year. The programming capability may be satisfied by passing Engineering 103L.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering and Applied Sciences</td>
<td>4.0 c.c.</td>
<td>This requirement is met by completion of one course from four of the following seven areas: digital systems, electrical science, information and computer science, mechanics (solid and fluid), materials science, systems analysis, and thermal science and transfer processes. The department administering the major field of study will specify this requirement.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 Free electives are included in the 14 course credits listed under departmental requirements. Depending on the major, no more than 1.0 course credit in physical education activity and 1.0 course credit in music activity can be used to meet bachelor of science in engineering degree requirements. House courses may not be used to meet BSE requirements. A maximum of 2.0 course credits of junior or senior level air science, military science, or naval science coursework may be counted in satisfying the minimum requirements of 34 course credits for a BSE degree. These courses must be included in the 14 course credits listed under departmental requirements. All other courses completed in air, military, or naval science are taken in addition to the minimum program.

2 Students placing out of any of these classes must take a suitable substitute. AP credit can be used as a substitute for Mathematics 111L and Mathematics 112L.

3 Students entering with AP, IPC, and PMC credits for both Physics 25 and 26 are required to take a physics course after matriculation that is at or above the level of Physics 153L, or waive credit for Physics 26 and take Physics 152L, or waive both Physics prematriculation credits and take Physics 151L and Physics 152L.

4 A maximum of 2.0 Advanced Placement course credits may be used to meet humanities and social sciences requirements for the bachelor of science in engineering degree. Courses must be chosen from humanities and social science departments. Science and engineering courses with SS, CZ, FL, or ALP codes will not count toward this requirement unless cross-listed with humanities or social science courses. 200-level AP credits will not count toward satisfying depth in a humanities or social sciences subject area.
Departmental Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departmental Specifications</th>
<th>14.0 c.c.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The department administering the major field of study will specify this requirement. In general, it will consist of both required courses and electives to be planned in consultation with the departmental advisor. Including the 4 credits in engineering and applied sciences listed under general requirements, a minimum of 13.0 credits in engineering work are required. Individual departmental requirements can be found in the section “Pratt School of Engineering” on page 730.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total Minimum Requirement | 34 c.c. |

Residence Requirement

At least 17 course credits must be completed satisfactorily at Duke. This must include the work of the final two semesters, with the following exceptions: the student who has completed more than four full semesters of work at Duke may take the last two courses elsewhere; others may take the last course elsewhere. The courses taken elsewhere must be approved in advance by the student’s major advisor and academic dean.

Grade Requirement for Graduation

Of the 34 course credits which fulfill the specified categories in the bachelor of science in engineering degree requirements, thirty-two or their equivalent in number must be passed with grades of S, C, or better.

The Pratt First-Year Curriculum

The first year of study in the Pratt School of Engineering is largely common to all engineering students, with seven of the eight first-year courses being required by all engineering majors. The first-year curriculum offers

- a general education in the fundamentals of mathematics, physics, and chemistry, on which the science and practice of engineering are based;
- instruction in modern engineering problem solving skills, including the use of digital technology for both computational and laboratory applications; and
- the opportunity to explore intellectual opportunities in Trinity College, through satisfaction of the university writing requirement.

Students predisposed toward a particular Pratt major use the eighth course to begin fulfilling degree requirements for that major as indicated below, while undecided students are encouraged to use this eighth course to aid in their subsequent selection of a major. The general layout for the curriculum is as follows (assuming no AP credit and Writing permission for the second semester):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>First Semester</th>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>Second Semester</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics 111L</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Mathematics 112L</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry 101DL</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Physics 151L</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering 103L</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Writing 101</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering 101L&lt;sup&gt;5&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>Technical Course</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>4.0-4.5</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>4.0-4.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In the event that prematriculation credit is granted for one or more of the above courses, substitutions of upper level technical requirements can be made or other curricular interest may be pursued (including first-year Focus programs or initiation of a Trinity second major/minor or certificate program).

<sup>5</sup> EGR 101L is the first-year Engineering Design & Communication course that is required for all majors.
The first-year technical course should be selected according to the student’s intended major:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Intended Major</th>
<th>Suggested Technical Course</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>Biology 201L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>Civil and Environmental Engineering 132L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical and Computer Engineering</td>
<td>Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>Civil and Environmental Engineering 132L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>Engineering 121L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undecided</td>
<td>Select from all above</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

After the first year, recommended curricula become more department specific; please refer to the Pratt School of Engineering courses and departmental requirements beginning on page 730.

Second Major

If an engineering student completes simultaneously the requirements for a departmental major in arts and sciences and the requirements for a bachelor of science in engineering degree, or satisfies simultaneously the requirements for two engineering majors, the official record will indicate this fact.

The director of undergraduate study for each major must certify that all major requirements have been met. In Pratt, each major must identify at least nine technical courses fundamental to the discipline of that major that are different from those of the other major. Each major must have at least five of these technical courses fundamental to the discipline that are not used to satisfy the requirement of the other major (free electives excluded). Any of the other fundamental courses may be counted for both majors if the directors of undergraduate study agree they have equivalent technical content. The remaining requirements for each major may be satisfied by taking additional courses associated with the approved academic unit, cross-listed courses, or upon agreement of the directors of undergraduate study, other courses with approved content.

The student must initiate the procedure, by completing a Declaration of Major form (online) in which the second major is declared. It is highly recommended that the student meet with the director of undergraduate studies in the second major to review requirements for that major. The completion of the requirements for the major in this department must be confirmed no later than the time of registration for the final semester.

Minors

Two engineering minors are offered in the Pratt School of Engineering. The energy engineering minor is only open to students with an engineering major. The electrical and computer engineering minor is open to engineering and non-engineering majors. Please see the “Courses and Academic Programs” section for the Pratt School of Engineering beginning on page 730.

A minimum of five technical courses are required for a minor. Courses that are used to fulfill the student’s primary major are excluded from the additional courses counted for the minor; this exclusion also applies to courses with content substantially equivalent to courses in the student’s primary major. As an exception, at most one upper-level elective course cross-listed with the student’s primary major may be counted toward the minor.

If the minor area of study does not otherwise exist as a primary major, then the five technical courses counted for the minor are excluded from courses used to fulfill the student’s major; this exclusion also applies to courses with content substantially equivalent to courses in the student’s major. As an exception, at most one upper-level elective course cross-listed with the student’s primary major may count toward the minor if topically relevant. At least three of the minor courses must be upper-level courses.

For all minors, introductory level courses intended as an early educational experience may not be used to fulfill the minor requirement, unless such courses contain substantial technical content that is a prerequisite for later courses, and that material is not otherwise covered in the student’s primary major. No more than one semester of independent study, supervised by an advisor in the unit offering the minor, may be used for the minimum five course minor requirement.
IDEAS (Interdisciplinary Engineering & Applied Science) Program

Non-ABET-accredited majors that are interdisciplinary in scope and include engineering and applied science are available. These majors are proposed by the student, approved by a faculty committee, and result in a bachelor of science in engineering degree. Programs with a broad foundation in the engineering sciences also may be developed under this program by those who intend to enter non-engineering professions. Although not individually accredited, these programs satisfy the national general engineering accreditation criteria.

Any student, in consultation with their advisor or another faculty member, may propose a unique combination of courses designed to meet particular career objectives. A proposal must be submitted to the associate dean of Pratt School of Engineering and the Engineering Faculty Council for approval; it may be submitted as early as the second semester of the freshman year and must be submitted before the beginning of the senior year. The proposal must include a letter stating the students’ reasons for pursuing the suggested program of study.

Certificate Programs in Engineering

Two certificate programs are offered only to students enrolled in the Pratt School of Engineering. These certificates are the aerospace engineering certificate and the architectural engineering certificate. The aerospace engineering certificate is intended to educate students in the engineering principles related to the conceptualization, design, analysis, and performance of aerospace vehicles and systems. The objective of the architectural engineering certificate is to provide students with an understanding of the design elements of buildings and construction processes. More information can be found in the section on “Courses and Academic Programs” for the Pratt School of Engineering beginning on page 730.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Science Program

This 4+1 program provides students with an opportunity to plan a coordinated five-year program of studies in the Pratt School of Engineering leading to both the bachelor of science in engineering and master of science degrees. Application for admission to this integrated program may be made during the senior year. Provisional admission to The Graduate School may be granted when the student enrolls for the semester during which the bachelor of science in engineering degree requirements will be completed. Graduate level courses during this period which are in excess of bachelor of science in engineering requirements may be credited toward fulfillment of the master of science degree requirements.

Bachelor of Science in Engineering/Master of Engineering Program

This 4+1 program provides students with an opportunity to plan a coordinated five-year program of studies in the Pratt School of Engineering leading to both the bachelor of science in engineering and master of engineering degrees. Application for admission to this program may be made as early as the spring of the junior year or as late as the spring of the senior year. Although admitted to the master of engineering program while undergraduates, 4+1 students will remain in undergraduate status for four years and will become a master of engineering student in the fifth year. Graduate level credits, where a grade of B or better were earned and which are in excess of the bachelor of science in engineering requirements, may be transferred toward fulfillment of the master of engineering degree requirements.

Bachelor of Science/Master of Engineering Management

This 4+1 program provides students with an opportunity to plan a coordinated five-year program of studies in the Pratt School of Engineering leading to both the bachelor of science in engineering and master of engineering management degrees. This program offers engineering students exposure to both business and law as well as advanced engineering and requires completion of an engineering internship, four graduate-level engineering courses, three business courses, and one law course. Specific program requirements and application forms may be obtained from the master of engineering management program office in The Wilkinson Center for Engineering Management, 3120 Fitzpatrick Center (CIEMAS).
Pratt-Specific Academic Policies

Please note that some of the academic policies described in the next chapter will differ for Pratt students relative to their counterparts enrolled in the Trinity College of Arts & Sciences. In particular, the following policies vary slightly between undergraduate schools:

- Forfeiture of Precollege Credit, page 39
- Work Taken After Matriculation at Duke, page 42
- Repetition of Courses, page 47
- Declaration of Major, page 49
- Annual Continuation Requirements, page 53
Entrance Credit and Placement

Scores on the tests discussed below and documented previous educational experience are the criteria used to determine a student’s qualifications for certain advanced courses. In addition, a limited amount of elective course credit may be awarded in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences on the basis of precollege examination and/or credits earned of the following three types: advanced placement (AP), international placement credit (IPC), and prematriculation college credit. Trinity College will record on students’ permanent Duke records courses of these three types completed prior to their matriculation at Duke. The three types of precollege work are regarded as equivalent and may be used for placement into higher-level coursework and to satisfy departmental major and minor requirements at Duke to the extent allowed by the individual departments. Additionally, Trinity College students may be granted up to two elective course credits toward the degree requirement of thirty-four course credits for any combination of AP, IPC, or prematriculation credit. Up to six additional credits may be awarded for acceleration toward the degree. Acceleration is defined as completing the requirements for the bachelor’s degree one or two semesters earlier than the original expected graduation date. Specifically, the two electives, as well as up to two acceleration credits, may be included in the graduation total for students graduating in seven consecutive semesters. The two elective credits, as well as up to six acceleration credits, may be included in the graduation total for students graduating in six consecutive semesters. Students may not use acceleration credits in order to compensate for time taken away from their studies due to a leave of absence, voluntary or involuntary withdrawal from the university, or a period of practice-oriented education that does not include credit-bearing coursework taken to satisfy graduation requirements. Students wishing to graduate early must complete an early graduation form, available from their academic dean, by the end of the fifth semester of enrollment. AP, IPC, and prematriculation credits may not be used to satisfy general education requirements—the Areas of Knowledge or the Modes of Inquiry.

The Pratt School of Engineering evaluates AP and IPC credit as Trinity College does. These courses, with limitations, may be used to satisfy general education requirements toward the BSE degree. The criteria for evaluating such work are the same as in Trinity College (see the section on work taken during high school). Enrollment in a course for which AP or IPC credit has been given will cause the AP credit to be forfeited.

Forfeiture of Precollege Credit Awarded

Students who successfully complete a course at Duke for which they received precollege credit may not use that or any higher precollege credit in that subject to satisfy degree requirements, but the precollege work will remain on the Duke transcript. A Trinity College student who enrolls in a course for which precollege credit was awarded and who subsequently fails or withdraws from the course after the Drop/Add deadline will be allowed to apply the pre-college credit toward graduation requirements according to the policy governing use of such credits (see above). A Pratt School of Engineering student enrolled in a course for which precollege credit was awarded and who subsequently fails or withdraws from the course after the Drop/Add period will not be allowed to use the precollege credit nor any higher credit in that subject to satisfy degree requirements.

College Board Advanced Placement Program (AP) Examinations

A score of four or five on College Board Advanced Placement Program Examinations, taken prior to matriculation in college, is the basis for consideration of placement in advanced courses in art, art history & visual studies, Asian and Middle Eastern studies, biology, chemistry, classical studies, computer science, economics, English, environmental science, Germanic languages and literature, history, mathematics, music, physics, political science, psychology, romance studies, and statistical science. The Department of Mathematics will also consider a score of three for placement beyond the introductory course. Departmental
policies regarding advanced placement may vary. AP scores of four or five in German, Japanese, Latin, French literature, and Spanish literature may result in placement in courses at the 200-400 level; an AP score of five in French or Spanish language may result in placement in courses at the 200-400 level. Approval of the director of undergraduate studies or supervisor of first-year instruction in the appropriate department is required before final placement is made. Scores must be submitted directly from the appropriate testing service to the Office of the University Registrar. The expectation is that they will be sent prior to matriculation.

Advanced Placement in Physics

Neither credit nor advanced placement is given for a score below five on the Advanced Placement (AP) Physics-B exam. Trinity College students with a score of five on the AP Physics-B exam may be placed out of Physics 141L with consultation and approval of the physics director of undergraduate studies, although no credit will be granted for these courses. This option is not available to students in the Pratt School of Engineering.

Entering students with a score of four or five on the AP Physics-C Mechanics exam will receive credit for Physics 25; students with a score of four or five on the AP Physics-C Electricity and Magnetism exam will receive credit for Physics 26. This policy applies to students entering either the Pratt School of Engineering or Trinity College.

For more details about AP course credits and international AP course credits in physics, see [http://phy.duke.edu/undergraduate/prospective-students/transfer-credit/college-board-advanced-placement-ap](http://phy.duke.edu/undergraduate/prospective-students/transfer-credit/college-board-advanced-placement-ap).

Advanced Placement courses completed with a score of four or five will be recorded on a student’s permanent Duke record. Students may use all of these courses for placement into higher-level courses and to satisfy departmental major and minor requirements at Duke to the extent allowed by individual departments. AP credit is not usually accepted to satisfy introductory physics course requirements for Physics and Biophysics majors. In the Pratt School of Engineering, AP or IPC courses count toward the general requirements and the student is required to take one physics course at Duke. If awarded AP, IPC, or PMC credit for Physics 25 and 26, the student must take one of the following physics courses here at Duke: Physics 152L, 153L, 264, 361, or 362. Students have the option of taking Physics 152L which will result in forfeiture of Physics 26L AP. This AP will remain on the transcript. In Trinity College, AP courses do not count toward the general education requirements, i.e., the Areas of Knowledge or the Modes of Inquiry.

International Placement Credit (IPC)

Duke University recognizes the International Baccalaureate Program; the French Baccalaureate; the British, Hong Kong, or Singapore A-Level Examinations; the Cambridge pre-U; the Caribbean Advance Proficiency Examination; the German Abitur; the Swiss Federal Maturity Certificate; the All India Senior School Certificate Examination; the Indian School Certificate examination; and the Israeli Matriculation Certificate. Scores acceptable for consideration are determined by the faculty and evaluated by the university registrar. Course equivalents for these programs may be recorded on a student’s permanent Duke record for placement and credit according to the same policy governing use of AP and prematriculation credits (see above). In Trinity College, these credits do not satisfy the general education requirements and, thus, may not be used for the Areas of Knowledge or the Modes of Inquiry; any combination of two IPC, AP, or prematriculation credits may be used toward the thirty-four required for graduation. Additional IPC, AP, and prematriculation credits may be used to accelerate. In the Pratt School of Engineering, these courses may be used to satisfy general education requirements toward the BSE degree.

Prematriculation Credit

First-year Duke students may submit for evaluation college courses taken at another US regionally accredited college or university after commencement of the student’s junior year of high school. (For details concerning transferring this work, see the section “Work Taken During High School” on page 42.) In Trinity College, prematriculation credits awarded for such work may be used as electives and, thus, may not be used to satisfy the general education requirements—the Areas of Knowledge or the Modes of Inquiry. Any combination of two prematriculation, IPC, or AP credits may be used toward the thirty-four required for graduation (credits do not have to be designated by the student). Additional IPC, AP, and prematriculation credits may be used to accelerate if early graduation is intended and if there has been no gap in the student’s studies at Duke. In the Pratt School of Engineering, these courses may be used to satisfy general education requirements toward the BSE degree. No prematriculation credit will be awarded for college coursework completed on a study abroad program undertaken prior to matriculation at Duke.
Scores on College Board Tests are the basic criteria for placement in French, German, Spanish (101 and beyond), Latin, and mathematics. Course credit is not given for courses bypassed. The following tables will assist students in making reasonable course selections in the subjects indicated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject</th>
<th>College Board Achievement Score</th>
<th>Placement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>French</td>
<td>240-410</td>
<td>French 101 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>420-480</td>
<td>French 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>490-580</td>
<td>French 212 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>590-630</td>
<td>French 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>640-plus</td>
<td>French 300-level course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>German</td>
<td>200-410</td>
<td>German 101 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>420-480</td>
<td>German 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>490-580</td>
<td>German 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>590-620</td>
<td>German 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>630-650</td>
<td>German 305S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>660-plus</td>
<td>German 306S and beyond</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>below 200</td>
<td>Spanish 101 or 111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>200-370</td>
<td>Spanish 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>380-450</td>
<td>Spanish 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>460-580</td>
<td>Spanish 212 or 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>590-650</td>
<td>Spanish 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>660-plus</td>
<td>Spanish 300-level course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latin</td>
<td>200-520</td>
<td>Latin 101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>530-630</td>
<td>Latin 203</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>640-690</td>
<td>Latin 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>700-plus</td>
<td>Latin 300-level course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>550-700</td>
<td>Mathematics 105L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>710-800</td>
<td>Mathematics 111L</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 In these languages students are permitted to drop back one level without loss of credit (e.g., from 300 to 204 or from 204 to 203, in French; from 305S to 204 or from 204 to 203 in German). No credit will be allowed for courses two levels below the achievement score (e.g., students with a score of 640 in French could not receive credit for 203, but could for 204). In no case will credit be given for French 101 or Spanish 101 to students who have completed more than two years of French or Spanish in high school.

2 Students should also check the Self-Placement Guidelines for French at [http://languages.duke.edu](http://languages.duke.edu).

3 The first semester of a language may not be taken for credit by a student who has completed more than two years of that language in secondary school. In rare cases, an exception may be granted with permission of the director of undergraduate studies in the appropriate department.

4 Students should also check the Self-Placement Guidelines for German at [http://german.duke.edu/undergraduate/language/placement](http://german.duke.edu/undergraduate/language/placement).

5 Incoming students must take the SAT II before enrolling in a Spanish course.

6 Students should also check the self-placement guidelines at [http://classicalstudies.duke.edu/undergraduate/greek-latin](http://classicalstudies.duke.edu/undergraduate/greek-latin).

7 In the absence of an achievement test score, course placement is determined by the SAT score as follows: 700 or below—Mathematics 105L; 710-800—Mathematics 111L. If scores are from before March 2016, 670 or below corresponds to Mathematics 105L, and 680-800 to Mathematics 111L.
Newly admitted students who wish to continue the study of French, German, Spanish, or Latin begun in secondary school should take a College Board Achievement Test or College Board Advanced Placement (AP) Examination in that language by June of their senior year in secondary school. Students who do not take these tests or submit test scores should refer to the placement guidelines on the website of the relevant department, or consult with the relevant language program director. In Spanish, French, and German, a score of four or five on the AP literature exam, or a score of five on the AP language exam qualifies students to enroll in a 300-level course. Students who plan to take mathematics at Duke are expected to present College Board Scholastic Achievement Tests (SAT), Mathematics Achievement (Level I or Level II), or Advanced Placement Program (AP, either level AB or level BC) scores. Placement testing in mathematics is not offered during New Student Orientation.

All students who plan to take mathematics during their first semester at Duke, and who do not submit the College Board SAT or Achievement Test or Advanced Placement Program score in mathematics, should refer to the placement guidelines on the website of the Department of Mathematics, or consult with the supervisor of first-year instruction in mathematics during New Student Orientation. New students who have been placed in Mathematics 105L or 111L on the basis of College Board SAT, Achievement, or Advanced Placement Examinations but who believe that their background in mathematics justifies a higher placement, should also confer during New Student Orientation with the supervisor of first-year instruction or with the director of undergraduate studies in the Department of Mathematics.

Placement in Languages Other Than French, German, Spanish, and Latin

Students who wish to continue in any language other than French, German, Spanish, or Latin should consult with the appropriate director of undergraduate studies. In the case of Russian, Polish, and Turkish, the department offers a written examination and oral interview, which are used in conjunction with other criteria for placing students at the appropriate level. In the case of Asian and African languages, students should consult with the appropriate language coordinators.

Reading Out of Introductory Courses

Students demonstrating academic ability may be granted the option of reading out of an introductory or prerequisite course in order to allow them to advance at their own pace to upper-level work. No course credit may be earned by reading out. Reading for a course and auditing are mutually exclusive procedures. Students should consult with the appropriate directors of undergraduate studies who must approve the proposed program of reading. Students may be certified for advanced coursework by passing a qualifying examination prepared by the department. When an advanced course is completed, an entry is made on the permanent record that the qualifying examination was passed, but no course credit is awarded.

Transfer of Work Taken Elsewhere

Work Taken During High School

College-level courses taken elsewhere prior to matriculation at Duke may be considered for prematriculation credit provided they meet each of the following criteria: were taken after the commencement of the junior year of high school and yielded a grade of B- or better, not used to meet high school diploma requirements, taken on the college campus, taken in competition with degree candidates of the college, taught by a regular member of the college faculty, part of the regular curriculum of the college, not taken on a study abroad program completed prior to matriculation at Duke, and not precalculus or English composition courses. Formal review of courses meeting these criteria will proceed after an official transcript of all college courses taken and documentation pertaining to these criteria are received by the university registrar. (See also the section on entrance credit in this chapter for a discussion of the number of prematriculation credits that can transfer and how they may be used at Duke.)

Work Taken After Matriculation at Duke

After matriculation as a full-time degree-seeking student at Duke, a student in Trinity College may receive transfer credit for no more than two courses taken at another accredited four-year institution, whether in the summer, while withdrawn from the college, or while on leave of absence for personal, medical, or financial reasons.
A student in the Pratt School of Engineering is limited to four of these types of transfer courses. In cases that involve transferring study abroad credit, a student in Trinity or Pratt may transfer up to four credits for a semester or eight credits for a full year, plus two for a summer. In no instance, however, may a student transfer more than ten courses when combining study abroad and the allowable number of transfer courses. No credit will be accepted for coursework taken while a Duke student is withdrawn involuntarily.

Only those courses taken in which grades of C- or better have been earned are acceptable for transfer credit; courses taken at other institutions with P/F grading or the equivalent are not accepted for transfer credit. The course credit unit of credit awarded at Duke for satisfactorily completed courses cannot be directly equated with semester-hour or quarter-hour credits. Credit equivalency is determined by the university registrar. Courses for which there is no equivalent at Duke may be given a 100 or a 300 number, lower to upper level. All courses approved for transfer are listed on the student’s permanent record at Duke, but grades earned are not recorded. Once the limit of transferred credit has been reached, no additional transferred work will be displayed on the record or used as a substitute for a previously transferred course. Further information is available from the university registrar.

Courses taken at other institutions that, upon evaluation, yield transfer credit at Duke may be given Areas of Knowledge but not Modes of Inquiry. (The same is true of courses taken as a part of a study abroad program, with the exception of the FL Mode of Inquiry, for which students may apply upon completion of the course). They could count toward the major, minor, or certificate if approved by the relevant academic unit. For purposes of this regulation, interinstitutional credits (see the section on agreement with neighboring universities) are not considered as work taken at another institution.

At least half of the courses submitted toward fulfillment of a student’s major field must be taken at Duke, but departments may make exceptions to this rule in special circumstances. No credit is given for work completed by correspondence, and credit for not more than 2.0 course credits is allowed for extension courses.

Approval forms for Duke students taking courses at institutions other than Duke may be obtained online or from the offices of the academic deans. Students wishing to transfer credit for study at another accredited college while on leave or during the summer must present a catalog of that college to the appropriate dean and director of undergraduate studies and obtain their approval prior to taking the courses. Students wishing to receive the FL Mode of Inquiry code for transfer coursework taken in study abroad must apply for the FL code using the Transfer Course FL Mode of Inquiry Request Form available at http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/transfer-credit.

Transfer Credit for Students Transferring to Duke

Students transferring from a degree program in another accredited institution may be granted credit for up to 17 course credits. Courses accepted for transfer in this circumstance may be given, upon evaluation, Area of Knowledge and Modes of Inquiry codes. They may count toward a major, minor, or certificate program if approved by the relevant academic unit. See the section above for information on the evaluation of courses for transfer and the limitation on transfer courses for the major.

Transfer Credit and the Foreign Language Requirement

The same rules that apply to the transferring of courses to meet other curriculum requirements apply to foreign language courses.

Foreign language courses taken elsewhere and approved for transfer as credit to Duke may be used for language placement. Students who request placement on the basis of non-Duke courses will be required to show their work (including books, syllabus, writing samples, exams) to the director of undergraduate studies in the department of that language, and/or to pass an in-house proficiency exam appropriate to the level.

Academic Deans

Academic deans play many roles in undergraduate education. Primarily, they (1) monitor academic progress of all students, (2) interpret academic policies, (3) guide and advise students for success, and (4) support students of concern. Students have the same academic dean for the duration of their academic career at Duke. Students consult with their academic dean whenever needed, for discussion of long-term goals, issues concerning graduation requirements, special course enrollments or withdrawals, personal or medical problems that affect academic work, and general oversight of progress to the degree.
Academic deans also celebrate success by recognizing students who make the Dean’s list and connecting them with other opportunities like the Undergraduate Research Support Office, Grand Challenge Scholars Program, and the Dean’s Summer Research Fellowship program. They also help students navigate graduate and professional school opportunities.

**Advising**

At Duke, a community of mentors surround each student. Throughout one’s undergraduate experience, in addition to their academic dean, a student will interact with academic and faculty advisors, career counselors, financial aid counselors, and many others as they explore the innovative course of study. We believe that it is important for students to have continuity and direction throughout their years of intellectual growth, achievement, and success.

Students meet with their assigned advisor twice during orientation, prior to the first day of classes. We call this individual a **college advisor**—and not an academic advisor—because their role goes beyond helping a student choose classes and understand requirements to include helping the student think about their overall educational and personal goals, as well as possible majors and careers, and alerting them to resources and interesting co-curricular opportunities, among other things. Subsequently, students are required to confer with their college advisor at least once per semester before registration but are encouraged to meet more regularly to discuss academic goals, plans for achieving them, and any considerations pertaining to academic progress. In addition to their assigned college advisor, students can consult with their academic dean, peer advisors, directors of academic engagement, and faculty. Students in Trinity College complete the major declaration process in consultation with their college advisor, typically during the fourth semester of enrollment. Upon declaring a major, the student is assigned a faculty advisor in the major. Even after receiving an advisor in their major, many students elect to maintain contact with their original advisor over their four years. In the Pratt School of Engineering, the advisor’s approval is also necessary for registration and all course changes. Good advising can be informal and often occurs in conversation with members of the faculty. Students have the responsibility to understand and meet the requirements for the curriculum under which they are studying and should seek advice as appropriate. Students in the Pratt School of Engineering may declare their major as early as the end of their first year.

**Registration**

Students are expected to register at specified times for each successive term. Prior to registration each student receives instructions via email. Students prepare a course program via DukeHub, and discuss it at an appointed time with their advisor. The advisor must approve the schedule and mark the student eligible to enroll for the term prior to registration.

Students who expect to obtain certification to teach in secondary and elementary schools should consult an advisor in the education program prior to each registration period to ensure that they are meeting requirements for state certification and that they will have places reserved for them in the student teaching program. Those who register late are subject to a $50 late registration fee. In the case of students enrolled in continuing education, late fees are assessed after the first day of classes. Students who fail to register for the fall or spring semester are administratively withdrawn and must apply for readmission if they wish to return. Those students who have not paid any fees owed to or fines imposed by the university (such as laboratory fees, library fines, and parking fines) by the date specified for registration for the following term will not be permitted to register for the following term until such fees and fines have been paid in full, notwithstanding the fact that the student may have paid in full the tuition for the following term.

Students planning to register for a course under the interinstitutional agreement must have the course approved by the appropriate director of undergraduate studies and their academic dean. Further information about registration procedures may be obtained from the Office of the University Registrar, and at its website at registrar.duke.edu. See the chapter "Special Study Centers, Programs, & Opportunities" on page 62 for information regarding the reciprocal agreement with neighboring universities.

**Duke Identification Card and Term Enrollment**

Official enrollment is required for admission to any class. Undergraduate students are issued an identification card (DukeCard), which they should carry at all times. DukeCard provides access to library privileges and many
university facilities including housing, recreation, dining, Duke functions, and services available to currently enrolled students. Students are expected to present their card on request to any university official or employee. The card is not transferable, and fraudulent use may result in loss of student privileges or suspension. To protect funds, lost or stolen cards should be suspended by clicking on the Manage Accounts link on the DukeCard website. A replacement fee will be charged for lost or stolen cards. For more information, including details for incoming first years, visit the DukeCard website at dukecard.duke.edu and click Get Your DukeCard.

Concurrent Enrollment

A student enrolled at Duke may not enroll concurrently in any other school or college. See, however, the statement regarding the reciprocal agreement with The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, North Carolina Central University, North Carolina State University, The University of North Carolina at Charlotte, and The University of North Carolina at Greensboro. Students participating in one of Duke's domestic exchange programs may not concurrently enroll in another university under the interinstitutional agreement.

Course Changes After Classes Begin in the Fall and Spring Terms

During the Drop/Add period changes may be made in course schedules through DukeHub. Students may drop and add courses during the first week of classes in the fall and spring terms at their own discretion; during the second week of the semester they may drop courses at their own discretion, but a permission number provided by the appropriate instructor or department is required for adding a course. After the Drop/Add period no course may be added; also, a course may not be changed to or from the audit basis. Students have until one week after the Drop/Add period ends to secure permission to take a course on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading basis. Students who have elected to register for a course on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading basis may subsequently change to a letter grade basis by filing a request with the university registrar up to the first day of the final four weeks of classes. To withdraw from a course, students must obtain permission from their academic dean. After the Drop/Add period, students permitted to withdraw receive a designation of W on their academic record. Coursework discontinued without the dean’s permission will result in a grade of F.

When students note errors in their course schedules, they should immediately consult with their academic deans during the schedule correction period that occurs immediately after Drop/Add ends.

Course Changes for the Summer Terms

Course changes during the summer term are accomplished through DukeHub. Duke students who are blocked from continuing into a summer term must see their academic dean.

Courses may be added before or during the first three days of the term. After the third day of the term, no course may be added. Prior to the first day of the term, students may drop a course or courses for which they have registered without penalty. During the first three days of the term, students will be charged $150 per course for dropping a course or courses if this results in any reduction in course load for the term. With the permission of the academic dean, students with compelling reasons may withdraw from a course through the twentieth day of a regular term (sixteenth day at the Marine Laboratory); and a designation of W will be recorded on their academic record. Coursework discontinued without the approval of the dean will result in a grade of F. (See also the section on withdrawal charges and refunds.)

Accommodations

The Duke University Student Disability Access Office assists students with disabilities who are enrolled in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences and Pratt School of Engineering. In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), and the ADA Amendments Act of 2008, a student must have a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities.

Students requesting accommodations under the provisions of the ADA, ADA Amendments Act of 2008, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (e.g., academic, accessibility, housing) must contact the Student Disability Access Office at (919) 668-1267, to explore possible coverage. Students with medical conditions not covered under the provisions of the ADA and the ADA Amendments Act may wish to contact Duke Student Health
Service at (919) 684-3367 for further information. Additional information and requests for accommodations may be found on the SDAO website: www.access.duke.edu. For academic assistance available to all Duke undergraduate students, please refer to the Academic Resource Center section of this bulletin.

Course Load and Eligibility for Courses

Students are reminded that it is their responsibility to be certain that their course load conforms with academic requirements. In fall and spring terms, students must enroll in at least four course credits. In their first semester, students are limited to a maximum of 4.5 course credits, four of which must be in full-credit courses. After their first semester, students can enroll in a maximum of 5.5 course credits per semester without special permission from their academic dean. With permission of their academic dean, a student can enroll in a maximum of 6.0 course credits. Seniors may request an underload, including part-time status, for the last semester (see the section on Full-Time and Part-Time Degree Status on page 56 in this chapter). Students may make a request to their academic dean to be in an underload (defined as a course load between 3.0 and 3.75 course credits) twice during their time at Duke. That is, the number of semesters a student may be in an underload may not exceed two semesters. Students should take note that 2.0 course credits beyond the standard four-course expectation per semester are needed to meet the 34 course credit requirement for graduation. During the Drop/Add period, students in Trinity College may ordinarily register for up to 5.5 course credits. Students on academic probation may register for no more than 4.0 course credits, and the academic dean may also limit the course load for a student who has previously received an academic warning. During the same period, students in the Pratt School of Engineering may register for up to 5.0 course credits, and up to 5.5 or 6.0 course credits with the approval of their academic dean. In no case will students be allowed to register for more than 6.0 course credits. Students must be enrolled in at least 3.0 course credits per semester in order to be considered in full-time status for loan deferment and athletic eligibility purposes.

The maximum course program for any session of the summer term is two courses, one of which may be a laboratory course. Students in Pratt School of Engineering may enroll in two laboratory courses. With permission of their academic dean, a student may enroll in an additional .25 or .50 credit course provide that it is a physical education activity or technique/performance activity course.

Eligibility for Courses

The rules established by The Graduate School provide that sophomores who have declared a major, juniors, and seniors may enroll in a 500- to 600-level (graduate-level, open to advanced undergraduates) course. Undeclared sophomores wishing to enroll in a 500- to 600-level course must secure permission of the instructor of the course and of their academic dean. Undergraduates are normally not allowed to enroll in 700-900-level courses. Under exceptional circumstances, however, permission to do so may be granted to a junior or senior, provided the instructor, the director of graduate studies, their academic dean, and the dean of The Graduate School give their signed permission.

Students are responsible for ensuring that they have the stated prerequisites for a course. DukeHub prevents registration for some, but not all, courses when the prerequisite is not fulfilled. Students must check the course description to determine if they have taken the necessary prerequisites before enrolling in the course.

In certain subjects, such as the sciences, mathematics, and the foreign languages (particularly at the introductory and intermediate levels), some lower level courses must be taken in sequence because the content presented at one level is necessary for successful work at the next level. Given this circumstance, it follows that students who complete a higher level course in a sequence may not subsequently enroll in a lower one in that sequence. Information about course eligibility is often contained in the official description of the course (see the chapter “Courses & Academic Programs” on page 106). Students may direct additional questions about course sequencing to their academic dean or to the director of undergraduate studies of the department in question.

Seniors who, at the beginning of the final term, lack no more than 3.0 course credits toward the fulfillment of the requirements for the bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree may enroll in graduate courses, for a maximum course load of 5.0 course credits. Admission to The Graduate School is necessary.

Students may not register for two courses officially listed as meeting at the same time. No course may be repeated for credit or a grade if a C- or higher has been earned previously, except where noted in the course description. Furthermore, a course taken at another institution with a grade of C- or above and not transferred to Duke may not be repeated at Duke. If it is determined such a course has been taken elsewhere and repeated at
Duke, the Duke course will be removed from the academic record. A course previously passed at another educational institution, however, may be audited at Duke. Physical education activity courses may be repeated, but only one full credit of these courses counts toward graduation.

Students who receive a D-, D, or D+ in any course in Trinity College are allowed to repeat the course only at Duke and with permission of their academic dean. The grade earned in the repeated course as well as the grade earned originally appear on the transcript, the former identified as a repeat; both grades count in the grade point average, but the credit for only one counts toward the required number of courses for continuation and the thirty-four courses required for graduation. Course repeat request forms are available online at http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/repeat-course.

An engineering student who has earned a grade of D-, D, or D+ in a required mathematics, science, or a required engineering course may, with permission of his or her advisor, director of undergraduate studies, and academic dean, repeat the course. Both grades will remain on the student’s record. Only one credit may be counted toward satisfying continuation requirements and toward fulfilling graduation requirements.

Course Audit

Students who audit a course submit no daily work and take no examinations, but are expected to attend class sessions. They do not receive credit for the course. With the written consent of the instructor, a full-time degree student is allowed to audit one or more courses in addition to the normal program. Students must register for audit courses by submitting a signed permission note from the instructor to the Office of the University Registrar. The prohibition against registering for two courses meeting at the same time applies. After the Drop/Add period in any term, no student classified as an auditor in a particular course may take the course for credit, and no student taking a course for credit may be reclassified as an auditor. Physical education activity, studio art, applied music, and dance technique/performance courses may not be audited. In the fall or spring term, a part-time degree student may audit courses by payment for each course audited. A student in a summer term carrying less than a full program for credit may secure permission to audit (above exceptions apply) but is required to pay an audit fee for the course. A student may not repeat for credit any course previously audited. Undergraduates who have been dismissed, suspended, or placed on leave of absence may not audit or enroll in a course for credit at Duke.

Courses may be audited by faculty members, staff, alumni, employees and their spouses, as well as spouses of currently enrolled students, members of the Osher Lifelong Learning Institute at Duke, and other members of the Triangle community. Undergraduates who are currently separated from Duke for any reason, may not audit or enroll in courses through the Office of Continuing Studies. Consult the chapter “Financial Information” on page 94 for the appropriate fee schedule. Additional information about auditing by community members can be found at www.learnmore.duke.edu/academics/auditing.

Independent Study

Independent study enables a student to pursue for course credit individual interests under the supervision of a faculty member. Independent study is of two types: Independent Study (non-research) and Research Independent Study. Both require approval of the instructor involved as well as the director of undergraduate studies in the relevant department or program; student-faculty meetings at least once every two weeks during fall or spring semester and once each week during summer semester; completion of a final product to be completed during the semester for which a student is registered for the course; and evaluation by the instructor of the work, including the final product, associated with the independent study. The independent study form is available at http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies.

Courses entitled Independent Study are individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic taken under the supervision of a faculty member and resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Such independent study courses do not bear a Research (R) code and do not satisfy any general education requirement aside from the 34-course requirement. Courses entitled Research Independent Study are individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Such research independent study courses bear a Research (R) code and satisfy general education Research requirements. One research independent study may be submitted and approved for a Writing (W) code in addition
to the R code designation, but no other curriculum code designations are permitted for research independent study courses. Students who wish to request a W code for one research independent study course must take the appropriate form to 011 Allen Building by the end of the Drop/Add period of the semester they are enrolled in the course. The request form is available at [http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/research-independent-study-w-code](http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/research-independent-study-w-code).

Students in the Pratt School of Engineering should consult their Academic Dean and departmental office for information about completing an Independent Study.

**Academic Internships**

In Trinity College, internship courses carry zero credits. In order to receive credit for an internship, students must enroll in an independent study or companion course in which the student distills from the internship a certifiable academic experience that qualifies for course credit within the faculty member’s department or program. Academic internships must be offered under the auspices of an academic unit in Trinity College. Further information about procedural requirements may be obtained from the academic deans.

The Pratt School of Engineering does not give course credit for internships.

**Submission of Term Paper**

Students who wish (under unusual circumstances) to submit a single paper for credit in more than one course must receive prior written permission from each course instructor. The student must indicate the multiple submission on the title page of the paper.

**Declaration of Major in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences**

All students entering Trinity College enter without a major and are assigned a college advisor and an academic dean; most students will have the same academic dean throughout their time at Duke. Before declaring a major in Trinity College, students work with their college advisor, and potentially others who have advised them to develop a long-range academic plan. This plan lays out the courses they anticipate taking in their remaining semesters and is reviewed by their advisor to confirm that it will meet established college requirements for graduation. Although students may declare a major as soon as they complete their first year, all students must secure formal approval of their long-range plans and declare a major no later than the last day of class prior to the mid-semester break of their fourth semester. Students who do not declare their major may be prevented from registering for classes for their fifth undergraduate semester and from participating in a semester or year-long study abroad program. The long-range plan is available on DukeHub.

Students who have declared a major and wish to change, add, or delete a major, minor, or certificate may do so through the Office of the University Registrar. A form is available online at [https://registrar.duke.edu/student-records/forms](https://registrar.duke.edu/student-records/forms).

There is one important exception. Seniors who have completed the Intention to Graduate Form, which is distributed via email during the fall of the senior year, can change a major, minor, or certificate at [https://intention.trinity.duke.edu](https://intention.trinity.duke.edu). Seniors who have not received or completed the Intention to Graduate Form can change a major, minor, or certificate by emailing [trinity_graduation@duke.edu](mailto:trinity_graduation@duke.edu) from a duke.edu email address.

Only one undergraduate degree may be earned; however, a notation of the second major will appear on the transcript. A student may not declare more than two majors. Majors offered within each degree are listed below:

**Interdepartmental Major.** A student may declare an interdepartmental major in two Trinity College departments or programs that offer a major after receiving the approval of the directors of undergraduate studies of the departments involved. A student who is interested in an interdepartmental major should consult with the academic dean responsible for students completing an interdepartmental major. Students proposing an interdepartmental major must present a written plan that has the signed approval of the two directors of undergraduate studies to the academic dean for interdepartmental majors; the plan must include a descriptive title and rationale as well as a list of courses that will be taken in both departments. Any subsequent changes to the course of study must be jointly approved by the directors of undergraduate studies. For more information, visit [https://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/majors-minors-certificates-interdepartmental-major](https://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/majors-minors-certificates-interdepartmental-major).
Program II. Program II provides an alternative, self-designed degree program for undergraduates in Trinity College. This can be an excellent option for students who feel that a self-designed program will best enable them to pursue their intellectual interests. Students interested in Program II should speak with their academic advisor and with the academic dean who oversees Program II. For more information, visit http://program2.duke.edu.

Bachelor of Arts. African and African American studies; art history; art history/visual arts (combined); Asian and Middle Eastern studies; biology; biophysics; Brazilian and global Portuguese studies; chemistry; classical civilization; classical languages; computer science; cultural anthropology; dance; earth and ocean sciences; economics; English; environmental sciences and policy; evolutionary anthropology; French studies; German; gender, sexuality, and feminist studies; global cultural studies; global health (second major only); history; international comparative studies; Italian studies; linguistics; mathematics; medieval and Renaissance studies; music; neuroscience; philosophy; physics; political science; psychology; public policy studies; religious studies; romance studies; Russian; Slavic and Eurasian studies; sociology; Spanish; statistical science; theater studies; visual arts; and visual and media studies.

Bachelor of Science. biology, biophysics, chemistry, computer science, earth and ocean sciences, economics, environmental sciences, evolutionary anthropology, mathematics, neuroscience, physics, psychology, and statistical science.

Declaration of Major in the Pratt School of Engineering

A Pratt student is urged to declare a major before registration for the first semester of the sophomore year, and is required to do so by the time of registration for the first semester of the junior year. Declaration of major is accomplished by completing an online form available at http://www.pratt.duke.edu/forms/declaration-of-major.

Class Attendance and Missed Work

Responsibility for class attendance rests with individual students, and since regular and punctual class attendance is expected, students must accept the consequences of failure to attend. Instructors may refer to their academic dean students who are, in their opinion, absent excessively.

Missed work associated with absence from class is accommodated in three circumstances: 1) illness or other extraordinary personal circumstance, 2) religious observance, and 3) varsity athletic participation. Detailed information about the policy and the notification procedure is available at http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies for students in Trinity College, or for students in the Pratt School of Engineering at http://www.pratt.duke.edu/undergrad/policies/3486.

Missed work associated with any other absence is not covered by this policy. In courses where a defined number of absences is permitted, students should make judicious use of them and save them for unavoidable circumstances. Students are encouraged to discuss any absence, planned or unexpected, with their instructor to determine whether accommodation is possible. The nature of the accommodation, if any, is to be determined by the faculty member in accordance with their attendance policy as outlined in the course syllabus.

Class Scheduling

Class times are officially scheduled at registration unless designated “to be arranged” (TBA). After registration begins, no class time may be changed without prior permission of the chair of the University Schedule Committee. Within-class tests (except for the final) are to be given at the regular class meeting times. Exceptions are made for block tests that have been approved by the chair of the University Schedule Committee.

Incomplete Coursework

If, because of illness, emergency, or reasonable cause, a student cannot complete work for a course, the student may request in writing to his or her academic dean the assignment of an I (incomplete) for the course. (Forms are available at http://trinity.duke.edu/undergraduate/academic-policies/courses-incomplete-course-work; Pratt students must see their Academic Dean for a form.) If the request is approved by the instructor in the course and by the student's academic dean, then the student must satisfactorily complete the work by the last class day of the fifth week of the subsequent regular semester except when an earlier deadline has been established by the instructor or
the academic dean. An earlier deadline will be established when there is a question of the student’s ability to meet continuation requirements, or the professor decides an earlier deadline date is appropriate. An I assigned in the fall, spring, or summer terms must be resolved in the succeeding spring or fall term, respectively. If the I is not completed by the deadline, it will convert to a reversion grade that has been predetermined by the faculty and reported to the Registrar’s Office. If a student whose work is incomplete is also absent from the final examination, an X is assigned for the course (see below). A student not enrolled in the university or studying away during the semester following receipt of an I or X will have until the end of the fifth week of classes of the next semester (fall or spring) of matriculation to clear the I or X unless an earlier due date is established by the instructor and/or the academic dean. Students may not complete work in a course after graduation. Once recorded, a notation of the I or X will remain permanently on the student's record, even after the final grade is assigned for the course. In addition, an I or X cancels eligibility for Dean’s List and Dean’s List with Distinction. Finally, students who receive an I or X during a semester in which they experience a voluntarily or involuntarily separation from Duke, may, at the discretion of their academic dean, be required to complete the outstanding work prior to returning to school.

**Final Examinations and Excused Absences**

The times and places of final examinations for the fall and spring terms are officially scheduled by the University Schedule Committee, generally according to the day and hour of the regular course meeting; changes may not be made in the schedule without the approval of the committee. If a final examination is to be given in a course, it will be given at the time scheduled by the University Schedule Committee. Take-home examinations are due at the regularly scheduled hour of an examination, based on the time period of the class. In courses in which final examinations are not scheduled, an exam that substitutes for a final examination may not be given in the last week of classes. Hourly tests may be given in the last week of classes, whether or not a final examination is administered during the exam period. In the summer session, final examinations are held on the last two days of each term and may not be scheduled within the last three days before the examination period. Final examinations for short courses are held on the last day of the course.

No later than the end of the first week of classes of the fall and spring term, the instructor is required to announce plans for the final examination exercise. Unless departmental policy stipulates otherwise, the form of the final exercise is determined by the instructor. However, a final written examination may not exceed three hours in length and a final take-home examination may not require more than three hours in the actual writing.

If a student is absent from a final examination, an X is given instead of a final grade unless the student’s grade in the class is failing, in which case the instructor may submit an F. The student must present an acceptable explanation for the absence to the appropriate academic dean within forty-eight hours after the scheduled time of the examination. Because end-of-the-semester travel arrangements are not the basis for changing a final examination, students are advised to consult the final examination schedule when making such arrangements. Deferral of a final examination will not be authorized by the academic dean if it is ascertained that the student has a history of excessive absences or failure to complete coursework in a timely fashion in the course in question. The X is converted to an F if the academic dean does not approve the absence. If the absence is excused by an academic dean, the student arranges with the dean and the instructor for a makeup examination to be given at the earliest possible time. It should be noted that uncleared grades of X may have significant ramifications regarding continuation in the university. (See Grading and Grade Requirements below.) An excused X not cleared by the end of the fifth week of the following semester is converted to an F. Once recorded, a notation of the X will remain permanently on the student's record, even after the final grade is assigned for the course. A student not enrolled in the university or studying away during that following semester has until the end of the fifth week of the next semester of enrollment to clear the X unless an earlier deadline has been established by the instructor and/or the academic dean.

**Grading and Grade Requirements**

Final grades on academic work are provided to students via DukeHub after the examinations at the end of each term. Midterm advisory grades for first-year students are issued in the fall and spring, and are provided to students via DukeHub.
Passing Grades

Passing grades are A, exceptional; B, superior; C, satisfactory; S, satisfactory (see Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory option below); and D, low pass. These grades (except S) may be modified by a plus or minus. A Z grade may be assigned for the satisfactory completion of the first term of a two-course sequence, and the final grade for both courses is assigned at the end of the second course of the sequence.

Although the D grade represents low pass, not more than two courses passed with D grades may be counted among those required for year-to-year continuation or among the thirty-four course credits required for graduation. Courses for which a D grade is earned, however, satisfy other requirements. For information on repeating a course with a D grade, see the section on course load and eligibility for courses on page 46.

Failing and Unsatisfactory Grades

A grade of F or U (see Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading system below) indicates that the student has failed to meet the requirements for the course. The grade is recorded on the student’s record. If the student registers for the course again, a second entry of the course and the new grade earned are made on the record, but the first entry is not removed. All grades that appear on the record, with the exception of S and U, are included in the calculation of the cumulative grade point average.

Grade Point Average

The grade point average is based on grades earned in courses offering credit at Duke and may be calculated based on the following numerical equivalencies to the grading system:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Numerical Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C-</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D-</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

With Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory courses, neither S nor U are calculated into the grade point average. The semester and cumulative grade point averages are determined at the end of each semester and displayed for students on the academic history reports made available to them via DukeHub.

Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Grading System

With the consent of the instructor and academic dean a student may register for grading on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory (S/U) basis in one course each semester and summer session, although only four courses taken on this basis may be counted toward the thirty-four courses required for graduation. The limit of four does not apply to courses that are only offered on the S/U basis. A grade of S will be awarded if the student has earned the equivalent of a letter grade of C- or better, while a U will be awarded for the equivalent of a D+ or worse grade. Neither an S nor a U will be factored into the grade point average. Students who receive a U will receive no credit for the course and will be ineligible for Dean’s List in that semester. Courses taken on an S/U basis (whether offered only on this basis or elected by the student) do not count toward general education requirements, except the requirement for thirty-four course credits and continuation requirements. Additionally, no other degree requirements (major, minor, certificate, including prerequisites) may be met by a course passed under the S/U option, unless by special permission from the director of undergraduate studies of the department or program. Taking a course on the S/U basis may make one ineligible for the Dean’s List (see the section on academic honors in this chapter). Students studying abroad or on domestic study away programs may not receive credit for courses taken on an S/U or Pass/Fail basis.
Students who wish to take a course on an S/U basis must obtain permission from the instructor and their academic dean. Students have until one week after the Drop/Add period ends in the fall or spring semester to secure permission to take a course on the S/U basis. (Summer term students must do so by the end of the Drop/Add period.) Students who have elected to register for a course on an S/U basis may subsequently change to a letter grade basis by filing a request with the Office of the University Registrar up to the first day of the final four weeks of classes. An S grade earned in a course may not be converted subsequently to a letter grade, and the course may not be retaken.

Students who, via accommodation by the Student Disabilities Access Office (SDAO), register for three units per semester may take a maximum of one S/U course per semester.

**Grades When Absent from Final Examination**

See the section on final examinations and excused absences on page 50.

**Effects of Incomplete Work**

For purposes of determining satisfactory progress each term and toward graduation, incomplete work in a course indicated by a grade of I or X is not presumed to be satisfactory performance in that course. Furthermore, an incomplete (I grade) during the academic year cancels eligibility for semester honors in the term the I or X grade was issued; i.e., Dean's List and Dean's List with Distinction. See the section on incomplete work on page 49.

**The W and WA Designations**

The designation W is recorded when a student officially withdraws from a course after the Drop/Add period. (See the sections on course changes in this chapter.) WA indicates withdrawal from an audited course.

**Continuation**

Students must achieve a satisfactory record of academic performance each term and make satisfactory progress toward graduation each year to continue at Duke University. Students who fail to meet the minimum requirements to continue must leave the university for at least two semesters. (A summer session may be counted as a semester.) Those desiring to return after the dismissal period may apply for readmission through the Office of Student Returns. Please visit [http://trinity.duke.edu/OSR](http://trinity.duke.edu/OSR) for more information. If after readmission the student fails again to meet minimum requirements, the student will be ineligible, except in extraordinary instances and after a minimum of five years, for readmission to the college. Students admitted to degree programs from continuing education should consult their academic dean concerning continuation.

**Satisfactory Performance Each Term (Semester Continuation Requirements)**

A student who does not receive a passing grade in all courses must meet the following minimum requirements or be withdrawn from the college.

**In the Fall or Spring Semester**

(1) In the first semester of enrollment at Duke, a student must pass at least 2.0 course credits; (2) after the first semester at Duke, a student must pass at least 3.0 course credits; (3) a student taking an authorized underload after the first semester at Duke must earn all passing grades. Students may not carry an underload without the permission of their academic dean. For the purposes of continuation, incomplete work in any course is considered a failure to achieve satisfactory performance in that course. Therefore, where continuation is in question, incomplete work in any course must be completed with a passing grade in time for final grades to be submitted to the Office of the University Registrar no later than the weekday preceding the first day of classes of the spring semester, or one week prior to the first day of classes of the second term of the summer session, as appropriate. In the case of incomplete work in the spring semester, this requirement applies whether or not the student plans to attend one or more terms of the summer session. The student, however, may not enroll in a summer term at Duke unless the requirement of satisfactory performance each semester has been satisfied.
In the Summer Session

To continue enrollment at Duke in the fall, a student enrolled at Duke in any previous semester must not fail more than one full course taken during that summer. For purposes of continuation, incomplete work is considered failure to achieve a satisfactory performance in that course. Therefore, when eligibility to continue from the summer session to the fall is in question, incomplete courses must be satisfactorily completed in time for a passing grade to be submitted to the Office of the University Registrar no later than the business day preceding the first day of fall classes.

Any student excluded from the college under the provisions of these regulations may on request have the case reviewed by the senior associate dean of Trinity College of Arts & Sciences.

Satisfactory Progress Toward Graduation (Annual Continuation Requirements)

Each year prior to the beginning of fall term classes, a student must have made satisfactory progress toward fulfillment of curricular requirements to be eligible to continue in the college; i.e., a certain number of courses must have been passed at Duke according to the following schedule:

### Trinity College of Arts & Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To be eligible to continue to the</th>
<th>A student must have passed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2nd semester at Duke</td>
<td>2.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd semester at Duke</td>
<td>6.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th semester at Duke</td>
<td>10.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th semester at Duke</td>
<td>14.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th semester at Duke</td>
<td>19.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th semester at Duke</td>
<td>22.0 course credits at Duke, plus two additional course credits(^8)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th semester at Duke</td>
<td>26.0 course credits at Duke, plus two additional course credits(^8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Pratt School of Engineering

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>To begin enrollment in the</th>
<th>A student must have passed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2nd semester at Duke</td>
<td>2.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3rd semester at Duke</td>
<td>6.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4th semester at Duke</td>
<td>10.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5th semester at Duke</td>
<td>13.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6th semester at Duke</td>
<td>17.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7th semester at Duke</td>
<td>22.0 course credits at Duke(^9)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8th semester at Duke</td>
<td>26.0 course credits at Duke</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For students who have interrupted their university studies, the continuation requirement must still be satisfied before the beginning of each fall term. For such students, the number of courses needed to satisfy the continuation requirement is determined from the table above, based on which semester they will enter in the fall term.

Courses taken in the summer term at Duke may be used to meet this requirement; except as noted, advanced placement may not be used to satisfy it. AP credits are not counted when determining annual continuation, however, they are counted toward graduation requirements. No more than two courses completed with D grades, one total course credit of PE; one course credit of activity courses (no house courses); two course credits of military science (junior/senior year only); and six course credits of professional or graduate school courses may be counted toward fulfilling this annual continuation requirement.

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\(^8\) The additional courses may be earned through placement and/or transferred courses.

\(^9\) The Pratt School of Engineering will count up to four post-matriculation transfer course credits (in addition to study abroad) for students entering the 7th or 8th semester of Annual Continuation Requirements.
Academic Warning and Probation

A student whose academic performance satisfies continuation requirements (see above), but whose record indicates marginal scholarship, will be subject either to academic warning or academic probation. Failure to clear probationary status in the semester of probation will result in a student’s dismissal for academic reasons. (See the section “Continuation” on page 52 for information concerning dismissal.) Students admitted to degree programs from continuing education should consult their academic deans concerning warning and probation.

In determining whether a student should be placed on academic warning, probation or dismissed for academic reasons, a grade of U earned in a course, whether that course is offered only S/U or the student elects to take it on the S/U basis, is considered equivalent to a grade of F.

Academic Warning

A student who receives a single grade of F while enrolled in four or more courses or a second (or more) D will be issued an academic warning by the academic dean.

Academic Probation

For a student enrolled in 4.0 or more course credits, the following grades will result in academic probation for the succeeding semester: during the first semester of the freshman year, grades including DD, DF, or FF; during any subsequent semester, grades including DDD, DF or FF (as long as the student has passed three other course credits); and during any consecutive semesters, grades including DDDD, DDDF, or DDFF. For a student enrolled in an authorized underload (i.e., fewer than four course credits), the following academic performance will result in academic probation: during the first semester of the freshman year, grades of DD or F; during any subsequent semester, grades including DDD or DF (as long as 3.0 course credits have been passed in that semester); and during any consecutive semesters, grades including DDDD, DDDF, or DDFF. In a case where probation may be in question because of an incomplete grade, the student will be notified by the dean of the need to have the incomplete replaced by a satisfactory grade in order to avoid probation.

The probation status will be reflected on those academic records used for internal purposes only. Students placed on academic probation must acknowledge their probationary status in writing to their academic dean in order to continue in the college. They are also expected to seek assistance from campus resources, have their course selection approved by their academic deans and meet periodically with them. They may not study abroad during the probation period. Students are expected to clear their probationary status during the semester of probation. In order to do so, they must enroll in four full-credit courses, of which no more than one may be taken on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Grades of C, S, or better must be earned in each course, or a C average must be achieved in that semester.

Probationary status cannot be cleared in a semester in which students seek permission and are allowed to withdraw to an underload. In such cases, the probationary status continues through the next semester of enrollment or in both terms of the summer session. Students on probation, whether in a normal load or an underload, are required to meet continuation requirements. Students whose probationary status for reason of an underload continues to a second semester must adhere to the conditions and standards previously outlined for clearing probation. Failure to do so will result in academic dismissal.

Changes in Status

Withdrawal and Readmission

Students who wish to withdraw from the college must give official notification to their academic dean. Notification must be received prior to the beginning of classes in any term, or tuition will be due on a pro rata basis. (See the section on refunds in the chapter “Financial Information” on page 94.) For students withdrawing on their own initiative after the beginning of classes and up to the first day of the last four weeks of regular classes in the fall or spring term, or before the last two weeks of regular classes in a summer term, a W is assigned in lieu of a regular grade for each course. After these dates an F grade is recorded unless withdrawal is caused by an emergency beyond the control of the student, in which case a W is assigned by the student’s academic dean. Withdrawals from
Students may be involuntarily withdrawn for academic reasons, financial reasons, violation of academic regulations, disciplinary reasons, as well as administratively. Their withdrawal will be noted accordingly on the official academic record. The expectations pertaining to each are found in the chapters “Degree Programs & Academic Credit,” “Financial Information,” “Campus Life & Activities,” and this chapter, “Academic Procedures and Information.” Students with a dismissal pending are not in “good standing” and therefore are ineligible to undertake coursework scheduled to be taught during the pending dismissal period. Students who received an I or X during a semester in which they experienced a voluntarily or involuntarily separation from Duke, may, at the discretion of their academic dean, be advised to complete the outstanding work prior to returning to school.

Students who are placed on probation after returning to Duke may not be eligible to participate in particular university programs such as, but not limited to, study abroad and DukeEngage.

Applications for readmission are made to the appropriate school or college through the Office of Student Returns (OSR). Each application is reviewed by the appropriate academic officer(s) and health provider(s). A return decision is made on the basis of the applicant’s previous record at Duke, evidence of increasing maturity and discipline, and general readiness to return and wellness assessment. Students who are readmitted must meet residential requirements. All returning students are eligible to live in on-campus housing unless they have been deemed ineligible due to a university sanction.

Applications for readmission must be completed by November 1 for enrollment in the spring, by April 1 for enrollment in the summer, and by July 1 for enrollment in the fall. For more information, visit the Office of Student Returns website at http://trinity.duke.edu/OSR.

Leave of Absence

Most leaves of absence are granted for two reasons: personal or medical. After reaching the second semester of the first year, students in good standing may request a personal leave of absence for one or two semesters by completing a leave request form and submitting it to their academic dean prior to the first day of classes of the term in which the leave is granted. A personal leave of absence starts after one semester ends and before the next semester begins. A personal leave of absence is not granted for a term in which classes have begun. In extreme cases such as family death or recent diagnosis of terminal illness an administrative leave of absence will be granted.

A medical leave of absence with proper documentation may be granted at any time but with one restriction. Students requesting a medical leave of absence during a current term must file the leave of absence forms with their academic dean prior to the end of the last day of classes of that term. Students who request a medical leave of absence for a current term and submit their leave request prior to the last day of classes will be assigned W in lieu of a regular grade for each course. A medical leave of absence will not be retroactively granted for a term for which the last day of classes has already occurred.

Registration information will be provided by the university registrar to all students who are approved to return from a leave of absence. All returning students must register prior to the first day of classes for the term of intended enrollment. Students returning from approved leaves and desiring housing on campus will be placed in the general housing lottery, provided they have submitted the appropriate information to the Office of Housing, Dining & Residential Life by its published deadline and provided that they lived on campus before taking their approved leave. Students who fail to return as expected will be withdrawn from the university and will have to apply for readmission. Detailed information about requesting and returning from a leave of absence is provided on the request form available in the academic deans’ offices and on the respective websites. Students returning to Trinity College of Arts & Sciences, or the Pratt School of Engineering should visit the Office of Student Returns website at http://trinity.duke.edu/OSR.

Students who undertake independent study under Duke supervision and for Duke credit are not on leave of absence even if studying elsewhere. Students register at Duke as a nonresident student and pay the appropriate fees or tuition at Duke. This policy also applies to Duke programs conducted away from the Durham campus.

Transfer between Duke University Schools

Students in good standing may be considered for transfer from one Duke undergraduate school or college to another, upon completion of the transfer process found at advising.duke.edu/trinity-to-pratt for Trinity students,
and at www.pratt.duke.edu/undergrad/policies/3537 for Pratt Students. The review of requests to transfer involves consideration of a student’s general academic standing, citizenship records, and relative standing in the group of students applying for transfer. The school or college to which transfer is sought will give academic counseling to a student as soon as intention to apply for transfer is known, although no commitment will be implied. A student may apply to transfer at any time prior to receiving a baccalaureate degree, but transfers may become effective as early as completion of the first semester. A student transferring to Trinity College of Arts & Sciences from Pratt School of Engineering, prior to receiving a baccalaureate degree, may not use more than six professional school credits toward the bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degree. If admitted to either Trinity College or Pratt School of Engineering after having earned a baccalaureate degree at another institution, a student must complete in the new school/college a total of seventeen additional courses and fulfill degree requirements in order to be eligible for a second undergraduate degree at Duke.

Transfer from Duke to Another Institution

Students who enroll at Duke and subsequently transfer to another institution as degree-seeking students, will be eligible to apply for readmission to Duke within one academic year of their original withdrawal date. One academic year is defined as one fall term and one spring term, not including summer terms. Former Trinity College students cannot transfer more than the equivalent of two domestic transfer credits back to Duke. Former Pratt School of Engineering students cannot transfer more than the equivalent of four course credits back to Duke. For both Trinity and Pratt students, any transfer credits will count toward the maximum allowable transfer credits from another institution as stipulated under the policy "Work Taken After Matriculation at Duke" on page 42. Students considering transferring to another institution should discuss this with their academic dean in the early stages of their planning.

Full-Time and Part-Time Degree Status

Candidates for degrees must enroll in a normal course load (i.e., at least 4.0 course credits) each semester unless they are eligible and have received permission from their academic dean to be enrolled in fewer than 4.0 course credits (see "Course Load and Eligibility for Courses" on page 46 in this chapter). Students who intend to change from full-time to part-time status must request permission from their academic dean. Except for extraordinary circumstances, such permission is given only to students for the final semester of their senior year. Students must register their intention to be part-time prior to the first day of class of the semester in which the part-time status is requested. Part-time students may register for no less than 1.0 and no more than 2.5 course credits. Part-time students may be denied university housing. Degree candidates who matriculated through continuing education or are employees should confer with their academic dean about course load requirements.

Resident and Nonresident Status

See the chapter "Campus Life & Activities" on page 82.

Nondegree to Degree Status

A nondegree student must apply to the Office of Undergraduate Admissions for admission to degree candidacy.

Undergraduate Status

An undergraduate student admitted to Trinity College or Pratt School of Engineering officially becomes a Duke undergraduate student at the point of matriculation and is accorded all the rights, privileges, and responsibilities of a Duke student at that time. When an undergraduate has completed all of the requirements of the bachelor’s degree and is no longer enrolled in coursework toward the degree, the student ceases to be a Duke undergraduate student in the strict sense of the word. Their rights and privileges are then defined by the Duke Alumni Association. (Note: This definition also applies to nondegree-seeking visiting students during the period of their enrollment at Duke.)
Academic Recognition and Honors

In determining a student’s eligibility for academic recognition and honors, only grades earned in Duke courses, including those earned in Duke Study Abroad programs and in courses covered by the interinstitutional agreement (see index) are considered.

**Dean’s List** accords recognition to academic excellence achieved during each semester. To be eligible for this honor, undergraduates in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences must earn a grade point average for a semester that places them in the highest third of undergraduates in their respective college and in addition must (1) complete at least four course credits, including at most two academic half courses (excluding dance performance/technique, physical education activity, music activity, and house courses) for a regularly assigned grade (i.e., no Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory courses); and (2) receive no incomplete or failing grades. Undergraduates who in addition earn semester grade point averages that place them in the highest ten percent of undergraduates in their respective college will receive the Dean’s List with Distinction honor, while the remainder of those placing in the highest one third will receive the Dean’s List honor as noted above.

In the Pratt School of Engineering, undergraduates must earn a grade point average placing them in the highest one third of their class and in addition must: (1) complete at least four course credits, including at most two academic half courses (excluding dance performance/technique, physical education activity, music activity, and house courses) for a regularly assigned grade (i.e., no Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory courses); and (2) receive no incomplete or failing grades. Undergraduates who in addition earn grade point averages that place them in the highest ten percent of their class also will receive the Dean’s List with Distinction honor, while the remainder of those placing in the highest one third will receive the Dean’s List honor as noted above.

**Graduation with Distinction** accords recognition to students who achieve excellence in their major area of study as determined by the departments and who demonstrate excellence on the basis of a thesis or other substantive scholarly project not anchored in a major but rather in a certificate program, a minor, or any other elective field of study. In Trinity College all academic units offering a major have eligibility requirements and procedures leading to Graduation with Distinction, as does Program II. Some may offer a double honors option, that is, honors in two academic units for a single thesis, though this is expressly precluded in the case of students pursuing Graduation with Distinction based on a project not associated with a major. Graduation with Distinction is separate and distinct from Latin Honors (see below). Interested students should consult the relevant directors of undergraduate study or Program II dean for information about specific requirements of and eligibility for Graduation with Distinction. In general, students seeking to graduate with distinction will participate during their junior and/or senior years in a seminar and/or a directed course of reading, laboratory research, or independent study that results in substantive written work. Each student’s overall achievement in the major or in Program II, including the written work, is assessed by a faculty committee. Graduation with Distinction may be awarded at one of three levels: highest distinction, high distinction, or distinction, though not all academic units offer all levels.

In the Pratt School of Engineering, students in biomedical engineering, civil and environmental engineering, electrical and computer engineering, and mechanical engineering must have a 3.5 grade point average and complete a significant independent study project during their senior year. The results of the research project must be summarized in a formal written report and defended in an oral presentation before a committee of faculty members. Departmental requirements for an oral presentation and written report may vary.

**Latin Honors by Overall Academic Achievement** accords recognition for academic excellence achieved over the duration of an entire undergraduate career. Unlike the Dean’s List honor which recognizes academic excellence achieved over the short term (one semester), eligibility for the three categories of Latin Honors (summa cum laude, magna cum laude, and cum laude) is based on the cumulative grade point average for all work at Duke. Recipients are determined by the following procedure: The grade point average included within the highest five percent of the previous year’s graduating class is used to specify the grade point average needed by those students of the current graduating class to be awarded the summa cum laude honor. The grade point average included within the next highest ten percent of the previous year’s graduating class is used to determine the grade point average needed by those students who will graduate with the magna cum laude honor. Finally, the grade point average included within the next ten percent of the previous year’s graduating class will be used to determine those students eligible for graduating with the cum laude honor. Thus, about 25 percent of each graduating class will receive Latin Honors.
Other Honors

Trinity College of Arts & Sciences and the Pratt School of Engineering officially recognize the following national academic honor societies, each of which has a long and distinguished reputation at Duke and throughout the United States. Because the past several years have seen a proliferation of academic societies in America, undergraduates at Duke should be careful to scrutinize invitations to join national honor societies with which they are unfamiliar.

Phi Beta Kappa

Phi Beta Kappa, the national academic honor society founded at William and Mary on December 5, 1776, elects undergraduate students in Trinity College and the Pratt School of Engineering each spring. Eligibility for election is determined not by the university but by the bylaws of the local chapter (Beta of North Carolina) on the basis of outstanding academic achievement and good moral character. Reviews of the academic record of all prospective candidates are conducted in the junior and senior years as well as up to one year after graduation. The academic record must not contain an unresolved incomplete (I). For early election, students must have completed at least eighteen but fewer than twenty-four graded courses taken at Duke. Regular election requires at least twenty-four graded courses taken at Duke. Those who have earned their undergraduate degree at Duke will be considered for deferred election in the first spring after they have received their degree; deferred election also considers those who have graduated magna cum laude and who have been awarded Graduation with Distinction in their first or second major. Additional information is available on the Office of Undergraduate Scholars and Fellows website at https://undergrad.duke.edu/office-undergraduate-scholars-fellows. The total number of persons elected annually is limited by chapter bylaw to no more than ten percent of the graduating class, of whom no more than one percent can be selected by early election. Eligibility requires a course of study with a breadth that characterizes a liberal education. The Program I curriculum meets those expectations; Program II and engineering students must demonstrate comparable breadth in order to be eligible. Inquiries concerning distribution requirements for students in the Pratt School of Engineering should be directed to Professor Michael Gustafson, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering. All other inquiries may be directed to the Secretary of Phi Beta Kappa, care of The Office of Undergraduate Scholars and Fellows at phi-beta-kappa@duke.edu.

Tau Beta Pi

Elections to the national engineering honor society, Tau Beta Pi, are held in the fall and spring. Eligibility is determined on the basis of distinguished scholarship and exemplary character. Engineering students whose academic standing is in the upper eighth of the junior class or the upper fifth of the senior class have earned consideration by their local chapter. Inquiries may be directed to the Advisory Board, Tau Beta Pi, Pratt School of Engineering, Box 90271, Duke University, Durham, NC 27708.

Nationally Competitive Scholarships

Students interested in various prestigious nationally competitive fellowships (for example, the Boren, Fulbright, Goldwater, Luce, Marshall, Rhodes, Truman, and Winston Churchill) should visit http://scholarship.ousf.duke.edu/nationally-competitive-scholarships. Specific information about deadlines and procedures for the individual scholarships and fellowships is available through that site. Students with questions should contact the Office of Undergraduate Scholars and Fellows by emailing ousf@duke.edu.

Notification of Intention to Graduate

The Diploma Form submitted by students in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences and Pratt School of Engineering is official notification that they expect to have completed all requirements for the degree and to receive the diploma on a particular graduation date. They will be confirmed for that specific graduation if basic requirements, i.e., general education and one major, have been completed. Duke confers only one undergraduate degree to a student, that which is confirmed by the department of the first major. Students wishing to change expected graduation terms in order to complete additional requirements for second majors, minors, or certificates, must notify their academic deans by the end of the final exam period. It is the responsibility of students to submit the form on or before established deadlines. For students in Trinity College and Pratt School of Engineering, information regarding the location and date of availability of the online diploma form is sent to prospective graduates at their Duke email address.
Graduation and Commencement

Commencement exercises are held once a year in May when degrees are conferred upon and diplomas are issued to those who have completed degree requirements by the end of the spring term. Students who complete requirements by the end of the summer term or by the end of the fall term receive diplomas dated September 1 and December 30, respectively. Students who are within five course credits of graduation at the end of the spring term may request to participate in the annual commencement exercises.

Education Records

Duke University adheres to a policy permitting students access to their education records and certain confidential financial information. Students may request review of any information which is contained in their education records and may, using appropriate procedures, challenge the content of these records. An explanation of the complete policy on education records may be obtained from the Office of the University Registrar.

No information, except directory information (see below) contained in any student records is released to unauthorized persons outside the university or to unauthorized persons on the campus, without the written consent of the student. It is the responsibility of the student to provide the Office of the University Registrar and other university offices, as appropriate, with the necessary specific authorization and consent.

Directory information includes name(s), addresses, Duke unique ID, email addresses, telephone listing, place of birth, photograph, major field(s) of study, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, weight and height of members of athletic teams, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and most recent previous educational institution attended. This information may be released to appear in public documents and may otherwise be disclosed without student consent unless a written request not to release this information is filed in the Office of the University Registrar.

The Provision of Academic Information to Parents and Guardians

Duke University complies with the policies set forth in the Family Educational Rights and Privacy act of 1974 concerning confidentiality, privacy, and release of information as they pertain to students’ educational records. It is primarily the responsibility of students to keep parents and guardians informed of their academic standing and progress as well as any difficulties which may affect their performance. The Office of the University Registrar does not release end of term or midterm grade information to parents and guardians without students’ written permission. If a student’s academic standing at the university changes, the Office of the Dean may notify parents and guardians in writing. Parents and guardians may also be alerted to emergency and extraordinary situations which may impinge upon a student’s well-being.

Procedure for Resolution of Students’ Academic Concerns

Trinity College provides formal educational opportunities for its students under the assumption that successful transmission and accumulation of knowledge and intellectual understanding depend on the mutual efforts of teachers and students. Ideally, the college offers a range of learning experiences in which students strive to learn enough to be able to test their ideas against those of the faculty, and faculty, through the preparation of course materials and the freshness of view of their students, discover nuances in their disciplines.

Sometimes, however, student-faculty interrelationships in certain courses give rise to concerns that, for whatever reason, can inhibit successful teaching and learning. When this occurs, students often need assistance in resolving the issues.

The faculty and administration of Trinity College attempt to be genuinely responsive to all such matters and a student should not hesitate to seek assistance from faculty and administrative officers in resolving problems.

Questions about course content, an instructor’s methods of presentation, the level of discourse, criteria for evaluation of students, or administrative procedures in a course should be directed to the instructor of the course. (See the following section, Undergraduate Grade Review Procedure, when concerned about a grade.) If a student believes that productive discussion with the instructor is not possible, courtesy requires that the instructor
be informed before the student refers questions about the course to the director of undergraduate studies or, in his or her absence, to the chair of the department. If a student’s concern involves a departmental policy rather than an individual course, the student should first confer with the director of undergraduate studies in the department. A list of the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of the various directors of undergraduate studies can be found in the University Directory. Staff members in the department offices can assist in arranging appointments with the directors. When necessary, directors of undergraduate studies may refer students to the department chair.

Students in doubt about how to proceed in discussing a particular problem, or who seek resolution of a problem, are encouraged to confer with their academic dean in Trinity College or Pratt School of Engineering.

In those exceptional cases where a problem remains unresolved through informal discussion, a formal procedure of appeal to the senior associate dean of Trinity College or the associate dean for education in Pratt School of Engineering is available. A student may initiate this more formal appeal procedure by bringing his or her problems with assurance of confidentiality, if requested, to the attention of the senior associate dean of Trinity College or the senior associate dean for education in Pratt School of Engineering, who will request information about the nature of the issue and about the earlier efforts made to deal with it. If the problem concerns a specific course, it should be directed to the appropriate senior associate dean in the college or school in which the course is taught.

### Undergraduate Grade Review Procedure

A student who questions a final grade received in a course should first discuss the matter with the instructor within thirty days of receiving the grade. After meeting with the instructor, if the student still believes the instructor has assigned an inaccurate or unjustified grade, the student should discuss the matter with the director of undergraduate studies in the department or program concerned. If no satisfactory resolution is reached, the student may make a formal complaint to the director of undergraduate studies in the department or program concerned. The formal complaint must be submitted to the director of undergraduate studies prior to the first day of classes for the semester immediately following the recording of the grade.

The director of undergraduate studies will present the case to the chair of the department or program director, and the two of them will review the case with the instructor involved. If the chair or the director of undergraduate studies agrees with the instructor that there are no legitimate grounds on which to change the grade, the grade stands as recorded. If the director of undergraduate studies and chair believe there are grounds to consider a change and the instructor is unwilling to change the grade, the director of undergraduate studies will notify the student that he or she may request a review of the case by writing to the dean of arts and sciences or the dean of Pratt School of Engineering, depending on which college or school offered the course in question. A written request must be submitted before the end of the Drop/Add period of the semester following that in which the instructor recorded the grade.

The dean will review the case and decide whether there are grounds to convene an ad hoc Committee for Review of Grade. If the dean decides there are no grounds, then the grade is not changed.

If the dean decides that there are grounds to proceed, the dean will charge and convene an ad hoc Committee for Review of Grade. The committee shall consist of the dean and two regular rank faculty members from the same division but not the same department (or from different departments in Pratt School of Engineering). The two faculty members of the committee are to be nominated by the appropriate faculty council, either the Executive Committee of the Arts and Sciences Council or the Engineering Faculty Council. This committee will then evaluate and review the case, and the dean may initiate a grade change if that is the recommendation of the committee.

### Exclusion of Disruptive Students from a Course

The successful conduct of courses depends upon a basic spirit of mutual respect and cooperation among the participants. If a student disrupts a class in such a way that it seriously compromises the educational experience of the course for other students or prevents the instructor from accomplishing the goals of the course as outlined in the syllabus, the instructor may ask the student to leave the class meeting.

The instructor and the student are then expected to meet to discuss and prepare in writing the conditions under which the student may return to the course. If the disruptive behavior continues, the instructor may report the matter to the student’s academic dean. The academic dean will investigate the matter to determine whether the student should be referred to the Office of Student Conduct for consideration of formal charges of violation of
university policies including "Classroom Disruption," "Disorderly Conduct," and/or "Failure to Comply." If "probable cause" resulting in further judicial action is not found, the matter is to be referred to the student’s academic dean who will make a decision concerning the status of the student in the course.

If the student or the faculty member wishes to appeal the decision of the academic dean, an appeal is to be directed to the senior associate dean of Trinity College, the academic appellate officer for the college. The decision of the senior associate dean in such a case is final. If the student is permanently excluded from the course, a notation of W will be recorded on the student’s academic record.

Compliance with Academic Regulations

Under no circumstances may students ignore official rules and requirements, as this is a breach of the Duke Community Standard and a “failure to comply” as described in The Duke Community Standard in Practice: A Guide for Undergraduates. Students who ignore official rules and requirements will at the least have their registration for the next academic semester blocked by their academic dean until after the close of the last window of that registration period. They could also be subject to involuntary withdrawal for a period of two semesters and/or referred to the Undergraduate Student Conduct Board for possible disciplinary action.
Special Study Centers, Programs, & Opportunities
Campus Centers and Institutes

International and Area Studies Programs

Duke University Center for International and Global Studies (DUCIGS)

Located in the John Hope Franklin Center for Interdisciplinary and International Studies, the Duke University Center for International and Global Studies (DUCIGS) supports the globalization efforts of the university. DUCIGS is home to various international area studies centers, councils and initiatives including the Africa Initiative (AI), the Asian Pacific Studies Institute (APSI), the Duke Brazil Initiative (DBI), the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CLACS), the Concilium on Southern Africa (COSA), the Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies (CSEEES), the Slavic and Eurasian Languages Resource Center (SEELRC), the Duke India Initiative (DII), the Duke Islamic Studies Center (DISC), the Duke University Middle East Studies Center (DUMESC), and the Global Asia Initiative (GAI).

The mission of DUCIGS is to:
• Support, engage, and connect researchers, students, departments, and schools to work on international issues
• Promote interdisciplinary research and education to understand and engage with challenging global issues
• Support and coordinate the activities of the area studies centers, councils and initiatives

Historically, DUCIGS was instrumental in developing new international area studies centers at Duke. In recent years, it has concentrated on creating long-term initiatives with strong interdisciplinary and interregional emphases. DUCIGS sponsors a wide range of global thematic activities, including seminars, workshops, research programs, conferences, film series, art exhibitions, readings and performances, many of which are open to undergraduates. It is an established goal of DUCIGS to ensure that faculty and students have access to leading scholars and government officials from around the world. It does this through a range of activities from single lectures to semester-long visiting appointments. DUCIGS organizes the annual Lecture in Comparative World History (also known as the John F. Richards Lecture), and the biennial Anthony Joseph Drexel Biddle, Jr. Lecture on International Studies. It also regularly hosts a Diplomat in Residence from the U.S. Department of State who advises students seeking careers in the foreign service.

Three region-specific initiatives, the Africa Initiative, the Global Asia Initiative, and the newly created Duke India Initiative (DII), are also housed within DUCIGS. The Africa Initiative (AI) is a faculty-led initiative that brings scholars together—from across Duke University and Duke University Health System—who have a shared interest, whether through their research or programmatic activities, in the countries and cultures of the African continent. The goals of the initiative are to build connections between schools, programs, institutes and departments; continue to foster new collaborations across disciplines; transport existing knowledge gained whether in Durham or the African continent to other Duke locations around the globe; and to explore and pursue new funding opportunities and sponsored research.

The Global Asia Initiative (GAI) at Duke has its origins in the efforts by groups across the world to articulate a new paradigm that looks at Asian nations, cultures, and civilizations in terms of their connections, interactions, and interdependencies in both historical and geographical space. The motive for such an exploration derives from contemporary research that exposes the entangled relations between countries in East, Southeast, South and West Asia not only in contemporary affairs, but also in the distant past. The GAI supports research on inter-Asian topics that are collaborative and inter-disciplinary, involving research in more than one country. The GAI joins the Social Science Research Council’s (SSRC) Inter-Asian Connections program as a coordinating partner and a hub for nodal research activities in March 2016. The SSRC project has been active together with its coordinating partners at the National University of Singapore, Hong Kong University, Yale University, Gottingen University,
The Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CLACS)

The center coordinates undergraduate and graduate education in Latin American and Caribbean Studies and promotes research and dissemination of knowledge about the region. CLACS offers an interdisciplinary undergraduate certificate in Latin American studies, which students can earn in conjunction with their bachelor’s degree. Additional information about this certificate program can be found in the chapter “Courses & Academic Programs.” Faculty associated with the center offer a wide range of courses in the humanities, social sciences, environmental sciences, Portuguese, Spanish, French, and Haitian Kreyol, and K’iche’ Maya. The center also sponsors visiting professors from Latin America, speaker series, conferences, summer research grants, and DukeEngage programs throughout the region. In addition, CLACS and the Institute for the Study of the Americas at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill sponsor the Consortium in Latin American Studies that includes occasional exchanges of faculty members from each institution and joint undergraduate and graduate student working groups as well as the annual Latin American Film Festival and consortium conference. The Duke Brazil Initiative (DBI) fosters research and language training opportunities for students interested in multidisciplinary studies focused on Brazil and the Amazon basin. The DBI sponsors research grants, an annual Global Brazil Conference, exchanges with Brazilian students, faculty and artists, and team-based projects through the Global Brazil Humanities Lab. For more information, please contact (919) 681 3981, email las@duke.edu, or visit our website at https://latinamericancaribbean.duke.edu/. CLACS is located in the John Hope Franklin Center, 2204 Erwin Road, Office 134.

Asian/Pacific Studies Institute (APSI)

The Asian/Pacific Studies Institute (APSI) supports and encourages the study of Asian societies and the Pacific region, with emphasis on China, Japan, and Korea. Courses cover a range of academic disciplines including Chinese, Japanese, and Korean language and literature, arts, cultural anthropology, history, law, political science, religion, and sociology. APSI also provides support for visiting speakers and conferences, library resources, and research clusters. Scholarships and fellowships are available annually to support language study and research abroad for both undergraduate and graduate students. Study abroad opportunities are available in China (Duke credit) and Japan (transfer credit). Undergraduate majors are available through the International Comparative Studies program (East Asian concentration) or the Department of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. APSI offers a Master of Arts in East Asian studies, a joint MA/JD program, as well as a graduate certificate in East Asian Studies. For more information, please contact (919) 684-2604, or visit our website at https://asianpacific.duke.edu/. APSI is located in the John Hope Franklin Center, 2204 Erwin Road, Office 140.

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Center for Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies (CSEEES)

The center is devoted to promoting coursework, comparative research, teacher training, and graduate student and undergraduate student training in the social sciences and humanities associated with Russia, the former Soviet Union, Eastern and Central Europe, and Eurasia. Faculty associated with CSEEES offer over 350 courses each year in a broad range of disciplines, including history, economics, cultural anthropology, political science, literature, linguistics and languages. CSEEES works closely with UNC-Chapel Hill within a joint Title VI center. CSEEES supports programs and courses in six BA degrees, five minors, two MA certificates, two MA degrees and several PhD programs. Center language initiatives include active support of Polish, Romanian, Russian, Turkish, and Uzbek languages. For more information, please contact (919) 660-2421 or visit our website at http://slaviccenters.duke.edu. CSEEES is located in the 311 Languages Building.

Slavic and Eurasian Languages Resource Center (SEELRC)

The Slavic and Eurasian Languages Resource Center (formerly Slavic and East European) combines the resources of Duke University with outstanding research teams drawn from universities and government agencies across the US. SEELRC focuses on the languages of thirty-four countries with a combined population approaching two billion people and most of these languages fall into the category of less commonly taught languages (LCTLs). The cardinal purpose of SEELRC is to improve the national capacity to meet strategic US needs in teaching and learning the LCTLs of Eurasian (including but not restricted to Eastern and Central Europe, and the former Soviet Union). SEELRC provides teacher training in proficiency testing and certification and technologies, conducts research with direct outcomes with a focus on the advanced level in the languages of the region, and develops authentic language instructional materials in multi-platform technological formats and diagnostics. For more information, please contact (919) 660-2421 or visit our website at http://slaviccenters.duke.edu. SEELRC is located in the 311 Languages Building.

Concilium on Southern Africa (COSA)

The Concilium on Southern Africa is an interdisciplinary network of faculty committed to widening and deepening relationships between Duke University and the countries and peoples of Southern Africa, and offering ongoing opportunities on the Duke campus for faculty and students to engage with Southern African concerns. To this end, COSA encourages a wide range of scholarly engagement with Southern Africa, initiating or coordinating discussion groups, faculty and student exchanges, and visits to Duke by Southern African scholars, artists, and social commentators; provides a forum to share research, reports on student visits, and educational experiences; explores issues relating to Southern Africa through reading groups and lectures; organizes conferences and seminars to expand knowledge of, and deepen relationships with, Southern Africa; and welcomes faculty members and other professionals in the Triangle interested in engagement with Southern Africa. For more information, please contact (919) 668-1663 or visit our website at https://igs.duke.edu/units/concilium-southern-africa. COSA is located in the John Hope Franklin Center, 2204 Erwin Road, Office 125.

Duke Islamic Studies Center (DISC)

The Duke Islamic Studies Center is a vibrant, diverse community of scholars and students engaged in interdisciplinary teaching, interactive learning, and cutting-edge research about Islam and Muslims. We are educating today’s students to become tomorrow’s leaders by equipping them with knowledge about the breadth and diversity of Islamic cultures, cross-cultural experiences, and language skills. DISC is one of the leading institutions in North America for the study of Islam and Muslims. Its comparative, cross-cultural approach to Islamic studies will foster fresh interpretations of Islam and encourage creative solutions to the economic, political and social challenges involving Muslims. We are committed to working with partners at home and abroad to provide undergraduate and graduate students, professionals and policy makers with the knowledge about Muslims and Islamic cultures, beliefs and practices that will enable them to operate effectively in a multicultural world. DISC offers an undergraduate certificate in Islamic Studies and convenes ISTHMY, a graduate level work group that brings students from UNC and Duke together to workshop academic papers and conference presentations. We sponsor and co-sponsor events during the school year open to Duke and the greater community with the hopes of educating and dialoguing with people interested in the study of Islam. For further information, please contact (919) 668-1955 or visit our website at http://islamicstudies.duke.edu/. DISC is located in the John Hope Franklin Center, 2204 Erwin Road, Offices 108 and 112.
Duke Middle East Studies Center (DUMESC)

The Duke University Middle East Studies Center is a hub for research, education, and outreach that serves as a forum at the local, national and international levels. We prepare tomorrow’s leaders by equipping them with knowledge about Middle Eastern languages, cultures, and societies. Our center is distinguished by its trans-regional approach to the Middle East. We approach the Middle East as a unit extending from the Mediterranean to the Indian Ocean. Our approach emphasizes interdisciplinarity, comparativity, and connectivity. DUMESC is part of the Duke-UNC Consortium for Middle East Studies. The Consortium combines the strengths of our center with those of the Carolina Center for the Study of the Middle East and Muslim Civilizations. The Consortium for Middle East Studies has recently been awarded a Title VI Middle East Studies grant, establishing the Consortium as a National Resource Center for Middle East Studies. The grant enables us to offer Summer Foreign Languages and Area Studies Fellowships for undergraduate students. For more information, please contact (919) 668-1653 or visit our website at http://middleeaststudies.duke.edu. DUMESC is located in the John Hope Franklin Center, 2204 Erwin Road, Office 110 and 112.

Center for Documentary Studies

The Center for Documentary Studies (CDS) at Duke University offers an interdisciplinary program in the documentary arts—photography, audio, film/video, narrative writing, new media, and other means of creative expression—that emphasizes active engagement in the world beyond the university campus. Much more than a traditional educational center, CDS encourages experiential learning in diverse environments outside the classroom, with an emphasis on the role of individual artistic expression in advancing broader societal goals. Programs range widely to include university undergraduate courses, popular summer institutes that attract students from across the country, international awards competitions, award-winning book publishing and radio programming, exhibitions of new and established artists in our own galleries, an international documentary film festival, nationally recognized training for community youth and adults, and fieldwork projects in the United States and abroad.

At CDS students from any discipline may choose between the certificate in documentary studies program, which requires completion of six courses and a major documentary project, or a variety of individual courses. In seminar-style courses, students merge theory and practice in the making of original documentary work: artistic fieldwork projects capturing the compelling stories of contemporary life. Many of these projects, presented locally at CDS and in other settings, enjoy recognition in larger arenas—at film festivals, on public radio, and in off-site galleries. In addition, CDS provides darkrooms, multimedia labs, screening rooms, and galleries for the creation and presentation of student work in conjunction with lectures and workshops involving prominent contemporary photographers, filmmakers, and other documentarians.

The program’s instructors include faculty members, visiting artists, and practicing professionals in the field. As part of its undergraduate program, CDS created and hosts the Lehman Brady Visiting Joint Chair Professorship in Documentary Studies and American Studies at Duke and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, which brings distinguished documentarians to teach on both campuses each year.

CDS also offers a variety of internship, fellowship, and volunteer opportunities, including the John Hope Franklin Student Documentary Awards (competitive grants available to undergraduates for conducting summer documentary fieldwork projects), the Lewis Hine Documentary Fellows Program (placing post-graduate fellows for ten months with nonprofit organizations), Documentary Arts Institutes, and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival Student Fellows program.

For more information, visit documentarystudies.duke.edu or contact the Undergraduate Education Director, Christopher Sims (csims@duke.edu) Center for Documentary Studies, 1317 West Pettigrew Street, Durham, NC 27705; (919) 660-3689.

Dewitt Wallace Center for Media and Democracy

The DeWitt Wallace Center for Media & Democracy (DWC) is Duke University’s hub for the study of journalism. We study the interaction between news media and policy, support watchdog and accountability reporting in the United States and around the world, and teach about the media’s role in democracy. The center is part of the Sanford School of Public Policy, and shares in the Sanford School’s mission of teaching, research, and policy engagement, with the goal of putting knowledge in service to society. The center offers over 20 undergraduate courses designed to give students a thorough understanding of the principles and the practice of journalism. Together with support from Trinity Arts & Sciences, the center hosts the Policy Journalism and Media Studies Certificate, an undergraduate certificate program for students aspiring to become future journalists, or private and public sector leaders who will interact with the media. In addition, the center hosts the Duke Reporters’ Lab and administers the undergraduate
Melcher Family Award for Excellence in Journalism. For further information about the center or the certificate, visit http://dewitt.sanford.duke.edu/ or email shelley.stonecipher@duke.edu. See also the sections on the certificate program and on public policy studies on page 609 in the chapter “Courses and Academic Programs.”

DukeEngage

DukeEngage accepts applications from eligible rising sophomores, juniors and seniors who want to pursue a summer of volunteer service that contributes to the public good. Duke provides funding and administrative support to over 400 eligible students annually who wish to address societal issues locally, nationally, or abroad. Students tackle real-world problems and develop valuable skills and self-knowledge that result from an immersive service experience.

DukeEngage offers three different types of learning opportunities, including those that are:

- sponsored and organized by Duke;
- coordinated by Duke with outside providers who specialize in organizing volunteer work for students in the United States and/or abroad; and
- designed by individual undergraduate students.

For more information, visit http://dukeengage.duke.edu/.

The Duke Center of Civic Engagement

The Duke Office of Civic Engagement incubates, coordinates and amplifies the various ways that students, faculty and staff work to make a difference in the civic life of our communities. Serving as the hub for civic engagement activities across campus, the Office supports Duke’s collaborations with communities on pressing social challenges. We pride ourselves on being nimble and responsive to grassroots efforts related to civic engagement as they emerge among our faculty, students, staff and alumni. We facilitate collegial conversations through a variety of forums, make connections and encourage collaborations by providing seed funding and meeting space, and coordinate and co-host campus visits from thought leaders in civic engagement.

For more information, visit civic.duke.edu.

Academic Resource Center

The Academic Resource Center (ARC) is composed of three programs—the Academic Skills Instructional Program, the Peer Tutoring Program, and the Program for Students with Learning Disabilities and ADHD. The ARC was established in 1984 to offer learning assessment services and academic support to all undergraduate students. The staff consists of professionals from a wide range of disciplines who are dedicated to enhancing the academic lives of the students they serve. Services are designed to assist students in their coursework and to help them to develop the broad academic skills necessary for success. All services are offered without additional university fees and carry no course credit.

The Academic Skills Instructional Program (ASIP). Students may arrange one-on-one college study skills conferences with an ASIP learning specialist. Students are encouraged to gain a greater understanding of their strengths and weaknesses and to develop strategies useful in managing the large amount of reading, writing, and problem-solving they are expected to accomplish at Duke. Areas to be explored include time-task management, reading efficiency, note-taking, test-preparation, and test-taking. ASIP also offers special academic programs throughout the semester. Students should call the Academic Resource Center to schedule an individual appointment or for more information about special programming.

The Peer Tutoring Program (PTP) provides free peer tutoring in introductory-level mathematics, chemistry, physics, biology, economics, computer science, engineering, and languages. Walk-in tutoring services are also available for select courses.

Services for Students with Learning Disabilities and ADHD. Duke University, through the Academic Resource Center, offers academic interventions to undergraduate students with diagnosed learning disabilities and attention deficit disorders. The clinical director reviews a student’s clinical documentation and evaluates the need for interventions and support within the context of the Duke undergraduate curriculum. Academic interventions and support services include, but are not limited to, the following: testing interventions, classroom interventions, classroom support, and one-on-one academic support via the ASIP.

Students who wish to be evaluated for eligibility for academic interventions and/or support services may submit clinical assessment documentation directly to the Academic Resource Center or request that any party in possession of the documentation forward the materials to the ARC on their behalf. Submissions should be addressed to the clinical director. For more information, call the ARC at (919) 684-5917.
Continuing Studies

Academic Study. Local adult residents are encouraged to pursue academic study at Duke (1) as potential degree candidates, for those who have not been full-time college students for at least four years and are now resuming or beginning a bachelor’s degree; (2) as nondegree students, for those with baccalaureates who now seek a sequence of undergraduate credit courses for career development or to prepare for graduate or professional school; and (3) as students completing the last year of work toward a degree at another institution. These students are given academic counseling by the Office of Continuing Studies and Summer Session and are subject to most of the regulations set forth for degree candidates. A junior or senior who is enrolled at another accredited US college or university and desires to study an academic discipline unique to Duke University may apply through the Office of Continuing Studies for admission as a nondegree, full-time visiting student for one or two semesters. Applications may be obtained from the Office of Continuing Studies (the Bishop’s House on East Campus or (919) 684-5375) and must be returned to that office, accompanied by a $35 application fee, by August 1 for the fall semester, December 1 for the spring semester, April 15 for Term I of the summer session, and June 1 for Term II of the summer session.

Certificate Programs. Professional certificate programs offered include human resource management, management accounting, digital media and marketing, big data and data science, technical communications, business communications, business ethics, paralegal studies, financial planning, event development, Six Sigma Green Belt, entrepreneurship, supply side management, sustainable management, online learning, finance essentials, and legal nurse consulting.

Nonprofit Management Program. Students interested in the nonprofit sector or in community development are invited to explore the noncredit course offerings of this program. Taught by experts and practitioners, these short courses offer instruction concerning financial and resource management, management of personnel and volunteers, leadership development, fundraising, planning and evaluation, board development/governance, and media relations.

Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI) at Duke. OLLI at Duke began in 1977 as the Duke Institute for Learning in Retirement. Since 2004 the membership organization has been a member of the Osher Lifelong Learning Network, a group of more than 120 institutes across the country dedicated to meeting the needs of older learners and extending the demographic served by traditional universities. OLLI sponsors noncredit course offerings in the fall, winter, and spring as well as fall and spring retreats, language tables, reading groups, film and lecture series, and volunteer opportunities.

Duke Youth Programs. For more than thirty-five years, Duke Youth Programs has offered academic enrichment opportunities for middle and high school students in the summer. Current offerings range from camps in biosciences and engineering, 3D printing, drones, math, cryptography, neurosciences, creative writing, science explorations for young women, academic writing and research, video production, to constructing the college experience.

For more information, write or call the Office of Continuing Studies and Summer Session, Duke University, Box 90700, Durham, NC 27708-0700; (919) 684-6259; or visit www.learnmore.duke.edu.

Specialized Programs

Bass Connections

Bass Connections brings together faculty, graduate students, and undergraduate students to tackle complex societal challenges in interdisciplinary research teams. Named in honor of founding donors Anne T. and Robert M. Bass P’97, the program exemplifies Duke’s commitment to interdisciplinary research and teaching as a vital part of the university’s mission.

Through project teams, courses and summer programs, students and faculty engage in interdisciplinary, collaborative research focused on societal challenges, often in partnership with external organizations. Many participants choose to take their research further through grants and other opportunities within Duke and beyond.

Project Teams

Interdisciplinary research teams tackle complex societal challenges over two semesters (some teams add a summer component). For more information, visit bassconnections.duke.edu/project-teams.

One-Semester Courses

Numerous courses highlight interdisciplinary thinking, collaborative assignments and interaction with community partners. For more information, visit bassconnections.duke.edu/content/bass-connections-courses.
Summer Programs

Students spend six to ten weeks immersed in mentored research through a range of summer programs, including Data+, Story+, Global Health Student Research Training, and the Summer Neuroscience Program. For more information, visit bassconnections.duke.edu/content/bass-connections-summer-programs.

For undergraduates, benefits of participating in Bass Connections include:

- Building research skills in a small group setting
- Developing a deep understanding of an issue of interest
- Engaging with communities and organizations outside of Duke
- Exploring career paths and gaining valuable experience for résumés
- Applying coursework to a complex societal challenge
- Enhancing honors thesis research
- Co-authoring publications

Students can receive course credit during the academic year and funding during the summer. Learn more at bassconnections.duke.edu or contact us at bassconnections@duke.edu.

DukeImmerse

The DukeImmerse Program offers semester-long academic experiences for undergraduates in which a small cohort of students enrolls in a set of four interrelated seminars focused around a single theme. DukeImmerse themes are research intensive, and most are interdisciplinary. Different themes are offered in the spring and fall each year. Successful DukeImmerse themes are offered more than once, and faculty develop new themes annually.

Each DukeImmerse semester is marked by high faculty-student interaction.

Student Schedules

The DukeImmerse Program requires participants to enroll in the set of four seminars. The seminars fulfill general curriculum, major, minor, and certificate requirements. Courses are often cross-listed in more than one department. For more information about courses in the DukeImmerse Program, visit https://undergrad.duke.edu/programs/dukeimmerse/courses.

The Focus Program

The Focus Program creates a vibrant intellectual community involving faculty and first-year students embedded in a living-learning context during the fall semester. Students are postured for success from the very beginning in courses that focus on the scientific method, problem solving, and primary research. The Focus Program allows incoming first-year students to enroll in two of their four courses prior to starting at Duke. This early enrollment makes entry into Duke much less stressful for incoming students by providing access to faculty, their own cohort, and former Focus students from their cluster.

The Focus Program is an example of transformational education, where the boundaries of the classroom are fundamentally redefined. Many seniors note that the Focus Program is one of the most influential experiences of their college career.

The Focus Program draws its offerings from courses taught by more than sixty Duke University professors in twenty-nine cooperating departments and centers within two institutes and four schools. Courses have been designed specifically for the program to help place the topics chosen for specialization in a broad interdisciplinary and global perspective. Classes are small, interrelated, and mutually reinforcing; they provide opportunities for discussion and individualized research. The program is administered by a faculty director, program staff, and a faculty advisory committee representing the various clusters.

Since one of the aims of the Focus Program is to encourage the integration of academic life with residential life, participants of each cluster live in the same residence hall together with other first-year students. Focus Program participants may choose their own roommates and make other residential requests through the Residential Life and Housing Services office.

Student Schedules

The Focus Program enrolls first-year students in two seminar courses from the three or four courses offered with the assigned cluster and a half-credit discussion course. Focus students are enrolled in their Focus courses in early summer before enrollment is open to first-year students. The two remaining elective courses are chosen by the
student according to their academic interests when normal enrollment is open. Focus students do not have to take Writing 101 in the fall semester. All Focus courses fulfill general curriculum requirements including first-year seminar requirements and Areas of Knowledge and Modes of Inquiry, as well as possibly fulfilling requirements for majors, minors, and certificates.

**Mentoring Program**

The Focus Mentoring Program has a wonderful group of former Focus students who are eager to share their experiences and impressions with new students interested in the program and who serve as mentors for future Focus students. If you would like to be connected to a Focus mentor, please email focus@duke.edu.

**ReFOCUS**

The Focus Program hosts lectures and field trips in the spring semester for former Focus students. Current information on these events can be found under ReFOCUS on the Focus website at http://focus.duke.edu/refocus.

Current Focus Program information may be found on the program website at focus.duke.edu. Questions and comments may be directed to the Focus Program office, 204C East Duke, (919) 684-9370, fax: (919) 613-9193, email: focus@duke.edu.

**Reserve Officer Training Corps**

Duke University and the military services cooperate in offering officer education programs to provide opportunities for students to earn a commission in the United States Air Force, Army, Navy, or Marine Corps. These programs are described below, and detailed information on scholarships, entrance requirements, and commissioning requirements is available from the offices of the Department of Aerospace Studies (Air Force), the Department of Military Science (Army), and the Department of Naval Science (Navy and Marine Corps). Courses offered in these departments are described in the chapter “Courses & Academic Programs” on page 106 in this bulletin.

**The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC)**

The Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps (AFROTC) functions as the Department of Aerospace Studies at Duke University. AFROTC offers students the opportunity to earn a presidential officer’s commission as a second lieutenant in the United States Air Force upon completion of the program and graduation. AFROTC selects, educates, trains, and commissions college men and women through a three-year to four-year curriculum. The program consists of both the General Military Course (GMC), a course sequence normally taken during the freshman and sophomore years, and the Professional Officer Course (POC) taken during the junior and senior years.

The GMC is open to first years and sophomores who meet AFROTC selective military qualifications. Students who complete the GMC program may compete for selective entry into the POC. Becoming a POC requires successful completion of a four-week field-training encampment, generally offered the summer between the sophomore and junior years. Also, during summer breaks, students are given the opportunity to volunteer for Air Force sponsored advanced training programs in a variety of different areas.

Students may compete for various types and lengths of scholarships. These scholarships pay up to full tuition, a monthly tax-free stipend of $300-$500, and an annual book allowance. All members of the POC receive the tax-free stipend even if not on scholarship. Upon program completion and graduation students are commissioned and assigned to active duty with the United States Air Force for a period of at least four years.

For further information, please direct inquiries to the Department of Aerospace Studies at Room 263 Trent Hall Building, phone: (919) 660-1869, email: det585@duke.edu, or visit our website, www.afrotc.duke.edu.

**The Army Reserve Officers’ Training Corps (AROTC)**

Army ROTC provides students of strong character with an opportunity to develop themselves as scholar/athlete/leaders and earn a commission as an Army Officer. Two programs are available, the three- or four-year progression program and the two-year lateral entry program.

A three- or four-year program consists of the Basic Course (freshman and sophomore years) and the Advanced Course (junior and senior years). Students who enroll at the start of their sophomore year have the option to compress the Basic Course into one year. Direct entry into the Advanced Course (a two-year program) is possible by attending four weeks of training at Fort Knox, Kentucky, during the summer before the student’s junior year. Students may also be allowed direct entry into the Advanced Course if they have completed Basic Training through the Active Army, Army Reserve, or Army National Guard. Students wishing to register for the two-year program should confer with the Department of Military Science before March of their sophomore year in order to sign up for summer training.
and maintain eligibility to compete for a two-year scholarship. There is currently one mandatory summer training requirement: Advanced Camp at Fort Knox, which takes place over a thirty day period between the junior and senior years. All uniforms and texts are provided.

Detailed information on Army ROTC is available from the Department of Military Science, 06 West Duke Building, East Campus, Box 90752, (919) 660-3091, or arrotc@duke.edu.

The Naval Reserve Officer Training Corps (NROTC)

The Department of Naval Science offers students the opportunity to become Navy and Marine Corps officers upon graduation. Selected students will receive up to four years of tuition, fees, uniforms, and textbooks at government expense under the auspices of the Scholarship Program. In addition, scholarship students receive subsistence pay and summer active duty pay of approximately $3,000 a year. Each summer they participate in four weeks of training either aboard a ship or a shore facility to augment their academic studies. A minimum of five years of active duty service is required upon graduation.

A two-year program is available to rising juniors. Students wishing to join the two-year program must meet with the Department of Naval Science no later than March 1 of their sophomore year in order to qualify for the summer training and two-year scholarship, which covers full tuition, fees, uniforms, and textbooks.

Non-scholarship students wishing to join the NROTC Battalion may be enrolled in the College Program at any time before the spring semester of their junior year. They take the same courses and wear the same uniforms, but attend the university at their own expense. Uniforms and Naval Science textbooks are provided by the government.

College Program students may compete for scholarship status through academic performance, demonstrated aptitude for military service, and nomination by the professor of Naval Science. Students in either program may qualify for a commission in the United States Marine Corps through the Marine Corps Option Program.

For further information on the NROTC program, contact the Department of Naval Science, (919) 660-3700, Trent Hall, Trent Drive, Room 361 or visit https://nrotc.duke.edu/.

Agreements with Other Universities

Neighboring Universities

Under a plan of cooperation—the interinstitutional agreement among Duke University and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, North Carolina State University, North Carolina Central University, The University of North Carolina at Charlotte, and The University of North Carolina at Greensboro—a student regularly enrolled in Duke University as a degree-seeking student and paying full fees may enroll for one approved course each semester at one of the institutions in the cooperative program unless an equivalent course is offered at Duke in the same academic term. Under the same conditions, one interinstitutional course per summer may be taken at a neighboring institution participating in this agreement provided that the student is concurrently enrolled at Duke for one full course credit. This agreement does not apply to contract programs such as the American Dance Festival or to study abroad programs.

Approval forms for courses to be taken at these neighboring institutions may be obtained from the offices of the academic deans and the university registrar. Forms are also available online at the Office of the University Registrar website (registrar.duke.edu), in the “Registration” section. Only those courses not offered at Duke will be approved. Approval must be obtained at Duke from the director of undergraduate studies of the subject of the course and the student’s academic dean. Credit so earned is not defined as transfer credit since grades in courses taken under the interinstitutional agreement are entered on the official record and used in determining the grade point average. The courses may be eligible for Area of Knowledge and Modes of Inquiry coding. The student pays any special fees required of students at the host institution.

Courses taken at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill by Duke students in the Robertson Scholarship Program (a joint scholarship program for students at Duke and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill) are interinstitutional courses. However, the restriction on the number of courses and the kind of courses (i.e., those not offered at Duke) permitted does not always apply. Robertson Scholars should refer to program materials for specific regulations.

Domestic Exchange Programs

Trinity College has exchange programs with two domestic institutions: Howard University in Washington, DC, and Spelman College in Atlanta, Georgia. Duke students may study for a semester at either institution, while students from these institutions enroll for the same period at Duke. Students may enroll in a wide variety of courses at either...
Howard University or Spelman College for which they will receive transfer credit at Duke. Transfer credits earned under this exchange program do not count against the maximum allowable domestic or study abroad transfer credits.

**Duke/Howard Exchange**

Students must have completed two semesters of coursework at Duke. On-campus housing will be guaranteed to students participating in the exchange program although it is not required. Application deadline is November 1 (spring term) and April 1 (fall term).

**Duke/Spelman Exchange**

Students must have completed four semesters of coursework at Duke. On-campus housing will be guaranteed and is required for students participating in the exchange program. Spelman is a liberal arts women's college. Application deadline is April 1 for both the fall and spring term.

For more information about these programs, visit 011 Allen.

**Duke in Alaska: Biodiversity**

The Department of Biology and the Global Education Office for Undergraduates (GEO) offer a four-week, one-course program focusing on the major-biomes, conservation issues, and human-environment interactions of Alaska. Students on the program spend time in and gain familiarity with three major environmental regions within the state: temperate rainforest of the southeastern Alaskan panhandle, the boreal forest as represented around Anchorage, and the Arctic tundra of the North Slope north of Fairbanks. Program information can be found at [http://globaled.duke.edu](http://globaled.duke.edu).

**Duke in Chicago: Arts and Entrepreneurship**

The Department of Theater Studies, the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Initiative, and the Global Education Office for Undergraduates (GEO) offer a six-week, two-course summer program. Duke in Chicago stARTup Arts Entrepreneurship is an interdisciplinary program for students interested in the intersection of arts and business, who wish to learn how to become arts entrepreneurs. The program welcomes students in the performing and visual arts, and also students interested in business and management, economics and computer science. As part of the course work, students are required to participate in either an internship in arts administration, marketing, or development; or take a class in performance or writing. Program information can be found at [http://globaled.duke.edu](http://globaled.duke.edu).

**Duke in Chicago: Finance**

The Duke in Chicago Finance program is a four-week, one-course summer program for Duke students with career interests in finance and business. In addition to in-class lectures, discussion, and projects, the core learning opportunities include guest lectures, mainly by Duke alumni working in finance and business in the Chicago area, and visits to financial firms as well as historical and cultural sites. Program information can be found at [http://globaled.duke.edu](http://globaled.duke.edu).

**Duke in DC: Policy, Leadership, and Innovation**

The Sanford School for Public Policy Studies and the Global Education Office for Undergraduates offer Duke in DC: Policy, Leadership, and Innovation. Based in the nation's capital city, the Duke in DC program provides students with the unique and exciting opportunity to live, work, and study in our nation's capital. Students will have real-world policy experiences through a combination of coursework, independent research, small group work, a practicum, interaction with Duke alumni working in the DC area, and a group living experience. Students will connect with leaders in public policy, government, and business and participate in a variety of cultural, professional, and social opportunities unique to Washington. Program information can be found at [http://globaled.duke.edu](http://globaled.duke.edu).

**Duke in New York: Arts and Media**

The English Department and the Global Education Office for Undergraduates offer Duke in New York Arts and Media. It is a fall program that introduces students to the exciting world of theater, music, film, dance, writing, museums, galleries, publishing, television, advertising, and other media within businesses and not-for-profits. Through credited, integrated work experiences, students experience living and working in New York. In addition to
the work experience, students take a seminar class called "The Arts in New York: A Thematic Approach" (ALP, R, W). Students also take either a Duke elective with varying subject matter or a course at New York University in areas that may cover subjects not available at Duke or that satisfy a special curricular need. Students end the program with a deeper knowledge of New York’s vibrant history, institutions, and cultural life, as well as the beginnings of a professional knowledge of the city’s art community and businesses, furthered by interaction with Duke alumni and industry leaders. Program information can be found at http://globaled.duke.edu.

Duke in New York: Summer Internships in the City

The Summer Internships in the City Program builds on the strengths of the Duke in New York Arts and Media Program, allowing for a summer work experience with accompanying course work and Duke credit in the city, introducing students to theater, dance, museums, and music in an academic context. During Summer Session I, students take a class run as a seminar called "Arts in New York: A Thematic Approach" (ALP, R, and W credit) that introduces them in a compact way to neighborhoods, cultural institutions, businesses, and the demographics of New York and, through a series of carefully calibrated assignments, allows them to complete a final project that draws upon their classes, training, creativity, and professional interests. The seminar lasts six weeks; students stay on during Summer Session II, with a Duke faculty member in residence, to complete their work experience. The program runs in association with the Global Education Office for Undergraduates and information can be found at http://globaled.duke.edu.


Duke in New York: Financial Markets and Institutions introduces students to the financial services industry. Students gain firsthand knowledge of financial regulations and institutions both through coursework and personal interactions with Duke alumni in the industry. The program is offered in the spring of each year, and is jointly administered by the Department of Economics and the Global Education Office for Undergraduates. It incorporates four full-credit courses taught on New York University’s campus, mentoring from Duke alumni in the industry, guest lectures and panels, visits to trading floors, and socials hosted by financial institutions.

The program aims to give students interested in finance a fuller picture of the opportunities available—academic, public, and private. Students should leave the program with practical knowledge in the finance field, and professional contacts in their area of interest. Moreover, students will have a sense of the community of Duke alumni and other professionals in the finance industry. Program information can be found at http://globaled.duke.edu.

Duke in Los Angeles

Duke in LA is a spring semester program, based at the University of Southern California (USC) in Los Angeles, California. This four-course, intensive, interdisciplinary program focuses on the major US culture industries, bringing to the classroom distinguished speakers from fields such as film, television, music, visual and performing arts, journalism, gaming, and marketing, as well as a course focusing on issues relating to LA's status as a global city and the United States' second largest metropolis.

This program offers a credit-bearing practicum with a business or organization that counts as one of the courses on the program. Students also take a course of their choosing at USC’s College of Letters, Arts, and Sciences or School of Cinematic Arts for transfer credit at Duke. In addition to coursework, this program features field trips to notable events and locations in Los Angeles, exposure to the diverse cultures of Southern California, and the opportunity to make connections with people in various fields. This program is offered collaboratively by the Global Education Office for Undergraduates, the Center for Documentary Studies, and Arts of the Moving Image. Program information can be found at http://globaled.duke.edu.

Duke in Silicon Valley

Duke in Silicon Valley is an intensive four-week summer program in which students learn about the process of creating and developing a successful new venture. Through a combination of classroom instruction, mentorship, and observation of the venture creation process in action, students will develop many of the skills necessary for a successful launch. Students will tour research facilities and company headquarters throughout the Bay Area and interact with the founders and leaders of some of the country’s most innovative companies. Students earn
one course credit. This program is offered collaboratively by the Global Education Office for Undergraduates and Duke University’s Innovation and Entrepreneurship Initiative. Program information can be found at http://globaled.duke.edu.

Duke University Marine Laboratory

Nicholas School of the Environment

The Marine Laboratory of Duke University, located on Pivers Island in the historic town of Beaufort, North Carolina, is a fifteen-acre campus with research laboratories, classroom buildings, dormitories, a dining hall, and boats. The situation of the Duke Marine Lab provides easy access to marine habitats, including coastal settings with contrasting degrees of development. The Rachel Carson National Estuarine Research Reserve and undeveloped Outer Banks stretch to the east of Pivers Island; to the west is Bogue Banks, a spit of heavily developed land. Shallow waters of the Pamlico, Albemarle, and Bogue Sounds are rich with estuarine life and fringed by expansive salt marshes. The marine lab serves students in the biological and environmental sciences as well as those in social science, humanities, and engineering. Residential undergraduate courses are offered year-round (Fall, Spring, Summer Sessions I and II). Fall and Spring courses include Beaufort Signature Courses, which offer students opportunities for extended travel with Duke faculty to places such as Gulf of California, Panama, Puerto Rico, Singapore, and U.S. Virgin Islands. Small class sizes and an island setting facilitate rewarding student-faculty interactions. Duke students in good standing are automatically accepted to the Marine Lab’s academic programs.

For additional information, contact the Academic and Enrollment Services Office, Duke University Marine Lab, 135 Duke Marine Lab Rd., Beaufort, NC 28516; (252) 504-7502; ml_enrollment@nicholas.duke.edu or visit http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab.

Undergraduate Research Support Office

Duke University encourages connections between the academic experience and the research endeavors of its faculty scholars and investigators. The Undergraduate Research Support (URS) Office in Trinity College promotes student involvement in research by advising and by providing financial support for research engagements in many disciplines. The office provides research assistantships and grants through the academic year, research grants and fellowships for the summer, and travel grants for presentations at professional conferences. The URS Office also organizes symposia of undergraduate research and it administers summer research programs. For detailed information, visit http://undergraduateresearch.duke.edu/.

Study Abroad/Away

Global Education Office for Undergraduates

During the academic year or summer, a Duke student may earn, depending on the program type, Duke or study abroad/away transfer credit for approved work completed (1) on a Duke-administered program; (2) at an approved foreign university; or (3) on an approved program abroad that is sponsored by another U. S. college or university. No prematriculation credit will be awarded for college coursework completed on a study abroad program undertaken prior to matriculation at Duke.

A student who wishes to receive credit for study abroad/away should take into account the following criteria established by the faculty and administered by the Global Education Committee for Undergraduates:

- A scholastic grade point average of at least 2.7 for semester or academic year study abroad/away—a student lacking this average may petition his academic dean if there are unusual circumstances;
- Approval, obtained before leaving Duke, of the program and courses by the Global Education Committee and the Global Education Office for Undergraduates (GEO);
- Confirmation of eligibility to study off campus from the Office of Student Conduct and the student’s academic dean;
- Approval by the appropriate directors of undergraduate studies for the courses to be taken abroad/away.

Please note that a student on academic or disciplinary probation or one who does not meet academic continuation requirements will not be permitted to study abroad/away, regardless of the student’s acceptance to a program.
Generally, there are two types of study abroad/away programs available to Duke undergraduates: Duke-administered and Duke-approved programs. Duke-administered programs have varying degrees of academic and logistical oversight from Duke; offer a mixture of Duke credits and study abroad/away transfer credits, depending on the program; and charge Duke tuition, a program fee, and a housing fee (when applicable). Duke-approved programs are administered by other U.S. institutions or foreign universities; offer study abroad transfer credits that do not compute in the Duke GPA, but are eligible for credit towards various curricular requirements at Duke; and charge tuition and fees entirely apart from Duke. For Duke-approved programs, Duke charges a per semester Study Abroad Fee (see the chapter on “Financial Information” on page 94 for details about fees charged for study abroad programs not administered by Duke).

Students on Duke-administered and Duke-approved programs are expected to enroll in the equivalent of four Duke semester course credits each semester. No underloads and no overloads are permitted. To receive the maximum amount of transfer credit at Duke—generally four course credits for a full semester, eight for a full academic year, two for a summer—students on Duke-approved programs are expected to take a full, normal course load, as defined by the GEO and the Duke University Registrar. Students should confirm the required course load for each program with GEO advisors.

Study abroad/away transfer credit will be awarded for work satisfactorily completed in Duke-administered and Duke-approved programs abroad in accordance with GEO policies and procedures found at [http://globaled.duke.edu/](http://globaled.duke.edu/). Study abroad/away transfer credit courses may, upon evaluation, carry Area of Knowledge codes. The foreign language (FL) mode of inquiry is only available to transfer courses through a petition process upon return.

To determine eligibility to earn recognition for honors such as Dean’s List while studying abroad, consult the section on “Academic Recognition and Honors” on page 57 or your academic dean. Seniors planning to spend their final semester studying off campus may face postponed graduation because semester dates may differ and transcripts may be delayed.

**Duke Administered Semester, Academic Year, and Summer Programs**

Duke currently administers a number of its own study abroad/away programs. In these programs, Duke faculty and/or academic departments are involved in the academic design and implementation of the programs, and the courses receive Duke credit, as courses on campus do, unless otherwise noted. Information on these programs is available from the GEO at [http://globaled.duke.edu/](http://globaled.duke.edu/). The Duke-administered programs are as follows:

**Australia**
Duke in Australia, Summer Term, Various Cities

**Brazil**
Duke in Brazil, Summer Term, Rio de Janeiro

**Canada**
Duke in Montréal, Summer Term, Montréal

**Chile**
Duke in Chile, Summer Term, Valparaiso

**China**
Duke Kunshan University, Semester/Academic Year, Kunshan
Duke Study in China, Summer Term, Beijing

**Costa Rica**
Duke in Costa Rica (Language Focus), Summer Term, Heredia
Duke Pratt in Costa Rica (Engineering Focus), Summer Term, San José

**Cuba**
Duke in Cuba, Summer Term, Havana

**France**
Duke in Aix-en-Provence, Summer Term, Aix-en-Provence
Duke in France/EDUCO, Semester/Academic Year, Paris (Some Transfer Credits)
Duke in Paris, Summer Term, Paris
Germany
Duke in Berlin, Semester/Academic Year, Berlin (Some Transfer Credits)
Duke in Berlin, Summer Term, Berlin
Duke Middle East in Europe, Berlin

Ghana
Duke in Ghana, Summer Term, Legon/Accra

Greece
Duke in Greece, Summer Term, Various Cities

Italy
Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome, Semester, Rome
Duke in Bologna, Summer Term, Bologna
Duke in Rome, Summer Term, Rome (every other year)
Duke in Venice, Semester/Academic Year, Venice
Duke in Venice, Summer Term, Venice

Morocco
Duke in the Arab World, Summer Term, Fez/Rabat

Russia
Duke in Russia, Summer Term, St. Petersburg
Duke in St. Petersburg, Semester/Academic Year, St. Petersburg

Spain
Duke in Alicante, Summer Term, Alicante
Duke in Madrid, Semester/Academic Year, Madrid (Some Transfer Credits)
Duke in Spain, Summer Term, Madrid

Switzerland
Duke in Geneva, Summer Term, Geneva

United Kingdom/England
Duke in London-Drama, Summer Term, London
Duke in London-Finance, Summer Term, London
Duke in Oxford, Summer Term, Oxford

United Kingdom/Scotland
Duke in Glasgow, Semester, Glasgow (Some Transfer Credits)

United States
Duke in Alaska, Summer Term, Various Cities
Duke in Chicago Arts Entrepreneurship, Summer Term, Chicago, Illinois
Duke in Chicago Finance, Summer Term, Chicago, Illinois
Duke in DC-Policy Leadership & Innovation, Semester, Washington, DC
Duke in Los Angeles, Semester, Los Angeles, California (Some Transfer Credits)
Duke in New York Arts & Media, Semester, New York City, New York (Some Transfer Credits Possible)
Duke in New York Summer Internships in the City, Summer Term, New York City, New York
Duke in Silicon Valley, Summer Term, Silicon Valley, California
Duke Summer Programs Abroad

The Global Education Office for Undergraduates, in cooperation with several university departments, provides many opportunities for students to study abroad during the summer while earning Duke University credit. Information about Duke summer programs abroad and about the time they will next be offered can be obtained from the GEO website. The following programs have been offered in previous years.

Australia, Sydney

This four-week, one-course program focuses on Australian biogeography and culture. The course starts in the capital of the Northern Territory, Darwin, and continues with visits to the Blue Mountains and Sydney in New South Wales, as well as the Daintree Rainforest and Great Barrier Reef in Queensland. Students will study the distribution of plants and animals in space and time as determined by the interaction of geology, climate evolutionary history, and culture. Special emphasis will be placed on the unique terrestrial and marine flora and fauna of the Australian continent and the impact of humans on the distribution of these plants and animals. Students live in apartments, hostels, and hotels.

Brazil, Rio de Janeiro

This four-week, one-course summer program provides intensive Portuguese language instruction while exposing students to the reality of social and environmental issues in Rio de Janeiro. Students interact with nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) that engage on issues of civics, citizen’s rights, culture, and sustainable development. Students live with host families and make several excursions of cultural significance.

Canada, Montréal

This four-week, one-course program explores the intersection of marketing, policy, and cultural identity in Montréal and Québec City. Members of the government, chambers of commerce, and entrepreneurs provide context for meetings with artisans, marketing executives, and arts councils to examine how globalization impacts cultural identity and how Québec markets have adapted to these challenges. Coursework and site visits are conducted in French. Students may earn credit in French, markets and management studies (MMS), public policy, and Canadian studies. Accommodations are in student apartments.

Chile, Valparaiso

In this six-week, two-course program in the cities of Valparaiso and Viña del Mar, Chile, students will complete the equivalent of Spanish 204 and Spanish 303 with an eye towards the development of linguistic skills in Spanish and cultural awareness related to entrepreneurial themes in Chile. Moreover, as part of the program, students will be engaged in practicums with local start-up companies and social entrepreneurships in the region. Accommodations are with local host families.

China, Beijing

This eight-week, two-course program, based at the University of International Business and Economics, provides students with the opportunity to learn the equivalent of one year of Chinese in a single summer program. Participants must have at least one year of Chinese language to be eligible for the program. Students are housed in dormitories. Duke in China also offers a ten-week Business Chinese Track for eligible fourth-year Chinese students and advanced third-year students (interview required). This track builds upon the longstanding Duke in China intensive language program to include a five-week work-based practicum in Beijing. Students will participate in the on-the-job practicum in tandem with a Business Chinese course.

Costa Rica, Heredia

Duke in Costa Rica is a four-week, one-course program where students develop advanced Spanish language skills and gain an understanding of community health issues in Costa Rica through visits to local clinics, hospitals, midwives, indigenous communities, and senior care facilities. The program is appropriate for 300-level Spanish learners. Students live with host families.

Costa Rica, San José

Duke Pratt in Costa Rica is a six-week, two-course program based in San Jose focusing on fundamental concepts in Engineering. The program allows students to continue and advance their engineering education while providing an immersive experience with Costa Rican culture and the Spanish language. Students enroll in one of two core Engineering courses in addition to a language a culture course with an immersive homestay. Excursions include the city of San Jose for cultural and lab activities and visits to volcanos like Poas and Irazu to record seismic activity.
Cuba, Havana
This four-week, one-course program in Havana, Cuba provides an immersive experience that combines academic Spanish language objectives with cultural studies content objectives. Specifically, the course, taught entirely in Spanish, focuses on the relationship between Salsa music, its Cuban roots, and urban spaces in the era of globalization. Students will improve their academic oral and written Spanish language proficiency through coursework, related excursions, and interactions with Cuban musicians, intellectuals, artists, and other members of the host community. Students live in homestays.

Morocco
Offered in conjunction with the Department of Asian & Middle Eastern Studies (AMES), this six-week, two-course program provides students with the opportunity to explore not only the socio-political development and intricacies of the Arabia region while studying Arabic, but also to gain real life experiences through interaction, observation, homestays, and excursions throughout Morocco. All students will enroll in two courses: the signature course on religion, security, and citizenship, and the Arabic language instruction, each offering one Duke credit.

France, Aix-en-Provence
Duke faculty teach an intensive intermediate French language course on this six-week, two-course credit program. Based in Aix-en-Provence in southern France, this immersion program provides students unique and stimulating opportunities to develop their knowledge of French language, culture, and literature. Students are housed in homestays to aid in increasing their language proficiency ad various excursions are planned to familiarize students with the rich and varied culture of the region.

France, Paris
Duke in Paris is a six-week, two-course program that provides the opportunity to take Duke courses in Paris. The language of instruction is French. Applicants must have completed French 204 or the equivalent. Duke in Paris makes use of the cultural offerings in Paris to enhance the coursework and provide students with access to art, theater, and music exhibits and performances. Students live in homestays.

Germany, Berlin
This six-week, two course program features faculty from Duke. In addition to German language courses ranging from elementary to advanced levels, this program offers content courses in English, which have a substantial focus in German politics, history, and culture. German majors are encouraged to enroll in two German language courses. Non-German studies students may enroll in two elective courses taught in English, or take one course in German and one in English, the most popular option. Students live in shared apartments.

Germany, Berlin
Based in Berlin, this six-week, two-course program entitled "Duke Middle East in Europe" deals with key concepts and premises that link and divide Europe and the Middle East. Within an interdisciplinary and interregional framework that includes policy, gender studies, history, migration, and film and literature, the program looks at the legacies of the Middle East in Europe and focuses on historical and current issues that address the history of Muslims in Europe, particularly German Turks and Syrian refugees. The program includes meetings with relevant NGOs and community-based research and outreach institutions in Berlin. Students are housed in a hotel.

Ghana, Accra
Based at the University of Ghana at Legon, just outside Accra, the program includes extensive field trips and excursions to rain forests and the dry northern savannah, coastal fishing towns, and rural farming villages; tours to a former slave fort at Cape Coast and Elmina; and museums and craft villages near Kumasi. The six-week, two-course program provides a comprehensive look at Ghanaian culture, history, and politics. Accommodations are in hostels, hotels, and with host families.

Greece, Athens and Islands of the Aegean
This four-week, one-course program offers a study of the Classical Greeks’ pronounced emphasis on the rational aspect of human nature which enabled them to lay the foundations for subsequent intellectual developments in western thought. Concentration is on Athens, northern and southern Greece, as well as the Cycladic Islands. Accommodations are in hotels and onboard a chartered yacht during the final week of the program.
Italy, Bologna
This six week, two course program offers students the opportunity to explore Bologna, Italy and the surrounding area while also improving their Italian language skills. In cooperation with the University of Bologna, Duke faculty on this program teach a language intensive course as well as a content course which focuses on Italian culture and literature. Students are housed in apartments in central Bologna, a student friendly city. The program itinerary includes excursions to other Italian cities (Florence, Verona, Ravenna).

Italy, Rome
This four-week, one-course program in Rome explores the history and culture of Rome and includes visits to historical sites and museums, walking lectures, and readings. The course examines the history of the city from the earliest times through the Baroque and modern periods. The course is taught in English. Students reside at the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies, and in hotels during field trips that take them away from Rome. This program is offered every other year.

Italy, Venice
This four-week, one-course program generally focuses on Venetian culture, history, art, and literature. The course is taught in English under the direction of a Duke professor. Museum visits, theater and musical performances, and local festivals may be included. Students live in a dormitory of the Venice International University on San Servolo Island.

Russia, St. Petersburg
This program offers two Russian language and culture courses in St. Petersburg. Russian language study at different levels is offered. Classes are taught at St. Petersburg State University by faculty members of the university. A minimum of two semesters of college-level Russian is suggested. Students are housed in an apartment/hotel.

Spain, Alicante
The Duke in Alicante program is a summer language program geared for beginning to low-intermediate students. Courses offered are Spanish 140A Intensive Elementary Spanish, which combines coursework currently offered at Duke in Spanish 101 and 102, and Spanish 240A Intensive Intermediate Spanish, which covers material included in Spanish 203 and 204. Both are double-courses valued at two-course credits. Immersion into Spanish society is enhanced by increased exposure to language and culture. Excursions to important historical sites, along with local city tours complement the program. Students live in homestays.

Spain, Madrid
This six-week, two-course program in Madrid offers advanced Spanish students further language training as well as the opportunity to study Spanish culture, history, and politics. Sample excursions include Barcelona, Salamanca, Toledo, Segovia, Granada, Seville, Mallorca, and Cordoba. Both courses are conducted in Spanish, and students live with Spanish families. Applicants must have completed Spanish 204 or the equivalent.

Sri Lanka, Galle
This four-week, one course global health program based in Galle brings together students and instructors from three different continents (America, Asia, Europe) to engage on problems and solutions related to health and health disparities in a global context. The program combines theoretical studies in the classroom with academic excursions to learn from local public health experts, practitioners, community members and leaders. Through guided multidisciplinary and multicultural interactions, this course provides an opportunity to learn about global health from close interaction with concrete, real-life global health issues in a low-resource setting.

Switzerland, Geneva
This six-week, two-course program in Geneva focuses on globalization issues in business and international management. Home to a hundred multinational businesses, the European base of the United Nations (UN) and of all the non-governmental organizations (NGOs) which deal with it, Geneva provides a relevant location in which to study both the character and practice of international business and its impact on global issues of human rights, ecological protection, disarmament, and economic development. Students are housed in residence halls at the Cité Universitaire of the University of Geneva. Courses are taught in English. A field trip to Berlin is included in this program.
United Kingdom/England, London-Drama

This six-week, two-course program offers the opportunity to study drama using the resources of London’s theaters in conjunction with study of dramatic texts. The courses are Theater in London: Text, and Theater in London: Performance. Both courses are taught jointly by faculty of Duke and a distinguished group of British theater practitioners from London. The group attends more than twenty theater productions in London and Stratford-upon-Avon. Accommodations are in a residence hall.

United Kingdom/England, London-Finance

This six-week program based in London offers immersion in both academic and practical finance, with two courses taught by Duke faculty, as well as visiting speakers from the financial markets and site visits to financial firms in the city. London is an ideal setting in which to study these topics given the city’s role as a center for financial transactions throughout Europe, as well as its links to the United States, Asia, and emerging markets. Students live in residence halls.

United Kingdom/England, Oxford

This six-week, two-credit (one course) program at New College, University of Oxford, utilizes the Oxford tutorial system of education supplemented by lectures given at the University of Oxford’s International Graduate Summer School by noted British scholars. Areas of study include Shakespeare, Victorian literature, British history, politics and government, classical and contemporary political philosophy, and science, ethics and society. Students live in residence halls.

Special Summer Programs

Duke Summer Festival of the Arts

The Duke Summer Festival of Creative Arts is administered jointly by the Summer Session Office, Duke Performances, and the Sarah P. Duke Gardens. The festival presents special events throughout the summer including North Carolina-based independent rock, jazz, world music, chamber music, outdoor films, and an indoor film series. All of these are offered to Duke students and others at a very low cost.

The American Dance Festival

The six-week program offers a wide variety of classes, performances, and workshops. For a catalog, write to the American Dance Festival, Duke University, Box 90772, Durham, NC 27708-0072, or call (919) 684-6402.
Campus Life & Activities

Megan Mendenhall
Student Affairs

The Division of Student Affairs is critically engaged in all aspects of undergraduate and graduate students’ lives and collaborates with students, faculty, staff, alumni, parents, and many others to deliver key services and support to students and all whom the division serves.

Student Affairs provides programs and services that support the optimal growth of Duke students, enhance their intellectual, social, cultural, and physical development, and complement Duke’s academic excellence by providing opportunities for students to experience education and explore interests beyond the classroom.

Overseen by Vice President for Student Affairs Larry Moneta, our education and direct service departments include:

- **Campus Life**: Center for Sexual and Gender Diversity; Center for Multicultural Affairs; Fraternity & Sorority Life; International House; Jewish Life at Duke; Mary Lou Williams Center for Black Culture; Muslim Life at Duke; University Center Activities & Events; and Women’s Center
- **Career Center**
- **Dean of Students**: DukeReach; DuWell; Parent and Family Programs; Student Conduct; Student Health; Counseling & Psychological Services; and Veteran Services
- **Dining Services**
- **Office of the Vice President**
- **Housing & Residence Life**: Residence Life; Housing Assignments and Planning; and New Student Programs

Campus Life

Campus Life ([www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/campuslife](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/campuslife)) provides education, advocacy, and support for Duke students through advising, leadership development, and experiential education. Campus Life consists of departments that work with the campus community to promote intellectual understanding, acknowledgement, and appreciation of their differences and similarities; advocate for equal access for students and student groups to participate in campus activities, including an equitable distribution of support resources for those activities; and promote a seamless integration of the academic and cocurricular sides of the university to promote a holistic, educational experience for students.

Outreach programs and services are designed to foster an equitable and engaged university community as well as a culture of broad social and civic understanding.

**The Center for Sexual and Gender Diversity (CSGD)** strives to achieve an inclusive campus climate for students, staff, faculty, and alumni with marginalized sexual orientations, gender identities, and gender expressions through education, advocacy, support, mentoring, academic engagement, and providing space. Through its services, the center encourages critical thinking about the intellectual, cultural, and political ramifications of sexual and gender diversity at Duke and beyond. Visit [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/csgd](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/csgd).

**The Center for Multicultural Affairs (CMA)** promotes community engagement, multicultural education, leadership development, and social justice education among the student population as well as the broader community. Our programs and services aim to empower students and their organizations to create a vibrant and inclusive community. The Center provides a welcoming environment for individuals to explore self and social awareness, to learn how to navigate a complex cultural environment from each unique perspective, to better understand themselves and the world around them. We provide cultural education and support that promotes cultural accommodation that comes from a sense of belonging. The CMA’s peer-driven approach encourages students to ask questions, find what they need, interact with others of both similar and different backgrounds, to better understanding cultural change and discover common experiences. Through these interactions, students will create connections that will benefit each of them during their time at Duke and beyond.

Visit the Center for Multicultural Affairs website at [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/cma](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/cma).
Fraternity & Sorority Life, in partnership with faculty, staff, alumni, families, and (inter)national organizations, advises, serves, and supports thirty-eight nationally affiliated chapters and the general Greek community. F&SL promotes students’ personal and group development, leadership development, cultural awareness, scholarship, and civic responsibility. Visit the F&SL website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/greek.

International House assists international undergraduate, graduate, and professional students and their families with orientation and acclimation; enhances cross-cultural interaction among students, faculty, and staff through events, programming, and community outreach; and provides advocacy and support for the Duke international community on a broad range of issues. Our motto is “Connect, learn, and grow.” Visit the International House website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/ihouse.

Jewish Life at Duke consists of the Freeman Center and the Rubenstein-Silvers Hillel. The Freeman Center provides a home for Jewish life on campus while the Rubenstein-Silvers Hillel provides exciting and innovative programming throughout the Duke community. The combination works to foster and enrich Jewish life for students, faculty and staff through social, educational, religious and cultural activities. Visit the Jewish Life website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/jewishlife.

The Mary Lou Williams Center for Black Culture promotes racial understanding, builds community, and fosters an appreciation for and increased knowledge of black people, black history, black culture, and the vast contributions of people of the African Diaspora. MLWC provides programs and services that contribute to the successful academic and personal development of black students at Duke, and positively impact the lives of all those whom they encounter. Visit the Mary Lou Williams Center website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/mlw.

The Center for Muslim Life at Duke is committed to enriching the lives of Duke’s Muslim students through programs and services that cater to their spiritual, social, and intellectual needs. Through the combined efforts of the Muslim Chaplain and the Muslim Student Association, Muslim Life provides interfaith, community service, and social activism opportunities that allow students to discuss and practice topics related to faith, peace, compassion, and understanding in a warm and enriching setting. These events and activities are open to all members of the Duke community as well as the Triangle community. Visit the Muslim Life website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/muslimlife.

The University Center Activities and Events supports student programming, leadership exploration, and facility operations for student life, and hundreds of registered student groups on campus. UCAE provides services, support, and opportunities for students to engage in cocurricular experiences that lead to personal development, life-long skills, and meaningful connections with other students, faculty, staff, alumni, and others connected to the Duke community. Visit the UCAE website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/ucae.

The Women's Center works to improve the status of women in higher education at Duke. By educating the university community about gender-related issues, addressing matters of particular concern to women, and promoting a campus climate that is safe, healthy, and respectful of all people, the Women's Center enhances all students’ academic experiences. In collaboration with student groups and faculty and staff colleagues, the Women's Center offers information, advocacy, technical assistance, referrals, and programming on a variety of gender-related issues, including safety, health, personal and professional development, sexuality, discrimination, harassment, and sexual assault support services. Visit the Women’s Center website at www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/wc.

Career Center

The Career Center (www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/career), working in partnership with faculty and colleagues, provides career advising to all Duke undergraduates, graduate students, and alumni. Recognizing the unique talents and needs of each individual, the Career Center encourages students to make the most of their Duke experience by accessing relevant campus resources, developing career interests and values, and establishing and maintaining important human relationships with their peers as well as Duke faculty, staff and alumni. The Career Center works to build and maintain relationships with alumni and employers who can provide internships and learning opportunities, entry-level positions and opportunities for experienced professionals.

Dean of Students Office

The Dean of Students Office (www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/dos), working through an array of programs and services, promotes the wellness and flourishing of every Duke student. We provide resources dedicated to student health and wellness through departments such as the Student Health Center, Duke Student Wellness Center, and Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS). Further, we encourage student growth, exploration, and achievement
by supporting and advising select student organizations, and by mentoring individuals to help them become thoughtful, visionary leaders of integrity. Additionally, we promote the Duke Community Standard through many outlets, notably in the Office of Student Conduct and with the Undergraduate Conduct Board. As a staff, we respond to student crises and provide information to and referrals for students, faculty and staff on a variety of student-related issues. The Dean of Students Office advocates for the overall well-being of students and is comprised of several distinct units:

**DukeReach** provides comprehensive outreach services to identify and support students who are experiencing significant difficulties related to mental health, physical health, and/or psycho-social adjustment. Case managers coordinate student services and provide connections with campus departments as well as agencies and health care providers in the Durham community. DukeReach is also a comprehensive outreach program to identify and manage students at risk. Visit [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/dukereach](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/dukereach) for more information.

**DuWell** is dedicated to fostering a living/learning environment on campus and within the surrounding community that encourages the full development of the individual as an engaged member of the community. DuWell helps students focus on their individual Wellness by looking at the integration of many areas of their life, including financial, social, spiritual, intellectual, mind-body, and environmental. Each of these dimensions of wellness is essential in maintaining harmony and balance in our lives. We provide individual services, group outreach and act as consultants, as well as a hub of information, on wellness. Through our programs and services, the DuWell promotes the well-being of the Duke Community. Visit the DuWell website at [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/duwell](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/duwell).

The **Office of Student Conduct** promotes personal responsibility and encourages honesty, integrity, and respect among Duke students. The Office of Student Conduct is responsible for holding undergraduate students accountable for academic and nonacademic violations of university policy as promoted by Duke’s honor code and outlined in the [Duke Community Standard](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/conduct). The disciplinary process is designed to investigate and resolve alleged violations of university policies and be an educational tool by which individuals or groups recognize their mistakes and learn from them. The Office of Student Conduct is committed to an environment free of harassment and sexual violence. Visit The Office of Student Conduct website at [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/conduct](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/conduct).

**Duke Student Health** is the primary source for health care services for all Duke students, including general medical care, basic nutrition counseling, laboratory services, travel/immunization clinics, allergy/immunotherapy clinic, physical therapy, radiology, and more. Medical services are provided by board-certified faculty physicians and by physician assistants, nurse practitioners, and resident physicians under faculty supervision. Student Health provides comprehensive, high quality health care and patient education in an environment that is compassionate, nonjudgmental, and respectful of diversity. Student Health is located in the Duke Student Wellness Center on West Campus at 305 Towerview Road. Most services at the Student Health Center are covered by the health fee. Emergency services are provided by the Emergency Department in Duke Medical Center. The Duke University Police Department (911 or (919) 684-2444) is available to provide on-campus transportation to the emergency department. Visit [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/studenthealth](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/studenthealth) or call (919) 681-9355.

**Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)** helps Duke students enhance strengths and develop abilities to deal with the experiences of living, growing, and learning. CAPS offers many services to Duke undergraduate, graduate, and professional students, including brief individual counseling/psychotherapy, consultation, couples and group counseling, and assistance with referrals. CAPS provides outreach education programs to student groups, particularly programs supportive of at-risk populations, and consultation with faculty concerning students or other matters relating to mental health in the university community. CAPS professionals include psychologists, clinical social workers, and psychiatrists experienced in working with college-age adults CAPS adheres to professional standards of ethics, privacy, and confidentiality. Visit [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/caps](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/caps) for more information.

**Veterans Services** supports the campus life of veterans by utilizing many resources from throughout the Duke and Durham community. Visit [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/veterans](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/veterans) for more information.

**Dining Services**

Dining Services manages more than thirty on-campus venues, as well as catering options. These food options are open to students, faculty, staff, and visitors, and are an integral, innovative, and award-winning part of the overall Duke experience. Dining Services’ goal is to provide healthy and enjoyable food and eating venues for students of all dietary needs and independent of their residential assignment. Visit [www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/dining](http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/dining) for more information.
Housing and Residence Life (HRL)

Housing, Dining and Residence Life (www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/hdrl) manages all aspects of the university’s three-year undergraduate residency requirement. Residential programs are designed to build positive communities that value learning, create new opportunities for faculty engagement, and generate positive social connections. HRL, student residents and others in the Duke community develop and maintain environments that support classroom learning and encourage students to seek learning opportunities in the world around them. HRL promotes opportunities for students to connect with others and develop a strong and enduring sense of belonging; and intentionally provide opportunities for students to grow and develop as they continue to negotiate developmental issues related to identity, autonomy, and responsibility. HRL programs are rooted in the concepts of mutual respect and civility, and recognize and celebrate the dignity and self-worth of all members.

HRL also manages the facilities operations of all university student residences, which comprise approximately 25 percent of all university space. These responsibilities include all long-range planning, renovations, and major projects, managing housekeeping and maintenance efforts, and ensuring that all residence options are safe, secure, comfortable, and well-maintained.

Resource Administration

Resource Administration (www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/ra) is a collection of central service units including finance, human resources, information technology, professional development, assessment, and event management. These central services support the work of Student Affairs departments through strategic resource management, collaboration and partnerships with staff and other key stakeholders. Resource Administration staff, services, and activities are focused on strategic planning, budgeting, financial operations, payroll, information technology services, staff recruitment, professional development programs, employee relations, organizational development, and management of administrative facilities.

Dining Facilities

On West Campus, the Richard H. Brodhead Center for Campus Life is the center of the dining experience for breakfast, lunch, dinner, and snacks, offering thirteen unique restaurant experiences with hundreds of meal possibilities in one convenient location in the heart of campus. The Devil’s Krafthouse offers an ideal menu of appetizers and entrees; Il Forno offers a selection of artisan, wood-fired pizzas and the option to create your own delicious pasta dishes made with fresh house-made pasta; upscale Southern cuisine celebrating a rich tradition of home-style cooking with the best fried chicken and biscuits, ever, is available at The Skillet; Farm-to-fork sustainability meets wholesome and healthy using only the best local ingredients from local farms at The Farmstead; Sprout is the vegetarian- and vegan-inspired location in the Brodhead Center; Tandoor offers authentic Indian flavors; Ginger and Soy offers different cuisines from East and Southeast Asia, including dumplings, buns and made-to-order stir-fry; Café is a bakery and coffee hotspot featuring instant ice cream, house-made gelato and pastry-chef delicacies; Gyotaku is the place to have sushi on campus; enjoy fine dining at The Commons Steakhouse; Au Bon Pain offers fresh-baked bread, salads, and sandwiches; JB’s Roasts and Chops offers classic American cuisine over a wood-fired grill; and The Chef’s Kitchen serves as a pop-up restaurant, serving a variety of different cuisine types that might “pop up” on any given week!

Along the Bryan Center Plaza is Panda Express, offering traditional Chinese favorites. In the Bryan Center, also on West Campus, The Loop Pizza Grill features both thin-crust and Chicago-style pizza, gourmet salads, fresh grilled fish, burgers, sandwiches, wraps, soups, and desserts. McDonalds can also be found in the Bryan Center.

Another West Campus operation includes Saladelia Café at Sanford in the Sanford School of Public Policy, offering fresh salads, gourmet soups, and specialty pastries. Quenchers Juice Bar in the Wilson Center offers refreshing drinks that complement a healthy lifestyle. Saladelia at The Perk (Perkins Library) is a traditional coffee bar offering coffees, sandwiches, and pastries. Bella Union, in West Edens Link, serves coffee, assorted hot and cold beverages, pastries, and ice cream. Café De Novo, located in the Law School, offers breakfast and lunch featuring made-to-order sandwiches, salads and daily specials. Terrace Café in the Duke Gardens features delicious baked goods as well as salads, wraps, and assorted beverages. Divinity Café, an environment-friendly eatery, is located in the Duke Divinity School and serves breakfast and lunch. Twinnie’s is located in the engineering complex and offers...
breakfast pastries, made-to-order sandwiches and fresh entrée salads. Dolce Vita, located in the French Science Center offers a full-service coffee bar and Café Edens, located in McClendon Tower, offers twenty-four hours of a variety of great food.

Thrive Kitchen at Devil’s Bistro, is located on Central Campus and offers fast casual fresh, healthy concept with options for every palate. Also on Central Campus, the Freeman Center offers a Kosher dinner Monday through Friday, and the Nasher Museum Café features a variety of organic and locally-grown dishes. Also on Central Campus is Café 300, offering sandwiches, salads, coffee and baked goods.

On East Campus, Marketplace carries an array of choices including pasta, pizza, deli, rotisserie, and grill stations, and a soup and salad bar. Trinity Café has a diverse selection of quality coffees, pastries, bakery items, and snacks. Also on East Campus is the Café at Smith Warehouse, offering fresh sandwiches, salads, and desserts.

Students may also use their dining plan points to purchase food items in three campus convenience stores: Uncle Harry’s General Store on Central Campus, the East Campus Store on East Campus, and the Lobby Shop on West Campus, as well as sodas and snacks from vending machines. In addition, food points may be used for our Merchants-on-Points and food trucks. Please visit the Duke Dining website at http://studentaffairs.duke.edu/dining for more information.

Services for Students with Disabilities

Duke University charges the Student Disability Access Office (SDAO) with the responsibility of exploring possible coverage and reasonable accommodations for qualified students who are disabled in compliance with Section 504 of the Federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 and the ADA Amendments Act of 2008 (ADAAA). SDAO's goal is to provide and coordinate accommodations, support services, and programs that enable students with disabilities to have equal access to all Duke University programs and activities. Services and accommodations are provided to students with a variety of disabilities including Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorders, blindness/low vision, deafness/hard of hearing, learning disabilities, mobility and chronic health impairments, psychological disorders (including Autism Spectrum disorders) and other impairments.

In order to receive consideration for reasonable accommodations under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), and the ADA Amendments Act of 2008, a student must have a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities. An individual with a disability is a person who has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities, has a record of such impairment(s), or is regarded as having such impairment(s). Major life activities include functions such as caring for one's self, performing manual tasks, walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, breathing, learning and working. Under the ADAAA, a qualified individual with a disability is an individual with a disability who meets the essential eligibility requirements for receipt of services or participation in programs or activities. Whether a particular condition constitutes a disability within the meaning of the ADAAA requires a case-by-case determination. Students who wish to be considered for reasonable accommodations must self-identify to the SDAO by submitting a "Request for Consideration for Reasonable Accommodations" as well as submit complete and current documentation to the SDAO. Additional information may be found on the SDAO website: www.access.duke.edu. Students with medical conditions not covered under the provisions of the ADA and the ADA Amendments Act may wish to contact Duke Student Health Service at (919) 684-3367 for further information.

In the interest of providing reasonable accommodations under the ADAAA, Trinity College and Pratt School of Engineering will accommodate students who have a documented disability, and who are registered and receive accommodations through the SDAO. Additional information and requests for accommodations may also be found on the SDAO website: www.access.duke.edu. For other academic assistance available to all Duke undergraduate students, see the section on the "Academic Resource Center" on page 67.

The Vice President for Institutional Equity is the designated compliance officer for the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 (ADA), the ADA Amendments Act of 2008, and the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. The compliance officer can be reached at (919) 684-8222. Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act states: "No qualified [disabled] person shall, on the basis of [disability], be excluded from participation in, be denied the benefits of, or otherwise be subjected to discrimination under any program or activity that receives benefits from federal financial assistance." (Appendix II, section 51.51(a))
Student Organizations

Duke University is home to 600+ recognized student organizations, which foster student interaction and exchange, exploration of a variety of interest areas, understanding of the principles of organizational structure and management, and development of valuable collaboration, leadership, and communication skills. Duke Student Government (DSG) is the official governing body of undergraduate students at Duke. DSG acts as the principal liaison between students and the Duke administration and oversees the funding and approval of student organizations on campus. DSG represents the student voice at Duke, lobbying for policies and programs that better the undergraduate experience.

DSG offers the opportunity for students to have input in university planning and policy development through the legislature, through university-wide committees, and through many unique student services. DSG’s services seek to aid every undergraduate during his/her Duke career. For more information, see the website at http://www.dukestudentgovernment.org. Information for all student organizations is housed in the DukeGroups database at https://dukegroups.com/.

The scope of the more than 600 student organizations is suggested by a partial listing of their names: Alpha Phi Omega service fraternity, Black Student Alliance, Duke Cheerleading, International Association, Duke Club Ice Hockey, Outing Club, Club Sailing, Duke Student Broadcasting, and the Freemont Rural Health Clinic. There are 39 nationally affiliated Greek chapters on Duke’s campus. About 34 percent of undergraduates are Greek-affiliated; approximately 40 percent of women belong to sororities and 30 percent of men are fraternity members.

Many opportunities are provided on campus in the areas of music and drama. The Chorale, United in Praise, Chapel Choir, Wind Symphony, Marching Band, Symphony Orchestra, and Collegium Musicum are examples of musical organizations. Duke Drama provides opportunities for nondrama majors to perform established and experimental drama; Hoof ‘n’ Horn presents musical comedy.

Several academic departments sponsor organizations and programs for students with special academic or professional interests. There are more than twenty academic department majors unions on campus. There are also academic and leadership honorary societies.

Media

The Chronicle, the campus newspaper, publishes four issues weekly and is a separate not-for-profit organization. A humor magazine (Carpe Noctem), a literary magazine (the Archive), a science magazine (Vertices), a photography magazine (Latent Image), and other publications are published on a regular basis by students. In addition, a comprehensive yearbook, the Chanticleer, has been produced annually since 1912. These publications are under the direction of the Undergraduate Publications Board, which chooses the editors and business managers and reviews the financial budgets. The DukEngineer, the official student magazine of Pratt School of Engineering, appears twice each year and contains articles on technical and semitechnical topics as well as other matters of interest to the school. Additionally, there are a number of independent publications on a variety of topics published by students and distributed on campus. WXDU 88.7 FM is the student-managed and programmed radio station, broadcasting to the Duke and Durham communities. Duke Student Broadcasting is Duke’s student-run broadcasting network. Duke also has a student film production company, Freewater Productions, and Small Town Records is Duke’s student-run record label. The DukeCreate workshop program offers all Duke students the chance to learn media production skills through free weekly workshops on Tuesday evenings, and students are welcome to stop by the Student Media Collaborative in the Bryan Center to learn more about how to get involved in student media on campus.

Intercollegiate Athletics

The Athletic Department fosters intercollegiate athletics by striving for excellence and by providing the best possible framework within which highly accomplished student athletes can compete. The department has a dual responsibility to provide a high quality athletic program and environment so that all students have the opportunity to compete to the fullest extent of their abilities. Duke is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) and the Atlantic Coast Conference (ACC). As of July 1, 2017, the ACC consists of Boston College, Clemson University, Duke University, Florida State University, Georgia Institute of Technology, University of Louisville, University of Miami, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, University of Notre Dame, North Carolina State University,
University of Pittsburgh, Syracuse University, University of Virginia, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, and Wake Forest University.

The intercollegiate program for men includes football, soccer, basketball, cross country, swimming, fencing, wrestling, indoor and outdoor track, baseball, golf, tennis, and lacrosse. The women’s athletic program provides intercollegiate competition in basketball, fencing, field hockey, golf, lacrosse, softball, soccer, swimming, tennis, volleyball, rowing, indoor and outdoor track, and cross country. First years may participate on all varsity teams.

The director of athletics provides departmental leadership and coordinates all athletic policies with the University Athletic Council. The council consists of representatives from the undergraduate student body, the faculty, the administrative staff, the trustees, and the alumni. The council meets with the director of athletics periodically during the school year.

University Regulations and the Disciplinary Process

Duke University has high expectations for students’ scholarship and conduct. Each student is subject to the rules and regulations of the university currently in effect, or which are put into effect from time to time by the appropriate authorities of the university. At the same time, the individual is responsible for decisions and choices within the framework of the regulations of the community, as Duke does not assume in loco parentis relationships.

Students, in accepting admission, indicate their willingness to subscribe to and be governed by these rules and regulations. They acknowledge the right of the university to take disciplinary action, including suspension or expulsion, for failure to abide by the regulations or for other conduct adjudged unsatisfactory or detrimental to the university community.

Responsibility for prescribing and enforcing rules and regulations governing student conduct rests ultimately with the Board of Trustees of Duke University and, by delegation, with administrative officers of the university. In the undergraduate schools, and in the university as a whole, many of these rules have been established over the years by cooperative action between students, faculty, and administrative officers. Representative student organizations, such as student governments and conduct boards, and more recently, community-wide bodies of students, faculty, and administrators, have initiated proposals for policies and rules necessary to assure satisfactory standards in academic and nonacademic conduct. These proposals have been accepted by university officers and have become a substantial, if not all-inclusive, body of rules governing student life at Duke. For current regulations, refer to the The Duke Community Standard in Practice: A Guide for Undergraduates.

Students in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences and in Pratt School of Engineering constitute an undergraduate community whose members are subject to the rules and regulations of the Undergraduate Community. Violations of any published policy by individuals and residential or nonresidential cohesive units may be adjudicated under the procedures set forth in the The Duke Community Standard in Practice: A Guide for Undergraduates.

Student Obligations and Requirements

Students are expected to meet academic requirements and financial obligations, as specified elsewhere in this bulletin, in order to remain in good standing. Nonacademic rules and regulations must be observed also, including accepting responsibility for behavior that is disruptive or threatening to the safety of self or others. Failure to meet these requirements may result in dismissal by the appropriate officer of the university.
Admission
Principles of Selection

James B. Duke, in his Indenture of Trust, requested that "great care and discrimination be exercised in admitting as students only those whose previous record shows a character, determination, and application evincing a wholesome and real ambition for life." Therefore, in considering prospective students, Duke University looks beyond the basic characteristics of academic competence possessed by the majority of applicants. It seeks, regardless of race, color, religion, national and ethnic origin, gender, handicap, sexual orientation, or age, not only evidence of intellectual promise and maturity of judgment, but also a sense of life beyond the classroom. Often, this is expressed in the form of special talents and accomplishments; it is seen consistently in a student’s determination to make creative use of the opportunities and challenges posed by Duke University.

Requirements for Application

As there are occasionally changes in admission policies or procedures after the printing deadline for the Bulletin of Undergraduate Instruction, candidates are urged to consult the Duke Admissions website at admissions.duke.edu for specific admissions information, dates, and policies.

Degree Status

Although there are no inflexible requirements as to subject matter, students are urged to choose a broad and challenging high school program. Candidates for admission should present a minimum of four years of English and at least three of mathematics, natural sciences, a foreign language, and social studies. Applicants to Pratt School of Engineering are strongly advised to take four years of mathematics and four years of science, including physics. Calculus is a prerequisite for admission to Pratt School of Engineering. All candidates for first-year standing must complete either the ACT with the writing portion or the SAT with the writing portion. For students who choose to submit the SAT, two SAT Subject Tests are strongly recommended. Applicants to the Pratt School of Engineering who take the SAT should submit one Subject Test in mathematics (level 1 or 2). The other is left to the applicant’s discretion. Students applying for admission in 2018 or later may not submit SAT scores taken before March 2016. Students wishing to continue study or gain course exemption in a foreign language should complete an SAT Subject Test or Advanced Placement exam in that language. Even though the foreign language SAT Subject Test is not required for admission, we strongly recommend that students take the test before leaving high school if they wish to receive proper placement in that subject. Students should refer to the Duke Admissions website at admissions.duke.edu and follow the appropriate undergraduate admissions links for the most recent information on SAT Subject Test requirements for incoming students. Students must submit official SAT or ACT scores by the application deadline: November 1 for Early Decision; January 2 for Regular Decision. Duke will also accept Subject Test scores as well as new scores from the SAT or ACT taken in November for Early Decision and January for Regular Decision.

Nondegree Status

Summer Session

Persons who are or were at the time of leaving their home institutions in good standing in accredited colleges or universities may be admitted for summer study only by the director of the summer session. Students who are "on leave" or who have been involuntarily withdrawn from the university are not eligible to enroll in courses during summer session or fall and spring terms.
Continuing Studies

Admission as a continuing studies student at Duke is limited to adults who live in the Triangle area; Duke graduates; persons who will be moving into the area and plan to reside here for a substantial period of time, for family and work reasons; visiting college students desiring a course of study particular to Duke; and local high school seniors who have exhausted course offerings in a particular subject area. These students are given academic counseling by the Office of Continuing Studies; they are subject to most of the regulations set forth for degree candidates. Students who are "on leave" or who have been involuntarily withdrawn from the university are not eligible to enroll as nondegree students through the Office of Continuing Studies. Because these students oftentimes are prohibited from being on the Duke campus, they should also understand that they may not enroll in any noncredit classes that meet on Duke’s campus.

Application Procedures

Degree Status

Information regarding applying for admission may be obtained online at the Duke Admissions website at admissions.duke.edu. A nonrefundable processing fee that is determined annually must accompany the first part of the application. Students may apply using either the Common Application or Coalition Application. The Common Application (www.commonapp.org) and the Coalition Application (www.coalitionforcollegeaccess.org) are available online.

A personal interview is not required for admission, but it provides an opportunity to learn more about an applicant’s strengths and goals. All interviews are conducted by alumni volunteers. Students who submit their Common Application by the Early Decision deadline (November 1) or the Regular Decision priority interview deadline (December 20) will be contacted by alumni on a first-come, first-served basis. While Duke makes every effort to interview all applicants who submit applications by these deadlines, interviews are not guaranteed.

Regular Decision

Candidates who wish to enter Duke as first-year students must submit a completed application no later than January 2 of the year in which they intend to enroll. Decisions are provided from the university in late March, and accepted candidates are expected to reserve a place in the class by May 1.

Early Decision

The Early Decision plan is designed to provide well-qualified students who know Duke is their first choice a means of indicating that commitment to the university and notification of a decision early enough to eliminate the necessity of applying to several colleges.

Candidates who apply for Early Decision are required to sign a statement confirming their commitment to enroll at Duke if they are admitted in the Early Decision process. Under this agreement, applicants are required to withdraw all applications to other colleges and universities once they learn of their admission to Duke. Students applying to Duke under Early Decision may not apply to any school whose conditions of application conflict with those outlined in Duke’s Early Decision agreement. However, Early Decision applicants are still able to apply to other schools whose conditions of application do not conflict with Duke’s, provided they enroll at Duke if admitted. Duke reserves the right to withdraw the applications of students accepted to other schools under binding Early Decision plans. Secondary school counselors and parents are also asked to sign the Early Decision agreement. Students who are denied admission under the Early Decision program may not reapply for admission under the Regular Decision program.

Students applying for Early Decision must submit a completed application by November 1. The SAT or the ACT examination should be taken no later than October of the senior year, though Duke will consider November test scores if they are available. Early Decision applicants who do not submit standardized test scores will have their applications canceled. Applicants are notified of their status—admit, defer, or deny—by mid-December. Admitted students are expected to respond by January 6. The credentials of candidates who are deferred are considered along with candidates for Regular Decision. Deferred students are no longer bound by the Early Decision agreement and are free to accept offers of admission from other colleges and universities.
Midyear Admission

A midyear (January) admission program has not been offered to first-year students for a number of years and there are no current plans to reinstate one.

Transfer Admission

A limited number of transfer seats may be available, and the number will vary from year to year. Prospective transfer students should refer to the Duke Admissions website at admissions.duke.edu for the most up-to-date information on the transfer process. Duke considers transfer applicants intending to enter Duke as sophomores or juniors. All students entering the Trinity College of Arts and Sciences must meet the college’s curriculum requirements in addition to the requirements of their selected major. For most transfer students, this will require up to six semesters at Duke to complete. Candidates must submit completed application forms, official transcripts of all work completed at other accredited colleges, high school records, scores on the SAT or ACT, and employment records if there has been an extended period of employment since graduation from secondary school. See the section on transfer credit on page 43.

Transfer applicants submit a completed application by March 15, learn of their decisions in mid-May, and must respond to the university by June 1.

Nondegree Status

Summer Session

General information, registration forms, and schedules of courses may be obtained from the office’s website (http://summersession.duke.edu/) or by calling (919) 684-6259. An application fee is required.

Continuing Education

Applications may be obtained from the Office of Continuing Studies and must be returned to that office, accompanied by the application fee, by August 1 for the fall semester, by December 1 for the spring semester, by April 15 for Summer Session Term I, and by June 1 for Summer Session Term II.

A certain grade point average over four courses must be attained before a nondegree student may apply for degree candidacy. More detailed information on nondegree coursework through continuing education is available from the Office of Continuing Studies, Box 90700, Duke University, Durham, NC 27708-0700, or by calling (919) 684-5375.

Readmission of Former Students

All undergraduate students (including those of The Pratt School of Engineering) applying to return to Duke from a leave of absence, withdrawal, dismissal, or suspension must apply directly to the Office of Student Returns located in Trinity College Office of the Academic Deans. Students on leave of absence or who have been dismissed are not eligible to enroll in classes through the Office of Continuing Studies. For additional information, visit the Office of Student Returns website at http://trinity.duke.edu/osr. Also see the section “Changes in Status” on page 54.
Financial Information
Tuition and Fees

College is an expensive investment. Fees paid by students do not cover the full cost of an education at Duke. The income from endowment and contributions from alumni and other concerned individuals help meet the balance and assure each student the opportunity to pursue an education of unusually high quality.

Students are urged to give their attention first to the selection of institutions that meet their intellectual and personal needs, and then to the devising of a sound plan for meeting the cost of their education. This process will require an in-depth knowledge of both the university’s financial aid program and the resources of the student’s family. Information describing in detail the various forms of financial aid may be obtained from the Karsh Office of Undergraduate Financial Support website at financialaid.duke.edu.

Estimated Expenses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expense</th>
<th>Academic Year, 2018-2019 (two semesters)</th>
<th>Two Summer Terms, 2018 (one semester equivalent)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tuition</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trinity College</td>
<td>$53,760</td>
<td>$13,560-15,820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering</td>
<td>$53,760</td>
<td>$13,560-15,820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Fee</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single Room</td>
<td>$11,500</td>
<td>$4,114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Double Room</td>
<td>$8,706</td>
<td>$3,114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Triple Room</td>
<td>$7,764</td>
<td>$2,778</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100% board plan</td>
<td>$7,577</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75% board plan</td>
<td>$6,483</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Books and Supplies</td>
<td>$1,300</td>
<td>$650</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Health Fee</td>
<td>$814</td>
<td>$280</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Activity</td>
<td>$268.50</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student Services Fee</td>
<td>$551</td>
<td>$164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recreation Fee</td>
<td>$301</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residential Program Fee</td>
<td>$103</td>
<td>n/a</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The figures in this table are projections and are subject to change. Certain basic expenditures, such as tuition, room, and board, are considered in preparing a student’s budget. These necessary expenditures, with a reasonable amount allotted for miscellaneous items, are shown above.

It should be realized that additional expenses incurred that will depend to a large extent upon the tastes and habits of the individual. The average undergraduate student, however, can plan on a budget of approximately $75,448. The budget estimate for the summer (two terms, one semester equivalent) is $21,600. These budgets represent most student living expenses except for cable, telephone, parking, travel costs, loan fees, and major clothing purchases.

1. The figures in this section are projections and are subject to change.
2. Projections include a meal plan service fee and NC tax surcharge. There are no meal plans for Summer Session. Students can add points or select a debit account that is either small, medium, or large.
Fees and Deposits for Fall and Spring

On the first bill from Duke, students (including transfer students) are required to pay a nonrefundable registration fee of $100 which includes a one-time transcript processing fee.

Late Registration

Continuing students who fail to register during the registration period must pay a late registration fee of $50, posted to their bursar account.

Part-Time Students

In the regular academic year, students who, with permission, register for no more than two courses in a semester will be classified as part-time students. Part-time students will be charged tuition at the rate of $6,718; half course, $3,359; quarter course, $1,679.50. Registration for more than two courses requires payment of full tuition. Students in nondegree programs who are being considered for admission to degree programs, as designated by the Office of Continuing Studies, pay fees by the course whether the course load is one, two, or three courses.

Auditing one or more courses without charge is allowed for students paying full fees, provided that the consent of the instructor is obtained. Students who are enrolled for one or two courses may audit other courses by payment of $535 for each course audited. With the consent of the appropriate instructor and the director of continuing studies, graduates of Duke, Duke employees, members of the Osher Lifelong Learning Institute (OLLI), and qualified members of the local community may audit undergraduate courses for the above payment per course.

Fall and Spring Student Bills

The bursar’s office prepares students’ bills for tuition and fees. Tuition and fees are due before the start of each term. Fall 2018 charges are due on the first business day of August 2018; Spring 2019 charges will be due on the fourth business day of January 2019. Students applying for financial aid should complete that process by the assigned due date.

Bills are available electronically on DukeHub, and students will receive a bill via email. Students may view bills and up-to-date student account history on DukeHub. Email bills will also be sent to anyone the student has designated as a guest with access to view online bills.

Payment

Students are encouraged to pay by e-check, a fast and convenient method for paying their bill. To pay by e-check, visit DukeHub or bursar.duke.edu and click the DukePay icon. Payment also may be mailed to the address listed on the bill.

Payment Plan

Duke partners with Tuition Management Systems (TMS) to provide a payment plan for current term charges. Students will receive payment plan details and enrollment information from TMS in late May.

Additional reference information regarding student accounts is available at bursar.duke.edu. Students may also contact the Bursar’s Office for questions regarding their student account. Email bursar@duke.edu, call (919) 684-3531, or fax (919) 684-3091.

Restrictions on Past Due Accounts

As noted above, tuition and fees are due before the start of each term. If a student’s account becomes past due, a late payment penalty charge (not to exceed 1.25 percent of the past due balance from the prior bill) will be assessed on subsequent bills. If the account remains unpaid, a student will not be allowed to register for future semesters and may be administratively withdrawn from Duke. As long as the account is past due, a student will not have access to academic transcripts, have academic credits certified, or receive a diploma at graduation. If the account remains outstanding after a student’s departure from Duke, it may be referred to a collection agency and reported to a credit bureau.

Fees for Study Abroad

Students who register to study abroad on programs administered by institutions other than Duke University will pay the tuition and fees of the administering institution. There will be a fee of $4,580 per semester, payable to Duke University, to maintain a student’s enrollment at Duke. Students receiving financial aid will receive aid based on revised costs from administering institution.
Fees for Courses

Additional fees are charged for certain physical education activity, field trips, and applied music courses. For specific charges, consult the Bursar’s Office. For students receiving financial aid, all fees are included in aid evaluation.

Music Fee

A fee of $175 will be charged for Music 101. A fee of $350 will be charged for Music 103 to 108. A fee of $700 will be charged for Music 203 to 208.

Tuition and Fees for Summer Session

Tuition for undergraduates is $2,260 for each half-credit course, $1,130 for each quarter-credit course, and $6,780 for each 1.5-credit course program offered at the Marine Laboratory. A one-credit course is charged at the rate of $3,390 if there is no associated lab. One-credit courses with a weekly lab of eight or more hours is charged at the rate of $4,520. The tuition amount for a two-credit course is $6,780.

Tuition for graduate master’s students taking an undergraduate course will be charged at the graduate master’s summer tuition rate. A graduate PhD student taking an undergraduate course that will apply toward their graduate degree will be charged at the graduate PhD summer rate. If the course will not be considered a part of the student’s graduate degree program, undergraduate rates apply as described above.

Health Fee and Student Services Fee

All Duke students and all full-time non-Duke students are required to pay a health fee of $140 per term, as well as a student services fee of $82. All students at the Marine Laboratory are required to pay a health fee of $116.50 and an activity fee of $75 per five-week registration period.

Music Fee

A fee of $175 will be charged for Music 101. A fee of $350 will be charged for Music 103 to 108. A fee of $700 will be charged for Music 203 to 208.

Auditing Fees

Students carrying less than a full course program may be granted permission by the instructor and the director of summer session to audit one non-laboratory course except a physical education or dance activity course, a studio art course, an applied music course, an independent study course, tutorials, and foreign programs. Regular deadlines apply. Courses may not be changed from credit to audit (or vice versa) after the Drop/Add period. For arts and sciences offerings, the auditing fee is $302 per course. Professional school course audit policies may differ.

Payment of Tuition and Fees

The Bursar’s Office will prepare bills in April, May, and June for current Duke students enrolled for Summer Session. April and May bills are due on the twelfth of the following month. June bills are due on the first business day of August. Please consult the Bursar’s Office website for a complete billing schedule (bursar.duke.edu). Students will receive bills via their Duke email account and also may view their bills on DukeHub. Email bills will also be sent to anyone the student has designated as a guest with access to view online bills.

Problems meeting these deadlines should be discussed with the Bursar’s Office prior to the start of the term. Failure to meet deadlines may have implications for fall enrollment.

The Summer Session Office will enclose a statement of charges with the confirmation of registration letter sent to all visiting students and Duke graduates. Payment for term charges will be due on the designated due dates.

Summer Session retains the right to withdraw students from classes if they never attend, have not paid tuition and fees, or if they have failed to clear with the bursar, by the end of the Drop/Add period. Those withdrawn for these reasons will be billed the health fee, student services fee and an administrative withdrawal fee of $150 per course. Attendance in classes after the first three days of the term obligates the student for the full tuition and fees for the course.

Students who, subsequent to withdrawal, clear with the Bursar’s Office prior to the midpoint of the particular term may, with written permission of their academic dean, be reinstated in their classes as originally registered and receive regular grades. The administrative withdrawal fee will stand and the student will be liable for full tuition and fees.
Transcripts

Requests for transcripts of academic records can be made via DukeHub, Duke’s online student records system. Transcripts requested via DukeHub will normally be processed the next business day. (See the Office of the University Registrar’s website at http://registrar.duke.edu for access to DukeHub.) Former students who do not have access to DukeHub may request transcripts by completing the transcript request form from the University Registrar’s website at http://registrar.duke.edu. Transcripts may be withheld for outstanding financial obligations.

Duke Employees

With the permission of their supervisors, employees may, through the Office of Continuing Studies and Summer Session, take up to two courses for credit or audit during any one semester or one course during a summer term. A formal application for credit coursework must be submitted by August 1 for the fall semester, December 1 for the spring semester, April 15 for Term I of the summer session, or June 1 for Term II of the summer session. Only employees desiring to continue in the fall semester should apply for admission during the summer. Employees desiring to take a course for credit only during the summer should complete the summer session application/registration form.

Many employees may be eligible to receive either a Tuition Grant from Trinity Arts and Sciences or an Employee Tuition Benefit through Duke Human Resources to enroll in regular university classes, or both, to assist with the cost of tuition or audit fees. The details of these two plans can be found at http://www.learnmore.duke.edu/academics/ and https://hr.duke.edu/benefits/educational/employee-tuition-assistance. Staff members of continuing studies and summer session are available to advise Duke employees on educational matters by calling (919) 684-5375.

Living Expenses

Housing for Fall and Spring

In residence halls for undergraduate students the housing fee for a single room is $11,500 for the academic year; for a double room, the fee is $8,706; and a triple room is $7,764 per occupant. Apartment rates for upper class students range from $6,992 to $8,722 per occupant.

Detailed information concerning the student’s obligations under the housing license and the consequences of failure to comply are published in The Duke Community Standard in Practice: A Guide for Undergraduates.

Housing for Summer

For detailed information on types and costs of accommodations available at Duke University for the summer session, email housing@studentaffairs.duke.edu, call (919) 684-4304, or visit http://www.studentaffairs.duke.edu/hdrl.

Food and Other Expenses

Duke Dining Services and Duke University Stores operations are located on campus to serve the needs of the Duke community. The university identification card, known as the DukeCard, can be used to gain access to prepaid accounts and make purchases in many Duke University facilities.

The first-year student dining program is composed of two parts:

• Board meals: Twelve prepaid all-you-can-eat-meals per week. (Five breakfasts, five out of seven dinners and two brunches) at The Marketplace at East Union.
• Dining plan declining balance "points" to be used at any dining location on campus, convenience stores, concessions at athletic events, sodas and snacks from vending machines, and late night meal delivery from approved local off-campus vendors.

The cost of the First-Year Plan is $2,848 per semester, plus a $25 dining fee per semester and 7.5 percent NC tax surcharge, for the twelve-meal plan, and one of two "points" plans (Plan H or I) which range from $472 to $545. Participation in the First-Year Plan is required of all first-year students who reside on East Campus.

3 The figures contained in this section are projections and are subject to change prior to the beginning of the fall term.
Upper class students who live in the residence halls are required to participate in one of five dining plan debit accounts that allows access to all dining locations. The five plan levels (Plan A-Plan E) range from $2,253 to $3,501 per semester, plus a $25 dining fee and 7.5 percent NC tax surcharge per semester. Upper class students who live in Central Campus apartments are also required to participate in the dining plan, but may choose to do so at the lower minimum requirement of Plan J ($1,594 plus a $25 dining fee and 7.5 percent NC tax surcharge, per semester).

Nonresident students are not required to participate in the dining plan; however, Plan F, at a cost of $738 and a $25 dining fee and 7.5 percent NC tax surcharge per semester is offered as an option.

An optional summer dining plan is provided in three plan levels ranging from $387 to $1,248 per summer term (plus a $19.50 dining fee and 7.5 percent NC tax surcharge).

Students may also purchase a Flexible Spending Account (FLEX) that can be used to purchase any goods or services from Duke Dining, Duke Stores, and other campus operations. FLEX is optional and may be opened with as little as $10. Additional funds may be deposited to either the FLEX or dining plan debit account at any time.

Information regarding these accounts is sent to matriculating students. For more information about campus retail and food facilities, see the chapter “Campus Life & Activities” on page 82 in this bulletin.

**Fall and Spring Refunds**

In the case of withdrawal from the university, tuition will be reduced according to the following schedule:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Withdrawal</th>
<th>Refund</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Before classes begin</td>
<td>Full amount</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During first or second week</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During third, fourth, or fifth week</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>During sixth week</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>After sixth week</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Grants or loans will be restored to those funds on the same pro rata basis and will not be refunded or carried forward. In the event of death, a full tuition, fees, and residence hall refund will be granted. In case of a call to military service, a full semester’s tuition, full purchase price of textbooks from the university’s book store, and the pro rata amount of the room charge will be refunded. The outstanding balance of the food service plan will be refunded in case of military service or death.

In the case of dropping special fee courses (e.g., music, art, golf), or of part-time students dropping audit courses, a full refund will be granted students during the Drop/Add period. Students changing status to part time are required to request permission at the time of preregistration; therefore, no refunds are granted during the Drop/Add period or subsequently for changes which involve carrying less than a full-time load.

Because Duke University participates in the Title IV federal aid programs, it follows federal guidelines with respect to the refund and repayment of these funds. All first-time students who withdraw within 60 percent of the enrollment period will have their charges and financial aid adjusted according to the federal regulations. Additional information regarding this procedure may be obtained from the Office of Financial Aid.

**Summer Administrative Withdrawal Charges and Refunds**

**Drop or Administrative Withdrawal Charges**

Students who will not be attending a summer term or course for which they have registered must officially drop the course(s) prior to the beginning of the term whether or not they have paid tuition and fees. (See the section on course changes for the summer term in the chapter “Academic Procedures & Information” on page 38.) Students who fail to drop the course(s) prior to the beginning of the term will be charged $150 per course.

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4 This policy does not apply to study abroad program students.
Refunds (Except Study Abroad Programs)

Students who will not be attending a summer term or course for which tuition and fees have been paid are eligible for refunds following these policies:

- There is a financial obligation of full tuition and fees if the student withdraws from a course(s) or withdraws from the term after the third day.
- There is a financial obligation of $150 per course if the student officially drops a course(s) or withdraws from the term during the first three days. The health fee and services fee will not be refunded. (There is no charge for Drop/Adds that result in no change in course load in the same term.)

Full tuition and fees are refunded if the student officially drops a course(s) or withdraws from the term before the first day.

Student Financial Support

Duke University is strongly committed to its program of financial support and, for the four years of undergraduate enrollment, will meet 100 percent of the demonstrated need of each eligible admitted US citizen or eligible noncitizen. The university’s financial support program includes both merit and need-based scholarships, work study, and all federal grant and loan programs. Admissions decisions for domestic students are made without reference to a student’s application for financial support, and students needing assistance are strongly encouraged to apply for funding at the same time as for admission. Students awarded support funding will be notified at the same time they are offered admission, assuming all required documentation has been received.

For the student with demonstrated need, the net cost of an education at Duke University will generally be no greater than that for attendance at any private college or university. It is the intention of the Karsh Office of Undergraduate Financial Support to set each award at a level consistent with a family’s ability to meet the costs of attending Duke University. This will be done by taking into consideration the contribution that can reasonably be expected from the student and the family.

Financial Support for Entering First Years

Candidates should initiate their application for financial support concurrently with their application for admission. Instructions outlining the specific requirements and deadline dates will accompany application materials. To receive institutional funds, two forms must be submitted, the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to the federal processor and the PROFILE application to the College Board’s Scholarship Service (CSS). Students applying for federal loans and grants and not Duke University aid need to complete only the FAFSA. If a student’s parents are divorced or separated, the custodial parent must submit the PROFILE and FAFSA. The noncustodial parent must submit the CSS Noncustodial Profile Application. The College Scholarship Service will be collecting the noncustodial parent’s information through an online process; details will be emailed to applicants by CSS immediately following receipt of the PROFILE application. Students will be asked to submit copies of their and their parents’ federal income tax returns from the prior tax year (all schedules and W2s must be included). Early Decision and Regular Decision applicants are required to submit their tax information directly to the College Board for processing by the Institutional Documentation Service (IDOC). Students will receive information from the College Board about the IDOC process. All tax information (for custodial and non-custodial parents) is then sent to Duke electronically by the College Board.

International students interested in obtaining need-based financial aid must apply for financial support at the time of admission to be eligible to receive need-based aid in any year of undergraduate study. To apply, students must complete the International CSS Profile online. A Statement of Foreign Earnings for both parents or a copy of the most recently completed tax return for both parents must be submitted directly to the Karsh Office of Undergraduate Financial Support. For further information about financial assistance for international students, visit our website at financialaid.duke.edu/undergraduate-applicants/apply-aid.

Renewal of Financial Support after the Freshman Year

Each year students must file an application for renewal of need-based financial aid. This application must include a new PROFILE form, a new Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), a Noncustodial Parent’s Profile, if appropriate, and a copy of all pages, including schedules and attachments, of the parents’ and student’s federal income tax return. The deadline for the receipt of all application materials by the Karsh Office of Undergraduate Financial Support is January 2. All qualified students may receive need-based aid for up to nine semesters (eight semesters fall and spring plus two summer terms).
To have financial aid renewed, a student must meet the requirements outlined in Duke’s policy for Satisfactory Academic Progress for Financial Aid. Students not qualifying for financial aid due to their inability to meet these requirements may appeal directly to the Karsh Office of Undergraduate Financial Support. Students holding merit scholarships are required to maintain an average considerably higher than the minimum required for need-based financial aid recipients. Specific details regarding retention standards will be provided to scholarship winners.

**Summer School Financial Support**

Financial support is available for a total of two summer sessions but only for Duke programs. No financial support is available for non-Duke summer programs. Students may choose to attend two summer sessions as part of a ninth semester of aid eligibility. Interested students can obtain more information about summer financial support, budgets, and eligibility at financialaid.duke.edu/current-undergraduates/summer-school.

**Types of Financial Support**

Gift scholarships or grants, long-term loans, and employment are integral parts of the financial support program, and some portion of the financial support offered an undergraduate is normally in each of these forms.

The work-study opportunity and loan(s) offered as financial aid are considered to be the self-help portion of the award. The standard package at Duke provides that the first $2,200 to $7,200 of each student’s need be awarded in the form of self-help funds. Funds awarded in excess of this amount will generally be grant funds. This combination of university grant funds and opportunities for self-help enables Duke to extend its resources to a larger number of deserving students.

Duke has a number of scholarships based on merit that are available from personal endowments and corporations. Most are intended for entering first years and require no separate application. These scholarships may be based on achievement in a particular field or on an outstanding overall record.

**Merit Scholarships**

The Office of Undergraduate Scholars and Fellows is the home for Duke’s merit scholarship programs. Scholarship holders may apply for need-based aid for any need not met by their scholarship. The scholars are chosen by faculty-driven committees on the basis of the Duke application. All the scholarships in these programs are renewable for eight semesters of undergraduate study for those students meeting the following academic standards: renewable merit scholarships will be continued for first years who complete the first year of studies with a 3.0 average or higher. Scholars are allowed one underload, and must be enrolled in four full academic credits every other semester. Upper class students must complete each academic year with a 3.2 average or higher. Students failing to meet the required average will be put “on review.” Thereafter, students on review must receive a 3.2 average each year to keep the scholarship or fellowship. If a scholar is ineligible to return to Duke for academic reasons, or is suspended or dismissed for disciplinary reasons, he or she will lose the scholarship. Please visit ousf.duke.edu.

**Alumni Endowed Scholarship.** An Alumni Endowed Undergraduate Scholarship is awarded annually to a Duke applicant who demonstrates superior academic ability, leadership potential and financial need. These awards are given to children or grandchildren of alumni and are renewable annually for those meeting the stated requirements. Each scholar receives tuition, room, board, and mandatory fees.

**Angier B. Duke Memorial Scholarships,** competitively awarded on the basis of academic merit, have been established to encourage the intellectual achievement of men and women by recognizing those who possess outstanding academic and leadership abilities. Candidates are selected on the basis of intellectual performance, creative talent, and promise of being eventual leaders in whatever field of endeavor they choose. The scholarship is a four-year program (eight semesters), and a student’s continuation in the program is contingent upon good academic performance. All scholarship holders receive full tuition, room, board, and mandatory fees. All Angier B. Duke Scholars are eligible to participate in a six-week summer study program at Oxford University in England. Under the Oxford program the scholarship pays tuition, single room accommodation, full board, designated excursions for all scholars, and an allowance for transatlantic air fare. At least one of the four years of the scholarship could be used abroad on an approved program. AB Duke scholars are eligible for research grants up to $5,000.

**The Benjamin N. Duke Scholarship Program.** As part of the Benjamin N. Duke Scholarship Fund, these awards recognize and encourage leadership potential and community involvement of students from North and South Carolina. Ten scholarships, valued at full tuition, room, board, and mandatory fees are awarded annually. Additionally the students participate in a domestic and international summer of service.
Karsh International Scholarships are awarded to outstanding students from around the world. They are strictly need-based scholarships and are equal to the demonstrated need of the student. Additionally they fund three summers of research or research-service opportunities in Durham, throughout the United States or abroad, including in the home country.

The Mastercard Foundation Scholarships. Students from sub-Saharan Africa annually are awarded this prestigious scholarship. It covers full cost for eight semesters of undergraduate study at Duke University and includes opportunities for summer study and internships in Africa. Duke is one of a number of global partners with the Mastercard Foundation in educating young Africans who are committed to giving back to their communities and countries.

Reginaldo Howard Scholarships are awarded annually to first years of African heritage who demonstrate academic excellence and outstanding leadership potential. Five scholarships equal to full tuition, room, board, and mandatory fees are awarded each year. Scholarships are available for the eight semesters of undergraduate study.

Robertson Scholars. Half of the Robertson scholars matriculate at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and half at Duke University. All exhibit exceptional leadership potential, commitment to public service, and proven interest in the diversity of peoples and cultures both within the United States and beyond its borders. The program is designed so that every Robertson Scholar will have dynamic intellectual homes at two superb universities—Duke and UNC-Chapel Hill. Robertson scholars will receive full tuition, room, board, and mandatory fees at UNC-Chapel Hill or Duke, summer community-building and enrichment opportunities in the United States and abroad, support for research and related travel, and a top-of-the-line laptop computer.

Trinity Scholarships. Awarded to North Carolinians of exceptional ability, these scholarships are named to honor the fact that Duke University was originally named Trinity College. Trinity scholarships provide each winner an award equal to the value of tuition, fees, room, board, and the cost of a summer program.

The University Scholars Program is an interdisciplinary, intergenerational community of undergraduate, graduate, and professional school scholars. Undergraduate University Scholars are exceptional students who have also demonstrated, through official financial aid applications, that they need scholarship support to achieve their academic ambitions. Undergraduate University Scholars receive a full-tuition scholarship, room, board, mandatory fees, assistance for additional demonstrated need, and support for a summer abroad or research project. There is no separate application; interested Duke applicants are urged to file all financial aid forms as early as possible.

Gift Scholarships

W. N. Reynolds Memorial Scholarships. Recipients of these awards are students with outstanding ability and/or need who show promise of constructive leadership. In considering candidates for the awards, consideration will be given in the following order: (1) children of employees of R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Company or any of its affiliates or subsidiaries; (2) children of families residing in Forsyth County, North Carolina; and (3) other candidates who are residents or natives of North Carolina. There are a number of awards available for each first-year class with a minimum value of $500.

United Methodist Scholarships. A number of United Methodist Scholarships are available on a basis of demonstrated need to Methodist students who have given evidence of leadership in their local Methodist Youth Fellowship groups.

Alice M. Baldwin Scholarships. One or more of these scholarships, varying in amount, are awarded to women who are rising seniors in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences on the basis of scholarship, character, leadership, and need.

Panhellenic Scholarship. A scholarship is awarded to an upper class woman in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences on the basis of scholarship, character, leadership, service, and need.

J. A. Jones Memorial Scholarships, sponsored through the Jones Fund for Engineering, are awarded to engineering students whose outstanding academic and personal qualifications suggest that they will become leaders in a technological society. The awards may be up to $8,000 based on merit criteria set by the Pratt School of Engineering and financial need.
Robert H. Pinnix Scholarships are awarded annually to two upperclassmen enrolled in Pratt School of Engineering. The award is based upon demonstrated ability, excellence in engineering, and financial need.

Richard Miles Thompson Scholarships are awarded annually to two upper class students enrolled in Pratt School of Engineering. The awards are based upon academic merit and demonstrated financial need.

The William O’Connor Memorial Scholarship. This music scholarship of up to $2,500, established by the Mary Duke Biddle Foundation in honor of William O’Connor and in appreciation for his many years of service to the foundation, is awarded to student of a string instrument or organ.

Air Force ROTC College Scholarship Program. Students can apply for three-year scholarships during their freshman year and two-year scholarships during their sophomore year. Scholarships are available to qualified students who major in most fields, primarily scientific or engineering. The scholarships range from $15,000 up to full tuition, fees, and textbook reimbursement, and a monthly tax-free allotment.

Army ROTC Scholarship Program. All Duke students are eligible to apply for Army ROTC scholarships. Generally awarded without regard to academic major (some are awarded for specific majors such as critical languages, math, science, or engineering), these grants pay either full tuition and fees or room and board up to $10,000 per year. Scholarship recipients also receive a book allowance of $900 in addition to a tax-free monthly stipend of between $300-$500 per month during the school year. Nonscholarship contracted cadets also receive the $300-$500 stipend. Following graduation, cadets are required to serve as Commissioned Officers in the Active Army, Army Reserve, or Army National Guard. The service component (Active Guard or Reserve) is determined by the cadet’s scholarly, physical, and leadership achievements while at Duke; the cadet’s service preferences; and the needs of the Army. High school seniors interested in competing for an Army ROTC scholarship must begin their online applications before January 10th of their senior year. Current Duke students should inquire before March 1st of their sophomore year. Additional information concerning Army ROTC scholarships is available from the Department Enrollment Officer at (919) 660-3091 or arotc@duke.edu. The department website (arotc.duke.edu) is also a ready resource for interested students and their families.

Navy ROTC College Scholarship Program. This program provides for up to four years’ tuition and textbooks, laboratory fees, and a monthly stipend. These scholarships, based upon academic achievement, leadership potential, and overall performance, can be awarded at any stage of the student's college career through either a nationwide selection process or by the professor of naval science at the university. In addition, two other two-year scholarships are available to rising juniors: one leads to a career in nuclear power, and the other follows a summer attendance at the Naval Science Institute at Newport, Rhode Island. For further information on any of the above scholarship programs, contact the professor of naval science at (919) 660-3700.

Kravis Scholarships. The endowment, established in 1997, provides need-based support for disadvantaged students. Assistance is given to students enrolled in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences, with preference to African Americans. Kravis Scholars will receive financial aid for four years, which includes replacement of about one-half of the loan debt each year, and an award for one Duke-sponsored summer study abroad program.

Gross Scholarship, established in 2005, provides whole or partial scholarships to undergraduate students who are, or shall be at the time of receipt of the scholarship, enrolled in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences or Pratt School of Engineering at Duke University. Gross scholarship recipients will come from families with income below the median of students receiving financial aid at Duke the previous year, using the same measurement standards applied by the Office of Financial Aid.

The Janet B. Chiang Memorial Scholarship Fund was created by the family and friends of Janet B. Chiang. An award is made annually to a student who has demonstrated strong leadership qualities and a strong interest in his or her Asian cultural heritage.

Emma A. Sheafer Drama Scholarships. These scholarships are awarded to talented prospective drama students who would not be able to attend Duke University without financial assistance. Awards shall be made to a single individual or to several qualified students in need, with first preference to students from the New York metropolitan area. Interested incoming students should apply to the director of the program.
The Steven and Toby Korman Drama Scholarships. The scholarship shall be awarded annually to a student(s) with demonstrated need who has demonstrated exceptional talent and ability in the field. Interested students should apply to the director of the program.

Kohler Scholarships in Drama. Several awards each year are given to needy students active in the drama program. Interested students should apply to the director of the program.

The Beth Gotham Semans Drama Scholarships. These awards are made annually to currently enrolled undergraduate students who have been and continue to be active in drama, with preference given to African American and other minority students. Applicants need not be drama majors but must have demonstrated need and demonstrate significant involvement in dramatic activities. Decisions are made by a special committee appointed by the drama program.

Scholarships for Residents of the Carolinas

Carolina Honors Scholarships, worth $5,000 each, are awarded each year to fifteen outstanding students from North or South Carolina who demonstrate financial need. The scholarships are applied toward the loan and work-study portion of the financial aid package and are renewable for four years.

North Carolina Math Contest. Upon enrolling at Duke, the top student finishing in the top ten in the North Carolina Math Contest taken as a high school senior is eligible to receive a scholarship equal to the amount of tuition. This scholarship is available for each of the four years of undergraduate enrollment as long as the student maintains the specified average. Winners must have applied to and been accepted by Duke University.

The Perry Family Scholarship. Awarded to students from Winston-Salem and the Forsyth County area, this scholarship is awarded every other year. Recipients of the scholarship will be required to demonstrate high academic achievement as well as leadership and/or involvement in extracurricular activities. The scholarship is available for four years if the student meets the specified academic requirements.

J. Welch Harriss Scholarships. Recipients of these scholarships will receive up to demonstrated need levels based on merit criteria. These awards are made to entering first years who have achieved outstanding academic records. They are renewable each year as long as the student maintains the required average. Consideration will be given in the following order: (1) students from High Point, North Carolina; (2) students from Guilford County, North Carolina; and (3) students from North Carolina. (Recipients are chosen by the Office of Undergraduate Admissions at the time of application.)

Alice Mack Scholarship. The endowment, established in 1996, provides scholarship support for undergraduate students in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences and Pratt School of Engineering and for graduate students enrolled in any of Duke University’s professional schools or programs. First preference shall be given to needy students from Mooresville, North Carolina, and then to needy students from Iredell County, North Carolina. Awards shall be determined in accordance with university guidelines then in use and may include grants and grants-in-lieu of loans. Should there be no needy graduate or professional student from the designated area, that portion of the income (25 percent) shall be directed to the A.F. Calabrese Endowment in The Fuqua School of Business.

Alyse Smith Cooper Scholarships. Each year scholarships of various amounts are awarded to students demonstrating both merit and need. Preference is given to students from Alamance County, North Carolina.

Braxton Craven Endowed Scholarships. Recipients of these scholarships will receive an amount equal to the current tuition at Duke. Braxton Craven scholars will be chosen on the basis of outstanding academic and extracurricular achievement and need. First preference is given to students from North Carolina. The scholarships are renewable, provided that the recipient complies with the specified academic requirements.

The John M. and Sally V. Blalock Beard Scholarship. These scholarships are awarded annually to outstanding students from the Wake County area of North Carolina who major in English or the history of the United States. These awards are based on financial need, scholarship, character, and academic achievement.

The John Fahey Scholarship Fund. These scholarships are awarded annually to an outstanding student or students who graduate from the North Carolina School of Science and Mathematics.
Loans

The loan programs that are available to students through Duke University are listed below.

**The Federal Direct Loan** is available to students who may borrow up to $5,500 as first years, $6,500 as sophomores, and $7,500 as juniors and seniors. Students who demonstrate need by filing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) may qualify for a Direct Subsidized Loan. The interest rate in 2017-2018 for the Subsidized Direct Loan was 4.45 percent, and interest does not accrue while the student is enrolled at least half-time in an accredited degree program. Students not demonstrating need, or those having borrowed the full subsidized amount already, may borrow through the Unsubsidized Loan program. The interest rate for the loan in 2017-2018 was 4.45 percent and interest accrues while the student is in school. The student may choose to capitalize the interest or pay it as it accrues. Repayment for both loans begins six months after the student is no longer enrolled at least half-time as a degree candidate at an accredited institution.

**The Federal Direct Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS)** allows qualified parents to borrow up to the cost of education minus other financial aid. The proceeds from this loan may only be used to pay the current year’s costs of attendance. The interest rate in 2017-2018 was 7.0 percent and repayment of this loan begins within sixty days after the first disbursement for the academic year. Borrowers who have a student enrolled at least half-time may be eligible for deferment of payment. Federally mandated credit checks are required for all PLUS applicants.

Tuition Plans

Many families finance a college education with the assistance of an insured tuition payment plan regardless of whether they receive financial assistance from Duke. The university is pleased to offer a five-month interest-free payment plan each semester through Tuition Management Systems (TMS). More information can be obtained from the bursar’s office or by visiting [https://duke.afford.com](https://duke.afford.com).

Employment

Most financial aid recipients are offered work study as part of their aid package. All students interested in working during the school year should review the jobs posted at [http://dukelist.duke.edu](http://dukelist.duke.edu). All earnings are paid directly to the student for hours worked.

Duke University also expects that students receiving financial aid will work during the summer. In the year before entering college, a first year should save a minimum of $2,600 for use during the first year of college. In subsequent years, minimum student earnings will be $2,900 for rising sophomores, $3,000 for rising juniors and seniors.

Duke University also offers subsidized employment opportunities to many students not qualifying for need-based financial aid (Duke Work Study). Interested students should submit the appropriate aid applications. Additional information about how work study works, types of work study, and how to apply can be found at [financialaid.duke.edu/work-study](http://financialaid.duke.edu/work-study).
Definition of Terms

The following portion of this bulletin, arranged alphabetically, includes courses of academic departments, programs, sections, and institutes, as well as categories of courses. Details are provided in the individual entries, which indicate whether a major, a minor, and/or a certificate is available in that particular field. (A certificate, offered in some programs, is not a substitute for a major but is a supplement, confirming that a student has satisfied the requirements of that program.)

Courses taught in recent years or scheduled for 2018-2019 are included in this chapter with full descriptions. For courses that will be offered in 2018-2019, also consult the online Course Catalog.

Introductory-level courses are numbered 100 to 199; mid- to advanced-level courses are numbered 200 and above; courses numbered from 400 to 499 are primarily for seniors; courses numbered from 500 to 699 are graduate-level courses open to advanced undergraduate students. (See the section on course load and eligibility in the chapter "Academic Procedures & Information" on page 38.) Special Topics courses may be repeated (if the subtitles of the courses are different), subject to any limitation set forth in the course description in this bulletin.

C-L: denotes a course that is cross-listed or a program under which a course is also listed.

The following symbols are included as suffixes to course numbers:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Symbol</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Courses that are taught away from Duke's Durham campus, e.g. study abroad or domestic away programs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
<td>Course has a discussion section (for a larger class).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FS</td>
<td>Course is part of the Focus Program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>L</td>
<td>Course includes laboratory experience.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Preceptorial (small class)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S</td>
<td>Seminar (small class)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T</td>
<td>Tutorial (small class)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Curriculum codes appear at the end of course titles. An explanation of the curriculum codes follows:

Areas of Knowledge

- Arts, Literatures, and Performance (ALP)
- Civilizations (CZ)
- Natural Sciences (NS)
- Quantitative Studies (QS)
- Social Sciences (SS)

Modes of Inquiry

- Cross-Cultural Inquiry (CCI)
- Ethical Inquiry (EI)
- Science, Technology, and Society (STS)
- Foreign Language (FL)
- Research (R)
- Writing (W)
Trinity College of Arts & Sciences
Professor Ashby, Dean of Trinity College and of Arts & Sciences; Professor Petters, Dean of Academic Affairs of Trinity College; Senior Associate Dean and CEO Wilson; Senior Associate Deans Rabiner, Gilbert, and Thomas; Associate Deans Blackmon, Blackshear, Kostyu, and Perz; Assistant Deans Murphey-Brown, Murphy, Ng, Russell, Summers, and Wood Crowley

Aerospace Studies—Air Force ROTC
Professor Lieutenant Colonel Hunt, USAF, Detachment Commander and Department Chair; Assistant Professor Major Wood, USAF, Operations Officer and Director of Undergraduate Studies

Eligibility Requirements
All first-year students and sophomores are eligible to enroll in the General Military Course in the Air Force Reserve Officer Training Corps. For enrollment in the Professional Officer Course, the student must have successfully completed the General Military Course and a field training encampment; must execute a written agreement with the government to complete the Professional Officer Course; must be sworn into the enlisted reserve; and must agree to accept a commission in the US Air Force upon graduation. Students in the General Military Course and Professional Officer Course are required to attend two hours of leadership laboratory each week. All courses, except 99L, are open to all other students with consent of instructor.

Courses in Aerospace Studies—Air Force ROTC (AEROSCI)

General Military Courses
99L. Leadership Laboratory. Instruction in drill and ceremonies, wearing the uniform, giving commands, and other leadership activities. Mandatory for all Air Force ROTC cadets. Must be repeated each semester. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Staff.


Second Year
201. Team and Leadership Fundamentals. STS Course focuses on laying the foundation for teams and leadership. Topics include skills that will allow cadets to improve their leadership on a personal level and within a team. The courses will prepare cadets for their field training experience where they will be able to put the concepts learned into practice. The purpose is to instill a leadership mindset and to motivate sophomore students to transition from AFROTC cadet to AFROTC officer candidate. Leadership Laboratory mandatory for AFROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

202. Team and Leadership Fundamentals. STS Continuation of Aerospace Studies 201. Course focuses on laying the foundation for teams and leadership. Topics include skills that will allow cadets to improve their leadership on a personal level and within a team. The courses will prepare cadets for their field training experience where they will be able to put the concepts learned into practice. The purpose is to instill a leadership mindset and to motivate sophomore students to transition from AFROTC cadet to AFROTC officer candidate. Leadership Laboratory mandatory for AFROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

Professional Officer Courses
All students selected to continue in aerospace studies must pursue the following courses.

Third Year
301S. Leading People and Effective Communication. EI Course teaches cadets advanced skills and knowledge in management and leadership. Special emphasis is placed on enhancing leadership skills and communication. Cadets have an opportunity to try out these leadership and management techniques in a supervised environment as juniors and seniors. Leadership Laboratory required for AFROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
302S. Leading People and Effective Communication. EI Continuation of Aerospace Studies 301S. Course teaches cadets advanced skills and knowledge in management and leadership. Special emphasis is placed on enhancing leadership skills and communication. Cadets have an opportunity to try out these leadership and management techniques in a supervised environment as juniors and seniors. Leadership Laboratory required for AFROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Fourth Year
401S. National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty. EI Course is designed for college seniors and gives them the foundation to understand their role as military officers in American society. It is an overview of the complex social and political issues facing the military profession and requires a measure of sophistication commensurate with the senior college level. The final semester provides information that will prepare the cadets for Active Duty. Leadership Laboratory mandatory for AFROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

402S. National Security Affairs/Preparation for Active Duty. EI Continuation of Aerospace Studies 401S. Course is designed for college seniors and gives them the foundation to understand their role as military officers in American society. It is an overview of the complex social and political issues facing the military profession and requires a measure of sophistication commensurate with the senior college level. The final semester provides information that will prepare the cadets for Active Duty. Leadership Laboratory mandatory for AFROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

African and African American Studies

Professor Neal, Chair; Professor of the Practice Smith, Associate Chair; Associate Professor Royal, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Baker, Bonilla-Silva, Burton, Chichlow, Darity, DeFrantz, Dubois, French, Glymph, Matory, Neal, Plow, and Powell; Associate Professors Cobb, Haynie, Jaki, Lentz-Smith, Lubiano, Makhulu, and Royal; Assistant Professors Aidoo, Daly, and Winters; Professor of the Practice Smith; Associate Professor of the Practice Shapiro

A major and a minor are available in this program.

The department of African and African American studies provides students with an interdisciplinary approach to the field, within which they may focus on Africa or the Americas. The program encourages study abroad in Africa, available through the Global Education Office.

African and African American Studies courses are listed below. (Full descriptions of cross-listed courses may be found in the bulletin course listings of the particular department or program cited in the cross-listing, for example, to learn more about African and African American Studies 140, see Music 140). In addition, Arabic language courses are taught in the Asian and Middle Eastern Studies program, and other relevant language courses are taught by the department of Romance Studies.

Courses in African and African American Studies (AAAS)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Introduction to African American Studies. CCI, CZ, SS A range of disciplinary perspectives on key topics in African American Studies: slavery and abolitionism, theories of race and racism, gender and race, the era of Jim Crow, cultural expressions, political and intellectual thought, African American freedom struggles from the seventeenth through the twentieth centuries, and race and public policy. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 102


104. Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 106, Literature 243, Spanish 160

104S. Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201S; also C-L: Literature 243S, Spanish 160S, International Comparative Studies 106S

109S. African Mbira Music: An Experiential Learning Class. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Music 133S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 133S


134. Old Worlds/New Histories, 500-1500 CE. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 105; also C-L: Medieval and
Renaissance Studies 105, Marxism and Society

140. Introduction to Jazz. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Music 140

140D. Introduction to Jazz. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Music 140D

146. Motown and American Soul Music. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Music 146

163S. Gateway Seminar: Gandhi, King, Mandela. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 163S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 177S, International Comparative Studies 163S

171. Business Anthropology: Anthropologists in the Workplace. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 171; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 171, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 171, Sociology 171


190. Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


190FS. Focus Program Seminars: Special Topics. Topics vary semester to semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics. Seminar version of African and American Studies 190. Instructor: Staff. One course.


206. Africans in America to the Civil War. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 346; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 349, Documentary Studies

207. African Americans Since the Civil War. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 347; also C-L: Documentary Studies

209. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 327; also C-L: Portuguese 260, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 327, Latin American Studies, Human Rights


211. Anthropology of Money. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 350; also C-L: Economics 309, Public Policy 306, International Comparative Studies 328

212. Europe's Colonial Encounter, 1492-1992. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 312; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 312, Ethics Elective

213. Global Brazil. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 328; also C-L: Latin American Studies 328, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 328, Human Rights

214. South Africa: Past and Future. CCI, CZ, EI, SS This course will explore the history of modern South Africa, from the beginning of the mineral revolution in the 1860s to the post-apartheid present. We will cover such topics as mining-centered industrialization, the transformation of the countryside, the emergence of Afrikaner and African nationalism, segregationist ideology, the construction of apartheid, the liberation movements, the establishment and promises of multi-party democracy, the AIDS epidemic, as well as re-emergence of social movements in the contemporary period. We will further consider the place of South Africa as a regional, continental, and indeed world power. Instructor: Shapiro. One course. C-L: History 208, Political Science 221, International Comparative Studies

215S. Slave Society in Colonial Anglo-America: The West Indies, South Carolina, and Virginia. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 320S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

217S. The Atlantic Slave Trade. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 316S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 209S, Latin American Studies

218. The Caribbean, 1492-1700. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 318; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 255, Latin American Studies, International Comparative Studies

219. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 319; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 263, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 219, Latin American Studies, Human Rights

220SL. West African Rootholds in Dance. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 335SL; also C-L: Religion 240SL
221SL. Capoeira: Practice and Culture. ALP, CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Dance 235SL; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 221SL, Romance Studies 235SL

222. Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 367; also C-L: Religion 244, International Comparative Studies 214

223. African American Literature. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 266

224. African American Literature. ALP One course. C-L: see English 276


226. Crime and the City from Dickens to The Wire. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 313

226D. Crime and the City from Dickens to The Wire. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 313D; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 313D

227. African American Art. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Art History 283

228S. Fictions That Mark the Moment. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Literature 382S; also C-L: English 379S

229. Contemporary Performance. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Dance 208; also C-L: Theater Studies 208, Art History 229

230. The South in Black and White. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 326; also C-L: History 358, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 326, Human Rights


232. Race, Power, and Identity: From Ali to Kaepernick. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Education 220; also C-L: Sociology 202, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 221, Human Rights

233S. Writing American Politics. CZ, EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 276S; also C-L: History 360S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 226S

236S. Civil/Human Rights Activism: In the Spirit of Pauli Murray. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 347S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 246S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 246S, Human Rights

240. The Modern Caribbean after Emancipation. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 321; also C-L: Romance Studies 321, Cultural Anthropology 322, International Comparative Studies 319

241. Gender, Race, and Ethnicity in Politics and Public Policy. SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 303; also C-L: Public Policy 235, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 303


242S. Race, Gender, and Sexuality. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 364S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 264S

243. The Civil Rights Movement. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 348; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 348, Human Rights, Ethics Elective

244. Racial and Ethnic Economic Inequality: A Cross National Perspective. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 294; also C-L: Economics 248

245S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 362S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 306S, History 354S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 362S, Human Rights


249. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern
Studies 317; also C-L: Religion 234, Public Policy 253, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 249, Human Rights

251. The Anthropology of Race. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 208; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 239, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 208, Human Rights

257. Introduction to Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 205; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 205, Human Rights

257D. Introduction to Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 205D


261D. Race, Genomics, and Society. EI, NS, SS, STS The field of genetics has been at the forefront of discourse concerning the concept of "race" in humans. This course explores human origins, human variation, human identity, and human health through a broad range of enduring and emerging themes and challenging questions related to race and genetics (and now, genomics) on a global scale. Students will acquire knowledge and skills required for integrative analyses of the relevant scientific, ethical, legal, societal, cultural, and psychosocial issues. Open to students at all levels from any discipline in the arts, humanities, and sciences (natural, social, formal, and applied). Instructor: Royal. One course. C-L: Science & Society 258D, Global Health 258D, Cultural Anthropology 261D, Biology 261D

263. Black Europe: Race, Ethnicity and Diaspora in Contemporary Europe. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 263


270. Religion in Black America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 236

270S. Religion in Black America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 236S

271. Humanitarianism in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 207; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 207, Islamic Studies, Human Rights


276. Religion and Race. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Religion 276; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 294

280. Race, Ethnicity and Citizenship. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 204; also C-L: Sociology 204

290. Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290-1. Special Topics in Performance. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290-4. Special Topics in African American Literary Genres. One course. C-L: see English 390-4


306. Africa and Arabia: Cultures, Communities, and Connections. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 304; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 306

307. Development and Africa. CCI, CZ, SS Addresses the vexed issue of economic development in Africa - its many failures, its occasional successes - from the early colonial period to the present. Focuses especially on the transition from the 1960s “modernizing” moment to the millennium projects and humanitarian aid of the present. Will read the works of development experts, World Bank executives, anthropologists and historians, asking why this massively financed project has experienced such failure and exploring what can be done. Instructor: Plot. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 307, Public Policy 207, International Comparative Studies 308, Marxism and Society

310. African American Women and History. CCI, CZ The history of African American women in the United States. The production of discourses of gender, race, and class discrimination that evolved specifically to confront the presence of Afri-
can American women first as slaves and later as free women. The ways in which prevalent ideas about race, race relations, and gender coalesced around images of the African American women and African American women's struggles to assert independent identities. Multidisciplinary readings. Instructor: Glymph. One course. C-L: History 349, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 237, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 310, Human Rights


312. War and Public Health in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI, SS An inquiry into the nature of contemporary war in sub-Saharan Africa and its human cost. Uses public health as a parameter to assess the impact of organized collective violence on people's lives. Link between war and public health established and measured with respect to civilian deaths, gender based violence, physical and psychological trauma, mental disorders, malnutrition and famine, and the spread of epidemic diseases, inter alia HIV/AIDS. Special attention is paid to rape as "a weapon of war", to the trafficking of human beings in war zones, the child soldier phenomenon, and to death counts as a vector of humanitarian or political advocacy. Instructor: Smith. One course. C-L: Public Policy 333, Cultural Anthropology 312, Global Health 312, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 312, Human Rights

314. Representing Slavery. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Examines representations of the Atlantic slave trade in scholarship, literature, film, popular culture, and local site visits. We will examine portrayals of people who were enslaved, people who enslaved, as well as the nature of capture, the Middle Passage, and plantation life. We will also explore contemporary commemorations of the slave trade within museums, and the political mobilization of this history within the reparations movement. Through an examination of these materials, we will ask "why represent slavery?" and "what is at stake when representing slavery?" Instructor: Cobb. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 254

315. Africa, Youth and Democracy. CCI, R, SS Africa is an island of youth—a Peter Pan's Neverland—on an overall graying planet. This course explores the continent's "youthfulness," in particular south of the Sahara where four out of ten inhabitants are under age 15—twice as many as in the United States. In a part of the world where the "principle of seniority" traditionally coupled aging with the hoarding of knowledge, authority, wealth and power, what does the abundance of young people mean for Africa's present and future, for its economy and popular culture, the transmission of norms and values, new digital lifestyles, war and peace? Special attention will be given to hypotheses linking youth and democratization. Instructor: Smith. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 315

316S. Apartheid South Africa and the Struggles for Democracy. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Explores key themes in post World War II South African history, paying attention to the plethora of anti-apartheid struggles, while giving voice to some pro-apartheid proponents. Discusses how apartheid affected people's daily lives, the ideological and programmatic opposition to apartheid, and internecine struggles between and within anti-apartheid organizations and movements. Concludes with contemporary reflections on life during apartheid. Instructor: Shapiro. One course. C-L: History 386S, Public Policy 327S, Political Science 337S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 316S, Human Rights

317S. Africa before Colonialism. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W This undergraduate seminar considers the history of Africa south of the Sahara from the beginning of the Holocene era to 1800, focusing on processes of community formation and political and social change. Using a variety of sources and methods, it traces major debates and themes in the "deep" African past across a number of regions and time periods. These themes include state formation, the dynamic reproduction of social structures through migration, the political meanings of health and healing, the development of ideas about gender, the relationship between Islam and Christianity and other cosmologies, and Africa's interaction with the wider world. Instructor: Daly. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 221S, History 341S

319. East Africa and the World. CCI, CZ, R, W An interconnected history of East Africa and the many places linked to the region by trade, migration, and politics. Using archival, oral, and artistic source materials, considers how East Africans' lives have been shaped by mobility, from the dhow trade of the Indian Ocean, to the commercial hustle of contemporary Guangzhou and Dubai. Analyzes how ideas about race, class, gender, and sex changed over time in this complex setting. Instructor: Daly. One course. C-L: History 206, International Comparative Studies 316

320. Black Dance. ALP, CCI, R, W Exploration of composition and performance structures commonly described as black dance. Working with cultural criticism contemporary with emergent modes of black dance, assesses political motivations and aesthetic strategies of artists and writers working explicitly in this idiom. Considers possibility of black dance performed by people of First World, European, and Asian descent. Examines concert dance, social dance, religious dance. Instructor: DeFrantz. One course. C-L: Dance 336
321. Visualizing the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, R, SS Art (paintings, installations, performance art) and film on the Caribbean offer vantage points for analyzing alternative ways through which the region has been thought, imagined and produced. They are periodized semiotic productions that feed into and are marked by perspectives that are at once global, national, and even personal. Considering the constitutive contexts of these productions and performances, we will attempt to glean the diverse perspectives, and the way these have influenced sociocultural policy and offer alternative interpretations of diasporic lifeways of Caribbean people. Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 368, International Comparative Studies 318, Latin American Studies 321

322S. Toni Morrison: Race, Trauma, and Redemption. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 399S; also C-L: English 380S

324S. Social Facts and Narrative Representations. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 330S

325S. Introduction to Hip-Hop Production. ALP, EI, STS Introduction to Hip-Hop Production examines the history, background, functionality, and techniques of hip-hop production. This class will examine the art of sampling, borrowing, context, and practices in hip-hop production, while studying the history of beat machines and digital audio workstations. Instructor: Douthit. One course. C-L: Music 337S

329. The Black Atlantic. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 383; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 226

330. Film and the African Diaspora. ALP, CCI, SS Theories and issues of representation and practice, with specific attention to culture, nation, and gender in contemporary and historic black films and filmmakers of Africa and the Diaspora. Instructor: Lubiano. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 228, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 250, Arts of the Moving Image

331. Black Popular Culture. CCI, CZ The production and circulation of African American popular cultural forms including, but not limited to, popular literature, music, film, television, and art in the twentieth century. The ways in which African American popular culture may reflect the particular values and ethos of African Americans and the larger American society. Topics may include black cinema, blues and jazz music, black nationalism, hip hop, black social movements, blacks and sports culture, popular dance, and the cultural history of black style. Instructor: Lubiano, Wallace, and staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 230

332. Black Theater Workshop. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 243

333S. The Wire. CCI, EI, SS Examines all 60 episodes of the HBO series "The Wire." Described as "socially robust" by one television scholar, the series dramatizes the real world experiences of poor, mostly African American, residents of Baltimore struggling to survive by way of the underground drug economy, while city officials and the police department strive to bring the illegal trade in check. The course brings all 60 episodes into conversation with relevant texts in anthropology, sociology, cultural geography, queer and literary theory. Requirements include weekly blog entries and a final keyword project. Students should have background in interpretive social science and social theory. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Makhulu. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 333S

334. Sampling Soul. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Examines how the concept of "Soul" has functioned as raw data for contemporary forms of cultural expression. Considers the broader cultural implications of sampling, in the practices of parody and collage, and the legal ramifications of sampling within the context of intellectual property law. Course also offers the opportunity to rethink the concept of archival material in the digital age. Instructor: Neal. One course.

335. The History of Hip-Hop. ALP, CCI What began as a localized activity designed to provide a safe haven for Black and Latino youth in New York City, has become a global brand that has had a documented impact on the cultural, political and economic realities of youth throughout the globe. This course will examine the organic social and cultural foundations of Hip-Hop, as well as the key aesthetic innovators/innovations, and the debates that have arisen over Hip-Hop's increased influence. Instructor: Neal. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 335, Music 335, Visual and Media Studies 337, English 381

336. The Black Performance Tradition: Michael Jackson and Prince. ALP, CCI Examines the Black Performance context that produced Jackson's singular creative genius within the realms of music, movement and politics, including the influence of Black vernacular practices like signifying and sampling, the network of Black social spaces known as the Chitlin' Circuit, the impact of Black migration patterns to urban spaces in the Midwest, and Black performance traditions including Blackface minstrelsy. Instructor: Neal. One course. C-L: Music 336, Visual and Media Studies 353

337. Hollywood and Africa: Case Studies in Filmic Representation. ALP, CCI, W This course on Hollywood films about Africa—from classics such as "African Queen" (East Africa), "Tarzan" (Equatorial Africa) and "Out of Africa" (Kenya) to recent productions such as "Blood Diamond" (Sierra Leone), "The Last King of Scotland" (Uganda), "Lord of War" (arms trade), "The Constant Gardner" (Kenya) and "Black Hawk Down" (Somalia)—will tack back and forth between filmic representation
and case study, using the latter to critique the former. As contrastive material, the class will also draw on non-Hollywood films about Africa, for example “Hotel Rwanda” (Rwanda) or “Lumumba” (DRC). Instructor: Smith. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 336, International Comparative Studies 337

338. Popular Representations of Black Masculinity. ALP, CCI The course will examine the production and circulation of representations of “Black Masculinity” in post-19th century American culture, within popular realms of expression including film, visual culture, music videos, advertising, popular music, television, drama and stage, literature, and dance/ performance. The course will also explore the ways stereotypical images of Black masculinity have impacted public policy perceptions of African Americans and the ways that Black cultural producers have used Black masculinity as sites to stage alternative perceptions of Black humanity. Instructor: Neal. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 340, English 380

339S. Women and Film: Directors of the Diaspora. ALP, CCI Black women filmmakers have been actively involved in filmmaking since the early 20th century, and occupy notable positions in the 21st century media environment. Artists such as Ava Duvernay and Julie Dash demand critical attention to black women film and video artists. Films made by Black women are constructed in a variety of forms, such as animation, documentary, experimental, and narrative. These works bring a unique perspective to the screen. This course will give students an opportunity to view films, examine the specifics of film/video production in general, compare the various works produced by women direc, and acquire the skills necessary for film/video cultural criticism. Instructor: Cobb. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 370S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 339S

340. Culture and Politics in Africa. CCI, CZ, SS Explores the politics, history and culture of societies and nation-states across the continent while also critiquing Euroamerican discourses, images, and theories about Africa and Africans. Readings consist of not only anthropological texts—some classic, and some experimental and off-beat—but also media accounts, novels and historical texts. Instructor: Plot. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 242, Visual and Media Studies 229, Marxism and Society, International Comparative Studies

341S. Race in Durham. CCI, R, SS Individual student research, archival and interview-based, on the history and current status of ideas about race, racial discrimination, and race relations in the city of Durham, as a window into one regional and local pattern that illuminates larger patterns of race in the US. Open to undergraduates at both NCCU and Duke. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 332S, History 339S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 336S, Human Rights

343. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS Examination of the meaning of migration in the global world through cross-disciplinary texts and visual media. Situates the phenomenon of human trafficking within the context of these general movements focusing on the risks involved when people endanger their lives to find a better and more strategic position in the world. Explores how these experiences should be interpreted, and how processes and the politics of race, space and place are a condition and/or outcome of these movements. Investigates and considers ways to resolve some of the problems associated with such movements. Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies 343, Cultural Anthropology 342, Sociology 343, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 339, Human Rights

344. Troubling Pasts: Slavery, Genocide, and Terror. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Examination of commemorative practices surrounding difficult pasts. Analyzes slavery, the Holocaust, Hiroshima, and 9/11; considers the role of collective memories of trauma and injustice in the formation of racial, religious, and national identities. Readings address historic sites, monuments and other forms of commemorative art, museums, fiction, and film. Examines social, political, ethical, and economic considerations behind various forms of commemoration. Explores several debates over appropriate forms of commemorations and the consideration of politics of memory in the creation of ethical subjects. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 344, International Comparative Studies 343

345. African Americans, Mass Incarceration and Citizenship. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Explores in depth the presence of African Americans within the phenomenon of U.S. mass incarceration and its implications for notions of citizenship. Surveys the history of prison build-up resulting from legislation and policy over the past forty years including the governmental discussions of drug policy and welfare reform that disproportionately affected African Americans. Course will explore definitions of citizenship and the means by which African American citizens were and are both included in and excluded from participation in the movement toward mass incarceration as part of their changing position in the U.S. polity. Instructor: Lubiano. One course. C-L: Literature 343, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 345, Human Rights

346S. Racial Justice in the 20th Century US and South Africa. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W This course uses a comparative framework to assess race in two societies founded on premises of racial inequality: South Africa and the United States. We will also explore some of the social, cultural and political exchanges that have taken place between African Americans and Black South Africans over the course of the twentieth century, considering the implications of transnational historical experience. Topics covered include segregation, race relations in the countryside, twentieth century struggles for civil rights/liberation, the American anti-apartheid movement and reparations. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shapiro. One course.
African and African American Studies (AAAS)

347S. White People: In Anthropological Perspective. CCI, CZ, R, SS Against the cross-cultural backdrop of other systems of hereditary privilege and of the political and economic changes that threaten them, we will examine the history, the ideologies, and the psychology of white supremacy in the United States. It will be our task to understand both the insiders’ point of view and its social context, which includes the mid-20th-century civil rights reforms, affirmative action, neoliberalism, and the progressive erosion of white monopolies on honor, voting rights, due process, a living wage, and upward mobility in US society. Instructor: Matory. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 305S, History 385S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 349S, Human Rights

348. African Art: From Royal Court to Contemporary Marketplace. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 345; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 223

350S. Law and Literature: Race Matters. CZ, SS This course explores the intersectionalities of race and law. We’ll focus on issues like sexuality, adoption, and marriage, the era and residue of Jim Crow, as well as the meaning and intent of affirmative action in educational contexts. We’ll use case law and some literary fiction to expose and explore these issues with a particular interest in understanding how race matters in the construction of US citizenship. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 350S

352. Pigging Out: The Cultural Politics of Food. CCI, EI, SS Examines cultural influences of food while linking class, geography, and ethnicity to food practices. Investigates link between overeating and cheap food, under-eating and expensive food; discrepancy between cost and quality; changing diets in US and elsewhere; current debates regarding food production, specifically in the U.S., Americas, Africa and Asia. Discussion of Cargill companies’ restrictions on spread of their hybrid grains; questionable agricultural practices, e.g. animal cruelty, overuse of pesticides, condition of migrants. Environmental policies examined in relation to pursuit of such industrial agricultural practices. Will include hands-on experiments with food preparation and tasting. Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Sociology 374, International Comparative Studies 206

380. France and Africa: The Politics and Culture of (Post-)Coloniality. CCI, CZ Examination of the Franco-African relationship over time, from the four “communes” in Senegal to the present, through a political but also broader cultural lens. France’s colonial doctrine and practices, African resistance and collaboration, “la francophonie” and the postcolonial “Françafrique” are analyzed as well as collective imaginaries on either side and how they shaped each other in literature, film, the social sciences or everyday life. The course is taught in English but a preceptorial class in French is offered in addition so that students can meet the requirement for their major or minor in French. Newcomers to Africa are welcome. Instructor: Smith. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 380, History 372, International Comparative Studies 364

380P. France and Africa: The Politics and Culture of (Post-)Coloniality Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in African and African American Studies 380 or Romance Studies 380. Course counts toward the language requirement for the French major or minor if student enrolls in the preceptorial. Students need to have the proficiency to partake in discussions in French in the preceptorial, as well as to complete their readings and their final paper in African and African American Studies 380 or Romance Studies 380 in French. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Smith. C-L: Romance Studies 380P

385S. Race, Gender and Culture of the African Diaspora. CCI, CZ, SS Course reveals the diversity of black life in the Americas, Europe, and the Middle East through film and classical and contemporary ethnographies by the likes of W.E.B. DuBois, Zora Neale Hurston, Fernando Ortiz, and others. Examines diverse analytical tropes that illuminate how cultures and communities reproduce themselves amid exploitation and stigma. Instructor: Matory. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 385S

387. Moral Panics, Spectacle, and Everyday Life: Social Anxieties and Minorities. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Moral panic refers to the way a social order becomes hyper aware of activities of groups, objects, or circumstances posing a menace to accepted values. Course explores how everyday life is managed, intensified, and altered by moral panics’ spectacle. Sexual deviance, drugs, popular culture, disease, witch hunts, gender fears, etc., are not only creations of pre-existing fears, they make various kinds of sense in specific moments. They are how people recognize themselves and new challenges to that self. From those challenges they try to police others; they are public consensus-building events and the means by which we identify our fears and desires. Instructor: Lubiano. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 387, Literature 387

390. Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


391. Independent Study. Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously
approved topic. Open to juniors and seniors. Consent of both instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to juniors and seniors. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

406S. South African Life Histories. CCI, CZ, R, W Explores the last century of South African history through the lens of biography and autobiography. Protagonists range from little known South Africans like the sharecropper Kas Maine, an African prophetess, and the self-styled godfather of Soweto to political artists and writers. Topics also include some of the country’s most famous citizens like Nelson Mandela, Steve Biko and Helen Suzman. Readings are a mix of scholarly and non-scholarly writings. Some of the issues we will discuss include the ways in which segregation and apartheid affected people’s daily lives, ideological and programmatic opposition to white supremacy, and the AIDS epidemic. Instructor: Shapiro. One course. C-L: History 450S, Political Science 406S


409. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS Global Change entails a multiplicity of environmental, social, economic, political and cultural factors that create challenges for development. The Global South, a vital area of the world, has been entangled in this vortex of global change as both catalyst and conductor of an emergent globalizing modernity. The progress of globalization seems beset by multiple stressors, ranging from financial crises and global recession, to climate change, state and non-state conflicts, free ranging terrorist aggression, and global health scares. What are the odds then of surviving globalization? What role do our imaginations of development play in either creating crises or effectively responding to them? Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 409, International Comparative Studies 409, Sociology 409, Latin American Studies 409


420S. The Role of Race and Culture on Development. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 435S

421. Imagining Justice: The U.S. and the Carceral Imagination. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Literature 431; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 431

425S. Cidanania, Cultura, e Participaccao/Citizenship, Culture, and Participation. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Portuguese 410S

450S. The Global Caribbean. CCI, EI, R, SS The course introduces students to the Caribbean as a transnational space that reflects the global dynamics associated with flows of bodies via migration, labor, and goods all of which have undergirded the birth and evolution of the (primarily) Atlantic world economy. The Global Caribbean will have a historical sociological bent that frames the region as the first modern colonial space which has served as a template for other projects of colonial and postcolonial development elsewhere in the world. Emphasis will be on the way that freedoms and unfreedoms operate in the Caribbean and elsewhere. Discussions of how knowledge has conditioned the representation of the region will be entertained. Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 450S, International Comparative Studies 418S, Sociology 450S, Latin American Studies 450S


465S. Global Cities. CCI, EI, SS Examination of new ways of living and surviving in cities across the world - new urbanization as distinct from the "new urbanism" - in context of the decline of the industrial economy, the offshoring of work, the creation of network cities and so-called "global cities." Explores impact of increased urbanization, linked to "post-wage" work, informalization, and inequality. Addresses dilemmas of alternative forms of life through "cases," including cities in the global North and South, varied "urban" schools, their theories and methodologies. Instructor: Makhulu. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 465S, International Comparative Studies 465S, International Comparative Studies

490. Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. One course.


495. Distinction Program Sequence. R Research for the development of thesis. Open only to senior majors. Consent of both instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496. Distinction Program Sequence. R Continuation of African and African American Studies 495 Open only to senior majors. Consent of both instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

499S. Senior Seminar. Open to seniors majoring in African and African American Studies and to others with consent of instructor. Instructors: Staff. One course.

510S. Africa in a Global Age. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 561S; also C-L: History 561S, Political Science 527S, International Comparative Studies 510S

515S. Race, Class, and Gender: A Social History of Modern (1750-present) Britain. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 505S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 509S

520S. Harlem Renaissance. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Art History 554S

530S. Third Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 613S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 613S, Latin American Studies 613S, Arts of the Moving Image 644S

531S. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Art History 650S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 650S, Documentary Studies

539. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 539; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 538, Documentary Studies

540S. Seminar in Asian and Middle Eastern Cultural Studies. CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 505S; also C-L: Literature 530S

541S. Monuments and Memory: Public Policy and Remembrance of Racial Histories. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 562S

544S. Race and American Politics. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 525S; also C-L: Public Policy 526S

545S. Race, Racism, and Democracy. CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 535S

548S. Poverty, Inequality, and Health. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 644S

549S. Schooling and Social Stratification. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 542S; also C-L: Education 542S, Child Policy Research

551S. Race and Ethnicity. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 529S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 529S

575. Justice, Law, and Commerce in Islam. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 660; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 659, Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

580S. Race Theory: Biological Classification and Moral Implications. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Philosophy 539S

589S. Black Visual Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 555S

590S-5. Topics in African Art. One course. C-L: see Art History 590S-5; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

594S. Cultural (Con)Fusions of Asians and Africans. CCI, CZ, SS This course examines how people lay claims to belonging as citizens of nation-states. Focusing primarily on African and Indian descended populations in the Caribbean and the Pacific, we investigate how these populations invoke colonial constructions to reinvent themselves and work to negotiate their racialized identities in these shared communities. We will consider the construction of histories and explore the general cultural politics that sustain and bolster claims of authenticity and belonging and unbelonging within these national spaces. What sorts of sociocultural and political strategies are deployed by such people to exclude others even as they connect across these troubling divides? Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 594S, Latin American Studies 594S, Sociology 594S

610S. Africa, Cuba, Brazil: Great Powers of the Black Atlantic. CCI, CZ, SS Explores shared cultural history of three great populations separated by oceans but linked by slave trade. Course will offer lively, mutually transformative dialogue in religion, music, and political ideas. This case study in the Africanization of the Americas and the Americanization of Africa challenges a range of conventional assumptions about transnationalism, race, class, gender, and their artistic expression. Instructor: Matory. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 610S, History 610S, Romance Studies 522S

620S. AfroFuturism. ALP Explores Afropurism, a literary and cultural aesthetic imagining how people of color project
themselves into narratives of the future. Investigation of Science fiction, fantasy literature, music, artworks, music videos, and dance to trace the concept of an Afroturist point of view. Creation of Afroturist media and performances. Artists considered include writers Samuel R. Delany and Andrea Hairston; musicians Parliament-Funkadelic and Sun Ra; filmmaker Hype Williams; performers Janelle Monae and Flying Lotus. Instructor: DeFrantz. One course. C-L: Dance 535S, Theater Studies 535S, Visual and Media Studies 524S

621S. Black Performance Theory. ALP, CCI, R Exploration of methods and research approaches relevant to the construction of black performance theory. Performance Studies methodologies undergird ways of seeing and modes of analysis relevant to considerations of black art, including dance, sound and music, drama, visual art, and aesthetics of popular culture. Instructor consent required. Instructor: DeFrantz. One course. C-L: Dance 645S, Visual and Media Studies 621S

622S. Black Sonic Culture—Analog to Digital. The course will examine the production, reproduction and distribution Black (African Diasporic) “Sound”—inclusive of, but not exclusive of various musical cultures—in the creation of Black Sonic Culture(s) that were in conversation with and counter to Black Literary Culture, Black Visual Culture and Black Performance traditions. The course, in particular, will examine the impact on the transition from analog sound to digital sound. Instructor: Neal. One course. C-L: English 691S, Literature 691S, Music 691S

640S. African Cities. CCI, SS If the predominant mode of development in African cities is informal and unplanned giving rise to new modes of life, livelihood, and leisure beyond the organizing infrastructures of formal architecture and design in reality, the new African urbanism seems to give rise to two distinct conditions of life—the one crisis and the other ingenuity. This course is concerned to think through the paradox of rapid urban growth across the continent—from Lagos and Cairo to Johannesburg and Cape Town—and the fact that such rapid urban growth is taking place without the conventional facilities, infrastructures and technologies. Instructor: Makhulu. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 562S

641S. Citizen and Subject in a Neoliberal Age. CCI, EI, SS Explores studies of citizenship, quests to belong to a place, and institutional mechanisms people deem sacred, and others, profane and dispensable. Focuses on the ways African, Caribbean and Pacific peoples have adapted identitarian constructions to develop narratives of home. Case studies using ethnographic, historical, sociological and visual methods are used to investigate how particular claims are pursued in clamoring for citizenship in various communities. Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: Sociology 645S, Cultural Anthropology 641S

642S. Global Inequality Research Seminar. ALP, CCI, R, SS Engagement of vertically integrated research teams in projects exploring racial and ethnic disparities exhibited and expressed in six arenas: employment, wealth, health, political participation, education, and arts and culture. Each team will produce a major paper that will qualify for submission to a refereed journal in the area relevant to the focus of the study. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 541S, Sociology 642S, Political Science 642S, Public Policy 645S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 642S, Human Rights

643S. Black Women, Black Freedom. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examination of struggles for freedom, from nineteenth century through twenty-first, particularly through the lives of black women. Drawing on women’s history, literature, art, performance and critical theory, students interrogate meaning of various freedoms, including civic and sexual. Objective is to discern a working definition for “black freedom” by centering women in struggles for black liberation. Instructor: Cobb. One course. C-L: Art History 643S

645S. African Modernities. CCI, SS Encounters between African societies and global forces, including colonialism, capitalism, development initiatives. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 560S, International Comparative Studies

646. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS Global Change entails a multiplicity of environmental, social, economic, political and cultural factors that create challenges for development. The Global South, a vital area of the world, has been entangled in this vortex of global change as both catalyst and conductor of an emergent globalizing modernity. The progress of globalization seems beset by multiple stressors, ranging from financial crises and global recession, to climate change, state and non-state conflicts, free ranging terrorist aggression, and global health scares. What are the odds then of surviving globalization? What role do our imaginations of development play in either creating crises or effectively responding to them? This course is the same as African and African American Studies 409 but with additional graduate level work. Instructor: Crichlow. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 647, Sociology 647

660. Health in the African Diaspora. CCI, EI, SS, STS Exposes and explores the individual and joint contributions of biological and non-biological factors to health and wellbeing in peoples from various regions and countries of the African Diaspora. The course draws on a variety of disciplines, modes of inquiry, and health problems in comparative analyses of genetic, historical, political, and sociocultural dimensions of the African Diaspora. The content of the course is not limited to the transatlantic African Diaspora, includes other African Diaspora streams. Instructor: Royal. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 660, Global Health 672

690. Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

699S. Gateway/Proseminar. The proseminar is the required gateway course in the AAAS Certificate Program. It is designed to introduce students to the broad interdisciplinary scope of advanced scholarship in black diasporic studies globally. Students will learn interdisciplinary and cross disciplinary research methods, including awareness of archival, bibliographic, and qualitative/quantity methods. The history of the field and its unique influence on the production of humanistic and social scientific knowledge are also significant concerns in the course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

The major requires ten courses, eight of which must be at the 200 level or above. Students may choose one of the two following options:

A. The Americas Focus
   Major Requirements:
   • African and African American Studies 102 and 103
   • Three courses focusing on the Americas, one course in each of the following areas:
     • arts or literature
     • history
     • social, religious, economic, or political institutions/processes
   • African and African American Studies 499S (Senior Seminar)
   • Four additional African and African American studies courses

B. Africa Focus
   Major Requirements:
   • African and African American Studies 102 and 103
   • Three courses focusing upon Africa, one course in each of the following areas:
     • arts or literature
     • history
     • social, religious, economic, or political institutions/processes
   • African and African American Studies 499S (Senior Seminar)
   • Four additional African and African American studies courses

The Minor

The minor requires five courses, two of which must be African and African American Studies 102 and 103, and three of which must be at the 200 level or above. One course must be selected in each of the following areas:

• arts or literature
• history
• social, religious, economic, or political institutions/processes

N.B. Both program foci (Africa and the Americas) must be represented within the three-course selection.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The program offers work leading to Graduation with Distinction. See the section on honors in this bulletin and contact the director of undergraduate studies.

Foreign Languages

The program recommends that majors complete at least two years of college-level study, or its equivalent, of a foreign language. Students interested in additional study of African or Diaspora cultures are strongly encouraged to study an African or Caribbean language.

Animal Behavior

For courses in animal behavior, see biology on page 205.
Anthropology

See the departments of evolutionary anthropology (on page 355) and cultural anthropology (on page 248).

Arabic

For courses in Arabic, see Asian and Middle Eastern studies on page 193.

Art, Art History, and Visual and Media Studies

Professor Dillon, Chair; Professor McWilliam, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Antliff, Dillon, Forte, Hansen, Jaskot, McWilliam, Morgan, Powell, Seaman, Stiles, Van Miegroet, Weisenfeld, and Wharton; Associate Professors Abe, Cobb, Gabara, and Galletti; Associate Research Professors Lasch and Szabo; Assistant Professor Caviglia; Professor of the Practice McIver Rankin; Associate Professor of the Practice Gibson; Assistant Professors of the Practice Kaul, Olson, and Salvatella de Prada; Adjunct Professors Price and Schroth

A major and/or a minor is available in art history, visual arts, art history/visual arts, visual and media studies, and photography through this department.

Art History

Art history is the study of works of art in the context of the broader social, political, and intellectual cultures of which they are a part. Studying art history develops the ability to evaluate and organize information, visual as well as verbal; it also enhances the faculties of creative imagination, precise observation, clear expression, and critical judgment. Students of art history acquire a sophisticated understanding of the theory and practice of artistic production and reception.

A major or second major in art history provides basic training for those interested in teaching, museum and gallery work, art publishing, and advertising; the major also furnishes an appropriate background for graduate training in architecture. Art history’s emphasis on careful observation, the ordering of diverse sorts of information, expository writing, and scholarly research makes it a good general preparation for any profession.

Courses in Art History (ARTHIST)

20. Basic Art History. Credit for Advanced Placement on the basis of the College Board examination in art history. Does not count toward the major in art history or design. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101D. Introduction to the History of Art. ALP, CCI, CZ The history of western architecture, sculpture, and painting in a cultural context from prehistory to the Renaissance (c. 1400). Instructor: Staff. One course.

102D. Introduction to World Art History from 1200 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ An expansive investigation of the history of art, from the Renaissance to the present, including non-Western visual traditions, art historical methods and theories placed in dynamic interdisciplinary dialogues across the humanities, social sciences, and sciences, and involving wide perspectives, intersecting ideas, and the capacity to observe works of art in museums, galleries, and installations throughout the world. Instructor: Stiles and Huffman. One course.

104. Exploring Art and Architecture - Foundations and Histories. ALP Provides knowledge for developing skills in visual analysis and historical interpretation of art from antiquity to present; examines major theoretical frameworks, key movements and concepts; explores how we look at and talk about works of art, investigating a variety of approaches to their study, including artists and their material practices; biography, patrons and the public; built environment and cultural institutions; how the social and political roles of art change through time. Taught in Nasher Museum. Classroom discussions complemented by visits to Nasher galleries and direct practice of visual analysis, critical theory, and role of changing histories in comprehension of art. Instructor: Staff. One course.

121. Medieval Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Medieval and Renaissance Studies 151; also C-L: Classical Studies 121, History 241

152. Renaissance Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Medieval and Renaissance Studies 152; also C-L: History 116, Italian 381

184D. History of Pre-Modern Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ Surveys the history of pre-modern architecture, from prehistoric times to the French Revolution (1789). Introduces students to basic architectural vocabulary and visual analysis, as well as some central debates in architectural history. Instructor: Jaskot. One course. C-L: History 144D
185FS. The Languages of Art. ALP, CCI, CZ How meaning is communicated by a work of art. Interpretive strategies. Visual languages developed and used by different societies. Relationship between visual and verbal languages, texts and images. Study of Semiotics and Iconology. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Kachurin. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Art History. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Topics in Art History. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines, art-historical areas, and visual culture. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Art History. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines or art-historical areas. Instructor: Staff. One course.

196. Etruscans: Myth, Archaeology and Civilization. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 241

197A. Visual Culture Outside the United States, I. ALP, CZ Course in the visual arts and/or architecture taught in Duke programs abroad. Instructor: Staff. One course.

198A. Visual Culture Outside the United States, II. ALP, CZ See Art History 197A. Instructor: Staff. One course.

202. Imagining Europe: Arts, Culture, Politics. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 429; also C-L: Literature 274, Visual and Media Studies 202

203. Visualizing Cultural Dissent in Modernism, 1880–1945. ALP, CCI, CZ Interrelations of modernism and politics in a period of rapid social and technological change, rise of mass social movements, and political reaction on left and right. Development of new media in the form of prints and photography reflecting these changes and a variety of social movements and political positions by artists exploring a range of subjects, media, and exhibition venues from large-scale paintings in the annual state-sponsored salons to political satire in the press. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 203, Policy Journalism and Media

205. The Aegean Bronze Age. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 352

206. Early Greek Archaeology: From the Fall of Mycenae to the Persian Wars. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 344

207. Classical Greek Archaeology, Archaic to Classical. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 348

208. Art and Archaeology of Ancient Athens. ALP, CCI, CZ Monuments, archaeology, art, and topography of ancient Athens from the Archaic to the Roman period. Examination of the physical remains of the city and countryside to trace the development of one of the most important city-states in the Greek world and to understand its impact on western civilization. Case study in understanding the role of archaeology in reconstructing the life and culture of the Athenians. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 248

209A. Rome: History of the City. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 340A; also C-L: History 238A

210. The Art of Greece and Rome. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores profound influence of Greek and Roman artistic legacy on Western art. Innovations include portrait, Baroque style, large-scale painting, public baths, theater. Explore art and architecture of Greece and Rome in social and cultural context, including major technical and aesthetic innovations. Role of artistic agency and patronage. Starts with the Classical age and ends with Christian emperor Constantine. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 250

213S. Feminist Art from the 1970s to the Present. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 213S; also C-L: Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 213S

215S. Representations of Women in the Classical World. ALP, CCI, CZ, W The lives of women in the Classical world viewed through the visual culture of Classical art. Through images of women in statues, reliefs, coins, and painting, the course explores the role of visual representation in communicating complex social and political messages. Issues such as the construction of gender, the expression of power and status, the preservation of social hierarchies, the protection of normative values, and the manipulation and control of sexuality are considered. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 243S, Visual and Media Studies 209S

220. Museum Theory and Practice. ALP, R Introduction to museum theory and the operation, with a particular focus on art museums. How theory and practice is negotiated in real world settings. Issues involve collecting practices, exhibition practices, and interpretive techniques, as well as legal and ethical issues. Taught at the Nasher Museum. Instructor: Schroth/Wardle. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

221S. The Museum Object: Art and Artifact on Display. ALP Technical study focusing on the material properties of artifacts and the technologies of art-making. Collection, exhibition, care, storage, handling, preservation, and conservation of objects in context with anthropological theory and legal and ethical considerations. Instructor: Wardle, Hanas. One course.
222S. History and Theory of Curatorial Practice. ALP An inquiry into the rise of the curatorial discipline by tracing its history and theoretical underpinnings. Primary emphasis on contemporary art and examination of various approaches to curatorial practice including curating in a global context, the rise of the biennial, performance art and non-traditional venues, as well as curatorial critique. Readings will be drawn from a range of popular and academic sources. Instructor: Price. One course.

225. Gothic Cathedrals. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Great cathedrals of Europe in England, Germany, and Italy, with a special focus on France, from roughly 1140 to 1270, and their construction, financing, and role in the fabric of medieval city life. The urban context of each city, the history of the site and its relics, and the artistic and technological developments that made the construction of these complex and large-scale structures possible. A consideration of Romanesque precedents and the origins of the various structural elements of Gothic architecture. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 215

226. Medieval Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ, R A survey of the origins and development of medieval church architecture from Late Antiquity to the High Middle Ages in the Mediterranean and Europe north of the Alps concentrating on the effects of the cult of relics, the inclusion of burials, the segmentation of the lay public, and different types of liturgical requirements on the shapes and spaces of religious buildings; the origins and development of fortifications and castles. Emphasis on monastic architecture and especially the buildings of the mendicant orders. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 210

229. Contemporary Performance. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Dance 208; also C-L: African and African American Studies 229, Theater Studies 208

231. History of Art Markets. R, SS, STS Analytical survey of emergence of art markets, interactions between market behavior(s), visual/media culture(s). Addresses questions regarding the nature of art markets, the specificity of art markets and the application of economic and historical methodologies, how and where players in local markets throughout the world shape visual culture(s), effective causes for art consumption, taste, fashion throughout ages, and methodological implications of art market research at interface of Economics, Art History, Law and Visual Studies. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Economics 344, Visual and Media Studies 242

231D. History of Art Markets. R, SS, STS Analytical survey and discussion of emergence of art markets, interactions between market behavior(s), visual/media culture(s). Addresses questions regarding the nature of art markets, the specificity of art markets and the application of economic and historical methodologies, how and where players in local markets throughout the world shape visual culture(s), effective causes for art consumption, taste, fashion throughout ages, and methodological implications of art market research at the interface of Economics, Art History, Law and Visual Studies. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Economics 344D, Visual and Media Studies 242D

232. Japanese Art, 1600 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Japanese visual culture from the end of the sixteenth century to the contemporary period encompassing the country’s unification under Tokugawa rule and later emergence on the world stage through painting, sculpture, architecture, ceramics, decorative arts, photography, and print media. The relationship between artistic production and Japanese sociopolitical development seen through the critical issues of religion, region, gender, class, and nationalism. Ethical questions surrounding the establishment of the Japanese colonial empire in Asia, the Pacific War, the atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, the internment of Japanese-Americans in the United States, and the American Occupation of Japan. Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

234. Japanese Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ A survey of major architectural traditions of Japan. Sites ranging from prehistoric tombs and dwellings to contemporary design work of architects such as Isozaki Arata and Ando Tadao. Focus on the development of various architectural typologies: Buddhist temples, Shinto shrines, tea ceremony structures, garden design, imperial and shogunal palaces, fortified castles, modern institutional structures, and private residences. Japanese architectural practices compared with other Asian and Euro-American building traditions. Aesthetic, structural, historical, social, and religious issues considered. Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 250

238. Science Fiction Film. ALP, CCI, EI, STS One course. C-L: see English 386

246. Roman Archaeology: Origins to Empire. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 246

250D. Introduction to Modern Latin American Art and Visual Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ Latin American and Caribbean art and visual culture from independence to present. Examines cultural diversity of these regions through their rich artistic production, from fine arts such as painting, sculpture, and drawing to popular forms such as prints and posters, ceramics, textiles, design, and even sports. Topics include: art and politics; race, gender, and representation; colonialism, nationalism, and globalization; modernity and modernism; Latino/a art in the United States. Lectures and readings in English. Discussion sections available in English and Spanish. Instructor: Gabara. One course. C-L: Spanish 350D

254. Renaissance Architecture: A European Perspective. ALP, CZ Surveys panorama of European architectural theory and production in fifteenth and sixteenth centuries within a broad geographical area including Italy, France, Spain, Germany, Poland, the Low Countries, and England. Course objectives are to ensure knowledge of Renaissance architectural production, related historiography, and contemporary debate and scholarship as well as develop students’ analytical and research skills. Reading materials organized chronologically to facilitate students’ approach to the field of architectural history, while a thematic, case-study based approach will prevail in class. Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 244

255. Art in Renaissance Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ The course provides a panorama of Italian Renaissance art including theory, painting, print, sculpture, and architecture in Rome from the fifteenth to the early seventeenth centuries, focusing on the patronage of the Popes and the Papal court. Consent required. (Taught at the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome.) Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 229A

255FS. Art in Renaissance Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ The course provides a panorama of Italian Renaissance art including theory, painting, print, sculpture, and architecture. The objectives are to ensure knowledge of Renaissance artistic production and related historiography, and to develop students’ analytical and research skills. Materials are organized thematically around notions of artistic training and workshop practice, techniques, centers of production, art markets, antiquarianism and collections, patronage, gender, artistic rivalry, dissemination of knowledge, relationship with the spectator, social structures, sacred and secular spaces and objects, among others, which will be considered in relation to specific case studies. Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 225FS, Italian 386FS

256. Italian Baroque Art. ALP, CCI, CZ This course will trace the development of the Italian baroque in architecture, sculpture and painting. It will consider a variety of themes relevant to Baroque artistic production, including religious influences on the art of the period, namely the Reformation and the Catholic Counter Reformation; economic influences; central versus peripheral locations; issues of gender and sexuality; patronage; architectural site and meaning; urban planning and transformation; the artist, his workshop and rivalries; decoding the myths of artistic genius; and seventeenth-century primary sources. Instructor: Lanzoni. One course. C-L: Italian 256, Romance Studies 256, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 246


259. Michelangelo in Context. ALP, CCI, CZ Historical and cultural contextualization of the work of Michelangelo Buonarroti (1475–1564), painting, sculpture and architecture. History, historiography, contemporary debate and scholarship concerning his work of artistic training and workshop practice, techniques, centers of production, art markets and consumption, antiquarianism and art collections, patronage, identity, gender, artistic rivalry, spread of knowledge and models, relationship with the spectator, social life, sacred and secular spaces and objects. Field trip to the Metropolitan Museum of Art collection of Renaissance architectural drawings and prints in New York. Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: Italian 261, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 233


261. The Contemporary Art Market. ALP, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 343; also C-L: Markets and Management


265. Drawing Foundations in Early Modern Europe. ALP Held primarily at the Nasher and the Ackland Museum, this class will study the place of drawing in the early modern theorization of the visual arts and in artistic practice. By examining early "moments" of the practice of drawing from the viewpoints of theory, practice, content and the art market, this course aims to further problematize the nature, evolution and stakes of early modern drawing as a cognitive and aesthetic process, and by extension, the relationship between drawing and other more "finished" works such as painting. Instructor: Caviglia. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 240, Romance Studies 265

268. Art & Architecture in Early Modern France. ALP, CCI, CZ A survey of French art and architecture in the early modern period, including castles, churches, prints & drawings, paintings, sculpture, and the decorative art objects considered in their social, economic, and political context; focus on 1422-1643; three thematic sections, organized chronologically: art and architecture relating to ceremonies and festivals, domestic and urban life, and worship to draw out relevant themes in the creation and use of works of art; programmed visits to Duke's Rubenstein Rare Books Room and Nasher Museum of Art to view some of these objects. Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: French 268, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 245


284. The Political History of Modern Architecture: From Revolution through Neoliberalism. ALP, CCI, CZ Given the needs for labor, materials, and legal permissions, architects in the modern period by definition intersect with interests of power. This course explores the role of political institutions and ideologies in the history of modern architecture. While the course focuses on European and North American examples, we will also include key case studies of non-Euroamerican architecture and politics. The course provides a foundational knowledge of the history of modern architecture as well as how political institutions and ideologies have influenced that development. Instructor: Jaskot. One course. C-L: History 263, Political Science 263, Public Policy 287

285. Modern Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ The history of European and American architecture from eighteenth-century Neo-Classicism through Gothic Revival, Art Nouveau, and Arts and Crafts to the early twentieth century Bauhaus.
Labrouste, Richardson, early Wright, and LeCorbusier among the architects considered. Instructor: Wharton. One course.
C-L: International Comparative Studies 231

285D. Modern Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ The history of European and American architecture from eighteenth-century Neo-Classicism through Gothic Revival, Art Nouveau, and Arts and Crafts to the early twentieth century Bauhaus. Labrouste, Richardson, early Wright, and LeCorbusier among the architects considered. Instructor: Wharton. One course.
C-L: International Comparative Studies 231D

286. Contemporary Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ Examination of the Bauhaus through Corporate International Style as a background to the Postmodern core of the course. Later Wright and LeCorbusier, Gehry, Graves, Eisenman, Disney Imaginers among the architects and designers considered. Political, ideological, aesthetic, and technical aspects of building investigated through primary texts. Instructor: Wharton. One course.

286D. Contemporary Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ Examination of the Bauhaus through Corporate International Style as a background to the Postmodern core of the course. Later Wright and LeCorbusier, Gehry, Graves, Eisenman, Disney Imaginers among the architects and designers considered. Political, ideological, aesthetic, and technical aspects of building investigated through primary texts. Instructor: Wharton. One course.

287. Russian Art and Politics: 1800-Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 217; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 225

287FS. Russian Art and Politics. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 217FS

288. Dada and Surrealism. ALP, CCI, CZ The origins, aims, literature, and politics of the international movements of dada and surrealism, which flourished between the world wars, examined in the light of dada and surrealist theory, literature, and art. Instructor: Antliff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies


290. Special Topics in Art History. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290-1. Topics in Medieval Art and Architecture. Specific problems dealing with contextual and cultural issues in medieval art and architecture from c. 300 to 1400. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 290-1

290A-1. Topics in Italian Art and Architecture. Topics vary from year to year. Consent of instructor required. (Taught in Italy.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Art History. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

292. Independent Study. See Art History 291. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Research Independent Study. R See Art History 293. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295. Chinese Art 1900 to Present. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Study of selected works of Chinese art and visual culture (painting, sculpture, architecture, video, performance, and installation art; fashion design and cinemal from 1900 to the present. Emphasis on the visual analysis of objects as well as their social and historical context. Instructor: Abe. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 150, Visual and Media Studies 294, International Comparative Studies

296A. Berlin: Architecture, Art and the City, 1871-Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 322A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

297A. Art and Architecture of Berlin, Fifteenth to the Twentieth Century. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduction to the visual arts of Germany from the fifteenth to the twentieth century through lectures conducted in Berlin’s museums and cultural institutions. German Old Masters, German Romantic and Realist artists, Modernist art movements, such as Expressionism and New Objectivity, considered in relation to upheavals in modern German history. Taught in English in the Duke-in-Berlin summer program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: German 365A

303. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ Major artists and movements in the history of the photographic medium, including visual and critical traditions inherited and manipulated by photographers, the ways photography participated in nineteenth- and twentieth-century art movements as well as documentation and social change, and critical photographic discourse throughout this period. Topics include the invention of photography, ‘Art’ photography and documentary photography in the nineteenth century, pictorialism, ‘straight’ and purist photography, photography and modernist art movements (dada, surrealism, Bauhaus, Russian avant-garde), twentieth-century documentary, and photography of the 1950s, 1960s, 1970s, 1980s, and 1990s. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 303, Arts of the Moving Image 308, Documentary Studies 303, International Comparative Studies 352, Arts of the Moving Image

304. Cubism and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, W Development of cubism from its origins in Paris in 1907 to the movement’s decline in the 1920’s. Cubist aesthetics is contextualized in light of the cultural politics of the period. Topics may include tradition, primitivism, and anti-colonialism, anarchism and politics, approaches to collage, contemporary philosophy and science, and the role of gender in Cubist aesthetics. Instructor: Antliff. One course.

305L. Virtual Museums: Theories and Methods of 21st-Century Museums. ALP, R, STS The future of museums will be one of immateriality and interaction. Course focuses on how the “Internet of Things,” augmented reality technologies, new data analyses of artifacts will transform missions, roles, and goals of museums and collections. Core of course will be digital lab sessions focused on virtual reconstruction of lost heritage—e.g., museums and sites destroyed and damaged by ISIS and other conflicts in Iraq and the Middle East (Hatra, Nineveh, Nimrud, Baghdad). Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 305L, Visual and Media Studies 332L, Information Science + Studies 305L, Classical Studies 240L

310. Museum Internship I. ALP Museum work in the context of art-historical, ethical, philosophical, and economic issues related to the presentation of art in museums. Under direction of museum staff students engage in practicum to gain first-hand knowledge of museum operations. Museum Internship requires weekly meeting plus 5 hours per week working in assigned department, additional readings and assignments. Production of exhibition reviews, sample exhibition writing, blog posts, and final presentations. Instructor: Wardle. One course.

311. Museum Internship II. ALP Additional depth or breadth of experience in museum work in the context of art-historical, ethical, philosophical, and economic issues related to the presentation of art in museums. Under the direction of museum staff, students engage in practicum to gain first-hand knowledge of museum operations. Museum Internship II requires 8 hours per week working in assigned department, additional readings and assignments. Students produce documents related to a museum department. Prerequisite: ARTHIST 310. Instructor: Wardle. One course.

312A. Internship in New York. One course. C-L: see English 313A; also C-L: Theater Studies 214A, Visual and Media Studies 296A

312A-1. Internship in New York. C-L: see English 313A-1; also C-L: Theater Studies 214A-1, Visual and Media Studies 296A-1

313A. The Business of Art and Media. One course. C-L: see English 310A; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 301A

315. Mapping History with Geographic Information Systems. STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 315; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 304

317. The Body in Art in Early Modern Europe: Power and Limits of Corporeal Representations. ALP, CCI, CZ This course studies the artistic representations of the human body in many guises: aesthetic, political, social, cultural, and erotic. It analyses the different strategies artists deployed to develop rhetorics of the body both physical and emotional. It considers different media (including painting, sculpture, drawings, prints, architecture, and gardens) and major theoretical frameworks (including feminist theory, phenomenology, social theory and somaesthetics). This course considers the body dynamically through composition, as object of investigation, as locus of meaning and through social understanding. Lectures and discussions are complimented by corporeal performances and improvisations. Instructor: Caviglia. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 317, Dance 317, Theater Studies 245, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 217

334. Roman Spectacle. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Gladiator games, wild beast hunts, elaborately-staged executions of condemned criminals, and chariot racing as some of the most popular forms of public entertainment in the Roman world. The ritual of these entertainments and spectacles, the circumstances of and occasions for their performance, and the form and elaboration of the venues - the amphitheater, the circus, the theater, and the stadium - in which they took place. Visual and literary representations of these spectacles. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 334, Classical Studies 354

336. Pilgrimage and Tourism. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W Investigation of pilgrimage and tourist destinations (Jerusalem, Rome,
Santiago, Orlando, New York) from the Middle Ages to the present through a study of their material remains, primary sources and theoretical texts. Discussion of the moral and ethical issues involved in marketing authenticity from a cross-cultural and comparative perspective. Evaluation based on weekly student written assessments of the texts and the presentation of a pilgrimage site of their choice. Instructor: Wharton. One course. C-L: Religion 260, Visual and Media Studies 336

337. Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. ALP, CCI, CZ, R A contextual study of northern Netherlands art, seen through the major Dutch cities and towns where painters such as Frans Hals and Johannes Vermeer were at work. Rembrandt and his school; Dutch art in its historical, societal, moral, and psychological context. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 249, Visual and Media Studies 335, International Comparative Studies

340S. Classical Sculpture. ALP, CZ, W Statues were the “other population” of Greece and Rome. Portraits of athletes, generals, kings, emperors lined streets and filled markets. Why? What do statues do for people setting them up, for people viewing them? Seminar explores place of statues in Greek and Roman society, and relationship between context, style, and meaning. Course approaches material thematically and contextually. Particular attention paid to changing physical, cultural, historical, political contexts in which statues were set up and in which they continued to operate for centuries. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 346S

341A. Art, Cultural Identity, Social Change: Political History of Cont Spanish Art: Goya to Global Society. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 341A

344. Performance Art History and Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Performance Art History and Theory explores cultural experimentation, theoretical strategies, and ideological aims of performance art internationally; examines interchanges between artists’ theories of performance, stylistic development, and impact in the context of cultural criticism and art history; traces interdisciplinary genealogies of performance globally; thinks about the body as a vehicle for aesthetic expression, communication, and information in its critique of social and political conditions; studies performance and gender, sexuality, race, and class; asks how performance alters the semiotics of visual culture and contributes to a paradigm shift from modernism to postmodernism. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 344, Information Science + Studies 275, Literature 222, Theater Studies 235, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 276

345. African Art: From Royal Court to Contemporary Marketplace. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores traditional, modern, and contemporary African art from the ever-shifting perspectives of prestige, power, and identity. The conceptual framework guiding this survey is both a broad introduction to the major artists and artworks of Africa across millennia, as well as probing specific questions about the changing definitions of African art, individual versus state identities in African art, and the impact of religion, colonization, and trade/commerce on African art. Instructor: Powell. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 348, International Comparative Studies 223

346. Roman Coinage: The Materiality of an Ancient Economy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 357

350. Representing the Artist in Film and Popular Culture. ALP Cultural constructions of the artist and the art world, using fictional and documentary film as starting point; the artist in literature; popular conceptions of artistic biography, mentality, and lifestyle—genius, gender, sexuality, madness, bohemianism; relationship between images of the artist in popular culture and methods within academic art history; the artist in cinema from Michelangelo to Warhol. No prerequisites. Instructor: McWilliam. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 343, Arts of the Moving Image 351

354SL. Digital Art History I: New Representational Technologies. ALP, CZ, STS Research and study in material culture and visual arts expressed by using new visual technologies to record and communicate complex sets of visual and physical data from urban and/or archaeological sites. Introduces techniques for presentation and interpretation of visual material through a series of interpretive and reconstructive technologies, including development of web pages, timelines, Photoshop, Illustrator, Trimble SketchUp, Google Maps, GIS. Uses test cases (archaeological site or urban/architectural site) to develop techniques of interpretation and representation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 365SL


381D. Global Art Since 1945. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Major avant-garde movements of the post-World War II era, with a concentration on the unprecedented changes in the mediums of art, its forms, impact on society and politics, and ethical role in shaping culture through painting and sculpture, conceptual and performance art, installation and new media, video, photography, and film. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 277D, International Comparative Studies 219D, Ethics Elective
381S. Global Art Since 1945. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI
Major avant-garde movements of the post-World War II era, with a concentration on the unprecedented changes in the mediums of art, its forms, impact on society and politics, and ethical role in shaping culture through painting and sculpture, conceptual and performance art, installation and new media, video, photography, and film. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 277S, International Comparative Studies 219S

383. The Black Atlantic. ALP, CCI, CZ
The African diaspora—a direct result of the transatlantic slave trade and Western colonialism—has generated a wide array of artistic achievements, from the "shotgun" houses of New Orleans to the urban graffiti of NYC. The course surveys several major cultural groups in West and Central Africa and their aesthetic impact on the arts, religions, and philosophies of peoples of African descent in South America, the Caribbean, and the United States. Instructor: Powell. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 329, International Comparative Studies 226

384. Art of the United States. ALP, CZ, EI
Course introduces the major art forms and aesthetic theories developed in the US from colonial period to present. Emphasis on architecture, painting, sculpture, graphic, and decorative arts. Structured chronologically, this course defines the characteristics of the different historical periods and the ways American artists both adopted and diverged from other models to create their own distinctive national identity. Instructor: Powell. One course.

390. Special Topics in Art History. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-1. Topics in Renaissance Art. Specific problems dealing with the iconography, style, or an individual master from c. 1300 to 1600. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 390-1


390S. Special Topics in Art History. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines or art-historical areas. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390SL. Special Topics in Art History and Digital Visualization. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines of art-historical areas and the visualization of this information or material culture through digital technologies. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

392. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395S. Art History Methodology and Theory. ALP, CZ
Undergraduate course discussing various theoretical approaches that have shaped disciplinary perspectives and practices in art history. Introduction to particular types of methodologies (e.g. Marxism, feminism, race and gender, psychoanalysis, post-colonial theory, and deconstruction) as fields of inquiry through which the study of the visual arts and culture have been practiced. Historiography of art history; selected contemporary debates. All seats in all sections reserved for Art History majors and second majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

432S. From the Art of the Pleasure Quarters to Tokyo Pop. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R
Starting in the bordellos of 17th-century Edo (now modern-day Tokyo) and spanning up through the kitsch of contemporary Japanese pop culture, this course examines the vibrant and often bawdy forms of Japanese print and visual culture. Introduction to Japanese printmaking practices and a forum for discussing critical issues related to sexuality, censorship, spectacle, satire, tourism, the supernatural, and the Asian experience of modernity. Investigates the spectacular worlds of the kabuki theater, sumo wrestling, and the "pleasure quarters" (the red-light district designated for licensed prostitution). Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 432S

433S. Photography in the Americas: War, Tourism, Art, and Protest. CCI, CZ, FL
One course. C-L: see Spanish 433S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 459S, Visual and Media Studies 433S, Latin American Studies
454SL. Digital Art History II: New Representational Technologies Advanced. ALP, CZ, R, STS Team-based research and study in material culture and visual arts expressed by using new visual technologies to record, interrogate, and communicate complex sets of visual and physical data from urban and/or archaeological sites. More advanced techniques for presentation and interpretation of visual material through a series of interpretive and reconstructive technologies. Use test cases (archaeological site or urban/architectural site) to further develop techniques of interpretation and representation. Public facing presentation of data and results of research is aim of final team-based project. Prerequisite: Art History 354SL/Visual and Media Studies 365SL. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 454SL

455S. Curatorial Practicum: Exhibition Development and Design. ALP The conceptualization and execution of museum exhibitions. Exploring theory and practicalities of exhibition conception, strategies, and approaches. Development of full exhibition proposals including checklists, exhibition text, exhibition design, fundraising, audience engagement, and programming. Visits to regional museums and galleries. Prerequisites: ARTHIST 310 and one of the following: ARTHIST 220, ARTHIST 221S or ARTHIST 222S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

460S. World War I and the History of Art & Architecture: Germany and Beyond. ALP, CCI, CZ Grounds the student in a thorough history of World War I and its impact on the arts in Germany, from the outbreak of war in 1914 through the 1918 Revolution and up to the 10th anniversary of war (1924). Compares this history with select examples from France, the Soviet Union, Italy, and elsewhere. Instructor: Jaskot. One course. C-L: German 460S, History 452S

489S. Capstone in Art History. ALP, CZ, EI, R Advanced seminar for Majors in Art History focusing on issues of history, presentation and display of art works. Working in and around the permanent collection at the Nasher Museum, projects involve researching specific works within the collection, devising new labeling and displays, conceiving small thematic exhibitions. Course challenges students to apply theoretical and historical knowledge accumulated in the Major in the practical environment of the museum. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Art History 101D, 102D or 104. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490-1. Topics in Nineteenth-Century European Art. Focus on a major aspect of nineteenth-century European art. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490-2. Topics in Twentieth-Century Art (TOP). Focus on a major aspect of twentieth-century European art. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490-3. Topics in Contemporary Art. Focus on a major aspect of contemporary European art. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490-4. Topics in History of Photography. Focus on periods, cultures and major ethical, social and political issues in the history of the photographic medium. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics. Focus on particular aspects of Art and Art History. Topics vary. Instructor consent required. Topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

492. Independent Study. See Art History 491. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R See Art History 493. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Honors Thesis Workshop. ALP, R, W Research and writing skills for students completing an honors thesis; bibliography, library and on-line research; use of archives; picture research and other research skills relating to the history of art; organization of material and preparation for writing; drafting, editing, and production of a finished text; use of scholarly conventions of referencing, footnoting etc. Compulsory for seniors preparing a graduation with distinction dissertation in art history. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 495S, Visual and Media Studies 495S

501S. Greek Art and Society: Archaic to Classical. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Main categories of buildings, monuments, and images most characteristic of ancient city life in fifth and fourth centuries BCE. Range of material studied: city plans, temples, statues, reliefs, painted pottery. Emphasis on archaeological and historical contexts; questions and themes concern relation of new forms of public building and representation to changing historical circumstances. Fifth century made decisive break
with archaic visual modes; area of special investigation is swift emergence and consolidation of revolutionary way of seeing and representing known as ‘classical art’. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 541S

502S. Greek Art: Hellenistic to Roman. ALP, CCI, CZ Seminar explores art of Greek East from 300 B.C.E to 300 C.E.; emphasis on understanding and analyzing production, style, materials, functions. Sculpture made for Hellenistic kings and cities, and changes in sculptural production with Roman conquest and imperial rule. Main categories of evidence: funerary monuments, portrait statues, heroic groups in baroque style, Dionysiac-themed decorative sculpture. Issues of stylistic categories, periodization, meaning and interpretation, theoretical perspectives expressed in ancient literary texts, and current scholarly debates and trends in study of Hellenistic and Roman art in a Greek context form an integral part of the seminar. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 542S

503S. Ancient Spain and Portugal: The Roman Provinces of the Iberian Peninsula. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 546S

504SL. Building Duke: An Architectural History of Duke Campus from 1924 to Today. ALP, R Research seminar and laboratory on the architectural history of Duke Campus based on original archival materials (photos, blueprints, contracts, letters, and financial records) preserved in Duke Library collections. Explores the variety of interpretative lenses in the field of architecture history, including, but not limited to, issues of style, patronage, labor, class, gender, and race. Analyzes notions of cultural identity as construed by Duke founders and administrators, and as imprinted on Duke Campus by its architects and landscape designers. Original research projects based on primary materials and digital visualizations of changes in the physical fabric of Duke Campus through time. Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: Historical and Cultural Visualization 504SL

506A. History of Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in a European Context. ALP, CCI, CZ, R A contextual study of visual culture in the Greater Netherlands and its underlying historical and socioeconomic assumptions from the late medieval to early modern period, through immediate contact with urban cultures, such as Amsterdam, Leiden, Utrecht, Brussels, Ghent, Bruges, and Antwerp. Includes daily visits to major museums, buildings, and sites; hands-on research in various collections; discussion sessions with leading scholars in the field; and a critical introduction to various research strategies. (Taught in the Netherlands.) Not open to students who have taken Art History 262A-263A. Course credit contingent upon completion of Art History 507A. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 504A, Visual and Media Studies 506A, International Comparative Studies


514. Why Buildings Stand Up: A History of Construction Techniques from Antiquity to Modernity. CZ, STS The course provides a panorama of construction techniques from antiquity through modernity, spanning a broad geographical area, including Europe, the Mediterranean Basin, and Asia. The objective of the course is to ensure knowledge of different construction materials, techniques, and processes as well as to develop students’ analytical and research skills. Course materials will be organized thematically in sections dealing with building materials, such as wood, stone, bricks, concrete, steel, and reinforced concrete, as well as with structural choices, such as skeletal versus massive, hanging versus supporting, which will be discussed in relation to specific case studies. Instructor: Galletti. One course.

515S. Representing Architecture: Means and Methods. ALP, R Projects- and skills-based studio course. Exploration of the historical and contemporary techniques and technologies used to visualize, communicate and document, built/historic, proposed or hypothesized architecture and its construction. Focus on its application for art, architectural history and the humanities, as well as architectural design training. Topics covered include hand sketching, ortho/perspective representation, 2d CAD, 3d modeling and potential explorations of 3d immersion/VR or 3d printing/model-making. Presented in a series of short, topic-based studio exercises culminating in a final project, which may relate to the student’s research interests. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 515S, Historical and Cultural Visualization 515S

520S. Roman Provincial Archaeology: The West. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 547S

522S. Curatorial Practices in a Global Context. ALP History and critical theories of all experimental art from conceptual, performance, and installation to video and multimedia, collectives, and ecological and bioart considered in a global context including international exhibitions, biennials, and new curatorial practices. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Visual and
535S. Camera Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Examines how the art and technology of photography have changed how we study and understand the historical past, with a focus on China, India, and Japan. Analyzes arrival of the camera as a historical event, along with photographers and studios. Evaluates ways in which the new technology was embraced, and considers how the camera reconfigured attitudes towards the body and gender relations, nation building, war, catastrophes and death. Instructor: Weisenfeld and Ramaswamy. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 535S, History 530S, International Comparative Studies 531S

536S. Technology and New Media: Academic Practice. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 540S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 562S


539. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, EI This course interrogates still and moving images by and about people of African descent. Students enrolled in this course will consider film, photography, and media art. Together, we will examine documentary film, daguerreotype and archival photography, black cinema, and the cultural politics that render production, reception and circulation particular for black subjects. Instructor: Cobb. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 545, African and African American Studies 539, Arts of the Moving Image 538, Documentary Studies

540S. Topics in Nineteenth-Century Art. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Focus on a major artist, movement, or trend in nineteenth-century art. Subject varies from year to year. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Antliff, McWilliam, or Staff. One course.


543S. Methodology of Art History. ALP, CZ, R, W Various theoretical perspectives that have shaped disciplinary perspectives and practices in art history. Introduction to particular types of methodologies (i.e. Marxism, feminism, race and gender, psychoanalysis, post-colonial theory, and deconstruction) as fields of inquiry through which the study of the visual arts and culture have been practiced. Historiography of the last two decades in art history; selected contemporary debates. Instructor: Staff. One course.


545S. The Archaeology of Death: Ritual and Social Structure in the Ancient World. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 543S

546S. The American Artist. ALP, CZ, R, W This course utilizes art-historical methodologies as tools for critical inquiry and scholarly research on one American artist (selected as per this seminar’s scheduling every four years). Apart from a firm biographical and art-historical grasp of the specific American artist under investigation, the goal of this course is to develop visual literacy of American art through seeing and writing. An emphasis will be placed on improving various forms of written art discourse (i.e., descriptive, expository, interpretative, etc.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

547L. Introduction to Digital Archaeology. CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 544L; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 544L

548S. Japanese Design in a Global World. ALP, CZ, STS Japanese design encompasses everything from sushi to Hello Kitty—from Shiseido to Nintendo. This course examines the diverse and vibrant spheres of contemporary Japanese design culture across the globe. It is both an introduction to design practices and a forum for the critical evaluation of theoretical issues related to the larger field of design. Exploring the diverse fields of fashion, graphic design & packaging, industrial design, corporate branding, culinary culture, robotics, electronics, gaming, animation, and toys, the class will be introduced to the global impact of Japanese design on daily life around the world and the dynamic transnational culture in which it participates. Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 548S

549S. Roman Coinage: The Materiality of the Roman Economy. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 540S

551SL. Advanced Digital Art History: New Representational Technologies. ALP, CZ, STS Research and study in material culture and the visual arts expressed by using new visual technologies to record and communicate complex sets of visual and physical data from urban and/or archaeological sites. Introduces techniques for the presentation and interpretation of visual material through a series of interpretative and reconstructive technologies, including the development of web pages (HTML/Dreamweaver), Photoshop, Illustrator, Google Sketch-up, Google Maps, and Flash. To develop techniques of interpretation and representation. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Bruzelius, Dillon, Olson, or Szabo. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 551SL, Information Science + Studies 551SL
552. Creative Industries and the Urban Environment. SS This Bass Connections course examines the relationship between urban development and cultural production in specific contemporary and historical contexts, past and present. Cultural industries generally include printing, publishing and multimedia art, audiovisual, phonographic and cinematographic productions, as well as art creation, marketing and design and local art markets in the urban environment. The aim is to analyze the impact of creative industries on the economic development of a city and what one can learn from historical and present-day examples through the analysis of data. Analytical methods, theories and practices will be interwoven throughout the course. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 542, Information Science + Studies 552

553S. Principles of Roman Archaeology. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 551S

554S. Harlem Renaissance. ALP, CCI, CZ, R The art and culture that was produced by and about African Americans (largely in the western metropoles) during the period roughly between the two world wars. Chronological overview, a focus on individual figures, and study of the criticism and creative writings of this period. Other topics include black migrations to urban centers, performance-as-a-visual-paradigm, racial and cultural primitivism, and an alternative, African American stream of early twentieth-century visual modernism. Instructor: Powell. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 520S

555S. Art and the Holocaust: Architecture, Art, and Cultural Politics during the Nazi Period. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI This course will analyze the history of the genocide of the European Jews, and its connection to antisemitic art and cultural policy during the Nazi period. With a sound understanding of the development of oppressive policies against the Jews, and looking at a variety of media (painting, architecture, film, photography, design), the course will explore the complicated relationship between developing racist policies and the world war as they impacted and were in turn influenced by artists. Examines not only artists involved in the Nazi state, but also those who resisted in exile or were its victims. Instructor: Olson or Szabo. One course. C-L: German 565S, Jewish Studies 555S, History 531S, Visual and Media Studies 525S

557S. Trauma in Art, Literature, Film, and Visual Culture. ALP, CZ, EI Theories of trauma applied to visual representations of violence, destruction, and pain in contemporary art, film, and literature, examining the topic through multiple subjects from the Holocaust, cults, gangs, racism, and sexual abuse to cultures of trauma. Theories of trauma examined from a variety of sources including clinical psychology, cultural and trauma studies, art, film, and literature, aiming to enable students to gain the visual acuity to identify, understand, and respond to traumatic images with empathy. Not open to students who have previously taken this course as Art History 295S. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 557S

558S. Spatial Practices. ALP, CCI, CZ, R How space works from medieval refectories to Starbucks, from Jerusalem to Las Vegas, from mikvaot to hot spring spas. Consideration of space through theoretical texts, including Lefebvre, Habermas, Eliade, Zizek, and mapped on specific historical landscapes. Consent of instructor required: preference given to students earning concentration in architecture. Instructor: Wharton. One course.

560SL. Roman Topography: Urban Life and Cityscapes in Ancient Rome. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 556SL; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 570SL

561. Etruscan Cities. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 560

580S. Historical and Cultural Visualization Proseminar 1. ALP, STS Interactivity and online content management through databases, collaborative blogs, and other systems. Data visualization based on textual, image, and quantitative sources. Basic techniques for virtual reality, simulations, augmented reality, and game-based historical and cultural visualization project development. Mini-projects based on existing and new research data from the Smith Media Labs and other sources. Best practices for digital research project planning and collaboration. Theoretical topics include: critical digital heritage, virtuality and culture, information aesthetics, hypermedia information design. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Olson or Szabo. One course. C-L: Historical and Cultural Visualization 580S, Visual and Media Studies 580S, Information Science + Studies 580S, Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 580S


590S. Special Topics. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines or art-historical areas. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-1. Special Topics in Greek Art. Problems and issues in a specific period or genre of Greek material culture. Instructor
Historical and Cultural Visualization

Courses in Historical and Cultural Visualization (HCVIS)

504SL. Building Duke: An Architectural History of Duke Campus from 1924 to Today. ALP, R Research seminar and laboratory on the architectural history of Duke Campus based on original archival materials (photos, blueprints, contracts, letters, and financial records) preserved in Duke Library collections. Explores the variety of interpretative lenses in the field of architecture history, including, but not limited to, issues of style, patronage, labor, class, gender, and race. Analyzes notions of cultural identity as construed by Duke founders and administrators, and as imprinted on Duke Campus by its architects and landscape designers. Original research projects based on primary materials and digital visualizations of changes in the physical fabric of Duke Campus through time. Instructor: Galletti. One course. C-L: Art History 504SL

515S. Representing Architecture: Means and Methods. ALP, R Projects- and skills-based studio course. Exploration of the historical and contemporary techniques and technologies used to visualize, communicate and document, built/historic,
Visual Arts

Studio art courses offer directed experiences in the practice of the visual arts, enhancing the understanding of art both within the history of culture and as an individual human achievement. Department offerings emphasize the analysis and articulation of visual concepts and processes as they relate to a broader education in the humanities and sciences.

Courses in Visual Arts (ARTSVIS)

21. **General Art, Studio.** Credit for advanced placement on the basis of the College Board examination in Studio Art. Does not count toward the major in visual arts. One course.

89S. **First-Year Seminar.** Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. **Book Art: Form and Function.** ALP Studio course examining all aspects of bookmaking, including theories of bookmaking, designing and planning, typography, computer design, illustration, and binding. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 101

102. **Introduction to the Arts of the Moving Image.** ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 101; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 102, Information Science + Studies 111, Literature 111

115S. **Introduction to Black and White Photography.** ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 115S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 115S

119S. **Introduction to Digital Photography.** ALP An emphasis on digital photography, using the camera as a distinctive way of seeing and knowing. Class assignments accompanied by historical and theoretical readings, lectures, class discussions, and field trips. Final projects include thematic photographic series and an individual documentary essay. Prerequisites: camera and consent of instructor. Instructor: Rankin. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 119S

120. **Compositional Painting.** ALP Studio practice in painting with individual and group criticism and discussion of important historical or contemporary ideas. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 199. Instructor: McIver. One course.

130. **Experimental Drawing: Image and Bit Play.** ALP Approaches the creation of digital image-making in collective play. Includes individual and group brainstorming using different digital and traditional analogue (drawing, painting, and collage) processes to study how the ludic (play) enables creative thinking and experimentation in digital image manipulation. Database of images presented from multiple genres. Students work on outside assignment critiqued at end of class. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 131

135. **Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art.** ALP This course explores ideas surrounding the creation of experimental sculpture. Employs non-traditional methods: “readymades,” non-traditional materials, conceptual processes, digital interaction and fabrication techniques (rapid prototyping), mixed media including video, and projection technologies. Content of work driven by individual student interests—sustainability, the anthropocene, feminism, social and political commentary,
and/or more formal, abstract sculptural relations. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 135, Information Science + Studies 135, Dance 135, Visual and Media Studies 135

140. Create, Innovate, Act: Creativity, Innovation, and Social Action. ALP Introductory course for first and second year undergraduates. This course bridges sciences, arts, and humanities, with focus on experiential knowledge and engagement with the everyday. Combines methods from broad range of areas based on creative inquiry and innovation. Students chose particular areas, or combination thereof, discussing their own research, inventions, artworks, compositions, performances, new media, or activist interventions. Specific skills developed at specialized maker spaces, labs, and studios. With exception of guest presentations, lectures delivered in video format to maximize class time production. Guest speakers include artists, activists, innovators, entrepreneurs, curators, and scholars. Instructor: Lasch. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 140, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 140


171SA. Capturing the City: Documentary Photography in Berlin. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 171SA; also C-L: German 222SA, Visual and Media Studies 171SA

190FS. Topics in Visual Arts. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace art and visual culture. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

196FS. The Photobook: History & Practice. ALP, CZ Cultural, intellectual and artistic history and uses of the book in photographic practice. Traces technical, conceptual, formal innovations that mark international history of photography books through lectures/hands-on examination of key books, including lesser-known innovations and uses of photobook in Eastern Europe, the Soviet Union and Japan. Marries historical awareness with studio practice. Simultaneous immersion in production of images as well as collecting of archives from various cultures. Crafting of photobooks in several genres as students edit, print, scan, assemble materials. Seminar includes readings, discussions, short writings, field trips. Focus Program only. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 196FS, Documentary Studies 196FS

198. Experimental Interface Design. ALP, STS Class explores issues surrounding embodied approaches to interface design. Articulates methodology for generating new forms of human/computer interface; includes workshops, discussions, student presentations, critiques and group brainstorming sessions. Content related to biomimetics; haptic body knowledge; multi-modal sensing; physical computing; physical | digital relationships; networked relations; the potentials of virtual space and different qualities of space, both visual and sonic. Database potentials discussed and explored in service of developing new approaches to interface. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Seaman/Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 198, Arts of the Moving Image 198, Information Science + Studies 198

199. Drawing. ALP Drawing as integrative tool where ideas and processes explored and expanded through a variety of media. Still life, figure, landscape, architecture. Representation, abstraction, and working from imagination. Through problem solving within a range of projects, development of a visual language, and drawing skills to be applied to conceptual, visual, and technical disciplines. Instructor: Staff. One course.

202. Figure Drawing. ALP The human figure through different artistic media and from different visual perspectives. Emphasis on drawing and design skills and an anatomical knowledge of the human form. A significant body of drawings is developed in this class. Prerequisites: Visual Arts 199 and consent of instructor based on portfolio. Instructor: Staff. One course.

203. Introduction to Architectural Design. ALP Introduction to architectural design: space making with emphasis on process, abstraction, and modes of representation. Drawing conventions, orthographic projection, model building, rendering, digital technologies as forms of visual inquiry. Tectonics, space, scale, and material as ensemble parts of project presentations to represent ideas as well as artifacts. Final projects on building program and architectural issues: threshold, view, entry. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Jones. One course.

205. Intermediate Drawing. ALP, R Allows students to explore their artistic interests and biases through a series of self-directed projects. Both the directness and the flexibility of the medium of drawing are investigated. Prerequisites: Visual Arts 199 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


209. 3D Modeling and Animation. ALP Basic concepts of 3D modeling and animation; fundamentals of computer geometry; knowledge of basic tools of 3D software (Maya); introduction to modeling, animation, texturing, lighting, and rendering; combination of these techniques in a final project. Prerequisite: Visual and Media Studies 206 or 396 and consent of instructor. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 351, Arts of the Moving Image 352, Information Science + Studies 209

210. Sculpture. ALP Sculptural principles, processes, and issues introduced through lectures, readings, studio assignments, individual projects, and field trips. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

211. Site, Situation, and Object: Sculpture and Architecture. ALP Studio practice in sculpture at the intermediate level. Group and individual discussion and critique. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 210 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

212FS. Digital Documentary Photography: Education, Childhood, and Growth. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 209FS; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 212FS, Education 209FS


216S. Documentary Photography and the Southern Culture Landscape. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 215S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 215S

220. Intermediate Painting. ALP Learn to paint with oil paint, using a primary palette and mixing secondary colors. Work from observation and learn how to see color. Paint still lives, self-portraits, interior spaces and exterior spaces. Course may be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 120. This requirement can be waived by the instructor. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: McIver. One course.

221S. Alternative Photographic Processes. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 218S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 216S

222S. The Photographic Portfolio. ALP Students actively seek specific photographic territory to explore and build a body of work. The resulting images are extensively work-shopped for sequencing. Particular emphasis on the making of high quality prints. Semester culminates in the production of finished portfolios in three formats: a printed form, a digital form, and an exhibition or installation form. Each student’s evolving body of work to be informed by relevant precedents from the history of photography. These are brought into discussions of the work as the semester progresses, with an emphasis on examining bodies of photographic work that communicate something larger than a single idea. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 222S, Arts of the Moving Image


225. Printmaking: Relief and Monotype. ALP, R Relief methods of woodcut and linoleum block printing and monotype techniques. Concentration on both the technical and historical aspects of the media and their expressive potentials. Students develop a significant body of prints using these techniques. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course.

226. Printmaking: Intaglio. ALP, R Directed problems in the intaglio medium including etching, aquatint, drypoint, black and white, and color printing methods. Assigned projects emphasize conceptual issues supported by the medium. Students develop a significant body of prints through use of this medium. Prerequisites: Visual Arts 199 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Shatzman. One course.

229S. Experimental Filmmaking. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 340S

232S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 230S; also C-L: Public Policy 389S, Visual and Media Studies 224S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

233S. Costume Design. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 261S

234S. Scene Design. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 262S

235S. Lighting Design. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 263S; also C-L: Dance 276S
236S. Motion Graphics in Film and Video. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 322S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 272S

237. Book Art: Typography as Image. ALP Investigates use of text as vehicle for communication and visual form within book format. Typography, interaction of writing and page design, history of typography, writing and printed page, use of written form as work of art, book design, binding and how text as visual element interacts with and becomes the image. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 201 preferred. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 243


239S. Gaming the System: Pervasive Gaming as Art. ALP, STS Explores the genre of pervasive or alternate reality gaming, in which the computer gameplay extends beyond typical screen spaces to any area of the player’s life, often employing dispersed unconventional “real world” media, such as websites, emails, instant messaging, text messages, online videos, and even direct human interaction. Examines how blurring common distinctions between game and life opens new critical possibilities for artists. Engages students by designing and staging their own alternate reality game as a transformative social action. Open to undergraduates and graduate students. No prerequisites, though prior programming experience is helpful. Instructor: Staff. One course.

240S. Color Photography: Fieldwork and Digital Color. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 294S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 239S

240L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code. ALP, QS Introduction to interactive graphics programming for artists. Explores object-oriented programming via the Processing programming environment as well as historical and theoretical appreciation of interactivity and computer graphics as artistic media. Combines discussions of key concepts from the readings with hands-on Processing projects and critiques. No previous programming experience or prerequisites required. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

241L. The Photobook: History and Practice. ALP, CC, CZ Cultural, intellectual and artistic history and uses of the book in photographic practice. Traces technical, conceptual, formal innovations that mark international history of photography books through lectures/hands-on examination of key books, including lesser known innovations and uses of photobook in Eastern Europe, the Soviet Union and Japan. Marries historical awareness with studio practice. Simultaneous immersion in production of images as well as collecting of archives from various cultures. Crafting of photobooks in several genres as students edit, print, scan, assemble materials. Seminar includes readings, discussions, short writings, field trips. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

242L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code. ALP, QS Introduction to interactive graphics programming for artists. Explores object-oriented programming via the Processing programming environment as well as historical and theoretical appreciation of interactivity and computer graphics as artistic media. Combines discussions of key concepts from the readings with hands-on Processing projects and critiques. No previous programming experience or prerequisites required. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

243S. Motion Graphics in Film and Video. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 322S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 272S

244. Electronic Music and Video Workshop. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Music 275S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 358S

269. Personal Geographics: Mapping Self-Identity. ALP, R Using mapping as structure of applying informational graphics, students explore aspects of visually charting self-identity. Through graphic design principles students investigate how to visually use mapping, signage and data to portray culture, history, ethnicity, memory relating to their individual backgrounds. Using traditionally based, digital media and typography students create digital images and artist book based on mapping addressing specific assignments using Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator and Indesign. Some knowledge of Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator preferred. Instructor: Shatzman. One course.

281S. Graphic Design in Motion. Motion Design is the creation of animated graphics using graphic design, typography, advertising, photography, animation, sound and filmmaking. Emphasis will be on design, conceptualization and ability to communicate ideas and work collaboratively. Learn language and principles of graphic design by developing a method for solving design problems, communicating ideas effectively, and creating professional motion design such as title credits, logo animation, and newsreel that can be integrated into film, life performance or web. Photoshop, Illustrator, After Effects, video editing and 3D software will be used. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course.
Visual and Media Studies 281S, Arts of the Moving Image 281S

290. Topics in Visual Arts. Subject varies from year to year. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Visual Arts. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Individual Project in the Visual Arts. Individual directed study in a field of visual practice on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a regular-rank faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295S. Arts Entrepreneurship. One course. C-L: see Music 295S; also C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 295S, Dance 201S, Arts of the Moving Image 296S, Theater Studies 312S, Documentary Studies 295S

305L. Virtual Museums: Theories and Methods of 21st-Century Museums. ALP, R, STS The future of museums will be one of immateriality and interaction. Course focuses on how the “Internet of Things,” augmented reality technologies, new data analyses of artifacts will transform missions, roles, and goals of museums and collections. Core of course will be digital lab sessions focused on virtual reconstruction of lost heritage—e.g., museums and sites destroyed and damaged by ISIS and other conflicts in Iraq and the Middle East (Hatra, Nineveh, Nimrud, Baghdad). Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Art History 305L, Visual and Media Studies 332L, Information Science + Studies 305L, Classical Studies 240L

312S. Documentary Video Production Workshop. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 312S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 312S, Visual and Media Studies 313S

316S. Activating the Archive: Archival Research as Documentary Practice. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 316S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 314S

318S. Photo Workshop. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 318S

319S. Advanced Documentary Photography. ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 319S; also C-L: Public Policy 398S, Visual and Media Studies 324S, Policy Journalism and Media, Arts of the Moving Image

320. Advanced Painting. ALP In advanced painting you will learn how to develop conceptual ideas by using the elements of art (line, color, harmony, repetition, value, texture, composition, and rhythm) to visually communicate. We will focus on developing meaningful paintings that conceptually address issues or ideas that are important to you. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 220. Instructor: McIver. One course.

325S. Visiting Filmmaker Master Courses: Special Topics. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 385S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 285S

326S. Film Animation Production. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 320S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 271S, Information Science + Studies

328. Animated Film: A History and Aesthetic. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 215; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 211

336S. Unraveling Paradise: Examining the Mythical Ideal Through Art and Documentary of the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 336S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 367S, Latin American Studies 336S

337S. Articles of Truth: Creating Culture through Multimedia. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 337S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 372S


352S. Documentary Publishing from Gutenberg to the Web: The Vanishing Point Course. ALP, CCI, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 352S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 352S, Visual and Media Studies 352S

356S. 16mm Film Production. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 356S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 357S, Visual and Media Studies 362S

357S. Multimedia Documentary: Editing, Production, and Publication. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 360S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 348S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 242S

359S. A First Look at the History, Theory and Practice of Storytelling using Steroscopic Motion Pictures. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 359S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 359S, Visual and Media Studies 360S

361S. Photographic Memory: Photo Albums, Photobooks, & Zines. ALP. One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 361S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 361S


375S. Recycled Cinema. ALP. Found footage filmmaking, cinematic appropriation, the use of archival materials in documentaries, and current day internet mashups. Covering early cinema, experimental and documentary cinema, television, and the internet. Key emphasis on practice based assignments with a concurrent focus on the historical impact of the field from seminal moments to the contemporary moment through films and readings on the subject. Prerequisite: 100-level or above Visual Arts course, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Kaul. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 375S, Arts of the Moving Image 373S, Documentary Studies 375S, Literature 373S

381S. Graphic Design in Motion. ALP. Motion design is the creation of animated graphics using graphic design, typography, advertising, photography, animation, sound and filmmaking. Emphasis will be on design, conceptualization and ability to communicate ideas and work collaboratively. Learn language and principles of graphic design by developing a method for solving design problems, communicating ideas effectively, and creating professional motion design such as title credits, logo animation, and newscast that can be integrated into film, live performance or web. Photoshop, Illustrator, After Effects, and video editing software will be used. Prerequisite: one of the following: Visual Arts 102, 206, 223, or 326S, or Arts of the Moving Image 350S or 357S. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 381S, Arts of the Moving Image 381S

390S. Special Topics in Visual Arts. Subject varies from year to year. One course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Project in the Visual Arts. Individual directed study in a field of visual practice on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a regular-rank faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

425. Advanced Printmaking: Multi-Media Printmaking Studio. ALP, R. Advanced-level printmaking with focus on creating multi-media prints by combining different print techniques. Conduct research to expand artistic, conceptual, and intellectual approaches and technical practice of making prints. Experimentation in image-making and printing encouraged. Create blog entries and formal presentations on intellectual/visual connection. Must have prior knowledge of at least two different printmaking methods and facility in using Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course.

426. Advanced Printmaking: The Printed Installation. ALP. Students will explore how print media engage with physical space. Using multiples made from different print processes, students will create objects and installations made from their prints. Projects will evolve from constructing dimensional prints to collaborating to build a room installation with prints. Experimentation by printing on different surfaces is highly encouraged. Prior printmaking coursework and instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course.

435. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP. This course explores ideas surrounding the creation of experimental sculpture. employs non-traditional methods: “readymades,” non-traditional materials, conceptual processes, digital interaction and fabrication techniques (rapid prototyping), mixed media including video, and projection technologies. Content of work driven by individual student interests, sustainability, the anthropocene, feminism, social and political commentary, and/or more formal, abstract sculptural relations. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 435, Information Science + Studies 436, Dance 435, Visual and Media Studies 434

450S. Advanced Narrative Production. ALP. One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 450S

451S. Filming Art. ALP. Practice-based production course examining the filmic realization and visualization of the artistic process. Screenings of bio-pics, documentaries and experimental films focusing on artists and various art forms compliment readings and hands on production exercises that will prepare students to undertake their own short video portrait of an artist or work of art. Instructor: Gibson. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 451S, Visual and Media Studies 451S, Documentary Studies 451S

455. Site, Situation, and Object: Sculpture and Architecture. ALP, R. Students produce a small series of closely related sculptural projects with an eye towards architectural concerns. Investigations into the making of objects and structures in human scale, set within a general context of engineering and the capturing or inhabiting of space. Programmatic consider-
ations of site, shape, light, proportion, strength, tactility, spatial sequence and the surround. Instructor consent required. 
Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in the Visual Arts. Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Individual directed study in a field of visual practice on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a regular-rank faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor Staff. One course.

492. Independent Study. Individual directed study in a field of visual practice on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a regular-rank faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Honors Thesis Workshop. ALP, R, W Research and writing skills for students completing an honors thesis; bibliography, library and on-line research; use of archives; picture research and other research skills relating to the history of art; organization of material and preparation for writing; drafting, editing, and production of a finished text; use of scholarly conventions of referencing, footnoting etc. Compulsory for seniors preparing a graduation with distinction dissertation in art history. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. 
C-L: Art History 495S, Visual and Media Studies 495S

496S. Visual Arts Practice and Arts of the Moving Image Senior Capstone. ALP Senior capstone seminar focusing on Visual Arts practice and theory, Arts of the Moving Image theory, and advanced research in the field. The senior capstone requires the completion of a major research project or body of work, participation in regular critiques, and presentation of work at a capstone exhibition. Visual Arts students work in any given media or combination thereof. AMI students focus on the research and/or production of works in film, video, animation, or any time-based media. Critiques and guest presentations are held jointly, fostering an interdisciplinary environment that is representative of contemporary art contexts and professional practice. Instructor: Staff. One course. 
C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 496S

497S. Advanced Visual Practice. ALP Majors in the fall of their senior year work on independent projects in a group situation. Students meet weekly with professor teaching course to discuss progress and monthly with full Visual Arts and Visual and Media Studies faculty for critiques. This course serves as anchor course for students participating in Graduation with Distinction in Visual Arts and those Graduation with Distinction students in Visual and Media Studies with a practice-based component to their project. Initial development of projects during the fall semester, brought to completion in the Capstone course in spring. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. 
C-L: Visual and Media Studies 497S

498S. Senior Capstone in Visual Practice. ALP Capstone seminar focusing on advanced visual practice and theory, including the completion of a body of work and participation in a culminating exhibition. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

499. Bookmaking: The Hand Printed Book. ALP, R Using printmaking as a vehicle for the development of imagery, students will focus on the creation of a hand printed artist book throughout the semester. Information driving the imagery and/or text will be researched and displayed in bound, editioned copies of their book at the end of the semester. Prior bookmaking and printmaking coursework is required, in addition to knowledge of Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. 
C-L: Visual and Media Studies 498

510S. (Neosentience) Body as Electrochemical Computer. ALP, NS, R, STS Weekly discussions/lectures related to different disciplinary understandings of the body, exploring new computational and aesthetic paradigms for brain/mind/body/environment relations, and working towards articulating bridging languages enabling researchers to talk across disciplines. Students required to participate in ongoing discussion, develop particular aspects of research and write a major research paper. Instructor: Seaman. One course. 
C-L: Visual and Media Studies 510S, Information Science + Studies 666S, Arts of the Moving Image 622S

515S. Representing Architecture: Means and Methods. ALP, R Projects- and skills-based studio course. Exploration of the historical and contemporary techniques and technologies used to visualize, communicate and document, built/historic, proposed or hypothesized architecture and its construction. Focus on its application for art, architectural history and the humanities, as well as architectural design training. Topics covered include hand sketching, ortho/perspective representation, 2d CAD, 3d modeling and potential explorations of 3d immersion/VR or 3d printing/model-making. Presented in a series of short, topic-based studio exercises culminating in a final project, which may relate to the student’s research interests. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. 
C-L: Art History 515S, Historical and Cultural Visualization 515S

554S. Experimental Communities. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Interdisciplinary seminar examining visual culture and experimental social structures. Readings across academic spectrum focusing on alternative corporate models and workers’ unions, early soviet social networks, neighborhood associations, anarchist communes, art collectives, minority alliances, reality TV, fan clubs and fundamentalist organizations, encouraging students to fuse theories of social change with practice to produce new social structures. Class productions may include research papers, performances, experimental theater, social actions,
new media works, as well as conventional art forms. Work will be judged by its formal sophistication or aesthetic merits, its social or political relevance, and its engagement with methods of ethical inquiry studied throughout the semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Lasch. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 554S, Sociology 636S

**556S. Poverty and the Visual. ALP, CCI, CZ** Relationship between art, visual culture, and poverty from 1950s to present across cultures. Readings across broad range of texts in humanities and social sciences. Research, visual analyses, and student productions based on a broader understanding of poverty as a philosophical, economic, social, and cultural concept. Three-part definition of poverty includes: special focus on cultural contributions of grassroots social movements and impoverished sectors of global society, poverty as an intentional set of aesthetic or cultural constraints, and poverty as a critical term to understand historical and contemporary limitations of visuality. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Lasch. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 570S, Sociology 556S

**564S. Physical Computing. QS, STS** Seminar in physical computing, creative coding, and the emerging artistic possibilities of the Internet of Things. Emphasis on the medial physicality of computation, and exploration of interfaces to the computational that depart from the keyboard, mouse, and screen. Discussion of the social implications of "smart" objects. Hands-on development of individual and group projects using Arduino, an extension of C/C++, internet-enabled microprocessors, and an array of analog and digital sensors and actuators. Topics also include networking, communication protocols, circuit design, and physical prototyping. Instructor: Olson. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 555S, Visual and Media Studies 564S, Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 564S

**575S. Generative Media Authorship - Music, Text & Image.** Covers Generative Media in all its forms. Lectures, workshops, discussions, one semester-length project, shorter individual exercises and readings. Interdisciplinary Graduate Seminar with advanced undergraduates and MFA students with permission of instructor. Instructor: Seaman and Supko. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 575S, Arts of the Moving Image 575S, Information Science + Studies 575S, Music 575S

**590S. Special Topics in the Visual Arts.** Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines or visual art areas. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**599. Bookmaking: The Hand Printed Book. ALP, R** Using printmaking and photography as a vehicle for the development of imagery, students will focus on the creation of a hand printed artist book throughout the semester. Information driving the imagery and/or text will be researched and displayed in bound, editioned copies of their book at the end of the semester. Prior bookmaking and printmaking coursework/experience is required, in addition to knowledge of Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course.

**630. Projections in Time: The Still and Moving Image. ALP, R** Project-based studio course exploring time through film, video, and still photography. Management, presentation and trace of time discussed in relation to various forms of art, augmented by examination of concepts of duration, aura, silence and thought as they pertain to still and moving images. Individual and group projects investigate various manifestations of stillness and movement in FILM, video, and photography, with and without sound. Slices of time in both media examined for their properties of continuity, discontinuity and fissure, with emphasis on rendering meaning in and through time and space. Prerequisite: Two 200-level or above photography or film production classes. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 630, Documentary Studies 630, Visual and Media Studies 629

**640S. Expanded Cinema: Cinema Outside the Movie Theater. ALP** This project-based course will explore moving image installation practices beyond the movie theater including alternative public spaces, devices, museums, white cubes and back boxes. The course will simultaneously examine relevant artworks in the context of their diverse histories and attendant theories, from early cinema devices, through works termed as Expanded Cinema around the 1970s, to current new media manifestations. Students will focus on developing moving image installation projects of their own, to be realized at various campus locations. Open to seniors and graduate students. Prerequisite: Two 200-level or above photography or film production classes. Instructor: Kaul. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 639S, Visual and Media Studies 640S, Documentary Studies 640S, Literature 545S

**655S. The Photographic Portfolio. ALP** Students identify photographic territory to explore and build a body of work. Images are extensively worked-shopped for sequencing. Particular emphasis on the making of high quality prints. Semester culminates in the production of finished portfolios in three formats: print, digital, and exhibition or installation. Student’s body of work to be informed by relevant precedents from history of photography, with an emphasis on identifying bodies of photographic work that communicate something larger than a single idea. Instructor consent required; this is the same course as Visual Arts 455, with additional graduate level work required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**690S. Special Topics in the Visual Arts.** Subject varies from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.


Visual and Media Studies

Visual Studies concerns all aspects of the production, circulation, and reception of visual images in culture, science, and society. Media Studies considers similar questions from the perspective of mass media as a social and cultural force through history. Taken together, these approaches engage students in the analysis of the rhetoric and expanded semiotics of images and their relationships to other media forms, both analog and digital, providing access to how meaning is socially, politically, and culturally constructed and received. Visual and media studies enable students to interpret the representations that shape the visual and conceptual constructs of a particular society, to consider how systems of media codes differ from culture to culture, and to think through how the symbolic constructions of life organize how one sees, understands, and participates in natural and social environments. Most importantly, establishing a clear connection between the theory and the practice of visuality and other media of expression are the foundations of visual and media studies. In that light, students will both study and create visual and digital media as part of their coursework, and participate in individual or group capstone projects that include a media production dimension.

Courses in Visual and Media Studies (VMS)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary. Open only to first-year students. Instructor: Staff. One course.


102. Introduction to the Arts of the Moving Image. ALP  One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 101; also C-L: Visual Arts 102, Information Science + Studies 111, Literature 111

103. Traditions in Documentary Studies. ALP, CCI  One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 101; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 111


115S. Introduction to Black and White Photography. ALP  One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 115S; also C-L: Visual Arts 115S

130. Anthropology and Film. SS  One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 130; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 104, Documentary Studies, Arts of the Moving Image

131. Experimental Drawing: Image and Bit Play. ALP  Approaches the creation of digital image-making in collective play. Includes individual and group brainstorming using different digital and traditional analogue (drawing, painting, and collage) processes to study how the ludic (play) enables creative thinking and experimentation in digital image manipulation. Database of images presented from multiple genres. Students work on outside assignment critiqued at end of class. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 130

135. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP  This course explores ideas surrounding the creation of experimental sculpture. Employs non-traditional methods: “readymades,” non-traditional materials, conceptual processes, digital interaction and fabrication techniques (rapid prototyping), mixed media including video, and projection technologies. Content of work driven by individual student interests—sustainability, the anthropocene, feminism, social and political commentary, and/or more formal, abstract sculptural relations. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 135, Arts of the Moving Image 135, Information Science + Studies 135, Dance 135

140. Create, Innovate, Act: Creativity, Innovation, and Social Action. ALP  Introductory course for first and second year undergraduates. This course bridges sciences, arts, and humanities, with focus on experiential knowledge and engagement with the everyday. Combines methods from broad range of areas based on creative inquiry and innovation. Students chose particular areas, or combination thereof, discussing their own research, inventions, artworks, compositions, performances, new media, or activist interventions. Specific skills developed at specialized maker spaces, labs, and studios. With exception of guest presentations, lectures delivered in video format to maximize class time production. Guest speakers include artists, activists, innovators, entrepreneurs, curators, and scholars. Instructor: Lasch. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 140, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 140

141S. Audiovisual Cultures in East Asia: Film, Music, and Other Media. ALP, CCI, CZ  One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 141S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 141S

170D. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4), CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 170D; also C-L: Sociology 160D, Linguistics 170D

171SA. Capturing the City: Documentary Photography in Berlin, ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 171SA; also C-L: German 222SA, Visual Arts 171SA

172. Complex Systems and Evolving Multiagent Simulations, QS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 170; also C-L: Computer Science 107

172FS. Artificial Life, Culture, and Evolution, QS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 170FS; also C-L: Computer Science 107FS


190S. Special Topics in Visual and Media Studies. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines that relate to visual and media studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

196FS. The Photobook: History & Practice, ALP, CZ Cultural, intellectual and artistic history and uses of the book in photographic practice. Traces technical, conceptual, formal innovations that mark international history of photography books through lectures/hands-on examination of key books, including lesser-known innovations and uses of photobook in Eastern Europe, the Soviet Union and Japan. Marries historical awareness with studio practice. Simultaneous immersion in production of images as well as collecting of archives from various cultures. Crafting of photobooks in several genres as students edit, print, scan, assemble materials. Seminar includes readings, discussions, short writings, field trips. Focus Program only. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 196FS, Documentary Studies 196FS

198. Experimental Interface Design, ALP, STS Class explores issues surrounding embodied approaches to interface design. Articulates methodology for generating new forms of human/computer interface; includes workshops, discussions, student presentations, critiques and group brainstorming sessions. Content related to biomimetics; haptic body knowledge; multi-modal sensing; physical computing; physical | digital relationships; networked relations; the potentials of virtual space and different qualities of space, both visual and sonic. Database potentials discussed and explored in service of developing new approaches to interface. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Seaman/Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 198, Arts of the Moving Image 198, Information Science + Studies 198

199. LGBTQ/Queer Cinema and Cultural Production, ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 199; also C-L: Literature 199, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 198

202. Imagining Europe: Arts, Culture, Politics, ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 429; also C-L: Literature 274, Art History 202

202D. Introduction to Visual Culture, ALP, CCI, CZ Survey of visual culture, from issues of production, circulation and reception to how visual media have historically exerted power, elicited desire, and constructed social experience. Topics include: how photography, television, film, video, Internet, advertising, comics, and other imagery code vision and inscribe race, gender, sexuality and class differences, and dominate nature and animals; how the gaze links cultural performativity, from the coliseum to shopping malls and museums to sports events; and how the rhetoric and semiotics of representation provide access to ways in which visual meaning is socially, politically, and culturally produced and obtained. (Team-taught.) Instructor: Olson, Stiles. One course.

203. Visualizing Cultural Dissent in Modernism, 1880-1945, ALP, CCI, CZ Interrelations of modernism and politics in a period of rapid social and technological change, rise of mass social movements, and political reaction on left and right. Development of new media in the form of prints and photography reflecting these changes and a variety of social movements and political positions by artists exploring a range of subjects, media, and exhibition venues from large-scale paintings in the annual state-sponsored salons to political satire in the press. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 203, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

204S. Medicine and the Vision of Documentary Photography, ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 206S; also C-L: Public Policy 377S

205S. Introduction to Performance Studies, ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 202S; also C-L: Literature 202S, Cultural Anthropology 219S, English 202S

206. Digital Imaging, ALP Photoshop and Illustrator used to introduce single and serial images for print and web output. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 206, Information Science +
Studies, Documentary Studies

207S. Children's Self Expression: Literacy Through Photography. ALP, EI, SS
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 224S; also C-L: Education 244S

209S. Representations of Women in the Classical World. ALP, CCI, CZ, W
The lives of women in the Classical world viewed through the visual culture of Classical art. Through images of women in statues, reliefs, coins, and painting, the course explores the role of visual representation in communicating complex social and political messages. Issues such as the construction of gender, the expression of power and status, the preservation of social hierarchies, the protection of normative values, and the manipulation and control of sexuality are considered. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Art History 215S, Classical Studies 243S

211S. Children and the Experience of Illness. ALP, SS
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 202S; also C-L: Public Policy 395S, Child Policy Research

212FS. Digital Documentary Photography: Education, Childhood, and Growth. ALP, EI
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 209FS; also C-L: Visual Arts 212FS, Education 209FS

212S. Digital Documentary Photography: Education, Childhood, and Growth. ALP
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 209S; also C-L: Visual Arts 212S, Education 209S, Information Science + Studies

214S. The Silent Film: An Introduction. ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 208S; also C-L: German 268S, Literature 208S

215S. Documentary Photography and the Southern Culture Landscape. ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 215S; also C-L: Visual Arts 216S

216S. Alternative Photographic Processes. ALP
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 218S; also C-L: Visual Arts 221S

217S. Visual Research and the American Dream. ALP, R, SS
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 221S; also C-L: Sociology 228S

218S. Sociology through Photography. ALP, SS
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 227S; also C-L: Sociology 352S

221. Printmaking: Silkscreen. ALP, R
The silkscreen medium and its stencil-making processes including paper stencils, blockouts, crayon, and photographic methods. Students develop a significant body of prints using these techniques. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 224

221SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene). ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 217SA; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 217SA, Dance 279SA, Music 217SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 217SA, Markets and Management Studies

223. Melodrama East and West. ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 211; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 279, Arts of the Moving Image 213

224S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations. ALP, CCI, R
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 230S; also C-L: Visual Arts 232S, Public Policy 389S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

225. Russian Art and Politics: 1800-Present. ALP, CCI, CZ
One course. C-L: see Russian 217; also C-L: Art History 287

225SL. Revolution on Screen: Filming Conflict in the Middle East. ALP, CCI, CZ
One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 281SL; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 225SL, International Comparative Studies 338SL

226S. Space-Body-Image. ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 229S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 229S, Literature 229S

227S. Color Photography: Fieldwork and Digital Color. ALP
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 236S; also C-L: Visual Arts 240S

228. Film and the African Diaspora. ALP, CCI, SS
One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 330; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 250, Arts of the Moving Image

229. Culture and Politics in Africa. CCI, CZ, SS
One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 340; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 242, International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

230. Black Popular Culture. CCI, CZ
One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 331

231. Indian Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, R
One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 151; also C-L: Literature 211, Arts of the Moving Image 253

232. Japanese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ
One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 161; also C-L: Literature 213,
233. Religion in American Life. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 237

234. World of Korean Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 171; also C-L: Literature 212, Arts of the Moving Image 256, Cultural Anthropology 255

235. Modern Chinese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 129; also C-L: Literature 214, Arts of the Moving Image 250

236. Contemporary Japanese Visual Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, W Introduction to the art and visual culture of contemporary Japan concentrating on the postwar period, particularly 1980s to present. Performance art, installations, graphic and industrial design, photography, fashion, animation, and comics (manga). The transnational spread of popular culture within the Asia-Pacific region and the cross-cultural exchanges between East and West; the relationship between high art and popular culture; the impact of economic globalization and consumerism on visual culture. Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 262

237. Global Chinese Cities through Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 233; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 302, Arts of the Moving Image 269

238S. Discourse of Disease and Infection. ALP, CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 409S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 404S, Arts of the Moving Image 215S

239S. Gaming the System: Pervasive Gaming as Art. ALP, STS Explores the genre of pervasive or alternate reality gaming, in which the computer gameplay extends beyond typical screen spaces to any area of the player’s life, often employing dispersed unconventional “real world” media, such as websites, emails, instant messaging, text messages, online videos, and even direct human interaction. Examines how blurring common distinctions between game and life opens new critical possibilities for artists. Engages students by designing and staging their own alternate reality game as a transformative social action. Open to undergraduates and graduate students. No prerequisites, though prior programming experience is helpful. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 239S, Information Science + Studies 273S

240. Drama of Greece and Rome. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 304; also C-L: Theater Studies 227


242. History of Art Markets. R, SS, STS Analytical survey of emergence of art markets, interactions between market behavior(s), visual/media culture(s). Addresses questions regarding the nature of art markets and the application of economic and historical methodologies, how and where players in local markets throughout the world shape visual culture(s), effective causes for art consumption, taste, fashion throughout ages, and methodological implications of art market research at interface of Economics, Art History, Law and Visual Studies. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Art History 231, Economics 344

243. Book Art: Typography as Image. ALP Investigates use of text as vehicle for communication and visual form within book format. Typography, interaction of writing and page design, history of typography, writing and printed page, use of written form as work of art, book design, binding and how text as visual element interacts with and becomes the image. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 201 preferred. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 231

244A. The Creative Brain: Literature, Arts & Cognition. ALP, NS, STS One course. C-L: see French 342A; also C-L: Neuroscience 242A

247. Global Culture. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 210; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies


249. Building Global Audiences. STS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 250; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 250

250. Japanese Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ A survey of major architectural traditions of Japan. Sites ranging from prehis-
toric tombs and dwellings to contemporary design work of architects such as Isozaki Arata and Ando Tadao. Focus on the development of various architectural typologies: Buddhist temples, Shinto shrines, tea ceremony structures, garden design, imperial and shogunal palaces, fortified castles, modern institutional structures, and private residences. Japanese architectural practices compared with other Asian and Euro-American building traditions. Aesthetic, structural, historical, social, and religious issues considered. Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Art History 234

251. Representing Haiti. CCI, CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 345; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 215

252S. Photography in Context. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 245S; also C-L: Visual Arts 254S, International Comparative Studies 245S

253S. The Surface of the Earth. NS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 203S

254. Representing Slavery. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 314

258. Spies Like Us: Screening Cold War Espionage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 270; also C-L: Literature 225, International Comparative Studies 262, Arts of the Moving Image 274

259A. The Arts in New York: A Thematic Approach. ALP, R, W One course. C-L: see English 312A; also C-L: Theater Studies 213A, Public Policy 312A

260S. Cinematography. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 355S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 281S, Visual Arts 248S

261S. Moving Image Practice. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 301S; also C-L: Theater Studies 370S, Information Science + Studies


264. Contemporary Documentary Film: Filmmakers and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 205; also C-L: Documentary Studies 270, Political Science 276, Public Policy 374, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 206

265. History of Documentary Film. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 202; also C-L: Documentary Studies 107

265A. History of Documentary Film. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 202A; also C-L: Documentary Studies 107A

266. Media History: Old and New. ALP, SS, STS, W Development of various media forms in historical and social contexts. Impact of old “new” media on established art, commerce, education, politics, entertainment from 19th c. on. Changing ideas about authenticity, authority, agency, reception, identity, and power relating to emerging media forms, production, circulation. Overlaps, disjunctures, convergences, persistences and antiquations via case studies and examples. Technologies include print publishing, photography, audio recording, film, telegraph, maps, exhibitions, architecture and installations alongside contemporary web, multimedia, database, game, virtual reality, and telepresence systems. Final rich media research project required. Instructor: Szabo. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 268

267. Film Genres. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 210; also C-L: Literature 220

268. American Film Comedy. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 211; also C-L: English 382, Literature 221

269. Documentary Photography and Film of the Nuclear Age. ALP, CZ, EI The role of photojournalism and documentary photographers in recording and communicating vital issues of the nuclear age including nuclear weapons testing and its effects, the environmental issues surrounding fallout and nuclear power-plant accidents, low-level waste disposal, and other human and environmental issues related to war, the technology of nuclear weapon and energy production and their cultural manifestations. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies, Documentary Studies, Arts of the Moving Image

270. Personal Geographics: Mapping Self-Identity. ALP, R Using mapping as structure of applying informational graphics,
students explore aspects of visually charting self-identity. Through graphic design principles students investigate how to visually use mapping, signage and data to portray culture, history, ethnicity, memory relating to their individual backgrounds. Using traditionally based, digital media and typography students create digital images and artist book based on mapping addressing specific assignments using Adobe Photoshop, Illustrator and Indesign. Some knowledge of Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator preferred. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 269

271S. Film Animation Production. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 320S; also C-L: Visual Arts 326S, Information Science + Studies

272S. Motion Graphics in Film and Video. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 322S; also C-L: Visual Arts 236S

273. The Middle East Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 272; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 218, Cultural Anthropology 273, Political Science 273, Documentary Studies 274

275LS. Reconstructing Ancient Worlds. CCI, CZ, R, STS Extraordinary growth of information and digital technologies in archaeology raises urgent new questions about research methodology, knowledge and dissemination of culture. Technologies of 3D acquisition and representation - computer vision, photogrammetry, laser scanning - create information with a complexity unimaginable a few years ago. Course explores multidisciplinary issues, methods and technologies in virtual and cyber archaeology and reconstruction of the past. Examines methodology of archaeological research, digital integrated technologies, virtual archaeology, archaeological excavation, virtual reality, archaeological and anthropological landscapes. Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Art History 275LS, Classical Studies 252LS

276S. German Film. ALP, FL One course. C-L: see German 441S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 252S


278A. Decentering Spanish Otherness: Visual Culture and Coloniality in Contemporary Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 343A


280. German Film. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 264; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 252, Arts of the Moving Image

280D. German Film. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 264D; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 252D

281S. Graphic Design in Motion. Motion Design is the creation of animated graphics using graphic design, typography, advertising, photography, animation, sound and filmmaking. Emphasis will be on design, conceptualization and ability to communicate ideas and work collaboratively. Learn language and principles of graphic design by developing a method for solving design problems, communicating ideas effectively, and creating professional motion design such as title credits, logo animation, and newscast that can be integrated into film, life performance or web. Photoshop, Illustrator, After Effects, video editing and 3D software will be used. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 281S, Arts of the Moving Image 281S

282. Film Noir. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 209; also C-L: German 270, Literature 223

282S. Film Noir. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 209S; also C-L: German 270S, Literature 223S

283. Existentialist Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see German 386; also C-L: Theater Studies 372, Literature 218, Arts of the Moving Image 267, Arts of the Moving Image

284. Weimar and Nazi Germany. CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 289; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

285. Ritual, Performance, and Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 284; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 284, Dance 284, International Comparative Studies 266

286S. Gender and Digital Culture. ALP, STS, W One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 340S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 210S

287S. Constructing Immersive Virtual Worlds. QS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 270S; also C-L: Computer Science 102S

288. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications. ALP, QS, R One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 240; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 325, Policy Journalism and Media Studies
288A. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications. ALP, QS, R One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 240A; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 325A

288L. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications. ALP, QS, R One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 240L; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 325L

289. Introduction to Film Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 201; also C-L: Theater Studies 278, English 181, Literature 110, Documentary Studies 264, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

290. Special Topics in Visual Studies. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines that relate to visual studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Visual Studies. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines that relate to visual studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290SA. Special Topics in Visual and Media Studies. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines that relate to visual studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open to qualified students, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified students, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Chinese Art 1900 to Present. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Study of selected works of Chinese art and visual culture (painting, sculpture, architecture, video, performance, and installation art; fashion design and cinema) from 1900 to the present. Emphasis on the visual analysis of objects as well as their social and historical context. Instructor: Abe. One course. C-L: Art History 295, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 150, International Comparative Studies

295S. Sexualities in Film and Video (DS4). ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 315S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 220S, Study of Sexualities

296A. Internship in New York. One course. C-L: see English 313A; also C-L: Theater Studies 314A, Art History 312A

296A-1. Internship in New York. C-L: see English 313A-1; also C-L: Theater Studies 314A-1, Art History 312A-1

297S. Revealing Histories: Polish Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Polish 298S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 298S, Literature 298S

298S. Film Theory. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 316S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 203S, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

299. Aesthetics: The Philosophy of Art. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 202

301A. The Business of Art and Media. One course. C-L: see English 310A; also C-L: Art History 313A

302. Philosophy of Mind. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Philosophy 212; also C-L: Linguistics 208, Information Science + Studies

303. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ Major artists and movements in the history of the photographic medium, including visual and critical traditions inherited and manipulated by photographers, the ways photography participated in nineteenth- and twentieth-century art movements as well as documentation and social change, and critical photographic discourse throughout this period. Topics include the invention of photography, ʻArtʼ photography and documentary photography in the nineteenth century, pictorialism, ʻstraightʼ and purist photography, photography and modernist art movements (dada, surrealism, Bauhaus, Russian avant-garde), twentieth-century documentary, and photography of the 1950s, 1960s, 1970s, 1980s, and 1990s. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 303, Arts of the Moving Image 308, Documentary Studies 303, International Comparative Studies 352, Arts of the Moving Image

304. Mapping History with Geographic Information Systems. STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 315; also C-L: Art History 315

305S. Video Journalism. ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 365S; also C-L: Public Policy 365S, Arts of the Moving Image 366S, Documentary Studies 367S, Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

308. Italian Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 380; also C-L: Literature 215, Arts of the Moving Image 254, Theater Studies 276
309S. Environmental Issues & the Documentary Arts. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 315S; also C-L: Environment 315S, Arts of the Moving Image 315S

310. World War II and French Film. CCI, CZ, EI, FL One course. C-L: see French 413; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 261, History 295

311S. Comics and Culture: Images of Modern France in the Making. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 414S

312. Yesterday's Classics/Today's Movies. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 415; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 262

313S. Documentary Video Production Workshop. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 312S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 312S, Visual Arts 312S

314S. Activating the Archive: Archival Research as Documentary Practice. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 316S; also C-L: Visual Arts 316S

315SA. stARTup Project. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 316SA; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 316SA, Dance 307SA, Music 316SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 316SA, Markets and Management Studies

316S. Mexicana Thought from North and South: Writing, Art, Film. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 435S

317S. Russian Language and Culture through Film. CCI, FL, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Russian 373S

318. Eastern Europe in Transition: Markets, Media, and the Mafia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 350; also C-L: Sociology 221, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

319S. Russian Language and Culture through Film II. ALP, CCI, FL, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Russian 374S

320A. Contemporary Russian Media. CCI, EI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 223A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies, Arts of the Moving Image

321. Contemporary Russian Culture: Detective Novels and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Russian 377


324. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 302; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 320, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 402, Arts of the Moving Image 302, Information Science + Studies 302, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 303

324S. Advanced Documentary Photography. ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 319S; also C-L: Visual Arts 319S, Public Policy 398S, Arts of the Moving Image, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

325L. Optics and Photonics. NS One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 340L

326. Introduction to Programming and User Interface Design in Unity 3D. STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 320

326S. Introduction to Programming and User Interface Design in Unity 3D. STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 320S

327S. Theories of Visual and Media Studies. ALP Survey of visual and media studies theories. Development of analytical methods to critically engage with analog and digital visual media production, circulation and consumption in a global context. Overview of the historical development of visual studies and media studies as distinct critical fields with intellectual ties to cultural studies, art history, philosophy, sociology, literature, communications, and information science. Exploration of contemporary convergences between visual and media studies, in dialog with scientific visualization, cognitive neuroscience, and quantitative approaches to image processing. Course required for VMS majors. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Olson, Stiles, Weisenfeld. One course.

328S. Media Theory. STS One course. C-L: see Literature 317; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 204S, Information Science + Studies 214S

329S. Non-Profit Cultural Institutions. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 310S; also C-L: Economics 247S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 310S

330. Gender and Popular Culture. CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 362
331S. Gender and Popular Culture. CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 362S

332L. Virtual Museums: Theories and Methods of 21st-Century Museums. ALP, R, STS The future of museums will be one of immateriality and interaction. Course focuses on how the "Internet of Things," augmented reality technologies, new data analyses of artifacts will transform missions, roles, and goals of museums and collections. Core of course will be digital lab sessions focused on virtual reconstruction of lost heritage—e.g., museums and sites destroyed and damaged by ISIS and other conflicts in Iraq and the Middle East (Hatra, Nineveh, Nimrud, Baghdad). Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Art History 305L, Visual Arts 305L, Information Science + Studies 305L, Classical Studies 240L

332S. American Independent Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 318S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 318S, English 389S, Theater Studies 373S, Documentary Studies 322S

334. Roman Spectacle. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Gladiatorial games, wild beast hunts, elaborately-staged executions of condemned criminals, and chariot racing as some of the most popular forms of public entertainment in the Roman world. The ritual of these entertainments and spectacles, the circumstances of and occasions for their performance, and the form and elaboration of the venues - the amphitheater, the circus, the theater, and the stadium - in which they took place. Visual and literary representations of these spectacles. Instructor: Dillon. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 354, Art History 334

335. Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. ALP, CCI, CZ, R A contextual study of northern Netherlands art, seen through the major Dutch cities and towns where painters such as Frans Hals and Johannes Vermeer were at work. Rembrandt and his school; Dutch art in its historical, societal, moral, and psychological context. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Art History 337, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 249, International Comparative Studies

336. Pilgrimage and Tourism. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W Investigation of pilgrimage and tourist destinations (Jerusalem, Rome, Santiago, Orlando, New York) from the Middle Ages to the present through a study of their material remains, primary sources and theoretical texts. Discussion of the moral and ethical issues involved in marketing authenticity from a cross-cultural and comparative perspective. Evaluation based on weekly student written assessments of the texts and the presentation of a pilgrimage site of their choice. Instructor: Wharton. One course. C-L: Art History 336, Religion 260

337. The History of Hip-Hop. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 335; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 335, Music 335, English 381

338. Paris: A City and its Culture 1850 - 1930. ALP, CCI, CZ The development of Paris, from the major remodeling initiated under the Second Empire to the advent of modern style in the interwar years, focusing on the changes in architecture and planning which transformed the French capital into a model of urban modernity. The city as a physical environment that has to be understood in terms of varied populations, transport systems, economic activities, and cultural representations. The role played by visual arts in shaping the city, recording its appearance and interpreting its meanings, together with Paris's role as a environment favoring cultural production and exchange. Instructor: McWilliam. One course.

339S. German Language Graphic Novels. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, W One course. C-L: see German 338S; also C-L: Literature 338S

340. Popular Representations of Black Masculinity. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 338; also C-L: English 380


342S. Islamic Media. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 329S; also C-L: Religious Studies 379S, International Comparative Studies 331S, Arts of the Moving Image 342S

343. Representing the Artist in Film and Popular Culture. ALP Cultural constructions of the artist and the art world, using fictional and documentary film as starting point; the artist in literature; popular conceptions of artistic biography, mentality, and lifestyle—genius, gender, sexuality, madness, bohemianism; relationship between images of the artist in popular culture and methods within academic art history; the artist in cinema from Michelangelo to Warhol. No prerequisites. Instructor: McWilliam. One course. C-L: Art History 350, Arts of the Moving Image 351

344. Performance Art History and Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Performance Art History and Theory explores cultural experimentation, theoretical strategies, and ideological aims of performance art internationally; examines interchanges between...
artists’ theories of performance, stylistic development, and impact in the context of cultural criticism and art history; traces interdisciplinary genealogies of performance globally; thinks about the body as a vehicle for aesthetic expression, communication, and information in its critique of social and political conditions; studies performance and gender, sexuality, race, and class; asks how performance alters the semiotics of visual culture and contributes to a paradigm shift from modernism to postmodernism. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 275, Literature 222, Theater Studies 235, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 276, Art History 344

345. Cultural History of the Televisual. ALP, CZ, STS Critical history of the "televisual" in the American visual culture mediascape, broadcast television, cable television, and contemporary convergences with new media technologies, emphasizing social conceptions of television, and their influence on how the medium has emerged as a cultural, technological, and visual apparatus; consideration of the economic and social forces unfolding in the context of the televisual, examining the social forces shaping the development of television from its inception in the 1940s to the present day. Instructor: Olson. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 283, Arts of the Moving Image 207, Policy Journalism and Media

346S. Visual Cultures of Medicine. ALP, STS Exploration of the visual culture(s) of medicine. The changing role of diagnostic visibility and medical imaging from various philosophical and historical perspectives. The connections between medical ways of seeing and other modes of visibility, photography, cinema, television, computer graphics. The circulation of medical images and images of medicine in popular culture as well as in professional medical cultures. Instructor: Olson. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 279S


348S. Multimedia Documentary: Editing, Production, and Publication. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 360S; also C-L: Visual Arts 357S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 242S


350S. The Photobook: History and Practice. ALP, CCI, CZ Cultural, intellectual and artistic history and uses of the book in photographic practice. Traces technical, conceptual, formal innovations that mark international history of photography books through lectures/hands-on examination of key books, including lesser known innovations and uses of photobook in Eastern Europe, the Soviet Union and Japan. Marries historical awareness with studio practice. Simultaneous immersion in production of images as well as collecting of archives from various cultures. Crafting of photobooks in several genres as students edit, print, scan, assemble materials. Seminar includes readings, discussions, short writings, field trips. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 249S, Documentary Studies 250S

351. 3D Modeling and Animation. ALP Basic concepts of 3D modeling and animation; fundamentals of computer geometry; knowledge of basic tools of 3D software (Maya); introduction to modeling, animation, texturing, lighting, and rendering; combination of these techniques in a final project. Prerequisite: Visual and Media Studies 206 or 396 and consent of instructor. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 209, Arts of the Moving Image 352, Information Science + Studies 209

352S. Documentary Publishing from Gutenberg to the Web: The Vanishing Point Course. ALP, CCI, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 352S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 352S, Visual Arts 352S

353. The Black Performance Tradition: Michael Jackson and Prince. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 336; also C-L: Music 336

354S. Poetic Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 311S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 266S, International Comparative Studies 311S

355. American Dreams, American Movies. ALP One course. C-L: see English 288; also C-L: Theater Studies 272, Arts of the Moving Image 212

355S. Foundations of Interactive Game Design. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 355S


357S. Digital Storytelling. ALP, STS, W One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 351S; also C-L: Literature 224S

357SA. Digital Storytelling. ALP, STS, W One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 351SA; also C-L: Literature 224SA


360S. A First Look at the History, Theory and Practice of Storytelling using Stereoscopic Motion Pictures. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 359S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 359S, Visual Arts 359S

361S. Photographic Memory: Photo Albums, Photobooks, & Zines. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 361S; also C-L: Visual Arts 361S

362S. 16mm Film Production. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 356S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 357S, Visual Arts 356S

363S. Time, Space and Film. ALP, R, STS Exploration of temporal transformation, spatial articulation and subjectivity in the moving image. From special effects and avant-garde experiments to the long take and the fluid master. Readings and screenings inform hands-on practical exercises. Instructor: Gibson. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 352S


365S. The Documentary Turn: Southern Culture. ALP, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 365S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 356S

365SL. Digital Art History I: New Representational Technologies. ALP, CZ, STS Research and study in material culture and visual arts expressed by using new visual technologies to record and communicate complex sets of visual and physical data from urban and/or archaeological sites. Introduces techniques for presentation and interpretation of visual material through a series of interpretive and reconstructive technologies, including development of web pages, timelines, Photoshop, Illustrator, Trimble SketchUp, Google Maps, GIS. Uses test cases (archaeological site or urban/architectural site) to develop techniques of interpretation and representation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 354SL

366L. Theories and Practices of Data Visualization. R, STS Combination of lectures, labs, and workshops on the theories and practices of data visualization, focused on creative applications of advanced tools and software, including introduction to data scraping, data cleaning, and elementary coding. Students will use innovative strategies to develop new databases with imperfect information, combining qualitative and quantitative data on the interface of the humanities and the social sciences. Individual and collaborative research projects will combine qualitative and quantitative analysis with weekly feedback and assessment. Instructor: Leunissen. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 366L

367S. Unraveling Paradise: Examining the Mythical Ideal Through Art and Documentary of the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 336S; also C-L: Visual Arts 336S, Latin American Studies 336S


369S. Advanced Multimedia Production. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 369S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 369S, Arts of the Moving Image 369S

370S. Women and Film: Directors of the Diaspora. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 339S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 339S


372S. Articles of Truth: Creating Culture through Multimedia. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 337S; also C-L: Visual Arts 337S

375S. Recycled Cinema. ALP Found footage filmmaking, cinematic appropriation, the use of archival materials in documentaries, and current day internet mashups. Covering early cinema, experimental and documentary cinema, television, and the internet. Key emphasis on practice based assignments with a concurrent focus on the historical impact of the field from seminal moments to the contemporary moment through films and readings on the subject. Prerequisite: 100-level or above Visual Arts course, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Kaul. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 375S, Arts of the Moving Image 373S, Documentary Studies 375S, Literature 373S
378. Chinese Buddhist Art. ALP, CCI, CZ, R
Chinese sculpture, painting, and architecture in relation to Buddhist texts, practice, and ritual from the fourth through the ninth century C.E. Introduction to precedents in Indian and Central Asian Buddhist art. Emphasis on the relationship between Buddhist and non-Buddhist imagery. Instructor: Abe. One course. C-L: Art History 378

380S. Digital Cities: Representing the Past and Building the Future. CZ, R, STS
One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 380S

380SA. Digital Cities and the Cartographic Imagination. CZ, R, STS
One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 380SA

381S. Graphic Design in Motion. ALP
Motion design is the creation of animated graphics using graphic design, typography, advertising, photography, animation, sound and filmmaking. Emphasis will be on design, conceptualization and ability to communicate ideas and work collaboratively. Learn language and principles of graphic design by developing a method for solving design problems, communicating ideas effectively, and creating professional motion design such as title credits, logo animation, and newscast that can be integrated into film, life performance or web. Photoshop, Illustrator, After Effects, and video editing software will be used. Prerequisite: one of the following: Visual Arts 102, 206, 223, or 326S, or Arts of the Moving Image 350S or 357S. Instructor: Salvatella de Prada. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 381S, Arts of the Moving Image 381S

385. Mafia at the Movies. ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Italian 385; also C-L: Literature 385, Arts of the Moving Image 386, Theater Studies 375


390S-1. Topics in Digital History and Humanities. One course. C-L: see History 390S-1; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 390S-1

390T. Special Topics in Visual and Media Studies: Tutorial. Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

392. Independent Study. See Visual and Media Studies 391. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R
Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R
See Visual and Media Studies 393. Open to qualified students in the junior year, by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.


396. Graphic Design in Multimedia: Theory and Practice. ALP
Design history and theory. Lectures and projects focused on direct interaction with digitized elements of historically significant designs. Design elements and principles. Comparison of the language and tools of old and new media. Analysis of visual materials, discovering conceptual and stylistic connections, including Illustrator and Photoshop. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 223, Information Science + Studies 396

397L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code. ALP, QS
Introduction to interactive graphics programming for artists. Explores object-oriented programming via the Processing programming environment as well as historical and theoretical appreciation of interactivity and computer graphics as artistic media. Combines discussions of key concepts from the readings with hands-on Processing projects and critiques. No previous programming experience or prerequisites required. Enrollment limited to 15 students. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 294L, Arts of the Moving Image 323, Visual Arts 242L, Policy Journalism and Media
412S. Cultures of New Media. ALP, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 434S; also C-L: Literature 412S, International Comparative Studies 432S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 425S

414A. Urban Fiction and Collective Imagination: Madrid Through Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 414A


417S. The Middle East: From Facebook to Film. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 417S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 215S, International Comparative Studies 417S, Islamic Studies

425S. Surrealism: Aesthetics and Politics. ALP, FL, R One course. C-L: see French 425S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 425S

432S. From the Art of the Pleasure Quarters to Tokyo Pop. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Starting in the bordellos of 17th-century Edo (now modern-day Tokyo) and spanning up through the kitsch of contemporary Japanese pop culture, this course examines the vibrant and often bawdy forms of Japanese print and visual culture. Introduction to Japanese printmaking practices and a forum for discussing critical issues related to sexuality, censorship, spectacle, satire, tourism, the supernatural, and the Asian experience of modernity. Investigates the spectacular worlds of the kabuki theater, sumo wrestling, and the "pleasure quarters" (the red-light district designated for licensed prostitution). Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Art History 432S

433S. Photography in the Americas: War, Tourism, Art, and Protest. CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 433S; also C-L: Art History 433S, International Comparative Studies 459S, Latin American Studies

434. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP This course explores ideas surrounding the creation of experimental sculpture. employs non-traditional methods: "readymades," non-traditional materials, conceptual processes, digital interaction and fabrication techniques (rapid prototyping), mixed media including video, and projection technologies. Content of work driven by individual student interests, sustainability, the anthropocene, feminism, social and political commentary, and/or more formal, abstract sculptural relations. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 435, Arts of the Moving Image 435, Information Science + Studies 436, Dance 435

435S. Soviet Life through the Camera’s Lens. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 433S


439. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 439; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 439, Literature 439, Arts of the Moving Image 439, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 439

451S. Filming Art. ALP Practice-based production course examining the filmic realization and visualization of the artistic process. Screenings of bio-pics, documentaries and experimental films focusing on artists and various art forms compliment readings and hands on production exercises that will prepare students to undertake their own short video portrait of an artist or work of art. Instructor: Gibson. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 451S, Arts of the Moving Image 451S, Documentary Studies 451S

454SL. Digital Art History II: New Representational Technologies Advanced. ALP, CZ, R, STS Team-based research and study in material culture and visual arts expressed by using new visual technologies to record, interrogate, and communicate complex sets of visual and physical data from urban and/or archaeological sites. More advanced techniques for presentation and interpretation of visual material through a series of interpretive and reconstructive technologies. Use test cases (archaeological site or urban/architectural site) to further develop techniques of interpretation and representation. Public facing presentation of data and results of research is aim of final team-based project. Prerequisite: Art History 354SL/Visual and Media Studies 365SL. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 454SL

470S. Advanced Documentary Filmmaking. One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 470S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 470S, Public Policy 383S, Information Science + Studies


489S. Screening Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 489S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 489S, International Comparative Studies 479S, Literature 489S
490S. Special Topics in Visual and Media Studies. An advanced investigation of major concepts and principles in visual and media studies and/or theories of visual and media studies. Contents and methods vary with instructors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

492. Independent Study. See Visual and Media Studies 491. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R See Visual and Media Studies 493. Open only to qualified students in the senior year. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Honors Thesis Workshop. ALP, R, W Research and writing skills for students completing an honors thesis; bibliography, library and on-line research; use of archives; picture research and other research skills relating to the history of art; organization of material and preparation for writing; drafting, editing, and production of a finished text; use of scholarly conventions of referencing, footnoting etc. Compulsory for seniors preparing a graduation with distinction dissertation in art history. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 495S, Visual Arts 495S

497S. Advanced Visual Practice. ALP Majors in the fall of their senior year work on independent projects in a group situation. Students meet weekly with professor teaching course to discuss progress and monthly with full Visual Arts and Visual and Media Studies faculty for critiques. This course serves as anchor course for students participating in Graduation with Distinction in Visual Arts and those Graduation with Distinction students in Visual and Media Studies with a practice-based component to their project. Initial development of projects during the fall semester, brought to completion in the Capstone course in spring. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 497S

498. Bookmaking: The Hand Printed Book. ALP, R Using printmaking as a vehicle for the development of imagery, students will focus on the creation of a hand printed artist book throughout the semester. Information driving the imagery and/or text will be researched and displayed in bound, editioned copies of their book at the end of the semester. Prior bookmaking and printmaking coursework is required, in addition to knowledge of Adobe Photoshop and Illustrator. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shatzman. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 499

499S. Senior Capstone in Visual & Media Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Capstone seminar focusing on advanced visual studies theories, as well as individual senior projects undertaken as a written research paper or visual production. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Abe, Cobb, Olson, Stiles, Weisenfeld. One course.

506A. History of Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in a European Context. ALP, CCI, CZ, R A contextual study of visual culture in the Greater Netherlands and its underlying historical and socioeconomic assumptions from the late medieval to early modern period, through immediate contact with urban cultures, such as Amsterdam, Utrecht, Bruges, Ghent, Bruges, and Antwerp. Includes daily visits to major museums, buildings, and sites; hands-on research in various collections; discussion sessions with leading scholars in the field; and a critical introduction to various research strategies. (Taught in the Netherlands.) Not open to students who have taken Art History 262A-263A. Course credit contingent upon completion of Art History 507A. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Art History 506A, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 504A, International Comparative Studies


510S. (Neosentience) Body as Electrochemical Computer. ALP, NS, R, STS Weekly discussions/lectures related to different disciplinary understandings of the body, exploring new computational and aesthetic paradigms for brain/mind/body/environment relations, and working towards articulating bridging languages enabling researchers to talk across disciplines. Students required to participate in ongoing discussion, develop particular aspects of research and write a major research paper. Instructor: Seaman. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 666S, Visual Arts 510S, Arts of the Moving Image 622S

512S. Performing Gender/Exhibiting Race. ALP, R Studying intersections of race/gender in art since 1945 with host of visual subjects and methodological strategies. Examines works by e.g. Barkley L. Hendricks, David Hammons, Adrian Piper,

515S. Interethnic Intimacies: Production and Consumption. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 515S; also C-L: Literature 515S, Arts of the Moving Image 515S, International Comparative Studies 515S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 505S

522S. Curatorial Practices in a Global Context. ALP History and critical theories of all experimental art from conceptual, performance, and installation to video and multimedia, collectives, and ecological and bioart considered in a global context including international exhibitions, biennials, and new curatorial practices. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Art History 522S


524S. AfroFuturism. ALP One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 620S; also C-L: Dance 535S, Theater Studies 535S

525S. Art and the Holocaust: Architecture, Art, and Cultural Politics during the Nazi Period. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI This course will analyze the history of the genocide of the European Jews, and its connection to antisemitic art and cultural policy during the Nazi period. With a sound understanding of the development of oppressive policies against the Jews, and looking at a variety of media (painting, architecture, film, photography, design), the course will explore the complicated relationship between developing racist policies and the world war as they impacted and were in turn influenced by artists. Examines not only artists involved in the Nazi state, but also those who resisted in exile or were its victims. Instructor: Jaskot. One course. C-L: Art History 555S, German 565S, Jewish Studies 555S, History 531S


535S. Camera Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Examines how the art and technology of photography have changed how we study and understand the historical past, with a focus on China, India, and Japan. Analyzes arrival of the camera as a historical event, along with photographers and studios. Evaluates ways in which the new technology was embraced, and considers how the camera reconfigured attitudes towards the body and gender relations, nation building, war, catastrophes and death. Instructor: Weisenfeld and Ramaswamy. One course. C-L: History 530S, International Comparative Studies 531S, Art History 535S

539S. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 539S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 539S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 502S, Literature 539S, Arts of the Moving Image 539S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 539S, Human Rights

542. Creative Industries and the Urban Environment. SS This Bass Connections course examines the relationship between urban development and cultural production in specific contemporary and historical contexts, past and present. Cultural industries generally include printing, publishing and multimedia art, audiovisual, phonographic and cinematographic productions, as well as art creation, marketing and design and local art markets in the urban environment. The aim is to analyze the impact of creative industries on the economic development of a city and what one can learn from historical and present-day examples through the analysis of data. Analytical methods, theories and practices will be interwoven throughout the course. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Van Miegroet. One course. C-L: Art History 552, Information Science + Studies 552

545. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, EI This course interrogates still and moving images by and about people of African descent. Students enrolled in this course will consider film, photography, and media art. Together, we will examine documentary film, daguerreotype and archival photography, black cinema, and the cultural politics that render production, reception and circulation particular for black subjects. Instructor: Cobb. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 539, Arts of the Moving Image 538, Art History 539, Documentary Studies

548S. Japanese Design in a Global World. ALP, CZ, STS Japanese design encompasses everything from sushi to Hello Kitty—from Shiseido to Nintendo. This course examines the diverse and vibrant spheres of contemporary Japanese design culture across the globe. It is both an introduction to design practices and a forum for the critical evaluation of theoretical
issues related to the larger field of design. Exploring the diverse fields of fashion, graphic design & packaging, industrial design, corporate branding, culinary culture, robotics, electronics, gaming, animation, and toys, the class will be introduced to the global impact of Japanese design on daily life around the world and the dynamic transnational culture in which it participates. Instructor: Weisenfeld. One course. C-L: Art History 548S

549S. Techno-Orientalism: Asian/America, (Post)Human and SF. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 549S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 549S

550S. Digital Humanities: Theory and Practice. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 560S

551SL. Advanced Digital Art History: New Representational Technologies. ALP, CZ, STS Research and study in material culture and the visual arts expressed by using new visual technologies to record and communicate complex sets of visual and physical data from urban and/or archaeological sites. Introduces techniques for the presentation and interpretation of visual material through a series of interpretative and reconstructive technologies, including the development of web pages (HTML/Dreamweaver), Photoshop, Illustrator, Google Sketch-up, Google Maps, and Flash. To develop techniques of interpretation and representation. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Bruzelius, Dillon, Olson, or Szabo. One course. C-L: Art History 551SL, Information Science + Studies 551SL

552. Citizen Godard. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see French 510; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 642, Literature 510

553S. From Caricature to Comic Strip. ALP, CCI, CZ, R History of caricature as a medium for political critique and social comment from the eighteenth century to the present, focusing on England, France, Germany, and the United States. Languages of graphic satire in the context of specific historical moments, from the War of Independence to the war in Iraq; history of popular journalism and the comic press; censorship and agitation for press freedom; growth of specialized juvenile graphic magazines and the development of the strip cartoon. Instructor: McWilliam. One course.

554S. Experimental Communities. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Interdisciplinary seminar examining visual culture and experimental social structures. Readings across academic spectrum focusing on alternative corporate models and workers' unions, early soviet social networks, neighborhood associations, anarchist communes, art collectives, minority alliances, reality TV, fan clubs and fundamentalist organizations, encouraging students to fuse theories of social change with practice to produce new social structures. Class productions may include research papers, performances, experimental theater, social actions, new media works, as well as conventional art forms. Work will be judged by its formal sophistication or aesthetic merits, its social or political relevance, and its engagement with methods of ethical inquiry studied throughout the semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Lasch. One course. C-L: Sociology 636S, Visual Arts 554S

555S. Black Visual Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Approaches to studying and theorizing of African diasporal arts and black subjectivity, with a special emphasis on art historiography, iconology, and criticism, and a particular focus on slavery, emancipation, freedom, and cultural nationalism, as pertaining to peoples of African descent and as manifested in such visual forms as paintings, sculptures, graphics, and media arts from the early modern period to the present, as well as the political edicts, philosophical tracts, autobiographies, and theoretical writings of individuals similarly preoccupied with these ideas. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Powell. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 589S

556S. Latin American Modernism and Visual Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Early twentieth-century modernist movements in Spanish America, Brazil, and the Caribbean. Topics include: race, primitivism, and indigenism; gender; theory of the avant-garde; peripheral modernity; and nationalism, regionalism, and cosmopolitanism. Instructor: Gabara. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies

557S. Trauma in Art, Literature, Film, and Visual Culture. ALP, CCI, EI Theories of trauma applied to visual representations of violence, destruction, and pain in contemporary art, film, and literature, examining the topic through multiple subjects from the Holocaust, cults, gangs, racism, and sexual abuse to cultures of trauma. Theories of trauma examined from a variety of sources including clinical psychology, cultural and trauma studies, art, film, and literature, aiming to enable students to gain the visual acuity to identify, understand, and respond to traumatic images with empathy. Not open to students who have previously taken this course as Art History 295S. Instructor: Stiles. One course. C-L: Art History 557S

559S. Urbanism. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduction to urbanism through considerations of the political, social and economic forces that model urban space. Assessment of the expression in urban topography of state power, disempowered communities, competing ethnicities, religious groups. Readings include canonical works of urban history (Vitruvius, Jacobs), theory (Benjamin, Lefebvre), novels and media (Visconti, Zola.) Instructor: Wharton. One course.

560S. Poverty of the Visual. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Interdisciplinary seminar on the relationship between visuality and poverty from 1945 to the present. Theorizes visual culture through an examination of the forms of knowledge produced by impoverished populations. Uses philosophical and perceptual methods to explore the limits and limitations of visuality as it applies to science, ethics, the humanities, and the arts. Readings in the humanities and social sciences focus on issues related to
lack, scarcity, absence, minimalism, and invisibility. Students encouraged to fuse theory and practice in research presentations and visual productions. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Lasch. One course.

561S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar. ALP, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 650S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 650S, Literature 621S, Art History 537S, Arts of the Moving Image, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

562S. Technology and New Media: Academic Practice. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 540S; also C-L: Art History 536S

563. Media and Democracy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 674; also C-L: Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

564S. Physical Computing. QS, STS Seminar in physical computing, creative coding, and the emerging artistic possibilities of the Internet of Things. Emphasis on the medial physicality of computation, and exploration of interfaces to the computational that depart from the keyboard, mouse, and screen. Discussion of the social implications of “smart” objects. Hands-on development of individual and group projects using Arduino, an extension of C/C++, internet-enabled microprocessors, and an array of analog and digital sensors and actuators. Topics also include networking, communication protocols, circuit design, and physical prototyping. Instructor: Olson. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 555S, Visual Arts 564S, Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 564S

565S. New Media, Memory, and the Visual Archive. ALP, STS Explores impact of new media on the nature of archives as technologies of cultural memory and knowledge production. Sustained engagement with major theorists of the archive through the optics of “media specificity” and the analytical resources of visual studies. Themes include: storage capacity of media; database as cultural form; body as archive; new media and the documentation of “everyday life;” memory, counter-memory, and the politics of the archive; archival materiality and digital ephemeral. Primary focus on visual artifacts (image, moving image) with consideration of the role of other sensory modalities in the construction of individual, institutional and collective memory. Instructor: Olson. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 565S, Policy Journalism and Media

566S. How They Got Game: History and Culture of Interactive Simulations and Video Games. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 510S


570S. Poverty and the Visual. ALP, CCI, CZ Relationship between art, visual culture, and poverty from 1950s to present across cultures. Readings across broad range of texts in humanities and social sciences. Research, visual analyses, and student productions based on a broader understanding of poverty as a philosophical, economic, social, and cultural concept. Three-part definition of poverty includes: special focus on cultural contributions of grassroots social movements and impoverished sectors of global society, poverty as an intentional set of aesthetic or cultural constraints, and poverty as a critical term to understand historical and contemporary limitations of visuality. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Lasch. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 556S, Sociology 556S

570SL. Roman Topography: Urban Life and Cityscapes in Ancient Rome. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 556SL; also C-L: Art History 560SL


580S. Historical and Cultural Visualization Proseminar. ALP, STS Interactivity and online content management through databases, collaborative blogs, and other systems. Data visualization based on textual, image, and quantitative sources. Basic techniques for virtual reality, simulations, augmented reality, and game-based historical and cultural visualization project development. Mini-projects based on existing and new research data from the Smith Media Labs and other sources. Best practices for digital research project planning and collaboration. Theoretical topics include: critical digital heritage, virtuality and culture, information aesthetics, hypermedia information design. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Olson or Szabo. One course. C-L: Historical and Cultural Visualization 580S, Information Science + Studies 580S, Art History 580S,


590. Special Topics in Visual and Media Studies. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines related to visual and media studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Visual Studies. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines related to visual studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

614S. Thinking Digital Cinema. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 614S; also C-L: Theater Studies 671S, Arts of the Moving Image 614S

615S. The #Selfie. CZ, EI, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 615S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 615S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 615S, International Comparative Studies 615S

620S. Models: Premodern to Posthuman. ALP, CZ, R Architectural models may be either powerful small-scale prototypes for buildings or weak copies of powerful archetypes. Consideration of variety of architectural models from urban projects to dollhouses allows historical and theoretical exploration of models’ agency. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Wharton. One course. C-L: Art History 620S

621S. Black Performance Theory. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 621S; also C-L: Dance 645S

622S. Film-philosophers / Film-makers. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 620S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 620S, Theater Studies 620S, English 620S, Documentary Studies 620S

625S. Comparative Media Studies. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 625S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 615S

629. Projections in Time: The Still and Moving Image. ALP, R Project-based studio course exploring time through film, video, and still photography. Management, presentation and trace of time discussed in relation to various forms of art, augmented by examination of concepts of duration, aura, silence and thought as they pertain to still and moving images. Individual and group projects investigate various manifestations of stillness and movement in film, video, and photography, with and without sound. Slices of time in both media examined for their properties of continuity, discontinuity and fissure, with emphasis on rendering meaning in and through time and space. Prerequisite: Two 200-level or above photography or film production classes. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 630, Arts of the Moving Image 630, Documentary Studies 630

630S. Phenomenology and Media. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 630S; also C-L: Art History 630S, Information Science + Studies 630S, Arts of the Moving Image 631S

631S. Seminar on Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 631S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 633S, Literature 631S

632. Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 631; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 632, Literature 632

632S. Whitehead, Bergson, James. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Literature 632S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 632S, Art History 632S, Arts of the Moving Image 632S

640S. Expanded Cinema: Cinema Outside the Movie Theater. ALP This project-based course will explore moving image installation practices beyond the movie theater including alternative public spaces, devices, museums, white cubes and back boxes. The course will simultaneously examine relevant artworks in the context of their diverse histories and attendant theories, from early cinema devices, through works termed as Expanded Cinema around the 1970s, to current new media manifestations. Students will focus on developing moving image installation projects of their own, to be realized at various campus locations. Open to seniors and graduate students. Prerequisite: Two 200-level or above photography or film production classes. Instructor: Kaul. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 640S, Arts of the Moving Image 639S, Documentary Studies 640S, Literature 545S

650S. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, CCI This course interrogates still and moving images by and about
people of African descent. Graduate students enrolled in this course will consider film, photography, and media art. Together, we will examine documentary film, daguerreotype and archival photography, black cinema, and the cultural politics that render production, reception and circulation particular for black subjects. Instructor: Cobb. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 531S, Arts of the Moving Image 650S, Art History 650S, Documentary Studies

660S. Digital Places and Spaces: Mirror, Hybrid, and Virtual Worlds. ALP, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 660S

662S. Mapping Culture: Geographies of Space, Mind, and Power. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 662S

691. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Consent of instructor and director of graduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

692. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or report. Consent of instructor and director of graduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

The student will elect a sequence of courses emphasizing the history of art, visual arts, visual and media studies, or the combined major in art history/visual arts.

Art History

Major Requirements. The major in art history requires at least eleven courses, eight of which must be at the 200-level or above. The following courses are required: Exploring Art and Architecture (Art History 104), a visual arts practice-based course, a 400-699-level seminar, and the Capstone in Art History (Art History 489S). Students pursuing graduation with distinction take the Honors Thesis Workshop (Art History 495S) instead of the Capstone. The remaining eight courses must be in at least four of the following five geographical areas, and one course in each of the three chronological periods: Europe and the Mediterranean, Asia and the Pacific, the Americas, Middle East and Africa, Trans-cultural; Prehistoric-1200, 1200-1800, and 1800-present. Individual courses can fulfill both a Geographical and a Chronological requirement.

The requirements and prerequisites for the major can be satisfied by courses taken at other institutions or abroad, but no more than two courses taken away from Duke may count toward the major. Further courses are available for credit at North Carolina State University and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Students planning to attend graduate school should consider taking two 500 to 699-level seminars: Art History 543S (Methodology of Art History), and a second seminar in the same field as a 200-level course already taken by the student. For example, Art History 255 (Art in Renaissance Italy), is a logical preparation for Art History 590S-4 (Topics in Italian Renaissance Art). Two years of a foreign language at the college level are strongly recommended.

Concentration in Architecture

The department offers a BA degree in art history with a concentration in architecture. Certification of this concentration is designated on the official transcript. Thirteen courses are required in four broad areas: (1) Either Art History 491/493 or 492/494 on a subject approved by the concentration in architecture advisor, or a relevant 500-699-level seminar; (2) seven additional courses in art history, including at least three of the following: Art History 225, 226, 258, 382, 285 or 286D, or topics courses that focus on space or architecture in visual and media studies or art history; (3) two courses in the visual arts; (4) three courses in mathematics, physics, and/or engineering courses that offer or require advanced math or physics skills (recommended courses include Mathematics 111L, 112L, and 212; Physics 141L or 142L; Civil and Environmental Engineering 311 or 411). Distribution requirements for the major must be fulfilled.

Concentration in Museum Theory and Practice

The department offers a BA degree in art history with a concentration in museum theory and practice. Certification of this concentration is designated on the official transcript. The concentration allows students insight into the nature and ideology of the museum as a cultural institution, while also providing hands-on experience, working closely with museum staff to gain essential career preparation.

Students must take at least one of the following, preferably in their Junior year—Museum Theory and Practice (ARTHIST 220); The Museum Object: Art and Artifacts on Display (ARTHIST 221S). Students must also take Museum Internship 1 (ARTHIST 310); and one of the following: Museum Internship 2 (ARTHIST 311); Curatorial Practicum (ARTHIST 455S); History and Theory of Curatorial Practice (ARTHIST 222S). Those students who do not take both ARTHIST 220 and ARTHIST 221S must select two of the following courses: ARTHIST 311, ARTHIST 455S, ARTHIST 222S. Students must take seven courses in Art History, including ARTHIST 104 (Exploring Art and Architecture), and at least one practice-based
Visual Arts course. The two Wired! proseminars (VMS 580S and VMS581S) and “The Lives of Things” (VMS 590) are recommended as offering opportunities to engage with digital technologies for museum installations and public outreach. Distribution requirements for the major must be fulfilled.

Visual Arts

**Major Requirements.** The visual arts major requires twelve courses. Courses for the major include: three courses at the 100 level in a variety of disciplines, four courses at the intermediate/advanced level (between 200-599), Visual Arts 497S (Advanced Visual Practice), Visual Arts 498S (Senior Capstone in the Visual Arts), one course at any level in art history, one course at any level in visual and media studies, and one additional course in either art history or visual and media studies at the 200 level or above.

The requirements for the major can be satisfied by courses taken at other institutions or abroad, but no more than two courses taken away from Duke may count toward the major. Further courses are available for credit at North Carolina State University and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Visual and Media Studies

**Major Requirements.** The visual and media studies major requires thirteen courses, at least eight of which must be at the 200 level or above. Courses required for the major include Visual and Media Studies 202D (Introduction to Visual Culture), Visual and Media Studies 327S (Theories of Visual and Media Studies) and the capstone course Visual and Media Studies 499S (Visual and Media Studies Capstone), as well as ten additional courses to be divided as follows: two courses in visual and media history or art history; two courses in visual and media practice; three visual and media studies electives; and three previously approved cross-listed courses in another department.

The requirements and prerequisites for the major can be satisfied by courses taken at other institutions or abroad, but no more than two courses taken away from Duke may count toward the major. Further courses are available for credit at North Carolina State University and The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Combined Major in Art History/Visual Arts

**Major Requirements.** A combined major in art history and visual arts requires at least fourteen courses. These include: Visual Arts 199 (Drawing) and Art History 104 (Exploring Art and Architecture); and twelve upper-level courses. The twelve upper-level courses are to be divided as follows:

- **Art History:** Six upper-level courses distributed across the fields of ancient, medieval, Renaissance/Baroque, modern, and non-Western (pre-Columbian, African, Asian). Students must take at least one course in four of these five areas. At least one of these courses must be a 500- to 699-level seminar.

- **Visual Arts:** Six 200-level courses including a minimum of one course in at least three of the following primary areas of instruction: arts of the moving image, graphic design, painting, photography, print making, and sculpture. Students are encouraged to enroll as seniors in an independent study and, during the spring of that year, in Visual Arts 390S (Special Topics in Visual Arts).

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers work leading to Graduation with Distinction. See the section on honors in this bulletin.

The Minor

Two transfer courses may count toward the requirements for the minor; courses taken Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory or Advanced Placement credits do not count toward the minor.

**Art History**

**Requirements:** Five courses in art history at the 200 level or above.

**Photography**

**Requirements:** Five courses related to photography, with the following courses required: Visual Arts 115 (Introduction to Photography) or Visual Arts 119S (Introduction to Digital Photography); Art History 303 (History of Photography); and Visual Arts 492 (Individual Project).

**Visual Arts**

**Requirements:** Five courses in visual arts at the 200 level or above.

**Visual and Media Studies**

**Requirements:** Five courses to be distributed as follows: any three courses at the 200 level or above in visual and media studies and any two courses in any cross-listed discipline previously approved for the visual and media studies major.
Arts & Sciences

Courses in Arts & Sciences (ARTS&SCI)

89S. Special Topics: First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

100. ARTS&SCI Transfer Credit. Transfer credit for ARTS&SCI equivalent courses with no exact Duke equivalent. One course.

101D. Inquiry and Research across Disciplines: An Introduction to Quantitative and Qualitative Reasoning. QS, W Students will critically analyze, discuss, and write about complex issues in a relevant topic through the lens of quantitative and qualitative reasoning and academic argument. Possible topics may include, but are not limited to, public health, big data, digital humanities, behavioral trends, and political climate. Students will develop writing and reasoning strategies, and develop quantitative tools relevant to the topic under consideration. Team taught by faculty in the Thompson Writing Program and Statistics or Mathematics departments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

125D. Introduction to Global Development: Politics, Policy and Practice. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 125D

190. Signature Course (Special Topics). Duke Signature Courses are wide-ranging, theme-based courses that integrate perspectives from across academic fields of inquiry and provide a common intellectual experience for students from a variety of fields and interests. Signature Courses feature some of Duke’s most renowned scholar-teachers exploring large themes, enduring questions, or compelling challenges of their disciplines and of our times. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

205S. Composing Oneself: Stress, Identity, and Wellness. ALP, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Writing 205S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 205S

206. Contemporary Documentary Film: Filmmakers and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 205; also C-L: Documentary Studies 270, Political Science 276, Public Policy 374, Visual and Media Studies 264


275. Democracy: Ancient and Modern. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 275; also C-L: Political Science 211, History 234, Study of Ethics 275

277. The Novel, Live!. ALP One course. C-L: see English 277

279. The Foundations of Modern Terrorism. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 279; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 276

298D. Discovering Education and Human Development I: How Social Scientists Learn from Data. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 298D; also C-L: Education 298D, Sociology 298D, Psychology 242D

302. How Does Biology Work? The Physical and Chemical Underpinnings of Biological Nanomachines. NS One course. C-L: see Chemistry 302


380. Marxism and Society. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 380; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 203, Education 239, Sociology 339, Political Science 371, International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

390. University Course (Special Topics). Interdisciplinary course on topics of social relevance, sponsored by the Dean of Arts & Sciences. Topics vary each year. Instructor: Patton. One course.

390S. University Course (Special Topics). Seminar version of ARTS&SCI 390. Interdisciplinary course on topics of social relevance, sponsored by the Dean of Arts & Sciences. Topics vary each year. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Finnegan. One course.

395. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
395-1. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include post-doctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

396. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include post-doctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

396-1. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include post-doctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

493. Research Independent Study: Duke Connections. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Arts of the Moving Image

Associate Professor Guo-Juin Hong, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The program in the Arts of the Moving Image provides students with the opportunity to study, analyze, and create film, video, television, digital media, and emergent computational art forms. Courses are taught in both the studies and the practices of Arts of the Moving Image. Students may concentrate in one of these areas, or take courses in both.

Arts of the Moving Image Studies

Students develop critical understanding of the history, theory, and art form of cinema and computational media technologies. Courses offered in Arts of the Moving Image studies include introduction to film, documentary film, film history, film genres, national cinemas, and new media. Course credit is also available for internships.

Arts of the Moving Image Practice

Students gain expertise in a wide range of technologies, from analog film creation and cell animation to digital video creation, motion graphics and computational programming. Courses offered in Arts of the Moving Image practice include narrative, animation, sound, editing, documentary and experimental filmmaking, and interactive media. Independent Study credit is also available for individual projects for advanced students, but no more than two may count toward the certificate.

Certificate Requirements

Students must take a minimum of six courses, which must include at least one gateway course, either Arts of the Moving Image 101 (Introduction to Arts of the Moving Image), Arts of the Moving Image 201 (Introduction to Film Studies), or Arts of the Moving Image 301S (Moving Image Practice), and Arts of the Moving Image 499S (Arts of the Moving Image Capstone Course). Additionally students must take at least one Arts of the Moving Image practice course, which may include Arts of the Moving Image 301S, and one Arts of the Moving Image studies course, which may include Arts of the Moving Image 101 or Arts of the Moving Image 201, plus three other Arts of the Moving Image courses. For the certificate, students may take no more than three courses originating in a single department or program, other than those originating in the Program in the Arts of the Moving Image.
Arts of the Moving Image organizes and coordinates Screen/Society, an academically integrated program of public film and video screenings, sometimes accompanied by lectures, discussions, or filmmaker visits. Screen/Society’s mission is to advance the academic study of moving image culture at Duke by collaborating with schools, departments, and programs throughout the university to relate film, video, and digital art to other disciplines, and to provide a venue for works from around the world.

Courses in Arts of the Moving Image (AMI)

**89S. First-Year Seminar.** Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.


**135. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art.** ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 135; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 135, Dance 135

**141S. Audiovisual Cultures in East Asia: Film, Music, and Other Media.** ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 141S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 141S

**190. Special Topics in Film Studies.** Special topics in film studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Film and Video.** Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**190S. Special Topics in Film Studies.** Special topics in film studies. Seminar version. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**198. Experimental Interface Design.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 198; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 198

**199. LGBTQ/Queer Cinema and Cultural Production.** ALP, SS This class investigates LGBTQ identities, communities and relationships pre, post, and during the Stonewall era through cinema, television, and new media. We will also explore constructions of sexuality, gender, class, race, and nationalism within the context of LGBTQ transnational film cultures and scholarship. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 199, Visual and Media Studies 199, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 198


**202. History of Documentary Film.** ALP, CCI Introduction to the history, theory, and styles of nonfiction film and video. Transformation in technologies and their influence on form, from actuality films to contemporary digital documentaries. Documentary’s marginal status and surprising commercial appeal; the mixing of fiction and nonfiction strategies in cultural construction. Use of documentary as a tool for exploring individual identity, filmmaker/subject relationships, and fomenting political change. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 107, Visual and Media Studies 265

**202A. History of Documentary Film.** ALP, CCI Introduction to the history, theory, and styles of nonfiction film and video. Transformation in technologies and their influence on form, from actuality films to contemporary digital documentaries. Documentary’s marginal status and surprising commercial appeal; the mixing of fiction and nonfiction strategies in cultural construction. Use of documentary as a tool for exploring individual identity, filmmaker/subject relationships, and fomenting political change. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 107A, Visual and Media Studies 265A

**203S. Film Theory.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 316S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 298S, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

**204S. Media Theory.** STS One course. C-L: see Literature 317; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 214S, Visual and Media Studies 328S

**205. Contemporary Documentary Film: Filmmakers and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival.** ALP, CCI, STS Integrated with the films and filmmakers of the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival. The art form, style, and technology of contemporary documentary films. Issues of autonomy and power, politics, and public policies. Analysis of outstanding films from around the world. Presentations and discussions by filmmakers. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 270, Political Science 276, Public Policy 374, Visual and Media Studies 264, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and
206S. The Israeli–Palestinian Conflict in Films. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 201S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 206S, International Comparative Studies 202S

207. Cultural History of the Televisual. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 345; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 283, Policy Journalism and Media Studies


210. Film Genres. ALP A historical survey of motion picture genre as a stylistic and narrative device, including comedy, horror, the musical, the western, and science fiction. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 220, Visual and Media Studies 267

211. American Film Comedy. ALP A historical survey of American film comedy from silent cinema to contemporary television and film. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 382, Literature 221, Visual and Media Studies 268

212. American Dreams, American Movies. ALP One course. C-L: see English 288; also C-L: Theater Studies 272, Visual and Media Studies 355

213. Melodrama East and West. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 211; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 279, Visual and Media Studies 223


215. Animated Film: A History and Aesthetic. ALP, STS Evolution of animation from the philosophical "toys" of the late eighteenth century to the major international entertainment form of today. Special focus on American animation as it evolved from inspired individuals like Emile Cohl and Winsor McCay to a full-blown industrial model allowing for the creation of the animated feature and contemporary special effects. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 328, Information Science + Studies 211

215S. Discourse of Disease and Infection. ALP, CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 409S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 404S, Visual and Media Studies 238S

217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene). ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 217SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 221SA, Dance 279SA, Music 217SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 217SA, Markets and Management Studies

218FS. Documenting the Middle East: Community and Oral History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 204FS; also C-L: Documentary Studies 204FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 204FS, Human Rights

220S. Sexuality in Film and Video (DS4). ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 315S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 295S, Study of Sexualities

224S. Ready for Prime Time: Writing the Dramatic TV Episode. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 285S; also C-L: English 2245

225SL. Revolution on Screen: Filming Conflict in the Middle East. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle
229S. Space-Body-Image. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 229S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 226S, Literature 229S

230S. Sound, Music, and the Moving Image. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Music 129S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

236. Graphic Asia: Visual Storytelling and Global Asian/American Networks. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 436; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 264

240S. Around the Bloc: Cold War Culture in the USSR and Eastern Europe. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 240S; also C-L: Literature 241S, Cultural Anthropology 259S


248. Movies of the World/The World of Movies. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 313; also C-L: German 363, Russian 384, Islamic Studies

249S. States of Exile and Accented Cinemas. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 314S; also C-L: Islamic Studies, Latin American Studies

250. Modern Chinese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 129; also C-L: Literature 214, Visual and Media Studies 235

250FS. Alien America: Immigrant Experiences in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 250FS; also C-L: Literature 250FS

252. German Film. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 264; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 280, Arts of the Moving Image

252D. German Film. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 264D; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 280D

252S. German Film. ALP, FL One course. C-L: see German 441S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 276S

253. Indian Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 151; also C-L: Literature 211, Visual and Media Studies 231

254. Italian Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 380; also C-L: Literature 215, Visual and Media Studies 308, Theater Studies 276

255. Japanese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 161; also C-L: Literature 213, Visual and Media Studies 232

256. World of Korean Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 171; also C-L: Literature 212, Visual and Media Studies 234, Cultural Anthropology 255

257. Contemporary Israeli Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 143; also C-L: Literature 217, Jewish Studies 241, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 214, Islamic Studies

260. Anime: Origins, Forms, Mutations. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 161

261. World War II and French Film. CCI, CZ, EI, FL One course. C-L: see French 413; also C-L: History 295, Visual and Media Studies 310

262. Yesterday’s Classics/Today’s Movies. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 415; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 312

263. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341; also C-L: Jewish Studies 266, International Comparative Studies 341, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 340, Human Rights

263S. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 266S, Literature 263S, Documentary Studies

264. Russian Revolutionary Cinema. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 281; also C-L: Russian 381, Marxism and...

266S. Poetic Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 311S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 354S, International Comparative Studies 311S

267. Existentialist Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see German 386; also C-L: Theater Studies 372, Literature 218, Visual and Media Studies 283

268. Chinese Immigration: Chinese Migrant Labor and Immigration to the US. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 309; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 309, Human Rights

268S. Trauma and Nostalgia: East European Film in the 21st Century. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 288S; also C-L: Literature 216S, International Comparative Studies 288S

270. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 333; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 333, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 233, Study of Sexualities 233, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 333, Human Rights

271. Classics of Page and Screen: Exploring the Iconic in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 206

272. The Middle East Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Film as access into the region through a series of direct as well as poetic connections woven across films viewed, filmmakers featured, lectures, discussions, and texts read. By means of the integration of course components and students’ weekly responses, an understanding of the region is developed by way of inquiry into and rigorous engagement with cultural production. From feature length films to shorts, the breadth of the work we will engage with includes documentaries, dramas, and less traditional forms. A substantial midterm paper, and a final project to be in the form of one of three potential possibilities subject to approval of proposal: a paper, a talk, a short film. Instructor: Kipervaser. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 218, Visual and Media Studies 273, Cultural Anthropology 273, Political Science 273, Documentary Studies 274

273. Religion and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 268; also C-L: Documentary Studies 268, Documentary Studies, Ethics Elective, Arts of the Moving Image

274. Spies Like Us: Screening Cold War Espionage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 270; also C-L: Literature 225, International Comparative Studies 262, Visual and Media Studies 258

277. The Dramatic Monster: Horror on Stage and Screen. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 277; also C-L: English 274

280AS. Studies in the United States Culture Industries. ALP, R, W A survey of the major professions in the arts, media, and entertainment industries, featuring prominent speakers from fields such as studio and independent film and television, screenwriting, directing, producing, financing, acting, artist representation, journalism, marketing, animation, and music. Students apply theory and analysis to projects currently in production, observing live tapings, rehearsals, and screenings. Real-world case studies to examine how and why stories chosen for production shape and are shaped by societal values and discourse, domestic and global economies, and the greater world of the arts and media. Only offered on Duke in LA program. Instructor: Price. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 282AS, Public Policy 293AS, Visual and Media Studies 279AS

281S. Graphic Design in Motion. One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 281S


286. German History Through Film. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 286; also C-L: History 255, Literature 286

287S. Indigenous Journeys in South Asian Film and Literature. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 252S; also C-L: Literature 250S

290. Special Topics in Film Studies. Special Topics in Film Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Film Studies. Seminar version of Arts of the Moving Image 290. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295A. Arts, Film, or Media Practicum. Immersion in the for-profit and not-for-profit art and entertainment worlds through apprenticeship to a sponsoring artist, scholar, or institution selected to match each student’s area of interest. Each student required to submit a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation that considers the relationship
between the student’s sponsoring institution and the larger industrial/cultural complex within the local (Los Angeles) and national economies of art, culture, and commerce. Simultaneous enrollment in Literature 290AS-1 required. Open only to students admitted to the Duke in Los Angeles Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.


297SA. Writing the Hollywood Cyber Journal. ALP Seven week research and development of the web publication of a class journal on modern Hollywood practices/industries, public policy issues, and controversies confronting these industries including the culture wars, media violence, intellectual properties, and new technologies. Culminates with presentations in a class-planned conference interacting with industry professional respondents. Must be enrolled in the Duke in Los Angeles Program. Instructor: Thompson. Half course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 224AS

298S. Revealing Histories: Polish Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Polish 298S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 297S, Literature 298S

301S. Moving Image Practice. ALP, STS Film and digital video production in conjunction with the history and theory of these technologies. Students may produce work in 8mm, 16mm film and digital video and learn the basics of non-linear digital editing on Final Cut Pro. Not open to students who have taken this course as Film/Video/Digital 100S. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 370S, Visual and Media Studies 261S, Information Science + Studies

302. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 302; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 320, Visual and Media Studies 324, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 402, Information Science + Studies 302, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 303

302S. Adaptation. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 282S; also C-L: English 227S

302SA. Transforming Fiction for Stage and Screen. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 282SA; also C-L: English 272SA

305S. Screenwriting. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 273S; also C-L: English 317S


307S. Theory Today: Introduction to the Study of Literature. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 301S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 303S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 301S

308. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 303; also C-L: Documentary Studies 303, International Comparative Studies 352, Arts of the Moving Image


309S. Geopolitics and Culture: Islamic States from the Ottomans to ISIS. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 208S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 217S, Public Policy 213S

310S. Acting For the Camera. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 275S

312S. Documentary Video Production Workshop. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 312S; also C-L: Visual Arts 312S, Visual and Media Studies 313S

315S. Environmental Issues & the Documentary Arts. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 315S; also C-L: Environmental Issues & the Documentary Arts 315S, Visual and Media Studies 309S

316SA. stARTup Project. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 316SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 315SA, Dance 307SA, Music 316SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 316SA, Markets and Management Studies

318S. American Independent Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 318S; also C-L: English 389S, Theater Studies 373S, Visual and Media Studies 332S, Documentary Studies 322S

320S. Film Animation Production. ALP Experimentation with various media; mastering animation techniques such as metamorphosis, timing, articulation, storytelling, sound design, special effects, and camera. Each student to produce a one-minute animated film on the Oxberry 16mm film animation stand. Not open to students who have taken this course as Film/Video/Digital 102S. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 326S, Visual and Media Studies 271S, Information Science + Studies
321LS. Virtual Form and Space. One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 208LS; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 208LS

322S. Motion Graphics in Film and Video. ALP, STS An advanced post-production course designed to explore the history, theory, and practice of motion graphics techniques in film and video. Students produce digital motion sequences out of still images and create multiple motion paths through exposure to applications such as Adobe After Effects, Final Cut Pro, iMovie. Not open to students who have taken this course as Film/Video/Digital 109S. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 272S, Visual Arts 236S


325. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications. ALP, QS, R One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 240; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 288; Policy Journalism and Media Studies

325A. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications. ALP, QS, R One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 240A; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 288A

325L. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications. ALP, QS, R One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 240L; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 288L


331S. Serial Fictions: The Art of ‘To Be Continued’. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 433S

334S. Producing Docu-Fiction. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 340S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 278S

335S. Public Policy Video. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 271S; also C-L: Public Policy 375S, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 271S, Human Rights

336S. Documentary and Policy: How Documentary Influences Policy. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 272S; also C-L: Public Policy 228S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 272S

337. Chinatowns: A Cultural History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 335; also C-L: History 228, International Comparative Studies 336

338S. Storyworlds: The Art, Technology, and Pleasure of Narrative. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 432S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 333S

339. El cine político en América Latina. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 339; also C-L: Latin American Studies 327, Literature 339

340S. Experimental Filmmaking. ALP The history of avant-garde in film and video combined with production exercises. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 229S

342S. Islamic Media. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 329S; also C-L: Religion 379S, International Comparative Studies 331S, Visual and Media Studies 342S

343S. Dance for the Camera. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Dance 306S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 242S

344S. Death and the Emergence of the Modern Self. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 451S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 340S

350S. Sound for Film and Video. ALP, STS Topics focusing on technical basis and aesthetic motivation of sound recording and sound exploitation. Technical demonstration and student exercises explore the mechanics and dramatic and psychological implications of formats, microphone placement, mixing, acoustic signature, digital recording, double system, and sound editing, leading to an individually produced sound design for live action or animation film/video. Not open to students who have taken this course as Film/Video/Digital 103S. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 277S, Music 121S, Information Science + Studies 243S

351. Representing the Artist in Film and Popular Culture. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 343

352. 3D Modeling and Animation. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 209; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 209

352S. Time, Space and Film. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 363S

356S. 16mm Film Production. ALP Hands-on experience with 16mm motion picture film and photography. In-depth exploration of the techniques and aesthetics of film production, including basic screen writing, lighting, storytelling, and editing. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 357S, Visual and Media Studies 362S, Visual Arts 356S


358S. Electronic Music and Video Workshop. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Music 275S; also C-L: Visual Arts 258S

359S. A First Look at the History, Theory and Practice of Storytelling using Steroscopic Motion Pictures. ALP Provides combined opportunity to establish foundation for telling stories with stereoscopic tools and receive basic technical experience using 3D equipment. Beyond an informative introduction to concepts and principles of stereography, students will learn terminology, explore the notion of what makes "good" vs. "bad" 3D, compare and contrast 2D vs. 3D media and production techniques, appreciate how a more natural extension of our own physical world can be created within 3D display, enjoy hands-on experience shooting and editing 3D video at a campus location. Instructor: Bogosian. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 359S, Visual and Media Studies 360S, Visual Arts 359S

365S. The Documentary Turn: Southern Culture. ALP, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 365S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 365S


369S. Advanced Multimedia Production. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 369S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 369S, Visual and Media Studies 369S

370S. Matters of Life and Death. ALP, CCI Examination of works of cinema that seek to address fundamental questions of existence. Emphasis on relationship between radical subject matter and innovative formal strategies. Particular and significant emphasis on varying cultural attitudes toward the end of life in a range of international cinemas. Projects include use of a range of still image, celluloid and digital filmmaking practices. Course culminates in a final film project. Instructor: Gatten. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 370S, Documentary Studies 280S

371S. Russian Fiction and Film. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Russian 371S; also C-L: Literature 370S, International Comparative Studies

372. Kafka and Cinema. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see German 372; also C-L: Literature 377, Jewish Studies 372

373S. Recycled Cinema. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 375S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 375S, Literature 373S

380S. Playmaking: Collaboration from Page to Stage. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 380S; also C-L: English 316S

381S. Graphic Design in Motion. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 381S


386. Mafia at the Movies. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 385; also C-L: Literature 385, Visual and Media Studies 385, Theater Studies 375


390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Topics in Film and Video. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Film and Digital Video Production. An in-depth investigation of a particular production technology combined with an emphasis on an aesthetic or theoretical strategy. Exploration of lighting, cinematography, directing for camera, and/or nonlinear post-production techniques. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

395. Internship. Students may arrange academic work in conjunction with approved internship in the moving image industry. Academic work must be with AMI faculty and include the university minimum (one research paper) as well as reading from bibliography and/or viewing list approved by instructor in advance. Prerequisite: (one of the following) AMI 101, AMI
201, 202, or 301. Instructor: Staff. One course.

410S. Trauma and Space in Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 410S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 366S, International Comparative Studies 410S


419A. Spanish Cinema from the Transition to the Present. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 419A

425S. Surrealism: Aesthetics and Politics. ALP, FL, R One course. C-L: see French 425S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 425S

429S. Historical Documentary Production. ALP, EI, R, SS Course examines how archival footage and photographs are used in historical documentaries about struggles for social equity in America. Iconic films will be reviewed to assess editors’ strategies for employing archival material in documentaries on the labor movement, civil rights movement, anti-Vietnam war movement, and early lesbian and gay rights movement. Students will then conduct research for film footage and photographs and learn practical steps needed to acquire rights to use the material. During the second half of the semester, students will be guided in the production and editing of their own short historical documentary. Instructor: Orenstein. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 329S

435. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 434; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 436, Dance 435


439. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 439; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 439, Literature 439, Visual and Media Studies 439, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 439


451S. Filming Art. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 451S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 451S

470S. Advanced Documentary Filmmaking. Intermediate to advanced filmmaking techniques. Presumes a working knowledge of Final Cut Pro, mini-DV camera, and some fieldwork experience with a camcorder. Topics include fieldwork in a variety of communities and work on pertinent social and cultural issues. Not open to students who have taken this course as Film/Video/Digital 116S. Prerequisite: Documentary Studies 105S or equivalent experience and knowledge. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 470S, Public Policy 383S, Visual and Media Studies 470S, Information Science + Studies


489S. Screening Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 489S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 479S, Literature 489S, Visual and Media Studies 489S

490S. Special Topics In Arts of the Moving Image. Advanced special topics investigation of major concepts and principles in arts of the moving image. Content varies with instructors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Individual Project. Independent work open to highly qualified juniors and seniors on recommendation of instructor and/or invitation of department. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491-1. Individual Project. Independent work open to highly qualified juniors and seniors on recommendation of instructor and/or invitation of department. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

496S. Visual Arts Practice and Arts of the Moving Image Senior Capstone. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 496S

499S. Capstone Course in Arts of the Moving Image. ALP, STS Culminating seminar for Arts of the Moving Image Program certificate students. Designed to allow students to complete their certificate with a finished project or advanced research in the field. Instructor: Staff. One course.

538. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 539; also C-L: African and African American Studies 539, Documentary Studies


540S. Memory and Documentary Cinema in Latin America. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 540S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 540S, Literature 544S, Latin American Studies 540S

549S. Techno-Orientalism: Asian/America, (Post)Human and SF. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 549S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 549S

561. Anime: Origins, Forms, Mutations. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 561

575S. Generative Media Authorship - Music, Text & Image. One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 575S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 575S, Music 575S

610S. Basic Concepts in Cinema Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 610S

614S. Thinking Digital Cinema. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 614S; also C-L: Theater Studies 671S, Visual and Media Studies 614S

615S. The Selfie. CZ, EI, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 615S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 615S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 615S, International Comparative Studies 615S

620S. Film-philosophers / Film-makers. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 620S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 622S, Theater Studies 620S, English 620S, Documentary Studies 620S

622S. (Neosentience) Body as Electrochemical Computer. ALP, NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 510S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 666S

630. Projections in Time: The Still and Moving Image. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 629; also C-L: Documentary Studies 630

631S. Phenomenology and Media. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 630S; also C-L: Art History 630S, Information Science + Studies 630S, Visual and Media Studies 630S

632. Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 631; also C-L: Literature 632, Visual and Media Studies 632

632S. Whitehead, Bergson, James. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Literature 632S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 632S, Art History 632S, Visual and Media Studies 632S

633S. Seminar on Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 631S; also C-L: Literature 631S, Visual and Media Studies 631S

634S. Producing Docu-Fiction. ALP Investigation of hybrid, genre-defying films that question traditional definitions of documentary and fiction. Emphasis on experimental forms, documentary reenactment, mockumentary and dramatized “true stories.” Exploration of both documentary and fiction production techniques, culminating in the production of a final video project. Same as Arts of the Moving Image 334S but with additional graduate level work. Instructor: Gibson. One course.

635S. 16mm Film Production. ALP Hands-on experience with 16mm motion picture film and photography. In-depth exploration of the techniques and aesthetics of film production, including basic screen writing, lighting, story telling, and editing. Each student will produce an individual 16mm film. Same as Arts of the Moving Image 356S but with additional graduate level work. Instructor: Staff. One course.

639S. Expanded Cinema: Cinema Outside the Movie Theater. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 640S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 640S, Literature 545S

640S. Literary Guide to Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 586S; also C-L: Literature 542S, German 586S

641. Documentary and East Asian Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 511; also C-L: Documentary Studies 511, International Comparative Studies 513

642. Citizen Godard. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see French 510; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 552, Literature 510
644S. Third Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 613S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 530S, International Comparative Studies 613S, Latin American Studies 613S

650S. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Art History 650S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 531S, International Comparative Studies 613S, Latin American Studies 613S

685S. Visiting Filmmaker Master Course: Special Topics. ALP Intensive production courses with visiting filmmaker. Topics vary by semester. May be taken twice. Instructor: Staff. One course.


690S. Special Topics in Arts of the Moving Image. Focus on aspects of Arts of the Moving Image. Topics vary. One course.


Related Courses Offered Regularly

African and African American Studies
330. Film and the African Diaspora

Art History
303. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present
537S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar
782. Art and Dissidence: Films of Tarkovsky, Kubrick, Kurosawa, and Lynch

Arts of the Moving Image
252. German Film
265. Art and Dissidence: The Films of Tarkovsky, Kubrick, Kurosawa, and Lynch
273. Religion and Film
308. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present

Asian & Middle Eastern Studies
311S. Poetic Cinema

Computational Media, Arts & Cultures
650S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar

Cultural Anthropology
130. Anthropology and Film
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)

Documentary Studies
222S. The Photographic Portfolio
268. Religion and Film
303. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present
319S. Advanced Documentary Photography

English
226S. Dramatic Writing
390-6. Special Topics in Film
390S-6. Special Topics in Film

Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
611S. Film Feminisms

German
264. German Film
386. Existentialist Cinema

Information Science + Studies
510S. How They Got Game: History and Culture of Interactive Simulations and Video Games
650S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar

International Comparative Studies
104. Anthropology and Film
273S. Advertising and Masculinity
352. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present

Italian
587S. Cinema and Literature in Italy

Literature
218. Existentialist Cinema
290S-2. Special Topics in National Cinema
371. Problems in Global Culture
371S. Problems in Global Culture
390S-4. Special Topics in Film
610S. Basic Concepts in Cinema Studies
611S. Film Feminisms
621S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar
Asian and Middle Eastern Studies

Professor of the Practice Hae-Young Kim, Chair; Associate Professor Ginsburg, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Benmamoun, Liu, Rojas, and Safi; Associate Professors Ching, Ginsburg, Göknar, Hong, Kwon, and McLarney; Assistant Professor Bardawil; Professor Emerita miriam cooke; Professors of the Practice Hae-Young Kim and Lee; Associate Professors of the Practice Endo, Khanna, and Lo; Senior Lecturer Kurokawa; Lecturers He, Houssami, Knapczyk, Liu, and Plessner; Lecturing Fellows Havioglu, Hsieh, E. Kim, and Saito; Instructors Boumaaza, Tarif, Ye, and Zhang; Secondary Appointment: Negar Mottahedeh (literature); Visiting Professors Kramer and Tucker; Visiting Associate Professor Chow; Visiting Lecturer Adel; Visiting Instructor Eun

A major and a minor are available in this program.

Asian and Middle Eastern Studies provides language instruction in Arabic, Chinese, Hebrew, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Persian, Tibetan and Turkish and classes on Arabic, Chinese, Hebrew, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Persian and Turkish literatures and cultures in translation.

Courses in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies (AMES)

80S. Studies in Special Topics. Opportunities for first-year students to engage with a specific issue in Asian & Middle Eastern Studies, with emphasis on student writing. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Elementary Tibetan I. FL Introductory Tibetan language course for students who have little to no knowledge of Tibetan. Development of speaking, listening, reading, writing skills through Tibetan concepts, grammar and syntax of spoken and written Tibetan. Topics include situations of everyday life (e.g. greetings, introductions, family, habits/hobbies, making appointments, food, visiting friends, weather, shopping, etc.) as well as aspects of Tibetan people and culture (e.g. songs, short stories, etc.). Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or
telepresence classroom. One course.

105. Understanding the Middle East. CCI, SS Introduction to central political, geopolitical, cultural, and socio-economic issues in the Middle East, offering a better understanding of new ideological, political, and cultural phenomena. Includes movies and guest speakers. Students will conduct interviews to broaden their worldview. Introduction to different variables that affect our understanding of the socio-political life of this volatile region. Instructor: Jawad Al Mamouri. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 205

107S. Gateway Seminar: Cultural Exchange in Continental Asia. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 153S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 106S, International Comparative Studies 154S

111. Self, Society and Art in Modern Hinduism. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 110

114. Buddhism. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 120

115. Religions of Asia. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 175; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 108

120. Music in East Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ East Asian musicians and their instruments, genres, performance traditions, and contexts. Study of the relationship of music to social, religious, historical, and philosophical trends informed by listening to the musical forms themselves in recorded and live performances. Instructor: Kramer. One course. C-L: Music 234, Religion 245

122. Islamic Civilization I. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 375; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 256, History 210, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 268, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies, Islamic Studies

123. History and Culture of Iran. ALP, CCI, CZ, R A multi-disciplinary approach to Iran and Persian culture. Covers history, religion, politics, literature, music, and cinema. Focuses on the developments in Iran leading up to and after the 1979 revolution. Does not require any knowledge of Persian or previous background. Instructor: Safi. One course. C-L: History 248, Religion 283

125. Egypt: Mother of the World. ALP, CCI, CZ A cultural history of modern Egypt: the Arab spring; arts of the revolution; Egyptian cinema, popular culture, and literature; Islamic politics, Islamic thought, and Islamic mobilization; Arab nationalism and Gamal Abd al-Nasser; the economics of Egyptian politics; the Awakening (Nahda) of the 19th century; Muhammad Ali and the Ottoman empire; British and French conquests of Egypt; and orientalist knowledge about Egypt. Includes a trip to Egypt over break. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

126S. Understanding the Qur’an. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 370S

127. The Modern Middle East. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 214; also C-L: Jewish Studies 258, International Comparative Studies, Islamic Studies

128. The Middle East Now: Politics and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ Revolution, protest, youth movements, war, conflict, imperialism, occupation, neocolonialism, oil, terrorism, religion, Islamism, Zionism, media, social media, culture, creativity, art, music, film, literature, women, gender, and sexuality. From Morocco to Egypt to Palestine and Israel to Iraq and Iran to Saudi Arabia and the Gulf. A far reaching, but in depth exploration of the politics and culture of the Middle East today. Instructor: McLarney. One course.

129. Modern Chinese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ Films, documentaries, television series, and soap operas produced in Mainland China in the post-Mao era, modern and contemporary Taiwan, and Hong Kong. Topics include the history and aesthetics of the new wave cinema, soap operas as the new forum for public debate o popular culture, and debate over the relationship between Euro-American modernist and the national cinema. C-L Film Video. Instructor: Hong. One course. C-L: Literature 214, Arts of the Moving Image 250, Visual and Media Studies 235

132S. Chinese Literature and Culture in Translation. ALP, CCI, CZ The transmutation of Chinese culture and literature from the perspective of translation conceived as a broad range of literary and cultural activities, including transactions between cultures, appropriation of a foreign work into a Chinese version, and adaptation of one literary-cultural form into another (such as literature into drama or film). Instructor: Hong. One course. C-L: Literature 248S

136. China from Antiquity to 1400. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 220

137S. Gateway Seminar: China at War. CZ, W One course. C-L: see History 184S

138. Scripture: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 156; also C-L: Jewish Studies 156

141S. Audiovisual Cultures in East Asia: Film, Music, and Other Media. ALP, CCI, CZ This seminar introduces to students to various aspects of audiovisual cultures in East Asia, including film, photography, music and other new and emerging media. It focuses on visual and sound studies and their interconnected relationship to the constitution of the sensible world within the East Asian regions while connecting to the larger global context, highlighting the global movement and cross-cul-
Asian and Middle Eastern Studies (AMES)  177

142. History of Chinese Medicine. CCI, CZ, STS, W  One course. C-L: see History 239; also C-L: Global Health 142


144. Introduction to Israeli Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ  Surveys of Israeli culture from the late 1940s to the present. Examines Israeli fiction, cinema, popular music, visual culture. Major themes include ethnicity, the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, class, the Jewish Holocaust, religion and secularism. Legal and economic aspects of culture. Instructor: Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 245

150. Chinese Art 1900 to Present. ALP, CCI, CZ, R  One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 294; also C-L: International Comparative Studies


154. History and Practice of the Dance and Dance-theatre of India. ALP, CCI, CZ  One course. C-L: see Dance 355; also C-L: Religion 243, Theater Studies 234

157S. Indian Civilization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W  One course. C-L: see History 219S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 215S

158. Gandhi: Image and Reflection. CCI, CZ, EI  One course. C-L: see Religion 279; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 279, Human Rights

160. Islam. CCI, CZ, EI  One course. C-L: see Religion 160; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 160, Islamic Studies


165S. The World of Japanese Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ  An examination of modern Japanese culture through a variety of media including literary texts, cultural representations, and films. Different material each year. Instructor: Ching. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 365S

167. Ancient and Early Modern Japan. CCI, CZ  One course. C-L: see History 226; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

169. The Emergence of Modern Japan. CCI, CZ  One course. C-L: see History 227

171. World of Korean Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI  The world of Korean cinema, broadly defined in terms of national, generic, theoretical boundaries, beyond conventional auteur, genre, one-way influence, and national cinema theories. Cinematic texts examined in local, regional, and global contexts and intersections, in conversation with global theories and histories of cinema, visual cultures, and other representational forms. Variable topics informed theoretically and politically by discourses on gender/sexuality, race/ethnicity, global flows of people and cultures, popular and “high” culture crossovers,


173FS. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. ALP, CCI, CZ Readings in history, cultural studies, and literature to examine transformation in Ottoman identity during rise and decline of empire. Topics include Islam, art and architecture, historiography, and ethnicity. Social and political forces that led to Ottoman successes and failure, including religious tolerance, military power, and Capitulations. Interdisciplinary focus. Taught in English. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Goknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 273FS

175S. North Korea: Politics, Economics and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Critical examination of the political and economic with social, cultural, and religious dimensions of North Korea. Topics includes North Korea’s leadership, religious (especially cultic) aspects of the North Korean Juche ideology, the daily lives of its citizens, religious traditions, the Korean War, nuclear development and missiles, North Korean defectors and refugees in other Asian countries, human rights, international relationships, and unification. Instructor: Kim. One course. C-L: Religion 411S

176S. Religion and Culture in Korea. CCI, CZ, EI Introduction to Shamanism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Daoism, Christianity, and new religions in Korea from ancient times to the present. Examination of religious traditions in close relationships with social, economic, political, and cultural environments in Korean society. Examination of religious tensions, philosophical arguments, and ethical issues that indigenous and foreign religions in Korea have engaged throughout history to maximize their influence in Korean society. Instructor: Hwansoo Kim. One course. C-L: Religion 211S

177S. Gateway Seminar: Gandhi, King, Mandela. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 163S; also C-L: African and American Studies 163S, International Comparative Studies 163S

178S. Migration and Human Rights in Korea: Local and Global Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Introduces students to the history and contemporary conditions of North Korean refugees and other migrants in South Korea from across the region (Pakistan, China, Nepal, Vietnam, Russia, Philippines, etc.). Examines competing claims about past and ongoing challenges emerging from economic, ethno-racial, ideological, and geopolitical differences. Takes interdisciplinary approaches to study various sources including historical writings, human rights discourses, policy papers, debates in journalism, law, and religion, documentary films, testimonies, and autobiographies. Course is taught in conjunction with the Duke Engage Korea program and open to all students with overlapping interests. Instructor: Kim and Kwon. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 105S, Religion 180S

179FS. Turkey: Muslim and Modern. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 279FS; also C-L: History 239FS, Islamic Studies

179S. Turkey: Muslim and Modern. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 279S; also C-L: History 239S

182. Asian American Theatre. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 232; also C-L: English 387

183. The China Dream. ALP, CZ, STS A study of the status of dreams in modern Chinese culture, with an emphasis on the ramifications of the contemporary political slogan “the Chinese dream.” Will consider literary, cinematic, social, and theoretical texts. Instructor: Rojas. One course.

185. Islamic Civilization II. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 376; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 257, History 211, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 269, International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies

186. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Readings in cultural history and literature to examine transformations in Turkish identity from the Ottoman era to EU accession. Discussion of the “gazi thesis”, the “sultanate of women”, religious tolerance (millets), conversion, modernity and nationalism. Secondary topics include Sufism, Islam, gender, and historiography. Interdisciplinary focus. Taught in English. Instructor: Goknar. One course. C-L: Religion 228, History 212, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 287, Islamic Studies


190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.
190FS. AMES Special Topics-Focus Program. Topics vary each semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Asian & Middle Eastern Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190SA. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


202S. Francophone Literature. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 417S; also C-L: History 387S, Latin American Studies

204FS. Documenting the Middle East: Community and Oral History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Studies the documentary record of the Middle East in photography, film, and oral history. From early studio photography to recent community and student production, considers documentary expression's meaning and function. Analyzes the role of digital humanities and social media in documentary research. Uses best practices of documentary work. Includes a hands-on documentary component: recording diverse voices from Iraqi, Syrian, and Palestinian communities. Student-produced fieldwork from the class will be permanently housed at Duke's Archive of Documentary Arts. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Kalow. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 204FS, Arts of the Moving Image 218FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 204FS, Human Rights

205FS. Literary Islam: Poetry, Scripture, Philosophy. ALP, CCI, CZ A broad overview of the most essential elements of the Islamic literary tradition. Begins with pre-Islamic poetry and how it framed the emergence of the Qur’an, hadith (sayings of the Prophet Muhammad), and the early Islamic community. Looks at the early Meccan verses of the Qur’an in comparison to with the later Madinan ones. Traces intertwined oral and scriptural traditions, hadith science and biographical literature, poetry and philosophy, mysticism and rationalism, belles lettres and adab, satire and vernacular literature. Ends with modern takes on classic genres and sources. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: McLarney. One course.

206S. Muslim Ethics and Islamic Law: Issues and Debates. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 388S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 345S

208FS. Geopolitics and Culture from ISIS to Afghanistan. ALP, CCI, CZ Study of countries on the geographical periphery of the commonly defined Middle East: Bosnia, Turkey, Armenia, Chechnya, Iran, and Afghanistan. All of these countries have deep Middle Eastern ties and traditions, sizeable communities with Middle Eastern origins and connections, and recent histories of cultural and ethnic conflict and violence. Exploration of how the Middle Eastern components and histories in these conflicts have been distorted and obscured as the conflicts have been depicted through the lenses of U.S. or Soviet/Russian geopolitical interests. Instructor: Göknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 209FS, Cultural Anthropology 211FS

208S. Geopolitics and Culture: Islamic States from the Ottomans to ISIS. ALP, CCI, CZ Geopolitical, comparative study of "Islamic states" and majority Muslim nations/polities of the greater Middle East including the Ottomans, Bosnia, Egypt, Algeria, Chechnya, Iran, Afghanistan and ISIS. All of these polities have experienced profound contestation between Islamic and secular state traditions and have recent histories of cultural and ethnic conflict and political violence. Exploration through history, culture, policy and theory of state-formation, revolution, and coup. Analysis through the lenses of US, European and regional geopolitical interests. Instructor: Göknar. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 309S, International Comparative Studies 217S, Public Policy 213S

209. Critical Inter-Asia: Rethinking Local and Global Connections. ALP, CCI, CZ Reconsidering the nexus of cultures and societies in Asia. Critical, transnational and interdisciplinary perspectives on two or more Asian cultures and their interactions in the world. Variable concerns and texts from history, literature, current affairs, cinematic, visual, and pop-cultures. Topics framed in local, regional, and global contexts. Instructor: Kwon. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies


215S. The Middle East: From Facebook to Film. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 417S; also C-L:
216. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Jewish Studies 256; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 357, Religion 212, History 294, Islamic Studies

217. Astrology and Religion. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 273

218. The Middle East Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 272; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 273, Cultural Anthropology 273, Political Science 273, Documentary Studies 274

220S. From Al-Qaeda to ISIS: Understanding Terrorism, its Roots, Responses, and Ramifications. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Focus on Al-Qaeda as the preeminent terrorist group of contemporary militant Islam, its roots, ideology, and offshoots such as ISIS. Examination of Al-Qaeda’s ideology, political culture, and development by exploring the origins and the narrative discourse of modern militant Islamic organizations dating back to the Salafi Movement of the nineteenth century. Presentation of the patterns and ramifications of Al-Qaeda’s terrorist activities. Use critical thinking in order to differentiate Muslim proper narrative discourse from that of Al-Qaeda and its affiliated groups. Instructor: Lo. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

221. Arab Society and Culture in Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examination of Arab worldviews (including cultural variations, artistic expressions, view about gender, and religion, and perspectives toward the U.S.). Explores the development of images of the Arab and seeks to understand them in the context of the Arab world as well as in its relationship to the West. Analyzes the dynamics between norms of modern civil society and those dictated by religious traditions. Critically examines current Western assumptions, representations and understanding of Arab societies, and the moral frameworks in which different choices are debated in the Arab context. Instructor: Lo. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 221, Islamic Studies

222S. Syrian and Iraqi Cultures and Revolutions. ALP, CCI, CZ A cultural examination of Syrian and Iraqi revolutions in the post-independence period. Through fiction and films students will be exposed to the dynamics of the 2011 Arab Spring. Instructor: Shakhly. One course.

223. Global Chinese Cities through Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ Modern Chinese cities in and beyond China, particularly as represented in literature and film. Considers city as object of cultural representation, as well as an engine of cultural production. Examines themes of modernization, alienation, nostalgia, migration, labor, and commoditization, and rethinks the very notion of "Chineseness" within an increasingly globalized world. Featured cities include Beijing, Shanghai, Hong Kong, Taipei, and New York. Instructor: Rojas. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 237, International Comparative Studies 302, Arts of the Moving Image 269, International Comparative Studies

239. China and the Silk Roads World: 500-1500. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 323

244. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 148; also C-L: Environment 147, Jewish Studies 148, Public Policy 178, Political Science 159, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 148, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies

247. T’ai Chi and Chinese Thought. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 247; also C-L: Dance 255

252S. Indigenous Journeys in South Asian Film and Literature. ALP, CCI One survey of real or imagined journeys in South Asian film and literature from the anxieties of modernity towards traces of the indigenous. Combines an interest in travel literature and road movies with inquiry into human values. Examines aesthetic representations of journeys that are made to idealize a particular past or to valorize contemporary traces of indigenous communities, while exploring the perspectives on modernity afforded by these real or imagined journeys. Instructor: Khanna. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 287S, Literature 250S

253S. Epics of India: Ethics, Politics, and Performance Traditions. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 278S

255. Religion and the Novel in Modern India. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 258; also C-L: English 258


270T-4. Voices in Global Health: Hindi Tutorial. Half course. C-L: see Global Health 270T-4; also C-L: Hindi 270T-4

281SL. Revolution on Screen: Filming Conflict in the Middle East. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores the documentation of conflict in the Middle East through film: the partition of Israel and Palestine in 1948; the wars of independence in the 1950s and 1960s; the Iranian Revolution in 1979; the intifadas in Israel and Palestine; the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan; the more recent upheavals in Egypt, Tunisia, Libya, Yemen, and Syria; and the propagandistic filmmaking of al-Qaeda and ISIS. Looks at documentary film making, motion pictures and feature films that interpret conflict through a storytelling lens. Includes a weekly film screening "lab" and a discussion section. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 225SL, Visual and Media Studies 225SL, International Comparative Studies 338SL

283S. The City of Two Continents: Istanbul in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Presents Istanbul, a city located in both Europe and Asia, as a site of political identities in conflict. Overview of contemporary literature and film set in Istanbul. Studies ethical implications of textual and visual representations of various people and groups interacting in urban spaces. Addresses the reasons for Turkey's love-hate relationship with the Ottoman past and Europe. Historical background, modernity, identity, Islam, and cosmopolitanism. Knowledge of Turkish not required. Instructor: Goknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 307S, Islamic Studies

286. Buddhism and Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 328; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 389

288S. Religion and Politics in Post-Revolutionary Iran. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 377S

289FS. War and Gender in the Middle East. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores how have contemporary wars constructed gender in the Middle East from 1948 until today. Examines the role of men and women in resistance movements to French and British colonialism, in civil wars, in revolutions and in interstate conflicts through literature and film. Focus on Algeria, Syria, Lebanon, Egypt, Palestine, Israel, Iran and Turkey. A focus course. Instructor: Cooke. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 289FS, Human Rights

290S. Special Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


303SA. Women and Gender in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, EI Examination of cultural identity and politics in Turkey and modern Middle East. Using Istanbul as a classroom, considers how representations of the Middle East are contested and gendered, analyzing such icons as "veiled women" and "terrorist men" and political implications of such representations. Topics include emergence of new social movements and paradoxes of secularism, Islamism, globalization, and neoliberalism in various settings. Offered only in the Duke in Turkey program. Instructor: Gökınar, Gökarkinşel. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 304SA, Political Science 213SA

304. Africa and Arabia: Cultures, Communities, and Connections. CCI, CZ, SS This course explores communities, cultures, and connections between Africa and Arabia. It provides concepts, information, and theories that help students understand cultural relationships between Arabs and Africans, historical backgrounds, migration within and emigration from the two groups, and areas of collaboration and contention in the globalized world. Selected themes of religion, language, music, and narratives against European colonialism will be examined as case studies within overlapping configurations of identity politics. Scholarly readings, political biographies, films, guest experts, as well as visiting local religious and diasporic communities are vital components of the course. Instructor: Lo. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 306, African and African American Studies 306

306. Mahayana Buddhism. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 322

308S. Bilingualism. CCI, SS Examination of bilingualism at the individual, interpersonal, and social levels from psycholinguistic, socio-linguistic, anthropological, and educational perspectives. Issues to include the relation between language and cognition, language development, language identity, socio-linguistic practices in multicultural settings, language maintenance, and language policy and planning. Instructor: Hae-Young Kim. One course. C-L: Linguistics 308S

309. Chinese Im/migration: Chinese Migrant Labor and Immigration to the US. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Comparative examination of contemporary China's "floating population" of migrant labor, and of Chinese immigration abroad (particularly to
the US). Focus on cultural representation of these phenomena (particularly literary, cinematic, and artistic works), but sociological, anthropological, economic, and political perspectives will also be considered. Topics include cultural alienation, marginalization, and assimilation; education and health care; labor and commodification; gender and ethnicity; narratives of modernization and development; together with the ethical, social, and political implications of migration. Instructor: Rojas. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 268, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 309, Human Rights

311S. Poetic Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ Inquiry into sources of “resonance” in international cinema with emphasis on films from Asia and the Middle East. The object of the course is to attempt a description of aspects of film construction which conduce to intense experience for viewers. Readings in indigenous aesthetics. Instructor: Khanna. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 354S, Arts of the Moving Image 266S, International Comparative Studies 311S, Arts of the Moving Image 311


315. Buddhist Meditation in Transformation: Historical, Scientific, and Medical Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 323

316S. Breakdancers, Vocaloids and Gamers: East Asian Youth Culture. CCI, CZ, SS Youth subcultural styles, communities, and practices studied across East Asia. Through anthropology, films, and contemporary theory, class examines how young people create meaningful social worlds through varied practices, from the intense physicality of skateboarding to the virtual immersion of video gaming communities with their global sweep. Also study how young people are understood in historical periods and shaped by political forces, education, and the concepts of family. Consider how consumerism, body image, fantasies of agelessness, panics around “unruly kids,” and broader social shifts produce a volatile landscape for teenagers and young adults along the Pacific Rim. Instructor: Dixon. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 316S

317. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Situates Martin Luther King as a preacher in the black Christian tradition with a liberationist reading. Traces the movement from civil rights to opposition to economic injustice, war, and militarism. Analyzes what the prophetic voices of today have to say about issues of poverty, racism, environmental destruction, militarism, homophobia, drones, sexism. Instructor: Safi. One course. C-L: Religion 234, African and African American Studies 249, Public Policy 253, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 249, Human Rights

319. The New Middle East. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 433

319S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ Intersection of cultures, religions, languages, and peoples through history, architecture, poetry, music, philosophy, and everyday life of southern Spain. Cultural flourishing from the contact—and sometimes clash—of European, Spanish, Islamic, Arab, African, Middle Eastern, and Jewish civilizations and of the Arabic, Spanish, and Hebrew languages. Overlaps in mystical conceptions of the divine, in philosophical ideas about rational knowledge, in poetic, musical, and literary forms, in architectural styles, and in shared histories. Ends with how Andalusian culture continues to thrive in modern consciousness (in music, poetry, art, dance, architecture, etc.) at the crossroads of civilizations. Instructor: McLarney/Lieber. One course. C-L: Religion 214S, Jewish Studies 319S, Romance Studies 319S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 352S

320S. Refugee Lives: Violence, Culture and Identity. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examines how writers, artists and filmmakers represent the ways in which Palestinians, Syrians, Iraqis, Sudanese and Egyptians have become refugees and their adaptation strategies to new, harsh circumstances both in and outside the Arab world. Discusses government and non-governmental organizations that have worked with Arab refugees since 1948. Explores the role played by refugees in constructing national identity and consciousness. Instructor: Cooke. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 321S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 321S, Human Rights

321. Rumi: Mysticism and Poetry. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Rumi, the iconic poet of Persian Islamic tradition; course examines his writings, context, and legacy. Involves students’ research. Encourages students to cultivate critical skills by assessing relevant scholarship and developing multidisciplinary methodologies. All readings in English; no previous coursework or command of Persian/Arabic required. Instructor: Safi. One course. C-L: Religion 381

322. Mystical Literature. ALP, CCI Explore & examine the tradition of mysticism in literature of the Arab/Muslim world and among British and American writers. Introduce students to numerous genres and literary works that manifest a deep religious attitude or experience as a way of life and cross-cultural phenomenon. Focus on selected works from Muslim writers, American & British writers as example of mystics- or Sufis outside the traditional Church. Reveal the recurrent theme of direct, intuitional experience of God through unifying love. Instructor: Jawad. One course. C-L: Religion 263, International Comparative Studies 323, Islamic Studies

323S. Sex and Violence in Modern Arabic Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ Surveys modern Arabic literature from nineteenth century poets to 21st century bloggers. Novels, short stories, autobiographies and poetry. Focuses on the emergence of women writers. Examines literary writing in relation to political, personal and civil rights; public spaces vs. home; war, colonialism, and religion. Instructor: Cooke. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies
324S. Muslim Philosophy and Theology, an introduction. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 374S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 235S, Islamic Studies

325. Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform. CCI, CZ Explores religious revival in the Islamic world: revival as reinterpretation of sacred texts, revival as revolution, revival as social movement, revival as spiritual awakening, revival as political mobilization. Focuses on Wahabism, Salafism, the renaissance/enlightenment of the late 19th century, jihād and jihād, grassroots movements, the Muslim Brotherhood, Hassan al-Banna, Sayyid Qutb, the awakening (sahwa/yaqza) of the 1970s and 1980s, the Iranian revolution, Khomeini, Ali Shariati, feminist theologies in Islam, and the role of the media in circulating religion. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Religion 372, Islamic Studies, Policy Journalism and Media

326A. Religion, Security and Global Citizenship in the Arab World. CCI, CZ, EI Examine how the Arab world is embodied in the global or world system of the 21st century. Learn the specific accents that inform its citizens and shape its prospects locally, regionally and internationally. Examine how the major Abrahamic traditions - Judaism, Christianity and Islam - had their historical origins in the eastern Mediterranean world, and how they continue to have adherents that populate the region and challenge the modern notion of citizenship. Explore how the current uprising reflects the challenges of reconciling local aspirations with global forces. STUDY ABROAD: Duke in the Arab World Summer 2012. One course. C-L: Religion 371A, International Comparative Studies 362A, Political Science 395A, Public Policy 339A

328S. Literary Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ The Quran as scripture; mystical poetry; stories of the early community; literary cultures in the early community; modern reinterpretations of Islamic sources; Islamist literature; modern Islamic poetry, novels, plays, and stories. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Literature 328S, Religion 326S

329S. Islamic Media. ALP, CCI, CZ How contemporary technologies reawaken the sense of the sacred in daily life, rather than destroy it. How technologies new and old circulate the Word in its multiple incarnations, but also cultivate modes of communal identification. How Islamic media transform the social and political landscape, as well as the way we see/feel and perceive the world. How religion has been intensified, diversified, and inflected by the information age. How this media constitutes the very experience of religion. Film, video, digital media, satellite television, social media, print media, audio-cassettes, radio, music. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Religion 379S, International Comparative Studies 331S, Arts of the Moving Image 342S, Visual and Media Studies 342S

330S. Middle East Women Writers. ALP, CCI, CZ The emergence of women writers in the Middle East from nineteenth century poets to 21st century bloggers. Novels, short stories, autobiographies and poetry dealing with Arab, Turkish, Persian and Israeli women's experiences as well as rights in the home and in politics, war, colonialism, religion and sexuality. Writers include Syrian Samman, Idlibi; Egyptian Sha’arawi, El Saadawi, Lebanese al-Shaykh, Barakat; Palestinian Khalifa, Tuqan; Iraqi al-Malaika and Riverbend; Algerian Djebar; Turkish Aliye and Edip; Persian Ebadi, Farokhzad and Satrapi; Israeli Ravikowich and Castel Bloom. Instructor: Cooke, Havligolu. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

333. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS Dialectic of prostitution as lived experience, and as socio-cultural metaphor. Focus on literary and cinematic texts, together with relevant theoretical works. The figure of the prostitute will be used to interrogate assumptions about gender identity, commodity value, and national discourse. Transnational traffic in women will provide context for examination of discourses of national identity in China and beyond, together with the fissures at the heart of those same discourses. Instructor: Rojas. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 334, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 233, Study of Sexualities 233, Arts of the Moving Image 270, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 333, Human Rights

335. Chinatowns: A Cultural History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Explores the intersection of space and ethnicity through the myriad ways Chinatown has circulated as memory, fantasy, narrative, myth, in the dominant cultural imagination, and how lived realities of overseas Chinese communities, Asian American history, and changing conceptions of “Chineseness” have productively engaged with real and phantom Chinatowns. Research will emphasize multi-disciplinary approaches, such as urban history, architecture, ethnography, economics; or engagement in a creative project. Instructor: Chow. One course. C-L: History 228, Arts of the Moving Image 337, International Comparative Studies 336

338. Revolution: The Arab World. ALP, CCI, CZ Revolution in the Middle East and the Arab world, with a focus on Tunis, Syria, and Egypt: revolution in theory and practice; studying events as they unfold in real time; histories of revolution in the region; democratic mobilization against authoritarian regimes; religion and revolution; media, social media, and social change; the poetics of politics; graffiti art; and women’s political action. Instructor: McLarney/Cooke. One course.

339S. Local Islams: Islamic Communities in the Area. CCI, CZ, EI, SS A hands-on introduction to the Sufi, Salafi, Sunni, Shia, and Nation of Islam Muslims in the area and to the diverse locales, ethnicities, and practices of the Muslim community at large. A scholarly examination of Islam in America, African American Islam, mosque and school, interfaith and pluralism, and Islamic feminism. Includes field trips and group projects in the local community, films and literature about American Islam. Students will forge local relationships that will deepen and enrich your intellectual understanding of Islam, Muslims, and America. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Religion 386S
341. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Surveys representations of the Jewish Holocaust in World Cinema. Explores different filmic strategies employed to represent what is commonly deemed as “beyond representation.” Examines the heated debate spurred by a number of Holocaust films. Asks whether anything is permissible in representing such an event: Is there an appropriate way, in contradistinction to inappropriate way, to represent the Jewish Holocaust? Instructor: Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263, Jewish Studies 266, International Comparative Studies 341, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 340, Human Rights

341S. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Probes representations of the Jewish Holocaust in World Cinema. Explores divergent filmic strategies employed to represent what is commonly deemed as “beyond representation.” Focuses on theoretical and philosophical questions that pertains to the representation of horror in general and of the genocide of Jews in particular. Asks whether anything is permissible in representing such an event: Is there an appropriate way, in contradistinction to inappropriate way, to represent the Jewish Holocaust? Instructor: Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263S, Jewish Studies 266S, Literature 263S, Documentary Studies

349S. Hinduism and Judaism: Culture, Religion, and Identity. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 216S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 215S

350S. Zionism: Jewish and Christian Aspects. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Religion 349S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 350S

351S. Atheism and Buddhism. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 330S

352. Modern Hindi Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ A survey of Hindi literature from the early twentieth century to the present focusing on the power of literary forms to induce aesthetic experience and express cultural endeavors. Poetry, plays, short stories, novels. Instructor: Khanna. One course.

357. Modern & Global India. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 218; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 218

359. Violent Jihad in the Twentieth Century - A Global History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 359; also C-L: Political Science 382, Public Policy 359, International Comparative Studies 361

360S. Global Apple: Life and Death and the Digital Revolution. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 360S; also C-L: Literature 361S, Public Policy 358S, Sociology 360S, International Comparative Studies 369S

372. Two Koreas: History, Society and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduces the divided histories of North and South Korea and their contemporary legacies in regional and global contexts. Explores topics such as colonization, modernization, division, war, migration, gender and sexuality, human rights, popular and political cultures, and globalization in comparative perspectives. Examines historical narratives, journalism, museums, literature, and visual cultures. Instructor: Kwon. One course. C-L: History 473, Cultural Anthropology 473

373S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 373S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 380S, Study of Ethics 373S, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies

374. Arabian Nights in the West. ALP, CCI Examine one of the most popular works of world literature, The Thousand and One Nights. Considers elements of fairy tales, romances, fables, legends, parables, and adventures. Comparison of narrative techniques used in Boccaccio’s The Decameron and Chaucer’s Canterbury Tales. Comparative analysis of the structure of the story. Instructor: Jawad Al Mamouri. One course.

375S. Middle East and Latin America. CCI, CZ How Middle Eastern identities blend with Latin American ones, through migration, institutions, popular media, transnational political ideologies (Marxist, leftist, socialist, populist, nationalist, religious, or feminist), as well as through conversions and proselytizing. Solidarities across the Global South central to Latin American projects to “decolonize the mind,” to mutually inspired “liberation theologies,” and to new kinds of non-Western feminisms. This course explores the creative conjuncture of Middle Eastern and Latin American politics and cultures, through immigration and assimilation, institution building, political activism, media production, feminism, and conversion. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies 330S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

376S. Modern Korean Buddhism in the Global Context. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI History, thought and practice of Buddhism in Korea from nineteenth century to present. Topics include colonial Buddhism; relationship with Christianity and Japanese Buddhism; reform movements; post-colonial factionalism; North Korea; critical role of nuns; response to Westernization of society; temples in America. Attention to influence of religious persecution, colonialism, modernity, nationalism, democracy, and globalization on Buddhist reformers, institutions, practices, and rituals. Readings drawn largely from primary sources (in translation), supplemented by secondary works. No prior knowledge of Korean language/culture/Buddhism required. Instructor: Hwansoo Kim. One course. C-L: Religion 325S

380SA. Transnational Muslims in Germany: Politics of Migration, Religion, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Critically ana-
lyzes political debates about Muslims and Islam in Europe that often cast them as a "security threat" or a "problem" of failed integration. Traces the geographical production of Muslim subjects through transnational flows, networks and imaginaries. Examines a series of topics including debates about the headscarf, Muslim women's dress, mosque construction, Muslim civil society organizations, and the refugee crisis in Germany. Taught in English as part of the Duke Middle East in Europe program. Instructor: Gökariksel. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 323SA, International Comparative Studies 278SA, Cultural Anthropology 382SA, Religion 382SA

381SA. Politics and Culture Between Europe and the Middle East. CCI, CZ Surveys the changing geopolitical context of communities between Europe and the Middle East through an interdisciplinary cultural framework from WWI to the present. Emphasis on German/Turkish relations. Analysis of representations of nationalism, identity, ethnicity, gender and religion. Examines intersections of modernity, revolution, and lived and political Islam to analyze the ways in which political ideologies create and question Middle Eastern identities. Secondary theoretical readings, including work by political scientists, cultural critics, and policy experts. Taught in English as part of the Duke Middle East in Europe program. Instructor: Gökariksel. One course. C-L: Public Policy 386SA, History 378SA, International Comparative Studies 225SA

385S. Global Tibet. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 431S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 431S

386S. Tibetan Buddhism: Culture, Ethics, Philosophy and Practice. CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 327S

389A. Between Europe and Asia: The Geopolitics of Istanbul From Occupation To Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI Istanbul as a site of historical, political and cultural interaction between Europe and Turkey. Approach framed by two important geopolitical events separated by nearly a century: first, the Allied occupation of Istanbul after WWI, which gave rise to the modern Middle East, and second, Turkey’s accession to the European Union, a contested transnational process that officially began in 2005. Examination of issues arising from Turkey’s separation from Europe as a Muslim country and its potential reintegration as a functioning democracy. Offered only in the Duke-in-Turkey study abroad program. Instructor: Gökknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 342A

390. Special Topics. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S. Special Topics. Seminar version of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 390. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


391. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

402. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 302; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 320, Visual and Media Studies 324, Arts of the Moving Image 302, Information Science + Studies 302, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 303


405. Orientalism. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduction to the political culture of Orientalism since the 17th century. Explores the intellectual roots of Orientalism since the 17th century, the intellectual roots of European orientalism before World War 1, and the rise of American Orientalism after the Second World War. Analyzes the role of Edward Said’s work in highlighting the legacy of Orientalism. The course will also examine the means and goals of neo-Orientalism in the Arab world and in the aftermath of the Arab spring. Instructor: Jawad. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 405


410S. Trauma and Space in Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ Space and Trauma across Asia. Introduces theoretical framework of "trauma discourse;" examines how the experience of space in Asia broadly defined has shaped historical traumas, which have marked the transition from colonialism to postcolonialism. Focus on Israel/Palestine, India/Pakistan, China/Taiwan, Japan/Korea; examine how critical terms originating in one historico-geographical context are translated across geographical


420S. Civil Society and Civic Engagement in the Arab World: Theories and Practices. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Introduces students to realities of civil society and the mechanism of civic engagement in the Middle East and North Africa; explores assumptions on the role of civic engagement in promoting democracy; examines theoretical questions related to applying Western concepts of civic society in mostly majority Muslim countries. Students study modalities of society as well as Arab and Muslim writers’ conception of an ideal society and analyze civic engagement-oriented entities in the US in order to write and experiment with opportunities and challenges of furthering civic engagement in MENA. Students develop or evaluate a MENA related NGO. Service-learning requires 20 hours minimum outside of class. Instructor: Lo. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 233S

425S. Cultures of New Media. ALP, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 434S; also C-L: Literature 412S, Visual and Media Studies 412S, International Comparative Studies 432S

427S. Capstone Seminar: Palestine and Arab-Israeli Conflict. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 455S

432S. Storyworlds: The Art, Technology, and Pleasure of Narrative. ALP, CCI, CZ Is “tell me a story” an universal imperative? Seminar examines storytelling practices across a broad span of histories and cultures, and the creation of storyworlds through multiple media, genres, and platforms. Topics include comparative oral traditions, Medieval story cycles, serial tales, textual poaching and fanfic, alternate reality gameworlds (ARG), social media, transmedia storytelling and transcultural fandoms. Instructor: Chow. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 338S, International Comparative Studies 333S

433S. Serial Fictions: The Art of ‘To Be Continued’. ALP, CCI A survey of the forms that seriality has taken: from Arabian Nights and Journey to the West, to Victorian serialists like Dickens and Conan Doyle, to daily ‘funnies’ and comics, anime and manga, contemporary genre fiction and endless movie sequels. Course will focus on diverse media (oral traditions, modern novels, cinema, soap operas, graphic novels, fanfiction, transmedial narratives, social media) that use the serial form as audience lure and aesthetic device. Instructor: Chow. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 331S

435S. Chinese Media and Popular Culture: Politics, Ideology, and Social Change. CCI, SS Examines contemporary Chinese media traditional news press, radio and TV, new media such as the internet and social media, and popular culture, including cinema, popular music and fashions. Uses cross-cultural, interdisciplinary, and comparative approach. Focuses on how China views itself and constructs its global images, and how the world views China through media and popular culture. Primary objective is to understand political, ideological, and social changes since the Reform Era that began in 1978. No foreign language prerequisites are required. Instructor: Liu. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 435S, Political Science 435S, Policy Journalism and Media, International Comparative Studies


438S. Techno-Orientalism: Asian/America, (Post)Human and Science Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ Course examines global Sci-

439. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examines queer discourses, cultures, and social formations in China, Greater China, and the global Chinese diaspora from the late imperial period to the present. Course will focus on cultural representations, particularly literary and cinematic, but will also consider a wide array of historical, anthropological, sociological, and theoretical materials. Instructor: Rojas. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 439, Literature 439, Arts of the Moving Image 439, Visual and Media Studies 439, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 439

440S. Games and Culture: Politics, Pleasure and Pedagogy. CCI, SS Examines analog and computer games from a cultural perspective. Explores how prevailing culture and values affect game design, popularity, and experience. how games affect those areas of culture, such as imagining disaster, utopia and dystopia. Explores role-playing and identity, ethics, group behavior, competition, politics, gender, race, and aesthetics. Instructor: Ching, Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Literature 440S, Political Science 440S, International Comparative Studies 440S, Cultural Anthropology 440S

450S. Human Rights in Islam. CCI, CZ, EI Islamic conceptions of human rights, beginning with early formulations of key concepts like freedom and equality during the Arab “awakening” or Nahda and continuing to Islamic conceptions of rights after WWII and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Special attention to how women’s rights and women’s emancipation became key points of dispute between the West and the Islamic world. How ideas of the human and humanity (and its “rights”) are constructed, especially within the humanities. Instructor: McLarney. One course. C-L: Religion 450S, International Comparative Studies 450S

451S. Death and the Emergence of the Modern Self. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Comparative examination of how “death” informs the modern self. Looks at the tension between the religious death and secular death. Probes the role played by the Jewish experience of the 20th century in shaping post WWII self. Comparison with notions of death and the self in the Middle East and East Asia. Focuses on cultural representations of death (particularly literary, cinematic and artistic), but sociological, anthropological and political perspectives will also be considered. Instructor: Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 344S, Jewish Studies 340S

463S. Nightmare Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Inquiry into social anxieties erupted through encounters with natural or man-made ‘disasters.’ Examine defining disasters of modern Japan - the encounter with the West, the imperialist war and subsequent defeat, nuclear bomb and the recent Fukushima meltdowns, earthquakes and tsunami, recession and its associated social malady. Reading through literature, films and popular culture as sites where fantasy and desire are materialized and projected in coping with these ineluctable catastrophes. Instructor: Ching. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 463S

469S. Minor Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examine the history and experiences of marginalized peoples in Japan from the Ainu to ethnic Koreans, from queer to the Okinawans, to challenge the myth of racial and ethnic homogeneity and sexual heteronormativity. Enhance understanding about cultural and artistic productions by reading a variety of texts, including fiction, oral histories, philosophical treatises, and films. Instructor: Ching. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 364S


478S. Korean Sociolinguistics. CCI, CZ, SS Examination of Korean language in social and cultural contexts from sociolinguistic and linguistic anthropological points of view. Focus on construction of cultural identities, social order and interpersonal relationships through everyday language use. Honorifics and language ideology, language and gender, regional and social variations, language contact and language policy in contemporary Korea. Sociolinguistics literature introducing conceptual frameworks and empirical research on specifics of language in use and synchronic and diachronic variations. Readings and class conducted in English. Prerequisite: Familiarity with Korean or basics of Linguistics. Instructor: Hae-Young Kim. One course. C-L: Linguistics 306S

479S. Critical Interventions in Middle East Studies and Policy. CCI, CZ, SS Surveys foundational and contemporary schol-
arship in Middle East Studies through area studies, cultural studies, history and policy lenses. Students examine both the development of the field, as well as its critical themes, questions and concepts. Comparative analysis of key texts, paradigmatic theories, and a variety of cultural and political sources. Concepts include secular modernity, Orientalism, gender, historiography, identity, postcolonialism, religious practice and Middle East policy. Intersection with regional historical and geopolitical developments. Develops skills in academic analysis and interpretation. Instructor: Göknar. One course. C-L: Public Policy 417S, History 417S, International Comparative Studies 408S, Literature 417S, International Comparative Studies

488S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Studies the novels and non-fiction of Nobel Laureate Orhan Pamuk as an introduction into ethics and politics of World Literature. Addresses social consequences of Pamuk’s role as an intellectual-author who mediates between the national tradition and an international canon. Political implications of Sufism, cultural revolution, Orientalism, and post-colonialism. Secondary focus on cosmopolitan Islam and the Ottoman Empire. No prerequisites; taught in English. Instructor: Göknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 345S, Literature 276S, International Comparative Studies 345S, Islamic Studies

489S. The History, Theory, and Praxis of Translating Languages and Worlds. ALP, CCI, CZ Examines histories, theories, and praxes of translation, with attention to both the formal elements of translating languages, as well as the larger cultural and social processes involved. Topics include cultural exchange, imperialism, "Global Englishes," incommensurability, bilingualism, indigeneity and adaptation, changing technological platforms and machine translation. Prerequisite: all participants must have strong command of one language aside from English, as final project involves original translation and commentary. Instructor: Chow, Rojas. One course. C-L: Literature 384S, Linguistics 384S

490S. Special Topics. Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual Research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494A. Research Independent Study on Contemporary China. FL, R Research and field studies culminating in a paper approved and supervised by the resident director. Includes field trips on cultural and societal changes in contemporary China. Offered at the Duke in China Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Collaborative Research Projects. R Small collaborative research projects of faculty with graduate and undergraduate students. Close mentoring of students. Training in methods of cultural analysis and interpretation. Projects developed in conjunction with ongoing faculty initiatives. Students will present their research in the form of a term paper or some equivalent medium. Funding available to support students’ research. Consent of Director of Undergraduate Studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


499S. Senior Honors Thesis Seminar. R, W Required for AMES seniors completing an honors thesis. Course will guide students through the writing of the thesis, the preliminary research for which will have been completed in the Fall. Students will share and critically evaluate portions of each other’s projects. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

502S. Translation Studies and Workshop. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 530S; also C-L: Romance Studies 520S

503. Asian & Middle Eastern Studies. Graduate credit for undergraduate course in AMES. Consent of the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

503S. Asian & Middle Eastern Studies. Graduate credit for undergraduate course in AMES. Consent of the instructor and the AMES DGS required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

504S. East Asia’s Twentieth Century. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 504S

505S. Seminar in Asian and Middle Eastern Cultural Studies. CZ Concentration on a theoretical problem or set of issues germane to the study of Asian and Middle Eastern cultures. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 540S, Literature 530S

511. Documentary and East Asian Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Focus on documentary films from various regions in East Asia, including China, Taiwan, Korea and Japan, studying the specific historical and social context of each while attending to their interconnected histories and cultures. Emphasis on the ethical implications of documentary in terms of its deployment of visual-audio apparatus to represent different groups of people and beliefs, values and conflicts, both intra- and
inter-regionally in East Asia. Special attention paid to the aesthetics and politics of the documentary form in terms of both its production of meanings and contexts of reception. Instructor: Hong. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 641, Documentary Studies 511, International Comparative Studies 513

515S. Interethnic Intimacies: Production and Consumption. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Critical examination of cultural dynamics, political economies, and ethical implications of interethnic intimacies or “intercourse” as represented from and about Asia. Examines shifts within and beyond “Asia”, asking why cultural representations matter in ways societies construct, produce, and consume objects of desire and repulsion. Texts from literature and visual culture read along with theories of critical race studies, gender and sexuality, postcolonialism, globalization, visual culture, and other representative technologies of the Self/Other. May be taught simultaneously with AMES 415S with additional requirements. Students who have taken the freshman seminar are not eligible. Instructor: Kwon. One course. C-L: Literature 515S, Arts of the Moving Image 515S, Visual and Media Studies 515S, International Comparative Studies 515S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 505S

518S. Approaches and Practices in Second Language Pedagogy. CCI Introduction to the history and current trends in language teaching with the goal of acquiring the knowledge and skills for informed, effective and reflective language instruction. Focus on psycholinguistic and sociolinguistic dimensions of second language acquisition, key concepts of second language teaching and their applications, and integration of culture and literature in language instruction. Compares features of the target and source languages. Assignments include review of teaching materials, creating lesson plans and modules, and writing an essay stating teaching philosophies. Open only to students who have a background in Asian languages. Instructor: Kim. One course. C-L: Linguistics 518S, Education 518S

519S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ Intersection of cultures, religions, languages, and peoples through history, architecture, poetry, music, philosophy, and everyday life of southern Spain. Cultural flourishing from the contact—and sometimes clash—of European, Spanish, Islamic, Arab, African, Middle Eastern, and Jewish civilizations and of the Arabic, Spanish, and Hebrew languages. Overlaps in mystical conceptions of the divine, in philosophical ideas about rational knowledge, in poetic, musical, and literary forms, in architectural styles, and in shared histories. Ends with how Andalusian culture continues to thrive in modern consciousness (in music, poetry, art, dance, architecture, etc.) at the crossroads of civilizations. Instructor: McLarney/Lieber. One course. C-L: Religion 519S, Jewish Studies 519S, Romance Studies 519S

526A. Religion and Civil Society in the Arab World. CCI, CZ, EI Examine how the Arab world is embodied in world system of the 21st century. Learn the specific accents that inform its citizens and shape its prospects locally, regionally and internationally. Examine how the major Abrahamic traditions—Judaism, Christianity and Islam—had their historical origins in the eastern Mediterranean world, and how they continue to have adherents that populate the region and challenge the modern notion of citizenship. Explore how the current uprising reflects the challenges of reconciling local aspirations with global forces. Class content is similar to AMES 326A with added reading materials, meeting hours and assignments. STUDY ABROAD: Duke in the Arab World. Instructor: Lo & McLarney. One course. C-L: Religion 526A

527S. Cartographies of Gender and Sexuality in Middle East. R, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 503S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 503S

528S. Literary Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ The Quran as scripture; mystical poetry; stories of the early community; literary cultures in the early community; modern reinterpretations of Islamic sources; Islamist literature; modern Islamic poetry, novels, plays, and stories. (Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 328S, but with additional readings, assignments, and meeting times). Instructor: McLarney. One course.

529S. Gender Jihad: Muslim Women Writers. ALP, CCI Roles and representations of women in Muslim societies of Asia (including Indonesia, South Asia, and the Middle East) and Africa, as well as in Muslim minority societies (including Europe and the United States). Examination of ways writers and filmmakers project images of women in today’s Muslim societies. Focus on women as producers of culture and as social critics. Same as AMES 173S but requires extra assignments. Staff: Cooke. One course.

531S. Culture and Environment in Modern Chinese History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 514S

532S. Research and Writing About Contemporary Chinese Culture. CCI, R, SS Addresses how to conduct research and write about contemporary Chinese culture from interdisciplinary and comparative perspectives; introduces critical theory and comparative and interdisciplinary approaches. Engages students in current debates about the rise of China and its implications for social and human values and cultures. Taught in English. Prerequisite: advanced knowledge of Chinese. Original research projects to explore with primary and secondary materials. Instructor: Liu. One course.

533. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS Dialectic of prostitution as lived experience, and as socio-cultural metaphor. Focus on literary and cinematic texts, together with relevant theoretical works. The figure of the prostitute will be used to interrogate assumptions about gender identity, commodity value, and national discourse. Transnational traffic in women will provide context for examination of discourses of national identity
535. Chinese Media and Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, R
Current issues of contemporary Chinese media and popular culture within the context of globalization. Cultural politics, ideological discourse, and intellectual debates since gaige kaifang (reform and opening up); aspects of Chinese media and popular culture: cinema, television, newspapers and magazines, the Internet, popular music, comics, cell phone text messages, and fashion. Instructor: Rojas. One course.

539S. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI
Examines queer discourses, cultures, and social formations in China, Greater China, and the global Chinese diaspora from the late imperial period to the present. Course will focus on cultural representations, particularly literary and cinematic, but will also consider a wide array of historical, anthropological, sociological, and theoretical materials. Not open to students who have taken Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 439. Instructor: Rojas. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 539S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 502S, Literature 539S, Arts of the Moving Image 539S, Visual and Media Studies 539S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 539S, Human Rights Studies 539S

540S. Reading Heidegger. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI
Closely reading major works by Heidegger Tracing the Turn in Heidegger’s thought from the early metaphysical writing to the lecture courses of the 1930s. Underscores the role played by language in Heidegger’s thought Probes what aesthetics means within the context of Heidegger’s work. Instructor: Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 541S, Literature 580S, International Comparative Studies 541S

549S. Techno-Orientalism: Asian/America, (Post)Human and SF. ALP, CCI, CZ
Course examines global Science Fiction genres in literature, film, and social media to understand broad historical and social formations of Otherness, the Alien, Citizenship, (Im)migration. Studies racial assumptions in popular culture, domestic and international law, discourse of the human and human rights, science and technology industries, and other disciplines. Explores intersections of race, gender, sexuality, class, and geopolitical divisions and interactions in Asian/America Studies and Postcolonial Studies from the past to the present. Instructor: Kwon. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 549S, Visual and Media Studies 549S

551S. Translation: Theory/Praxis. ALP, CCI
Examines theories and practices of translation from various periods and traditions (Cicero, Zhi Qian, classical and scriptural translators, Dryden, Schopenhauer, Benjamin, Jakobson, Tanizaki, Qian Zhongshu, Derrida, Apter, among others) and considers topics such as incommensurability, cultural exchange, imperialism, “Global Englishes,” bilingualism, and techno-language. Prerequisite: open to undergraduates, but all participants must have strong command of one language aside from English, as final project involves original translation and commentary. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Chow. One course. C-L: Literature 551S


561. Anime: Origins, Forms, Mutations. ALP, CCI
Historical origins of Japanese anime, as well as its status as art, narrative, genre. Ways in which anime mutates: formally (literature, manga, live action), culturally (fashion, otaku, fan communities), geographically. No prior knowledge of subject matter or Japanese language required. Not open to students who have taken AMES 361 Anime: Forms and Mutations. Instructor: Chow. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 561

563S. Nightmare Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI
Inquiry into social anxieties erupted through encounters with natural or man-made ‘disasters.’ Examine defining disasters of modern Japan—the encounter with the West, the imperialist war and subsequent defeat, nuclear bomb and the recent Fukushima meltdowns, earthquakes and tsunami, recession and its associated social malady. Reading through literature, films and popular culture as sites where fantasy and desire are materialized and projected in coping with these ineluctable catastrophes. Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 463S but with additional readings, assignments and meeting times. Instructor: Ching. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 563S

565S. The World of Japanese Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, R
An examination of modern Japanese culture through a variety of media including literary texts, cultural representations, and films. Different material each year; may be repeated for credit. (Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 365 but requires extra assignments.) Instructor: Ching. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 565S, International Comparative Studies

566S. Imaging a Nation: Japanese Visual Culture 1868-1945. ALP, CCI, CZ
One course. C-L: see Visual and Media
576S. Archiving and Visualizing Asia: Politics of Poetics of Knowledge Production. R Engages students in the practic-
es, politics, and theories of conducting original archival research and knowledge productions. Hands-on research in the
archives of Duke’s Rubenstein Special Collections and elsewhere. Examines histories and theories of movements and en-
counters between the "West" and "Asia." Teaches research methods through guided excavations in both digital and material
resources. Directed readings of histories and theories and special guest lectures guide students on how to think critically on
the theories and praxis of knowledge production, collection, circulation, and consumption. Students curate digital human-
ities projects based on original research. Instructor: Kwon. One course.

580S. History of Buddhism and Christian Interactions. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 580S

590. Special Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

593. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty
member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation
of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

603. The Palestinian-Israeli Conflict in Literature and Film. A cultural study of the collapse of the Israeli-Palestinian peace
process and failure of Israeli and Palestinian doves to transform their respective communities and to change conditions on
the ground. Focus on self-criticism as manifested in Israeli and Palestinian literature and cinema and on its limits. Instruc-
tor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 683, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 603, Human Rights

605. East Asian Cultural Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R East Asia as a historical and geographical category of knowledge emerg-
ing within the various processes of global movements (imperialism, colonialism, economic regionalism). Instructor: Ching.
One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 605, Literature 571, International Comparative Studies 605

610S. Trauma and Space in Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ Space and Trauma across Asia. Introduces theoretical framework of "trau-
ma discourse," examines how the experience of space in Asia broadly defined has shaped historical traumas, which have
marked the transition from colonialism to postcolonialism. Focus on Israel/Palestine, India/Pakistan, China/Taiwan, Japan/
Korea; examines how critical terms originating in one historico-geographical context are translated across geographical
boundaries. Taught simultaneously with AMES 410, but includes additional readings, assignments, and meeting times.
Instructor: Kwon, Ginsburg. One course.

611. Melodrama East and West. Melodrama as a genre in literature and as a mode of representation in film and other
media. Issues include: gender construction, class formation, racial recognition, and national identity-building. Emphasis on
comparative method attending American and Chinese cultures and the politics of cross-cultural representation. (Same as
Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 411 but requires extra assignments.) Instructor: Hong. One course.

620S. Critical Genealogies of the Middle East: An examination of the canon of Middle East scholarship. CCI, CZ, SS This
course provides an in-depth investigation into the various theoretical and textual traditions that inform interdisciplinary Mid-
dle East studies with a focus on History, Cultural Studies, Religion and Social Sciences. Interdisciplinary in scope, the course
will maintain a disciplinary rigor so that students learn how knowledge is produced within the framework of specific disci-
plines. Foci include social history, literary theory, critical visual studies, and postcolonial theory. Staff: Cooke. One course.

622S. Arab Women Writers. ALP, CCI, CZ The emergence of women writers in the Arab world from nineteenth century
poets to 21st century bloggers. Novels, short stories, autobiographies and poetry dealing with Arab women's rights in the
home and in politics, war, colonialism, religion and sexuality. Writers include Syrian Idlibi and Samman, Egyptian El Saadawi
and Bakr, Lebanese al-Shaykh, Palestinian Khalifa, Iraqi Riverbend, Algerian Djebar. Same as Asian and Middle Eastern
Studies 422S but with additional graduate level work. Instructor: Cooke. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

623. Arabic Culture and 9/11. Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 423 except 623 has additional focus on theoretical
aspects of cultural production of the post-1990 period including such works as Shohat and Stam, Unthinking Eurocen-

625. Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform. Explores religious revival in the Islamic world: revival as reinterpretation of
sacred texts, revival as revolution, revival as social movement, revival as spiritual awakening, revival as political mobilization,
revival as cultural renaissance. Graduate students will pursue in depth research in their specific area of concentration, read
selected sources in the original languages, and design a final project that furthers their course of study. Instructor: McLa-
rney. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

629. Revolution: The Arab World. ALP, CCI, CZ Revolution in the Middle East and the Arab world, with focus on Tunis,
Syria, and Egypt: revolution in theory and practice; studying events as they unfold in real time; histories of revolution in
the region; democratic mobilization against authoritarian regimes; religion and revolution; media, social media, and social
change; the poetics of politics; graffiti art; and women's political action. Graduate level includes readings and research in
Arabic, or any other primary source readings in original language of graduate students' area of specialty, more extensive
629S. Muslim Networks Across Time and Space. CCI, CZ, EI Muslim networks are at once an historical and a contemporary phenomenon. Networks for the exchange of material goods, people and cultural practices define Islamic civilization, and now the Internet provides a new network of communication in cyberspace. This course will explore various hermeneutical strategies for understanding both Muslim cybernauts and their role in the future of Muslim communities from America to Asia. Instructor: Cooke, Lawrence. One course.

631. Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R Films, documentaries, television series, and soap operas produced in mainland China in the post-Mao era. Topics include the history and aesthetics of the cinema, soap operas as the new forum for public debates on popular culture, the emerging film criticism in China, the relationship of politics and form in postrevolutionary aesthetics. (Same as AMES 431 but requires extra assignments.) Research paper required. Instructor: Hong. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 632, Literature 632, Visual and Media Studies 632, International Comparative Studies

631S. Seminar on Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R Films, documentaries, television series, and soap operas produced in mainland China in the post-Mao era. Topics include the history and aesthetics of the cinema, soap operas as the new forum for public debates on popular culture, the emerging film criticism in China, the relationship of politics and form in postrevolutionary aesthetics. (Same as AMES 431 but requires extra assignments.) Research paper required. Instructor: Hong. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 633S, Literature 631S, Visual and Media Studies 631S, International Comparative Studies

632S. Literary/Literature Culture: Pre Modern Chinese Literature. ALP, CCI, R Survey of works in Chinese from Confucius to the Qing Dynasty including short stories, novels, autobiographical writings, and poetry. Topics include the role of the educated elite in relation to literature and culture and how the literati portray themselves in their works. Relations between orthodoxy and marginalization of the literati and its impact on their writing. (Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 432S but requires extra assignments.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

650S. Human Rights in Islam. CCI, CZ, EI Islamic conceptions of human rights, beginning with early formulations of key concepts like freedom and equality during the Arab "awakening" or Nahda and continuing to Islamic conceptions of rights after WWII and the Universal Declaration of Human Rights. Special attention to how women's rights and women's emancipation became key points of dispute between the West and the Islamic world. How ideas of the human and humanity (and its "rights") are constructed, especially within the humanities. Same as 450S, but with graduate level assignments and discussions. Instructor: McLarney, Cooke. One course.

651. Japanese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ An introduction to the history of Japanese cinema focusing on issues including the relation between the tradition-modernity or Japan-West in the development of Japanese cinema, the influence of Japanese films on the theory and practice of cinema abroad, and the ways in which cinema has served as a reflection of and an active agent in the transformation of Japanese society. Course includes several film screenings. (Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 261, but requires extra readings, assignments, and meeting times.) Instructor: Chow. One course.

665. Girl Culture, Media, and Japan. Examination, through visual and literary texts, of the way in which girlhood, girl culture, and girl bodies have figured in the construction of gender, nation, and consumer culture in modern to contemporary Japan. Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 465, but requires extra assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

669S. Minor Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examine the history and experiences of marginalized peoples in Japan from the Ainu to ethnic Koreans, from queer to the Okinawans, to challenge the myth of racial and ethnic homogeneity and sexual heteronormativity. Enhance understanding about cultural and artistic productions by reading a variety of texts, including fiction, oral histories, philosophical treatises, and films. Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 469S, with extra graduate level assignments, discussion groups, and papers. Instructor: Hong. One course.

671. World of Korean Cinema. Introduction to Korean Cinema from postwar to contemporary period. Examination of issues such as national division, gender, pop culture, family, transnational identity and its influence abroad. Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 471, but requires extra assignments. Instructor: Chow. One course.

673. Trauma and Passion in Korean Culture. ALP, CCI Representations of passion and trauma in Korean society and history through various cultural media including literature, historical texts, autobiographies, film, and other visual media. In dealing with historical traumas such as the Korean War, Japanese colonization, Western imperialism and political upheavals, sub-topics to include war, love, melodrama, nationalism, ideological strife and longing and loss. (Same as Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 473 but requires extra assignments.) Instructor: Kwon. One course.

674S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Studies the novels and non-fiction of Nobel Laureate Orhan Pamuk as an introduction into ethics and politics of World Literature. Addresses social consequences of Pamuk’s role as an intellectual-author who mediates between the national tradition and an international canon. Political implications of Sufism,
cultural revolution, Orientalism, and post-colonialism. Secondary focus on cosmopolitan Islam and the Ottoman Empire. Open to graduate students who must follow a comprehensive reading program and complete graduate-level assignments. No prerequisites; taught in English. Instructor: Göknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 674S

682. Arabian Nights in the West. ALP, CCI Graduate version of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 482. Examines one of the most popular works of world literature, The Thousand and One Nights. Considers elements of fairy tales, romances, fables, legends, parables, and adventures. Comparison of narrative techniques used in Boccaccio's The Decameron and Chaucer's Canterbury Tales. Comparative analysis of the structure of the story. Students in this graduate section will have a supplementary reading list, additional assignments, and meet regularly with the professor outside regular class time. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Jawad Al Mamouri. One course.

683S. The City of Two Continents: Istanbul in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Presents Istanbul, a city located in both Europe and Asia, as a site of political identities in conflict. Overview of contemporary literature and film set in Istanbul. Studies ethical implications of textual and visual representations of various people and groups interacting in urban spaces. Addresses the reasons for Turkey's love-hate relationship with the Ottoman past and Europe. Historical background, modernity, identity, Islam, and cosmopolitanism. Open to graduate students who must follow a comprehensive reading program and complete graduate-level assignments. Knowledge of Turkish not required. Instructor: Göknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 683S, Islamic Studies

687. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. CCI, R Reading and assessment of new scholarship on Ottoman culture, society, politics, and state. Supplemented by critical texts on historiography, identity, gender, religion, and Orientalism. Topics include "gazi thesis," secular and Islamic law, "Kadi justice," everyday life, and role of women. Final research project with interdisciplinary focus. Instructor: Goknar. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 687, Islamic Studies

690S. Special Topics in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. Seminar version of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 590. Topics vary each semester. One course.

695. Collaborative Research Projects. R Small collaborative research projects of faculty with graduate and undergraduate students. Close mentoring of students. Training in methods of cultural analysis and interpretation. Projects developed in conjunction with ongoing faculty initiatives. Students will present their research in the form of a term paper or some equivalent medium. Funding available to support students' research. Director of Graduate Studies consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Arabic Courses in Arabic (ARABIC)


102. Elementary Arabic. FL Continuation of Arabic 101. Prerequisite: Arabic 101 or equivalent. Instructor: Lo. One course.

203. Intermediate Arabic. CZ, FL Reading, composition, and conversation in modern standard Arabic. Readings include selections from the Qur'an, contemporary literature, and the Arabic press. Prerequisite: Arabic 102 or equivalent. Instructor: Habib. One course.

204. Intermediate Arabic. CZ, FL Continuation of Arabic 203. Prerequisite: Arabic 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

205A. Dardasha Masriyyah: Egyptian Dialect. CZ, FL Intermediate level foundation in the structure, pronunciation, vocabulary, culture of Egyptian Arabic. Focus on communicative skills of listening and speaking of Egyptian dialect of Arabic. Develop the automated production skills necessary to function in an Arabic speaking environment of Egyptian culture. Understand Egyptian culture as reflected in popular imagery & films. Visit cultural sites & icons for historical awareness. Offered only in the Duke in the Arab World Study Abroad Program. Prerequisite: Arabic 2 or equivalent. Instructor: Habib. One course.

281. Media Arabic I: Arabic in Media and Documentary Film. CZ, FL Development of students proficiency in speaking, writing, reading, and listening comprehension through exposure to a wide variety of Arabic texts taken from newspapers, magazines and websites from around the Arab world, with focus on specialized vocabulary of media Arabic and documentary films. Explore media materials and programs from al-Jazeera news and documentary films. Students will also learn to hold informed discussions and write analyses and reports of current events and debates that are related to these materials. Instructor: Habib. One course.

283. Media Arabic II. CZ, FL Focus on further expansion of speaking, writing, reading, and listening skills through selected
materials of media Arabic taken from written news sources, TV and Internet programs. Focus on changes in Arab popular culture, language of the Arab revolution and language of the new social media. Develop students' abilities to conduct research using a variety of media sources. Prerequisite: Arabic 204 or 281. Instructor: Habib. One course.

287. Levantine Arabic: Dardasha Shamiyyah. CCI, CZ, FL Provides solid foundation in language structure, vocabulary, culture of Levantine (Lebanon, Palestine, Syria, and Jordan); focuses on communicative skills of listening and speaking and cultural awareness; recite dialogues, song and cultural expressions exemplifying basic speaking patterns of native speakers; use language in order to deal with different social and cultural situations; participate actively in conversations in most settings using language and cultural expressions to express, describe, and compare preferences; understand cultural variations of the people of the Levantine. Prerequisite: Four semesters of Arabic language (elementary and intermediate), or equivalent. Instructor: Houssami. One course.

288. Conversational Egyptian Arabic. CCI, CZ, FL To develop speaking and reading proficiency level in conversational Egyptian Arabic within a cultural context: idiomatic expressions, social interaction, understand customs, and holiday traditions; memorize a set of songs of the 2011 Revolution. Students will visit local Arab/Egyptian cultural associations, religious sites and families; develop profiles of local Egyptians and their journeys through interviews and discussion sessions. Course includes a service-learning component working with the community. Prerequisites: Arabic 204, or instructor's permission. Instructor: Shabaka. One course.

290A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Arabic. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295. Arabic Dialect in Music. CZ, FL Exposure to wide variety of Arabic modes of expression through Arabic music. Learn usage of both standard and colloquial Arabic in producing Arabic music. Deal with linguistic differences in materials selected from popular media as well as classical sources. Develop skills in speaking, reading, and listening comprehension beyond intermediate high level. Exposure to Arabic musical traditions language. Introduces some Arabic scales (Maqamat), genres, rhythms and musical instruments, namely Oud, Qanoun and Nay and their usage in language production. Prerequisite: Arabic 203. Instructor: Staff. One course.

296A. Dardasha Arabiyah: Moroccan Dialect and Culture. CCI, CZ, FL Course facilitates full immersion in Arabic of Morocco within a cultural context; students will develop basic communicative skills through emphasis on all four language skills beyond the elementary level; through daily instructions, home-stay, field visits, exposure to short stories, and interviewing citizens, students will acquire a communicative skill and a strong understanding of society and culture; students will explore cultural institutions and entertainment outlets. Offered in the Duke in the Arab World Study Abroad Program. Instructor: Lo. One course.

304. Advanced Levantine Arabic Language and Culture. CCI, FL This is a proficiency-oriented Levantine (Lebanon, Jordan, Palestine, and Syria) Arabic. It focuses on a complex functional use of the language; explores a variety of complex topics related to daily life, work, formal and information interactions; explores popular culture through personal interviews, music, and online publications. Students will also read and rehearse song lyrics in a range of communicative contexts. Class materials will consist of authentic texts, biographical information, online postings and films. Prerequisite: Arabic 287, or 2 years of MSA beyond intermediate level or equivalent. Instructor: Ben Tarif. One course.

305. Advanced Arabic. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in classical and contemporary fiction and nonfiction. Works include al-Jahiz, Ibn Arabi, Taha Husain, Ibn Battuta, Ghada al-Samman and 1001 Nights. Prerequisite: Arabic 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

306. Advanced Arabic. ALP, FL Continuation of Arabic 305. Prerequisite: Arabic 305 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

328S. Literary Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL The Qur’an as scripture; mystical poetry; stories of the early community; literary cultures in the early community; modern reinterpretations of Islamic sources; Islamist literature; modern Islamic poetry, novels, plays, and stories. Prerequisite: 2 years of Arabic. Instructor: McLarney. One course.

391. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

407. Issues in Arabic Language and Literature I. ALP, CCI, FL Readings and other material, including films, television, and radio broadcasts. Exercises in composition. Prerequisite: Arabic 306 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Cooke. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

408. Issues in Arabic Language and Literature II. ALP, FL Continuation of Arabic 407. Prerequisite: Arabic 306 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Cooke. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies
**489. Classical Arabic Language & Literature. CZ, FL** Explore development of Arabic language and Literature from pre-Islamic era to current epoch. Review major Arabic works in each of the Islamic eras. Explore role of the Qur’an in construction of Arabic sciences. Review content and forms of essential texts of the science of Islamic Studies, including tafsir (Qur’anic exegesis), sirah (biography of the Prophet Muhammad), Hadith, travel literature, biographical literature. Graduate and undergraduate sections will be taught together with extra expectations for graduate students. Prerequisites: 400 level Arabic or advanced-high proficiency in MSA. Instructor: Lo. One course.

**501S. Translation as a Research Tool in Arabic and Islamic Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL** Introduces advanced students of Arabic to the science of translation as a major tool to pursue research in Arabic and Islamic studies. Learn techniques of translating Arabic text, editing, accessing biographical translation. Teach students how to translate literary text, religious text etc. (Qur’an, Hadith, poetry, etc.) Instructor: Jaward. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

**610S. Quranic Arabic: Tafsir and Tajwid. ALP, FL** This is a study of the features and structure of classical Arabic with an emphasis on the sciences of Tajwid/Tajweed and Tafsir. Students will learn the various styles, periods and schools in Tafsir and Tajwid. They will read excerpts from the classical schools of Tafsir, and the main characteristics of each. Memorizing and rehearsing selected verses for Tajwid are required in this course. Prerequisite: a minimum of two semesters of Arabic beyond the advanced level. Instructor: Lo. One course.

**690. Special Readings.** Variable credit.

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**Chinese (CHINESE)**

**Courses in Chinese**

**101. First-Year Chinese I. FL** First semester of a two-semester sequence. Designed for students with little or no knowledge of the Chinese language. Aim at developing basic communicative proficiency in Mandarin Chinese with equal attention to aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Learn some Chinese cultural facts and social-cultural etiquette when developing basic communicative competence in Chinese. Recognize and write approximately 250-300 characters by the end of the semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**101A. First-Year Chinese.** First semester of a two-semester sequence. Designed for students with little or no knowledge of the Chinese language. Aim at developing basic communicative proficiency in Mandarin Chinese with equal attention to aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Learn some Chinese cultural facts and social-cultural etiquette when developing basic communicative competence in Chinese. Recognize and write approximately 250-300 characters by the end of the semester. Offered through the Duke Study in China program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**102. First-Year Chinese II. FL** Continuation of Chinese 101. Designed for students with little knowledge of the Chinese language. Focus on developing basic communicative proficiency in Mandarin Chinese with equal attention to aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Learn some Chinese cultural facts and social-cultural etiquette when developing basic communicative competence in Chinese. Recognize and write approximately 300 characters by the end of the semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**105. First-Year Chinese in Review I. FL** Consolidate learning the basic elements of Chinese language and culture. Equal attention paid to the development of listening, speaking, reading and writing proficiencies. Introduction to aspects of Chinese life and culture. Open to students who had received some Chinese language instruction before coming to Duke but lacked a solid foundation in basic Chinese grammar and pronunciation. Not open for credit to students who grew up in a household speaking Mandarin Chinese. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**106. First-Year Chinese in Review II. FL** Second semester First Year Chinese for students who have had some background in Mandarin Chinese before coming to Duke, but who do not qualify for the heritage track. Reviews the essential elements of First Year Chinese in the Chinese cultural context. Equal attention paid to the development of listening, speaking, reading and writing proficiencies and cultural literacy. Not open for credit to students who grew up in a household speaking mandarin Chinese, or to students who began their study of Chinese at Duke with no previous contact with the language. Students must contact the instructor for a proficiency assessment before signing up for the course. Prerequisite: Chinese 105 or instructor consent. Instructor: Lee. One course.

**131. First Year Chinese for Heritage Learners. FL** Designed for students who were raised in a Chinese-speaking environment and who can converse about personal information or daily topics but have little or no reading and writing skills in Mandarin Chinese. Gain knowledge of the etymologies of Chinese characters and writing system. Substantial work on the development of reading and writing competencies in Chinese while continuing to improve aural understanding and speaking competency. Topics focus on issues concerning the aspects of bilingual and bicultural experiences specifically addressed for Chinese heritage learners. Instructor: Yao. One course.
203. Intermediate Chinese. FL Second-year level Mandarin Chinese. Prerequisite: Chinese 102 or its equivalent. Not open to students who have completed Chinese 232 or 242. Aiming to enhance students’ abilities in conversing on personal topics in informal situations, in reading and writing narrative and descriptive texts, and in analyzing the structure of Chinese language. Instructor: Staff. One course.

204. Intermediate Chinese. CCI, CZ, FL Continuation of Chinese 203. Prerequisite: Chinese 203 or its equivalent. Not open to students who have completed Chinese 232 or 242. Continued work on consolidating the language abilities and skills acquired in Chinese 203. Specific emphasis on building the ability to converse on some social issues in formal situations, to read and write not only extended narrative and descriptive texts but also some expository texts, and to analyze the structure of Chinese language and the uniqueness of Chinese culture. Instructor: Staff. One course.

205. Intermediate-Mid Chinese. FL Second-year level Chinese for students who have completed Chinese 105 or its equivalent. Not open to students who grew up in a household speaking Mandarin Chinese. Aim to enhance the abilities in conversing on personal topics in informal situations and some social issues in formal situations. Focus on improving skills for reading and writing narrative, descriptive, and some expository texts, on developing analytical knowledge of the Chinese language structure, and on enhancing cultural literacy. Instructor: Hsieh. One course.


232. Intermediate Chinese for Heritage Learners. FL Continuation of Chinese 131. Further development of reading and writing fluency and competencies through studying a range of topics consisting of more complex vocabulary and grammatical structures. Content covering necessary understanding of language and cultural heritage concerning Chinese customs, civilization, and history. Prerequisite: Chinese 131 or equivalent. Instructor: Yao. One course.

242. Intensive Literacy in Chinese. FL Intensive Literacy in Chinese. Covers the curriculum of Chinese for advanced-beginners (Chinese 131 and 232) in one semester. Equal attention to listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. Introduction to various aspects of Chinese culture. Not open to students without previous exposure to Mandarin Chinese, or to students who can read and write more than 300 Chinese characters. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

305. Advanced Intermediate Chinese. CCI, CZ, FL Designed for Chinese as a foreign/second language. Follows Chinese 204 or 224A as part of the language sequence. Increases students’ knowledge of more complex forms of the Chinese vocabulary system and competencies in speaking, aural comprehension, reading, and writing. Exposure to a speech variety appropriate to formal and informal speech situations. Materials drawn from newspaper articles, essays, and other readings concerning social and cultural issues in contemporary Chinese society. Emphasis on the active use of the language for communication in written and spoken forms. Prerequisite: Chinese 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

306. Advanced Chinese II. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Continuation of Chinese 305. Designed for Chinese as a foreign/second language. Builds knowledge of more sophisticated linguistic forms and learning to differentiate between different types of written and spoken discourse. Development of writing skills in selected formats and genres while continuing to develop correct use of speech patterns and vocabulary and cross-cultural understanding. Content drawn from newspaper articles, essays, and other readings concerning social and cultural issues in contemporary Chinese society. Prerequisite: Chinese 305 or equivalent. Instructor: Yao. One course.

321S. Business and Interculturality in the Chinese Society. CCI, CZ, FL Introduction to the basis of China’s Economic Reform from the late 1970s to 1990s, China’s changing social and macro-economic environment, and cross-cultural issues relating to cultural norms and value system in the business context. Focus on oral, written and intercultural communication, product marketing, business practices and protocols, and case studies in mainland Chinese society. Prerequisite: Chinese 204/205 or equivalent. Instructor: Lee. One course.

321SA. Business and Interculturality in Chinese Society. CCI, FL Study abroad version of Chinese 321S with modifications made to accommodate internship component of course content. Introduction to topics related to recruitment, business negotiation, e-commerce, logistics management, international investment, etc. and specialized terminology for the Chinese-speaking workplace. Focus on oral, written and intercultural communication, product marketing, business practices and protocols, and case studies in mainland Chinese society. Prerequisite: Chinese 325A. Instructor: Yan Liu. One course.


331D. Modern Chinese Society and Culture through New Media. CCI, CZ, FL This course is a continuation of Chinese
232. In this class, students will cover different social and cultural challenges that China is facing nowadays through a thematic approach. Course content will be drawn from Chinese broadcast news, blogs and videos, TV shows, and documentary films. This course aims to improve learners' listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Prerequisite: Chinese 232 or equivalent proficiency. Instructor: He. One course.

332. Chinese Translation and Interpretation. CCI, FL A third-year Chinese course focusing on Chinese translation and interpretation skills with the aim to improve students’ comprehension and communication abilities in Chinese. Different genres of authentic reading texts and real-life audio and video materials used as course materials. Topics to be covered closely related to culture, literature, society, business/economy, and science/technology. Teacher’s lectures of skills combined with students’ practices as the course format. Linguistic features and cultural practices between English and Chinese will be compared and demonstrated. Prerequisite: Chinese 232, Chinese 242, or their equivalent. Instructor: Liu. One course.

333. Advanced Chinese for Heritage Learners. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Continuation of Chinese 232, Literacy in Chinese. Designed for Chinese as a second language. Practice in formal and informal speech and discourse in speaking and writing. Content drawn from newspaper articles, essays, TV and radio broadcasts concerning social and cultural issues in contemporary China. Develops fluency and skills in writing expository essays and short stories (narrative) while continuing to advance understanding of heritage culture and aural/oral proficiency. Prerequisite: Chinese 333 or equivalent proficiency. Instructor: Staff. One course.

334. Issues in Modern Chinese. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Further development of the elements practiced in Chinese 131-333. Designed for Chinese as a second language. Theme-based approach focusing on aspects of social/cultural phenomena and historical/political background of topics in contemporary China and Taiwan. Guided writing practice and development of skills in reading authentic texts in both colloquial and literary Chinese. Prerequisite: Chinese 333 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.


391. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

407S. Issues in Chinese Language and Society I. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Materials from public media used to analyze diverse social phenomena and cultural issues in contemporary China. Major focus on developing literary reading and writing skills along with learning methods of writing academic Chinese essays on a wide range of complex topics. Topics include popular culture, food, marriage outlooks, Cultural Revolution, Confucianism, and social issues after the economic reform in China. Analysis of cultural and literary texts from variety of media and genres providing a basis for practice in discussion and writing. Instructors: Lee and Staff. One course.


435S. Chinese in the Humanities I. ALP, CCI, FL Designed for advanced learners of Chinese as a second language. Study short stories by prominent writers published in the late 1990s. Stories focus on the concerns of human beings, touching upon contemporary themes such as the recollections of the Cultural Revolution, the impact of commercialization of the traditional family, sex, drugs and crime, etc. Advance analytical competency in the language and cultural literacy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

436S. Chinese in the Humanities II. ALP, CCI, FL Continuation of Selected Readings in Contemporary Chinese Literature I. Designed for advanced learners of Chinese as a second language. Further development of literary reading and writing skills
on a range of formal topics. Advancing analytical competency in the language and cultural literacy. Content drawn from authentic materials and literary work by prominent writers in contemporary China. Instructor: Staff. One course.

455. Modern Chinese Culture: Narratives of Home and Abroad. ALP, CCI, FL Major works in Chinese literature, film, and other cultural media in their creation of the spectacle of “Modern China” at home and abroad. All reading materials and class discussion in Chinese. Prerequisite: Chinese language proficiency at the fourth year level or the equivalent. Instructor: Liu. One course.

456. Aspects of Chinese Culture and Society. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Topics in Chinese culture and society including media, popular culture, literature, and the arts of China. Prerequisite: Chinese language proficiency at the fourth-year level or the equivalent. Instructor: Liu. One course.

473A. Current Issues in Modern Chinese I. CCI, CZ, FL Equivalent to fifth year. Discussion based on oral and written reports and topical readings. Offered in the Duke Study in China Program at Capital Normal University. Instructor: Staff. One course.


Hebrew

Courses in Hebrew (HEBREW)


102. Elementary Modern Hebrew. FL Continuation of Hebrew 101. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: Hebrew 101 or equivalent. Instructor: Plesser. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 102

171. Biblical Hebrew I. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 105; also C-L: Jewish Studies 105

172. Biblical Hebrew II. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 106; also C-L: Jewish Studies 106

203. Intermediate Modern Hebrew. ALP, FL Reading, composition, conversation, and language laboratory. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: Hebrew 101, 102 or equivalent. Instructor: Plesser. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 203

204. Intermediate Modern Hebrew. ALP, CZ, FL Continuation of Hebrew 203. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: Hebrew 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Plesser. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 204

305S. Advanced Modern Hebrew. ALP, CCI, FL Introduction to modern Hebrew literature and Israeli culture. Emphasis on critical reading of literary and cultural texts, including prose, poetry, drama, and film. Conducted in Hebrew. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: Hebrew 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Ginsburg. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 305S, International Comparative Studies

306S. Advanced Modern Hebrew. ALP, CCI, FL Continuation of Hebrew 305S. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: Hebrew 305S or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 306S

391. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


Hindi

Courses in Hindi (HINDI)

101. Elementary Hindi. FL This course will provide students with knowledge and understanding of the Hindi language and Indian culture. The major goal is to develop practical ability to communicate in Hindi for day-to-day needs. Topics include the Hindi script, basic grammar and sentence structure, and development of language skills in reading, writing, listening, and speaking. No previous knowledge of Hindi required. Instructor: Knapczyk. One course.

102. Elementary Hindi. FL This course continues with practice in the Hindi script, basic grammar, and sentence structure, including past and future tenses. The focus is on developing practical skills in Hindi through speaking, listening, reading, and
writing. Prerequisite: Hindi 101 or a placement test. Instructor: Kusum. One course.

203D. Intermediate Hindi. CZ, FL Students will practice all language skills, including reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Students will learn to communicate and describe their surroundings in all tenses, follow Bollywood movies, short stories, and news articles. The focus is on Indian culture and diversity. Prerequisite: Hindi 102 or a placement test. Instructor: Knapczyk. One course.

204D. Intermediate Hindi. CZ, FL Students will advance in all language skills, including reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Authentic materials such as magazines, newspapers, TV serials, stories, and movies will be used frequently to practice Hindi grammar and vocabulary. Prerequisite: Hindi 203 or a placement test. Instructor: Knapczyk. One course.

270T-4. Voices in Global Health: Hindi Tutorial. Half course. C-L: see Global Health 270T-4; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 270T-4

305. Advanced Hindi. ALP, CCI, FL Proficiency in reading, writing, and speaking. Prerequisite: Hindi 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Khanna. One course.

306. Advanced Hindi. ALP, CCI, FL Continuation of Hindi 305. Prerequisite: Hindi 305 or equivalent. Instructor: Khanna. One course.

391. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391-1. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

407S. Issues in Hindi Language and Society II. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in prevailing literary and mass media forms. Prerequisite: Hindi 306 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Khanna. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

408S. Issues in Hindi Language and Society II. ALP, CCI, FL Continuation of Hindi 407S. Prerequisite: Hindi 306 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Khanna. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

Japanese

Courses in Japanese (JPN)


391. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


451S. Readings in Japanese Texts. ALP, FL Focus on developing interpretive and expressive abilities in both speaking and writing through reading short stories and novels being made into films. Students are required to have high levels of proficiency in both speaking and writing. Prerequisites: Japanese 408S or equivalent. Instructor: Saito. One course.


Korean Courses in Korean (KOREAN)

101. Elementary Korean. FL Designed for true beginners with no prior knowledge of Korean, introduces the basics of Korean. The sounds of spoken Korean, the writing system Hangul, and greetings; basic communication, fundamentals of grammar, and elementary reading skills for simple sentences. Instructor: E. Kim. One course.

102. Elementary Korean. FL Continuation of Korean 101. Developing speaking and listening skills for everyday personal communication; reading simple narratives and descriptions; learning core grammatical patterns. Prerequisite: Korean 101 or equivalent (knowledge of Hangul and rudimentary speaking ability). Instructor: E. Kim. One course.

203. Intermediate Korean. FL Focus on developing reading skills for narrative and descriptive texts, and on writing. Practice in listening and speaking in social settings with peers and colleagues; development of complexity and sociolinguistic appropriateness in speech. Prerequisite: Korean 102 or equivalent (ability to communicate in service encounters and express oneself in basic personal situations). Instructor: E. Kim. One course.

204. Intermediate Korean. CZ, FL Continuation of Korean 203. Listening and speaking about cultural practices and historical events, reading and writing informative and expository texts, and honing grammatical usage and vocabulary choice. Prerequisite: Korean 203 or equivalent (ability to speak on daily topics fluently and to read simple stories). Instructor: E. Kim. One course.

305. Advanced Korean. ALP, CCI, FL Listening and speaking about cultural, social, and political issues; reading and responding to authentic texts; honing grammatical usage at the discourse level. Prerequisite: Korean 204 or equivalent (fluency in speaking, familiarity with culture, and experience in reading at grade 1 to 3 level). Instructor: Kim. One course.

306S. Advanced Korean. CCI, CZ, FL Continuation of Korean 305. Introduction to Chinese characters; focus on reading and discussing authentic texts on modern Korean history and its social and cultural legacies. Prerequisite: Korean 305 or equivalent (fluency in speaking, familiarity with culture, and experience in reading at grade 4 or 5 level). Instructor: Kim. One course.

391. Independent Study. Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

407S. Issues in Korean Language and Society I. ALP, CCI, FL Focus on developing interpretive and expressive abilities through reading and discussions of essays, short stories, and newspaper articles. Prerequisite: Korean 306S or equivalent. Instructor: Kim. One course.

408S. Issues in Korean Language and Society II. ALP, CCI, FL Continue developing interpretive and expressive abilities through reading and discussions of essays, short stories, and newspaper articles. Prerequisite: Korean 407S or equivalent. Instructor: Kim. One course.

455S. Korean Politics and Society: Academic Reading and Writing. CCI, CZ, EI, FL, SS An advanced class for students having completed a fourth year course in Korean, or for international students schooled in Korea. Explores controversial issues in contemporary South Korea such as economic aid to North Korea, restrictions on online anonymity, legal status of
immigrants, the US-Korea Free Trade Agreement, revision of National Security Laws, with focus on their ethical dimensions, diverging perspectives, underlying ideologies, and historical contexts. Course materials drawn from media and academic publications in Korean. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**Persian (Farsi)**

**Courses in Persian (PERSIAN)**


102. **Elementary Persian. FL** Continuation of Persian 101. Instructor: Naeymi-Rad. One course.


204. **Intermediate Persian. FL** Continuation of Persian 203. Instructor: Naeymi-Rad. One course.

305. **Advanced Persian. CCI, CZ, FL** Reading, speaking and presentations about cultural, social, political and historical issues. Honing grammatical usage at the discourse level. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Persian 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Naeymi-Rad. One course.

391. **Independent Study.** Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490AS. **Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Persian.** Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**Sanskrit**

**Courses in Sanskrit (SANSKRIT)**

101. **Introductory Sanskrit Language and Literature. FL** Introduces classical, literary Sanskrit, the ancient and trans-continental language of India’s intellectual heritage, history, and sacred scriptures. Teaches students Devanagari script, to learn and analyze grammatical forms and structures, vocabulary, and to interpret meaning. Provides an overview to the literature and civilizational importance of Sanskrit, from the ancient past to the present. Instructor: Freeman. One course. C-L: Religion 107

102. **Introductory Sanskrit Language and Literature. FL** Continuation of Sanskrit 101/Religion 107, as prerequisite. Further learning of grammatical forms and structures of the higher language. Introduction of elementary readings from literature and scriptures. Instructor: Freeman. One course. C-L: Religion 108

203. **Intermediate Sanskrit. FL** Selected readings in the literature and scriptures, with introduction to the conventions of traditional literary forms, grammar, and interpretation. Prerequisite: Sanskrit 102/Religion 108. Instructor: Freeman. One course. C-L: Religion 209

391. **Independent Study.** Individual study of language for conducting research involving sources written or spoken in the language. Students have to submit a proposal describing the purported research, types of sources to be analyzed, and kinds of language knowledge or skills they need to be equipped with. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**Tibetan**

**Courses in Tibetan (TIBETAN)**

101. **Elementary Tibetan I. FL** Introductory Tibetan language course for students who have little to no knowledge of Tibetan. Development of speaking, listening, reading, writing skills through Tibetan concepts, grammar and syntax of spoken and written Tibetan. Topics include situations of everyday life (e.g. greetings, introductions, family, habits/hobbies, making appointments, food, visiting friends, weather, shopping, etc.) as well as aspects of Tibetan people and culture (e.g. songs, short stories, etc.). Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. One course.
102. Elementary Tibetan II. FL Continuation of Tibetan 101. Prerequisite: Tibetan 101 or equivalent. Development of speaking, listening, reading, writing skills through Tibetan concepts, grammar and syntax of spoken and written Tibetan. Topics include situations of everyday life (e.g. greetings, introductions, family, habits/hobbies, making appointments, food, visiting friends, weather, shopping, etc.) as well as aspects of Tibetan people and culture (e.g. songs, short stories, etc.). Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. Instructor: Staff. One course.

203. Intermediate Tibetan I. FL Intermediate skill-building in the grammar and syntax of spoken and written Tibetan, along with development of skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing through the integrated use of spoken and literary forms. Students will also enhance their knowledge of Tibetan culture in order to improve their communication skills. Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. Prerequisite: TIBETAN 102 Elementary Tibetan II or equivalent. One course.

204. Intermediate Tibetan II. CZ, FL Intermediate skill-building in the grammar and syntax of spoken and written Tibetan, along with development of skills in listening, speaking, reading and writing through the integrated use of spoken and literary forms. Students will also enhance their knowledge of Tibetan culture in order to improve their communication skills. Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. Prerequisite: Tibetan 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Nepali. One course.

301. Advanced Modern Tibetan I. FL A continuation of the Intermediate Tibetan language sequence, focusing on advanced grammar, syntax, and structures. Emphasis is laid on mastering comprehension and communication in colloquial Tibetan, writing skills in the various scripts of literary Tibetan, and integrating comprehension of colloquial and literary forms. Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. Prerequisite: Tibetan 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Nepali. One course.

302. Advanced Modern Tibetan II. FL A continuation of the Advanced Modern Tibetan I course, focusing on advanced grammar, syntax, and structures, as well as texts from a variety of media and genre: conversation transcripts, lecture transcripts, newspaper articles, academic essays, short stories, dramatic/comedy skits, magazine articles, radio-TV transcripts. Emphasis is laid on mastering comprehension and communication in colloquial Tibetan, writing skills in the various scripts of literary Tibetan, and integrating comprehension of colloquial and literary forms. Course taught at University of Virginia; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. Prerequisite: Tibetan 301 or equivalent. Instructor: Nepali. One course.

Turkish

Courses in Turkish (TURKISH)

101. Elementary Turkish. FL Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Turkish. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Elementary Turkish. FL Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Turkish. Second half of Turkish 101, 102. Prerequisite: Turkish 101. Instructor: Staff. One course.

203. Intermediate Turkish. FL Classroom and laboratory practice in spoken and written patterns. Readings in contemporary literature. Prerequisites: Turkish 101 and 102, 14, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

203T. Intermediate Turkish Tutorial. FL Classroom and laboratory practice in spoken and written patterns. Readings in contemporary literature. Prerequisites: Turkish 101, 102, 112, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

204. Intermediate Turkish. FL Classroom and laboratory practice in spoken and written Turkish in various cultural contexts. Readings/viewings in a variety of original source material from newspapers to films. Prerequisites: Turkish 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Goknar. One course.

305. Contemporary Turkish Composition and Readings. CCI, FL Advanced grammar and syntax with intense composition component. Analytical readings in the original. Prerequisite: Turkish 204 or permission of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

306. Contemporary Turkish Composition and Readings. CCI, FL Continuation of Turkish 305. Prerequisite: Turkish 305 or permission of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Turkish Independent Study. ALP, CCI, FL Guided reading and writing program for students of Turkish with a focus on research into primary source texts in Turkish. Students desiring to take this course must have proficiency at the third year level of higher. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Goknar, Havlioglu. One course.

407S. Issues in Turkish Language and Literature I. FL Materials from high and popular culture used to analyze diverse
social phenomena and cultural issues in contemporary Turkey. Major focus on developing literary reading and writing skills along with learning methods of writing academic Turkish essays on a wide range of complex topics. Topics include popular politics, culture, literature, cinema and social issues in Turkey. Analysis of cultural and literary texts from variety of media and genres providing a basis for practice in discussion and writing. Prerequisite: Turkish 302S or permission of instructor. Instructor: Havlioglu. One course.

690S. Special Topics in Turkish Studies. Special Topics in Turkish Studies. Topics vary by course or section. Instructor: Tuna or Staff. One course.

The Major

Asian and Middle Eastern studies offers a curriculum that engages with the cultures and politics of cities, nations, and regions of East Asia, the Indian Subcontinent, and the Middle East and their geopolitical context. It provides students with an understanding of the languages, literatures, and cultures of these regions to prepare them for professional work or advanced graduate study in the international arenas. The curriculum is designed to develop reflective and critical thinking, as well as conceptual understanding of texts and contexts of the contemporary cultures of Asia and the Middle East within a global context. The course requirements for the major provide an intellectual vision that includes the study of language and culture practice as well as a critical framework for analyzing cultural experience.

The major requires a minimum of ten courses (at least eight of which must be at the 200 level or above), with concentration in nine areas. Students may focus on the language and cultures in one of the following: Arabic, Chinese, Hebrew, Hindi, Japanese, or Korean language and culture; they may focus on one of the two regions: the Middle East or East Asia; or they may pursue an interregional concentration. For students who are interested in the regional or interregional concentrations, the department offers coursework in Persian, Turkish and Tibetan.

The major is organized in accordance with three overlapping structures, as reflected in the following requirements:

- For advanced linguistic skills, the student should take a minimum of three and up to a maximum of six language courses, two of which must be at the 300 level or above. Elementary level courses do not count toward the major.
- Students whose competence in a language exceeds the most advanced language course offered by the department may substitute these courses with literature/culture courses at the 100 level or above in their area of concentration.
- For comprehensive and critical understanding of the literary and cultural traditions, the student is required to take a minimum of three and up to a maximum of seven corresponding literature/culture courses at the 100 level or above, three of which must be taken in the department of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies. Courses should be distributed as follows: at least one course at the 100 level, at least one course at the 200-300 level, and at least one course at the 400 level and above. Students may count 1-2 AMES courses dealing with other literature and cultures toward their majors. Majors should consult with their advisor for appropriate courses from other departments.
- To help the student reflect on their academic trajectory and recognize their accomplishments in the study of the language and cultures, the student will turn in a senior portfolio at the conclusion of the final semester. The portfolio includes research papers, papers in an AMES language, creative works, and publications when applicable.

Study Abroad. An integral part of the student's experience will be study abroad; while not a requirement of the major, it is strongly encouraged. Students should discuss this option as early as possible with their major advisor.

Advising. Majors will be advised by the director of undergraduate studies.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Majors with grade point averages of 3.5 or higher in the major may apply in their junior year to the director of undergraduate studies for Graduation with Distinction (see the section on honors in this bulletin). Students working on their honors thesis will take AMES 493 Research Independent Study with their advisor in the Fall Semester and two departmental honors seminars, one in the Fall Semester (AMES 498S [0.5 credit]) and one in the Spring Semester (AMES 499S). Students will have an oral defense of their theses at the end of their final semester. In order to graduate with honors, the student must obtain at least an A in the honors seminars.

The Minor

A minor is offered to students interested in the study of language, literature, culture, and history of a particular region of Asia and the Middle East. The nine areas of concentration include Arabic, Chinese, Hebrew, Hindi, Japanese,
Korean, Turkish, the Middle East, and East Asia.

The minor offers two tracks: (1) language concentration and (2) literature and culture concentration. Five courses are required in each track.

**Minor in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies with a Language Concentration:** Includes Arabic, Chinese, Modern Hebrew, Hindi, Japanese, Korean, or Turkish. Five courses are required as follows: 1) a minimum of three and up to a maximum of four language courses, two of which must be at the 300 level (elementary level courses may not count toward the minor); 2) a minimum of one and up to a maximum of two corresponding literature/culture courses at the 100 level or above, which must be taken from the Department of Asian and Middle Eastern Studies.

**Minor in Asian and Middle Eastern Studies with a Literature and Culture Concentration:** Five courses are required as follows: 1) two language courses at the intermediate (200) level or above; 2) a minimum of two and up to a maximum of three corresponding literature/culture courses at the 100 level or above. Students may take one at-large literature/culture course. All literature/culture classes for the minor must be taken from the department of Asian and Middle Eastern studies.

### Astronomy

For courses in astronomy, see physics on page 557.

### Biochemistry

For courses in biochemistry, see Medicine (School)—Graduate (School) Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates (on page 723); also see biology (on page 205) and chemistry (on page 219).

### Bioethics and Science Policy

**Professor Farahany, Director**

Bioethics and Science Policy is a Master of Arts Program that offers courses open to qualified upper-level students in arts and sciences with the permission of the instructor.

**Courses in Bioethics and Science Policy (BIOETHIC)**

**282. Science, Ethics, & Democracy. EI, SS, STS** One course. C-L: see Philosophy 282

**390S. Special Topics.** Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**502S. Communicating Science & Bioethics. STS** Examination of the challenges and best practices for communicating scientific and bioethical issues to the public, journalists, and policymakers. Explores historical and cultural factors that influence public understanding of and attitudes toward scientific and bioethical issues. Students will draw on communication case studies from a variety of disciplines (genetics, neuroscience, law, bioethics) and their own academic interests as a context for developing writing and speaking skills essential for clear communication of complex topics to non-specialists. Instructor: Weintraub. One course. C-L: Science & Society 502S

**510S. Science and the Media: Narrative Writing about Science, Health and Policy. STS, W** Those who write about science, health and related policy must make complex, nuanced ideas understandable to the nonscientist in ways that are engaging and entertaining, even if the topic is far outside the reader’s frame of reference. Course examines different modes of science writing, the demands of each and considers different outlets for publication and their editorial parameters. Students interview practitioners of the craft. Written assignments include annotations of readings and original narratives about science and scientists. Course considers ways in which narrative writing can inform and affect policy. Prerequisites: a 200-level science course and/or permission of the instructor. Instructor: Angrist. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 510S, Public Policy 510S, Documentary Studies

**591. Topics in Science Policy. R, STS** During this independent research study, students will analyze science policy developments across government, including executive and agency actions, as well as proposed legislation and judicial decisions. Students will regularly produce policy brief summaries that overview the policy, explain the science at issue, present relevant background information, provide context concerning endorsements and opposition, and expound upon related legislation and governmental actions. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Waitzkin. One course.

**601S. Foundations of Bioethics. CZ, EI, STS** This course is designed to provide the incoming joint degree students in the JD/MA in Bioethics & Science Policy with an introduction to and overview of the central concepts underlying bioethics and the formulation of science policy. In a seminar format, the students will explore the foundations of bioethics, the concept of informed consent, human subject research and the Common Rule, bioethical issues in a clinical setting, risk and the precau-
tionary principle, race and genetics, science and human rights, policy analysis, science communication and the formulation of science policy. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Williams. One course.

602S. Law, Research and Bioethics. EI, SS, STS An examination of the relationship between the law and bioethical issues, particularly in research and medical contexts. The course will explore the ways scientific advances affect law and other social institutions, and, conversely, how law affects the development and use of scientific knowledge. Topics include the history of human subject protections, current regulatory and statutory issues in research, and legal decisions governing informed consent, confidentiality, privacy, the philosophical principles underlying bioethics, and other issues. Consent of instructor is required for undergraduates. Instructor: Williams. One course.

603S. Clinical Bioethics and Health Policy. EI An examination of the leading issues in bioethics, especially those that arise in the context of clinical decision-making and the doctor-patient encounter. The focus will be on the ethical dilemmas faced by medical providers, patients, and their families: how issues are analyzed, what values are considered, and how disputes are resolved. Topics will include end-of-life care; withdrawal or refusal of life-sustaining treatment; pediatric ethics; transplantation; and rationing of scarce drugs or resources. The course will use real case examples to illustrate these dilemmas and challenges. Consent of instructor is required for undergraduates. Instructor: Williams. One course.

605S. Contemporary Issues in Bioethics and Science Policy. The course will focus on "Professional and Scholarly Writing" (Fall; Instructor: Angrist) and "Communicating Science and Bioethics" (Spring; Instructor: Weintraub). In the fall, we delve into how and where we express ideas about bioethics and science policy in writing. We begin from first principles: Why do we write? What can good writing do for us? How do we know when we're done? During the semester we will write clear, thoughtful, analytic and creative pieces in bioethics and science policy. The spring course provides students with practical training in the communication of scientific research and bioethical issues to the media, policy makers, and the general public. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Angrist.

606S. Activism and Advocacy Among Patients and Research Participants. CCI, SS, STS, W In the 1960s, patients appropriated the language and tactics of the civil rights movement to advance clinical and research agendas. In today's post-genomic and digital information era, patient activism is evolving, leading to new solutions, dilemmas, and organizational structures. This course will examine patient and research participant activism and the ways it challenges conventional notions of expertise, amateurism, "human subjects protections," and minimization of risk. Students will bring the tools of investigative journalism, humanities scholarship, and community engagement/citizen science to bear on ethical and policy questions. Instructor consent required for undergraduates. Instructor: Rosoff. One course.

607. Introduction to Genetics and Genomics. NS, STS An introduction to the fields of genetics and genomics for students without a formal science background. The course begins with an overview of the structure and function of DNA and the genome, and an introduction to the lab techniques and technologies used in these fields. Students will learn how scientists sequence a genome and how they "map" a disease gene. The course will conclude with an examination of the health and societal applications of genetics and genomics. Throughout the course, examples of ethical controversies will be provided to give perspective to the science. Consent of instructor is required for undergraduates. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Biology

Professor Manos, Chair; Lecturer Grunwald, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Assistant Professor of the Practice Spana, Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Alberts, Benfey, Brandon (philosophy), Clark (environment), Cunningham, Dong, Donohue, Drea (evolutionary anthropology), Johnsen, Kiehart, Kornbluth, Lutzoni, Manos, McClay, McShea, Mitchell-Olds, Morris, H. Nijhout, M. Noor, Nowicki, Pryer, Rausher, Rittschof (marine science and conservation), Roth, Shaw, Smith, Sun, Uyenoyama, Vilgalys, Willis, Wray, and Yoder; Associate Professors Baugh, Bejsovec, Bernhardt, Haase, Hartemink (computer science), Magwene, Nowacek (marine science and conservation), Patek, Pei, Royal (African and African American studies), D. Sherwood, Silliman (marine science and conservation), Wernegreen (environment), Wilson, and Wright; Assistant Professors Bhandawat, Hunt (marine science and conservation), Johnson (marine science and conservation), Monteiro Silva, Schmid, Tung (evolutionary anthropology), and Volk; Professors Emeriti Barber, Boynton, Fluke, Forward, Gillham, Klopfner, Nicklas, Searles, Siedow, Staddon, Strain, Terborgh, Tucker, Wainwright, White, and Wilbur; Associate Professors of the Practice Armaeao, Broveman, Mercer, J. A. Reynolds, and N. Sherwood; Assistant Professor of the Practice Spana; Adjunct Professor Lacey; Senior Lecturer Hill; Lecturers Grunwald and Perz

A major and a minor are available in this department.

The biology major and minor and biology courses in a variety of areas are offered by the Department of Biology. Additional courses in the biological sciences are offered by the departments of evolutionary anthropology, chemistry, and psychology and neuroscience in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences; by the basic sciences departments in the School of Medicine; and by the Pratt School of Engineering and the Nicholas School of the Environment.
Courses in Biology (BIOLOGY)


89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

128FS. Evolutionary Genomics: Who Are We, Where Have We Been, and Where Are We Going? NS, STS One course. C-L: see Science & Society 128FS


153. Ecosystem Health and Human Well-Being. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 153; also C-L: Global Health

154. AIDS and Other Emerging Diseases. NS, STS Explores the interaction of biology and culture in creating and defining diseases through an investigation of acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS) and other emerging diseases: molecular biology; biology of transmission and infection; the role of people and culture in the evolution of infectious diseases; reasons for the geographic variations in disease. The inductive-deductive methodology of science is both used to develop and test hypotheses as well as examined itself as an analytical tool. Intended for nonmajors. Instructor: Broverman. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 103, Global Health 154, Global Health

157. The Dynamic Oceans. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 102; also C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

158. Plants and Human Use. NS, STS Historical and present interactions between humans and plants like coffee, tea, sugar, opium, pepper, potato and hemp, illustrating major changes in human civilization and cultures as a result. Social economic, trade, exploration, spiritual, medicinal, and plant structural and chemical reasons underlying the pivotal roles certain plant species have played in the development of human culture and technology. Case studies of different plant commodities (products) revealing these biological and historical interactions. For nonmajors. Instructor: Pryer. One course.

161. Plants of Duke Campus. NS Ecology, morphology, and identification of trees and shrubs; topics include plant anatomy and wood structure, reproduction, classification, evolution; outdoor class meetings focus on identification of native and cultivated species; intended for nonmajors. Instructor: Shaw. One course.

162. Evolution of Life. NS, STS The history of life on earth and mechanisms underlying evolution. Topics include the history of thought about evolution, Darwin and "Darwinism", applications of evolutionary ideas in agriculture and medicine, and the relationship between evolutionary biology and religion. Intended for non-majors. Instructor: Shaw. One course.


180FS. Global Diseases. NS, STS Biological, social, and cultural factors impacting global disease spread and/or reduction; current challenges in vaccination and disease control programs. Open only to students in the Focus Program. One course. C-L: Global Health

190. Special Topics in Biology. Special topics in Biology, intended for non-majors. Topics vary by term. Instructor: Staff. One course.


190FS. Focus Program Topics in Biology. Open only to students in the Focus Program; for first-year students with consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Topics in Modern Biology. Occasional seminars in various topics in biology. Intended for nonmajors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

199D. Introduction to Biological Thinking. NS, STS Students develop a solid conceptual foundation for understanding core biological topics, including: biomolecules and chemistry in biology; molecular biology; foundations of genetics; principles of evolution; metabolism and physiology; functional morphology; biodiversity and conservation. Explore scientific underpinnings of current issues, including why biological knowledge is essential to global citizenship. Develop critical thinking skills to integrate multiple concepts, and solve novel problem. Recommended for students with SAT math less than 650 or ACT math less than 26 and no AP Biology credit or score of 3 or less. Not intended for students who have taken Biology 201 or higher. Instructor: Duncan. One course.

201L. Gateway to Biology: Molecular Biology. NS, STS Introduces major concepts in biology through the lens of molecular
biology. Molecular mechanisms that comprise the Central Dogma and variants. DNA structure and function, replication, transcription, and translation. Protein synthesis, folding, structure and function. Supporting topics related to the structure of cells, metabolism and energetics. Integration of physical and quantitative principles to molecular biology. Relevance to human diseases and the biotechnology industry. Laboratory includes an introduction to recombinant DNA technology. Prerequisite: Chemistry 21 or 101DL or 110DL or 201DL. Instructor: Baugh, Buchler, Haase, Hill, and/or McClay. One course.

201LA. Gateway to Biology: Molecular Biology. NS, STS Introduces major concepts in biology through the lens of molecular biology. Molecular mechanisms that comprise the Central Dogma and variants. DNA structure and function, replication, transcription, and translation. Protein synthesis, folding, structure and function. Supporting topics related to the structure of cells, metabolism and energetics. Integration of physical and quantitative principles to molecular biology. Relevance to human diseases and the biotechnology industry. Laboratory includes an introduction to recombinant DNA technology. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101DL. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Schultz. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences


205. Marine Megafauna. NS, STS Ecology, systematics, and behavior of large marine animals including giant squid, bony fishes, sharks, sea turtles, seabirds, and marine mammals. Relations between ocean dynamics, large marine animals, and their role in ocean food webs. Impact of human activities and technological advancement on populations. Economic, social, and policy considerations in the protection of threatened species. Prerequisite: AP Biology, Introductory Biology, or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Schultz. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

206L. Organismal Diversity. NS Broadly integrated survey of biological diversity, including the major lineages of prokaryotes, plants, protists, animals and fungi, with an emphasis on evolutionary relationships, ecological and functional anatomical features of major groups. Lectures closely coordinated with twice-weekly intensive laboratory exercises emphasizing live material to present. Required weekend field trips to distinctive habitats in North Carolina. Intended for Biology or prospective Biology majors. Prerequisite: Biology 20 or 202L, recommended. Not open to students who have taken Biology 207. Instructor: Staff. One course.

207. Organismal Evolution. NS Exploration of the diversity of life by emphasizing evolutionary, structural, and functional aspects of the major lineages of bacteria, plants, protists, animals and fungi. Not open to students who have taken Biology 206L. Instructor: Manos and Cunningham. One course.

209-1. The Ecology of Human Health. NS, STS Humans are the dominant species on Earth and ecology is key to understanding the multiple feedbacks through which their activities affect human health. Fundamental principles of ecology, from population to ecosystem levels, will be examined through the lens of human health. Topics include human population growth and carrying capacity, why we age, infectious disease dynamics, the microbiome and human health, sustainable agriculture and food security, sustainable harvest of wild foods, dynamics of pollutants in food webs, ecosystem services to humans, and human impacts of climate change. Not open to students who have taken Biology 209 or Biology 209D-2. Instructor: Morris and/or Reynolds. One course.

209D-2. Ecology for a Crowded Planet. NS, STS Human activities are fundamentally altering our landscapes and our atmosphere. The science of ecology is central to our ability to sustain populations of organisms, regional and global biodiversity, and the provision of critical ecosystem services. Course emphasizes critical analysis of ecological data and the design and interpretation of ecological experiments and models. Students will become well equipped to evaluate environmental science as it is reported in the popular press. Not open to students who have credit for Biology 209 or 209-1. Instructor: Bernhardt and Wright. One course.

212L. General Microbiology. NS Classical and modern approaches to the study of microorganisms and their roles/applications in everyday life, medicine, research, and the environment. Microbial cell structure, function, growth, genetics, metabolism, evolution, and ecology. Study of disease, infection, and immunology. Introduction to virology. Recommended for many pre-health programs. Prerequisite: one course in a biological science or consent of instructor. Instructor: Dong, Lutzoni, and/or Schmid. One course. C-L: Global Health

213D. Cell Signaling and Diseases. NS During the past several decades, exploration in basic research has yielded extensive
knowledge about the numerous and intricate signaling processes involved in the development and maintenance of a functional organism. In order to demonstrate the importance and processes of cellular communication, this course will focus on the role of genes and proteins in mediating basic cellular processes. Topics include: structure and function of cellular membranes and organelles; protein targeting and transport; signal transduction; role of the cytoskeleton in cell shape and motility; function of the immune system; genetic regulation of cell growth/division and the relationship to cancer. Prerequisite: Biology 201L. Instructor: McClay, D. Sherwood, or staff. One course.


218. Biological Clocks: How Organisms Keep Time. NS From sleep/wake cycles to flower opening to cell division and malaria infections; all organisms and cells display rhythmic behaviors. Course will focus on genetic and molecular networks that comprise clocks regulating cell division and circadian rhythms. Quantitative aspects clock networks will be examined from the perspective of data analysis and dynamical models. Class will include lectures, primary literature readings, and in-class projects. Prerequisites: Math 112L or equivalent, and Biology 20 or Biology 201L. Instructor: Haase and Harer. One course.

220. Cell Biology. NS The role of genes and proteins in mediating basic cellular processes. Topics include: structure and function of cellular membranes and organelles; protein targeting and transport; signal transduction; role of the cytoskeleton in cell shape and motility; function of the immune system; genetic regulation of cell growth/division and the relationship to cancer. Prerequisite: Biology 201L. Instructor: McClay, D. Sherwood, or staff. One course.

221D. Developmental Biology: Development, Stem Cells, and Regeneration. NS Mechanisms of fertilization, control of cell divisions, diversification of cell types, organization and differentiation of cells and tissues of the organism, and patternning necessary to establish the body plan of many organisms including vertebrates, invertebrates and plants. Included among these mechanisms are the roles of transcription factors in controlling the trajectories toward tissues, signal transduction, morphogenetic movements, and other mechanisms used by different plants and animals to build a functional adult. Also includes stem cell biology, regeneration of tissues, sex determination, and evolutionary mechanisms of diversification. Prerequisite: Biology 201L or equivalent. Instructor: McClay, Baugh. One course.

223. Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology. NS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 223

224D. Fundamentals of Neuroscience. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 201D; also C-L: Psychology 275D

228. Food and Fuel for a Growing Population: Nuts and Bolts of Plant Growth and Production. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 228

228S. Food and Fuel for a Growing Population: Nuts and Bolts of Plant Growth and Production. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 228S

248. Evolution of Animal Form. NS, R, W A survey of the history of animal life focusing on major revolutions in design such as the Cambrian explosion, the Mesozoic radiation of dinosaurs, and the Cenozoic radiation of mammals. Exploration of three views of form: the Darwinian view which stresses function; the historicist view which emphasizes historical accident; and the structuralist view that form is mainly the result of fixed mathematical relationships. The different ways in which each view applies the comparative method. Prerequisite: Biology 20 or 202L. Instructor: McShea. One course.

248-1. Evolution of Animal Form. NS Same subject content as Biology 248 but does not satisfy the requirement for a Writing Intensive (W) or Research Intensive (R) course. Instructor: McShea. One course.

250. Population Genetics. NS Use of genetic sequence analysis to examine aspects of natural populations of humans and other organisms in the past and present. Topics include molecular phylogenetics; the origin, maintenance, and loss of major features of evolution; the evolutionary process at the molecular level; reconstruction of human origins and paleohistory; and genetic information in forensic studies. Instructor: Uyenoyama. One course. C-L: Modeling Biological Systems

251L. Molecular Evolution. NS, QS, R Evolution of genes, gene families, and genomes and relation to their structure, function and history. Contemporary computer-based analysis of nucleic acid and protein evolution including: BLAST searches; sequence alignment; estimation of rates, patterns, types of substitution; interpreting evolutionary changes in structure-function relations; protein homology modeling; visualizing and annotating protein structure. Prerequisite: Biology 201L or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Mercer. One course. C-L: Science & Society
255. Philosophy of Biology. CZ, NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 314; also C-L: Science & Society, Marine Science and Conservation

260S. Genetics and Genomics of Human Variation. CCI, NS, STS Research over the last 50 years has demonstrated that the human species is characterized by low genetic diversity and extensive recombination. Yet, social constructions of ‘race’ based on phenotypic differences are ingrained in our understanding of how humans vary. This course will uncover how the human species varies at the genetic and genomic levels, in the context of other primate species. Given this background, we will discuss the social construction of ‘race’ and the intersection of macroevolution, genetics, and phenotype. Finally, we will explore current research that suggests a genetic or epigenetic basis for perceived racial health disparities and outcomes in biomedicine. Instructor: Gosselin-Ildari and Lutzoni. One course. C-L: Evolutionary Anthropology 215S

261D. Race, Genomics, and Society. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 261D; also C-L: Science & Society 258D, Global Health 258D, Cultural Anthropology 261D

262. People, Plants and Pollution: Introduction to Urban Environments. NS, STS Cities turn natural lands into impervious surfaces, like roofs and parking lots, while trees, forests, and grass decrease. Course covers urban environmental issues, including energy and carbon, air, heat, and water pollution, the health and welfare of people, and changes in other species and regional/global climatic patterns. Examines costs/benefits of urban nature on solving urban environmental problems, including enhancing the social welfare of people’s lives. Instructor: Wilson. One course. C-L: Environment 274

263. Biological Responses to Climate Change. NS, W Lecture/discussion course on how organisms, populations, and biological communities are expected to respond to climate change. Topics include evidence for effects of climate change on organisms, how to experimentally test for potential effects of climate change, ecological and evolutionary mechanisms that organisms have—or do not have—that enable them to respond to climate change, community responses to climate change. Prerequisite: Biology 202L. Instructor: Donohue. One course.


270A. Conservation Biology and Policy. EI, NS, STS, W Introduction to the key concepts of ecology and policy relevant to conservation issues at the population to ecosystems level. Focus on the origin and maintenance of biodiversity and conservation applications from both the biology and policy perspectives (for example, endangered species, captive breeding, reserve design, habitat fragmentation, ecosystem restoration/rehabilitation). Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: introductory biology; suggested: a policy and/or introductory ecology course. Instructors: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 270A, Marine Science, Marine Science and Conservation

272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems. NS The history, utility, and heuristic value of the ecosystem; ocean systems in the context of Odum's ecosystem concept; structure and function of the earth's major ecosystems. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: one year of biology, one year of chemistry, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Johnson. One course. C-L: Environment 272A, Earth and Ocean Sciences 272A, Marine Science, Marine Science and Conservation

273LA. Marine Ecology. NS, R, W Factors that influence the distribution, abundance, and diversity of marine organisms, including a survey of the major flora and fauna in the marine environment. Topics include physical characteristics of marine systems, adaptation to environment, species interactions, biogeography, larval recruitment, and biodiversity and conservation of communities found in rocky shores, tidal flats, beaches, marshes, mangrove, coral reefs, and subtidal areas. Lectures, field excursions, lab exercises and an independent project. Taught in Beaufort fall, spring, and summer; spring semester offering requires travel to Caribbean. Prerequisite: AP biology, introductory biology, or instructor consent; not open to students who have taken Biology 773LA. Instructor: Silliman. One course. C-L: Environment 273LA, Earth and Ocean Sciences 374LA, Marine Science, Marine Science and Conservation


278LA. Comparative Physiology of Marine Animals. NS, R, W Physiology of marine animals with emphasis on comparisons between marine vertebrates and humans. Focus on physiological processes including gas exchange, circulation, osmoregulation, metabolism, thermoregulation, endocrine, neural control and sensory systems. Lectures and laboratories illustrate the methodology, analysis techniques, and written reporting of physiological research. Taught in Beaufort fall, spring, and summer. Prerequisites: AP biology, introductory biology, or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Wise or Staff. One course.
279LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 280LA; also
C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 384LA, Earth and Ocean Sciences 280LA, University Program in Marine Science,
Marine Science-Natural Science

287A. Biodiversity of Alaska. NS, STS Ecology/biodiversity and conservation in Alaska: identification and natural history of
native plants and animals including both terrestrial and marine species, biogeographic history and patterns, native Amer-
ican cultures, conservation issues surrounding Alaskan natural resources. Regional, national, and geopolitical issues sur-
rounding development and conservation in Alaska and elsewhere in the arctic. Lectures and discussions complemented by
field trips to examine terrestrial, aquatic, and marine ecosystems across the three major Alaskan biomes: coastal rainforest,
boreal coniferous forest, arctic/alpine. Taught in Alaska. Instructor: Shaw. One course. C-L: Environment 277A

288A. Biogeography in an Australian Context. NS, STS Distribution of plants and animals in space and time as determined
by the interaction of geophysics, geology, climate, and evolutionary history. Special emphasis on the unique terrestrial and
marine faunas and floras of the Australian continent and on the impact of humans on the distribution of these plants and
animals. Taught in Australia. Instructor: Glass or Vilgalys. One course. C-L: Environment 288A, Earth and Ocean Sciences
288A

290. Topics in Biology. Occasional topics in the biological sciences. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Seminar in Biology. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290T. Tutorial. Tutorial under supervision of a faculty member for two or more students working on a related topic. Con-
sent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty
member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpre-
tation of a previously approved topic. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor and director of
undergraduate studies. May be repeated. Continued in Biology 493. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences,
Marine Science and Conservation

293-1. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision
of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of
a previously approved topic. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor and director of under-
graduate studies. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

293A. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty
member the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpreta-
tion of a previously approved topic. May be repeated. Continued in Biology 493A. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. One
course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

293A-1. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision
of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of
a previously approved topic. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor and director of under-
graduate studies. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

304. Biological Data Analysis. NS, QS Principles and applications of statistics in biology, with emphasis on genetics, mol-
ecular biology, ecology, and evolution. Topics include: the visualization presentation of biological data, summary statistics,
probabilities and commonly-applied probability distributions, the central limit theorem, statistical hypothesis tests, errors
and power, tests using the z- and t-distributions, correlation and regression, analyses of variance, non-parametric tests,
and reproducible analysis using the R statistical computing environment. Not open to students who have credit for another
100-level statistics course. Instructor: Magwene. One course.

310. Primate Evolutionary Genetics. NS, R One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 310

311. Systems Biology: An Introduction for the Quantitative Sciences. NS Introduction to concepts and applications of
Systems Biology. Identification of molecular interactions that underlie cellular function using high dimension data acquired
through high-throughput approaches. Intended for students with prior training in quantitative fields (computer science,

319A. Coastal Watershed Science and Policy. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 321A; also C-L: Marine Sciences

321. Primate Sexuality. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 341

321D. Primate Sexuality. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 341D

322. From Neurons to Brain. NS Physiology of single neurons, and how they come together to form a circuit. Ideas about
how circuits encode information. Operation of neural circuits, and experimental and theoretical approaches to unravel them. Principles underlying sensory, motor and decision-making circuits. A range of model systems from small (leech, stomatogastric ganglia) to medium (fruitflies and bees) and large (songbirds, mice, primates) will be introduced. Design principles and constraints that have shaped the nervous system during evolution will be discussed. Prerequisites: Biology 201L and Chemistry 101DL or equivalent. Instructor: Bhandawat. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 322

325. Current Technologies in Genomics and Precision Medicine. NS, STS Comprehensive overview of genome science technologies, analytical tools, clinical applications, and related issues. Exposure to a range of technologies currently used in research and some in clinical practice, as well as the tools to interrogate the large data-sets generated by these technologies. Projects will explore the range of datasets publicly available and analysis of genomic datasets. Prerequisite: Biology 201L. Instructor: Wray, Haga. One course. C-L: Molec Genetics & Microbiology 325

329D. Principles of Animal Physiology. NS Non-laboratory version of Biology 329L. Does not carry the R or W curricular designations. Prerequisite: Biology 20 or 201L and Physics 141L and Chemistry 101DL. Not open to students who have taken Biology 329L. Instructor: Grunwald. One course.

329L. Principles of Animal Physiology. NS, R, W Examination of physiological principles that guide animal life processes. Framed in an evolutionary context, processes including respiration, circulation, neural control, movement, excretion and metabolism will be understood in terms of core principles that also apply to humans. Laboratories will include directed and self-directed investigations into animal physiology using research grade data acquisition systems. This is a writing-intensive course. Prerequisite: Biology 20 or 201L and Physics 141L and Chemistry 101DL. Not open to students who have taken Biology 329D. Instructor: Patek. One course.

330L. Comparative and Functional Anatomy of the Vertebrates. NS The structure, function and evolution of the vertebrate body. Emphasis on understanding the functional, evolutionary and developmental basis for the similarities and differences observed among living vertebrates. Laboratories examining specific problems in the evolution of major organ systems through dissection, comparison and analysis of functional data. Instructor: Smith. One course.

335A. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation. NS One course. C-L: see Environment 335A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

335LA. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 335LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

341L. Plant Communities of North Carolina. NS Overview of plant communities in the mountains, piedmont, and coastal plain of North Carolina, primarily through field trips. The dominant native plants of each community; the biology and identification of important invasive species. Required weekend field trip to the mountains, and several weekend day trips. Instructor: Manos. One course.

342L. Plant Systematics and Evolution. NS, STS Plants as providers of food, shelter, and medicine and as one of evolution’s great success stories. Phylogenetic principles and methods of analysis used to recognize major families of vascular plants. Flowering plants and the evolution of floral form and function, pollination, and breeding systems. Sources of taxonomic evidence including morphology, anatomy, and DNA. Both traditional and modern identification tools. The interdisciplinary nature of plant systematics and its importance in modern society. Prerequisite: Biology 20 or 202L. Field trips. Instructor: Pryer and Windham. One course.


345. Dinosaurs with Feathers and Whales with Legs: Major Evolutionary Transitions in the Fossil Record. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 341

346. Symbiosis: From Organelles to Microbiomes. NS, R, STS Symbiotic interactions are integral to the biology of multicellular eukaryotes. The discovery of the roles of the human microbiome in the development, physiology, ecology and evolution of humans is currently transforming medicine. This course is a multidisciplinary study, at the intersection of evolutionary biology, ecology and genomics, of symbiotic systems such as plant-animal, microbe-plant, and microbe-animal symbioses spanning the entire tree of life, including the human microbiome. We explore this topic from a researcher’s perspective and with the goal of helping students join research labs. Instructor: Lutzoni. One course.

347L. Plants and People. NS, STS The history of humans is deeply intertwined with plants. We depend on them for food, fuel, beverages, medicine, textiles, shelter, and trade. This course explores the evolutionary diversity of plants across the Green Tree of Life and their importance to people through time, the history of their domestication, their current roles in our society, and in our ecosystems. Includes laboratory investigations and scheduled field trips. Instructor: Pryer and Windham. One course.
348LS. Herpetology. NS Introduction to diversity and biology of amphibians and non-avian reptiles. Emphasizes on their evolutionary history, including the relationships among the major taxonomic groups and to other taxa. Topics include evolutionary adaptations with regard to life history, physiology, behavior. Human interactions and species conservation. Examples from North Carolina and the Southeastern US will be used whenever possible. Laboratory activities, field projects, required and optional field trips. Instructor: Grunwald. One course.

350. Complex Traits and Evolutionary Genetics. NS Introduction to the principles of evolutionary genetics and variation of complex phenotypic traits. Genetic variation, neutral theory, natural selection, quantitative genetics, human population genetics, phylogenetic reconstruction, evolutionary genomics, and evolutionary bioinformatics. Prerequisites: Biology 20 or 202L. Instructor: Mitchell-Olds. One course. C-L: Science & Society

361LS. Field Ecology. NS, R, W Explore the natural systems of North Carolina through hands-on experimentation. Through student-guided inquiry and field experimentation students will gain experience in formulating hypotheses, designing field observations and experiments, analyzing field data and interpreting results from the fields of ecosystem, community, population, and physiological ecology. In addition to weekly field labs, the course will include a weekend field trip. Prerequisites: Biology 20 or one course in ecology or consent of instructor; Mathematics 111L. Instructor: Rittschof. One course. C-L: Environment 361LS

364L. Advanced Experimental Physics. NS One course. C-L: see Physics 365L

365. From Influenza A to Varicella Zoster: The Physiology, Ecology, and Evolution of Infectious Disease. NS Covers the physiology and the ecological and evolutionary dynamics of a suite of infectious diseases. Case studies include influenza, cholera, HIV, and myxomatosis, among others, with an emphasis on pathogens infecting humans. Topics include: basic immunology, the physiology of different disease processes and transmission, the role of population size on disease transmission, the effects of climate and behavioral changes on disease dynamics, networks of disease spread, spatial spread of disease, evolution of virulence, antigenic evolution, emerging infectious diseases. Prerequisite: Biology 201L and 202L. Instructor: Johnsen and Koelle. One course.

368A. Deep-Sea Science and Environmental Management. NS, R, STS Explores ecosystems in the deep sea, including fundamental aspects of geology, chemistry, and biodiversity; behavioral, physiological, and biochemical adaptations of organisms (primarily invertebrate, but may include microalgal and vertebrate components) to deep-sea benthic and benthopelagic environments will be introduced. Students will gain an understanding of the ecosystem services of the deep sea; issues in deep-sea environmental management arising from exploitation of deep-sea resources will be discussed. Taught at Duke Marine Lab in Beaufort. Prerequisite: introductory biology (Biology 20, 202L, or equivalent). Instructor: Van Dover. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

369LA. Biological Oceanography. NS, R Discusses patterns of abundance, diversity and activity of organisms in major ocean ecosystems. Identifies major physical, chemical and ecological processes that affect these patterns, and analyzes impact of biology on ecosystems. Uses a ‘flipped’ classroom for enhanced development of quantitative skills to measure these patterns, emphasizing hands-on data collection and analyses, multiple field trips aboard DUML research vessels, and participatory activities to demonstrate core concepts in biological oceanography. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: AP biology, introductory biology, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Johnson. One course. C-L: Environment 369LA, Earth and Ocean Sciences 273LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

372LA. Biochemistry of Marine Animals. NS, R, W The molecular basis of behavioral and physiological responses of organisms. Evolution of molecular endocrinology and signal transduction pathways. Focus on the theory and research methodology used to study the evolution of molecular signaling and control systems. Research projects using local invertebrates to study behavioral and physiological responses to environmental signals. Field trips include night walks in local environments and marine fossil expeditions to local strip mines involved with production of fertilizer, food additives, cement, and gravel. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: AP Biology, introductory biology, or consent of instructor; and Chemistry 101DL. Instructor: Rittschof. One course. C-L: Environment 372LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

373LA. Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals. NS, R, W Sensory physiological principles with emphasis on visual and chemical cues. Laboratories will use behavior to measure physiological processes. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: AP Biology or introductory biology or consent of instructor and Chemistry 101DL. Instructor: Rittschof. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 381LA, Environment 373LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

374LA. Marine Molecular Ecology. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 382LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

375A. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. NS, STS Essential biology of sea turtles (evolution, anatomy, physiology, behavior, life history, population dynamics) and their conservation needs; emphasis on their role in marine ecosystem structure and function. Basic ecological concepts integrated with related topics including the conservation and management of endangered species, the contributions of technology to the management of migratory marine species, the role of research

**375LA. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. NS, STS** Laboratory version of Biology 375A. Includes laboratory and field experience with animals and with their habitat requirements. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: Introductory Biology. Instructor: Godfrey or Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 375LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**376A. Marine Mammals. NS, STS** The biology of cetaceans, pinnipeds, sirenians, and sea otters. Topics covered include the diversity, evolution, ecology, and behavior of marine mammals and their interactions with humans. Detailed consideration given to the adaptations that allow these mammals to live in the sea. Evaluation of the scientific, ethical, and aesthetic factors influencing societal attitudes toward these animals and of their conservation management in light of domestic legislation and international treaties. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: introductory biology. Instructor: Read. One course. C-L: Environment 376A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**376LA. Marine Mammals. NS, R, STS** Laboratory version of Biology 376A. Laboratory and field exercises consider social organization, behavior, ecology, communication, and anatomy of local bottlenose dolphins. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: introductory biology. Instructor: Read. One course. C-L: Environment 376LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology. NS, R** Structure, function, and development of invertebrates collected from estuarine and marine habitats. Not open to students who have taken Biology 777LA. One course. Taught in Beaufort fall, spring, and summer. Instructor: Silliman or staff. One course. C-L: Environment 377LA, Earth and Ocean Sciences 377LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**378LA. Marine Ichthyology. NS, STS** Overview of the bony and cartilaginous fishes, including their taxonomy, anatomy, functional morphology, and physiology. Aspects of their relationship with humans, specifically how fish biology and life history affect this relationship. Lectures and discussion of current scientific literature, and field/lab experiences to explore and collect data on local fish populations. Quantitative genetic techniques to explore fish population and community structure. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: AP Biology or introductory biology or consent of instructor. Instructor: Nowacek. One course. C-L: Environment 378LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**379LA. Research Methods in Marine Science. NS, R, W** Introduction to research methods in the marine sciences through lectures and customized individual independent research. Lectures on all aspects of research including ethics, intellectual property, budgeting, laboratory and reporting practices, data analysis techniques, reporting and presenting. Draft manuscript and proposal for future research and travel to meeting required. Taught in Beaufort summer. Prerequisite: AP Biology or Introductory biology and permission of instructor. Instructor: Rittschof or Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 379LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**380LA. Marine Molecular Microbiology. NS** One course. C-L: see Environment 383LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**384A. Marine Conservation Biology - a Practicum. NS, STS** One course. C-L: see Environment 384A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

**385L. Integrative Neuroscience Laboratory. NS, R, W** One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 385L

**390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Biology.** Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**391. Independent Study: Advanced Topics.** Reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a Biology faculty member. Intended for students interested in studying topics not offered in regularly available courses. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**391A. Independent Study: Advanced Topics.** Reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a Biology faculty member. Intended for students interested in studying topics not offered in regularly available courses. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**412S. Sensory Signal Transduction. NS, R** Recent progress in sensory signal transduction mediated by calcium channels and receptors. Topics include history and techniques in the study of ion channels, such as electrophysiology, calcium imaging, and cell and molecular biology; cell surface perception for external signals, including light receptors, olfactory receptors, taste receptors, hot and cold receptors, and mechanical receptors; heart and brain pacemakers; sensory channel receptor-related human diseases; and plan sensory signaling network. Instructor: Pei. One course.

**414LS. Experiments in Developmental and Molecular Genetics. NS, R** Experimental approaches in development and genetics using animal and plant models. Laboratory training in molecular genetics, immunochemistry, microscopy, pro-
tein chemistry, and genetic screening. Experiments include immunochemical localization, in situ hybridization, polymerase chain reaction, genetic screening, embryo micromanipulation, microscopic imaging, and mutant analysis. Prerequisite: Biology 201L or 202L; recommended, prior or concurrent registration in Biology 220. Instructor: Spana. One course.

415S. Developmental and Stem Cell Biology Colloquium. NS Lectures, seminars, and discussion of current topics in developmental biology. Prerequisites: Biology 201L or 202L and/or 220 or equivalent. Instructor: D. Sherwood. One course.

416L. Experimenting With, and Writing About, Molecules and Cells. NS, R, W Experiments, analysis, and writing in the field of molecular biology. Investigate hands-on protein-DNA binding, protein domain structure and function, differential gene expression, protein localization. Utilize techniques including genetic transformation, gel mobility shift assays, Western and Northern blotting, PCR, RT-PCR, microarrays, immunolocalization, DNA sequencing. Learn how to evaluate procedures and results and to organize them into clear, publication-quality scientific papers. Especially helpful for students who wish to maximize the benefits of subsequent or concurrent independent study experiences. Not open to students who have taken Biology 214L. Prerequisite: Biology 201L. Instructor: Armaleo. One course.

417S. Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology. NS, STS Applications of recombinant DNA in medicine and in agriculture. Topics include diagnosis of genetic diseases, gene therapy, drugs for AIDS and cancer, DNA fingerprinting, cloning of mammals, phytoremediation, crop improvement, and pharmaceutical protein production in transgenic plants and animals. Social and environmental impacts of biotechnology. Prerequisites: Biology 201L. Recommended: Biology 220 or lab experience or consent of instructor. Instructor: Sherwood, Nina. One course. C-L: Science & Society 417S

418. Introduction to Biophysics. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Physics 414

419S. The Cell Cycle: Principles of Control. NS An introduction to the mechanisms and principles of the eukaryotic cell cycle and the model organisms of cell-cycle analysis, including Xenopus, Drosophila, and yeasts. Cell-cycle control in development and the failure of controls in cancer will be discussed. Prerequisite: Biology 201L. Instructor: Bejsovec. One course.

420. Cancer Genetics. NS, R Overview of the genetic changes associated with cancer and the molecular events that transform normal cellular processes into tumor-promoting conditions. Topics include: tumor viruses, oncogenes, growth factors, signal transduction pathways, tumor suppressors, cell cycle control, apoptosis, genome instability, stem cells, metastasis, and current therapeutic approaches. Prerequisite: Biology 201L or Biology 201LA and Biology 202L or Biology 202LA. Instructor: Bejsovec. One course.

421S. Biology of Nervous System Diseases. NS Primary literature investigating the underlying molecular and cellular mechanisms of nervous system disorders such as neurodegenerative diseases (Alzheimer’s, Parkinson’s, Huntington’s), mental illness, and epilepsy. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 201 or 223 or Biology 220 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Sherwood, Nina. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 421S, Psychology 477S

425. Biophysics II. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Physics 415

426S. Visual Processing. NS Focus on understanding how visual systems adapt to an animal’s requirement. About a third of the course will focus on understanding the evolutionary processes that shape the visual system. The remaining 2/3 will focus on understanding the neural processes underlying vision. A comparative approach—comparing invertebrate vs. vertebrate vision will be used to highlight different ways in which visual information is processed. Introduction of methods used to study vision (and brain function) from “single molecules to whole organism.” Prereq: Biology 201L or 202L and one course in Neuroscience. Not open to students who have taken Biology/Neuroscience 521S. Instructor: Bhandawat. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 426S

427S. Current Topics in Sensory Biology. NS Exploration of recent and classic studies in sensory biology. Actual topics are chosen by students at the start of the semester. Usually includes vision, hearing, smell, taste, pheromones, electroreception, magnetoreception, bioluminescence, touch, time, and music. Prerequisites: Bio 210L, or Bio 210L and 211L, or the equivalent, and one course in Neuroscience, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Johnsen. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 427S

429S. How Organisms Move. NS Connecting basic physics with biological systems to examine the principles of organismal movement. Course provides a quantitative and analytical foundation in the major modes of locomotion, such as flight, swimming, and walking, then applies this foundation to broader issues in science and society, such as the development of biologically-inspired mechanisms and the impact of climate change on organismal movement. Foundational lecture presentations, in-class group problem-solving and projects, and R-computer programming. Prerequisite: Biology 201L and 202L, and Physics 141L or the equivalent. Instructor: Patek. One course.

431S. Human Embryology: Reproductive Biology in the 21st Century. EI, NS, STS The development of the mammalian embryo. Emphasis on human embryology and reproductive technologies, the origin of major human teratologies, birth defects, including ethical and social issues such as assisted reproduction, cloning, embryo selection, and surrogacy. The evolution of developmental patterns, aspects of comparative vertebrate development, and the molecular mechanisms of
445A. Climate Change in the Marine Environment. EI, NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 445A; also C-L: Public Policy 445A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

450S. Genomics of Adaptation: A Modern Look at Evolution. NS Contemporary studies of how populations and species evolved adaptations to their ecological habitats. Focus on modern methods of genome mapping and sequence data and analysis in wild populations that can identify genetic changes that contributed to ecological adaptations. Emphasis on case studies of genomics of adaptation in plant and animal systems, including humans and our adaptations to environments that our ancestors encountered as they colonized diverse habitats throughout the world. Examples will also illustrate how specialization and hybridization can contribute to adaptive biodiversity. Prerequisite: Biology 202L or equivalent course. Instructor: Willis. One course. C-L: Science & Society

452S. Genes & Development. NS Literature-based seminar covering transcriptional regulation of development. Regulatory mechanisms and genome-wide approaches will be covered. Topics: embryogenesis, stem cells, transcription factors, regulatory networks, chromatin, nuclear organization, small RNAs, imprinting and Pol II pausing. Prerequisites: BIO 201L. Instructor: Baugh. One course. C-L: Science & Society

453S. Gene-Environment Interaction: Genes in an Ecological Context. NS Seminar on genotype-environment interaction. Topics include the evolution and adaptive value of environment-dependent phenotypes (phenotypic plasticity), ecological consequences of genotype-environment interaction, molecular mechanisms of phenotypic plasticity, and how genotype-environment interaction pertains to outstanding debates in evolutionary biology and genetics. Prerequisite: Bio 202L. Instructor: Donohue. One course.

454S. Physiological Genetics of Disease. NS, QS, R An exploration of how we have come to understand the relationships between genes and traits, with a focus on traits of biomedical importance. We explore how physiological systems biology can be used to understand the causal pathways by which genes affect traits. Examples will be taken largely from the biomedical literature with a focus on genetic diseases and the roles of genetic background and environment in determining how (and why) genes affect traits. Readings and class participation, short papers and oral presentations on research projects. Prerequisites: Biology 201L, 202L and Mathematics 112L. Instructor: Nijhout. One course.

490. Topics in Biology. Lecture course on selected topic. Offerings vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics Seminar. Seminar on a selected topic. Offerings vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490T. Tutorial. For junior and senior majors with consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

490T-1. Tutorial. For junior and senior majors with consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences

490TA. Tutorial (Topics). For junior and senior majors with consent of Director of Undergraduate Studies and supervising instructor. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

490TA-1. Tutorial (Topics). For junior and seniors with consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences

491. Independent Study: Advanced Topics. Reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a Biology faculty member. Intended for students interested in studying topics not offered in regularly available courses. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491A. Independent Study: Advanced Topics. Reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a Biology faculty member. Intended for students interested in studying topics not offered in regularly available courses. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

493. Research Independent Study. R Continuation of Biology 293. Individual research and reading of the primary literature in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to juniors and seniors only with consent of supervising instructor. Prerequisite: Biology 293 or Biology 379LA. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

493A. Research Independent Study. R Continuation of Biology 293A. Individual research and reading of the primary literature in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to juniors and seniors only with consent of supervising instructor. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: Biology 293A or Biology 379LA. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation
495. Scientific Arguments: Writing an Undergraduate Thesis. W Conventions of scientific writing, focusing on the process of writing a thesis or other major research paper in the natural sciences. Course intended for all candidates for Graduation with Distinction in Biology and Physics. Instructor: Reynolds. One course.

515. Principles of Immunology. NS, R One course. C-L: see Immunology 544

540L. Mycology. NS Survey of the major groups of fungi with emphasis on life history and systematics. Field and laboratory exercises. Instructor: Vilgalys. One course.

546L. Biology of Mammals. NS Lab-based version of Biology 546S. Instructor: Roth. One course.

549. Genomic Perspectives on Human Evolution. NS, R, STS, W Human evolutionary history as studied from the perspective of the genome. Nature of contemporary genomic data and how they are interpreted in the context of the fossil record, comparative anatomy, psychology, and cultural studies. Examination of both the origin of modern humans as a distinct species and subsequent migration across the world. Emphasis on language, behavior, and disease susceptibility as traits of particular evolutionary interest. Prerequisite: Biology 201L and 202L or equivalent course. Instructor: Wray. One course. C-L: Evolutionary Anthropology 514, Science & Society

555S. Problems in the Philosophy of Biology. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 634S


557L. Microbial Ecology and Evolution. NS, R Survey of new advances in the field of environmental and evolutionary microbiology, based on current literature, discussion, and laboratory exercises. Topics to include bacterial phylogeny, molecular ecology, emerging infectious diseases, bacterial symbiosis, experimental evolution, evolution of drug resistance, and microbial genomics. Prerequisite: Biology 20 or 212L or 201L or 202L. Instructor: Vilgalys. One course.

559. Foundations of Behavioral Ecology. NS Readings on behavioral ecology, both historical papers and papers from the current literature that represent the most vital areas of research in the discipline. Instructors: Alberts. One course. C-L: University Program in Ecology 559S

561. Tropical Ecology. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 517; also C-L: Latin American Studies

563S. Stormwater Science: Pollution, Pavement, and Precipitation. NS Examines pollution emissions/deposition, impervious surfaces, evapotranspiration, groundwater, stormwater runoff, nutrients, thermal pollution, and freshwater effects. Uses primary literature, as well as a couple of books. Also examines "stormwater control measures" that mitigate problems. Student-driven course: Reading, presenting, and discussing primary literature, asking/answering questions in class, and seeking answers. Course designed for graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Prerequisites: one course in Ecology or Environmental Science or instructor consent. Instructor: Wilson. One course. C-L: Environment 565S

564. Biogeochemistry. NS, STS Processes controlling the circulation of carbon and biochemical elements in natural ecosystems and at the global level, with emphasis on soil and surficial processes. Topics include human impact on and social consequences of greenhouse gases, ozone, and heavy metals in the environment. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101DL or equivalent; Recommended: Chemistry 210DL. Instructor: Bernhardt. One course. C-L: Environment 564

565L. Biodiversity Science and Application. NS, R Processes responsible for natural biodiversity from populations to the globe. Topics include species interactions (e.g., competition, predation, parasitism), natural and human disturbance, climate change, and implications for management and conservation. Lab section involving observation and data from large-scale manipulations, such as experimental hurricanes, fire, and herbivore exclosures. Instructors: Wright. One course. C-L: Environment 575L

570. Experimental Tropical Marine Ecology. NS, R Distribution and density of marine and semi-terrestrial tropical invertebrate populations; behavioral and mechanical adaptations to physical stress, competition, and predation using rapid empirical approaches and hypothesis testing. Taught in Beaufort, with preparation for fieldwork before and analysis and presentation of projects after required one-week intensive field experience on the coast of Panama. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Diaz. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences
570LA-2. Marine Ecology of the Pacific Coast of California. NS, STS Ecology of the rocky intertidal, kelp forest, and mud flat habitats. Introduction to marine mammals, fish and other large West Coast vertebrates. Taught in Beaufort, with preparation for fieldwork before and analysis of projects after one-week intensive field experience on the coast of Northern California. Prerequisite: Introductory course in Biology or Environmental Science and consent of instructor. Instructor: Johnson. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences

570LA-3. Harmony in Brittany: French Use of Marine Environments. NS, STS Intensive field experience on the coast of Brittany, including French maritime cultural heritage, regional and national coastal reserves (Le Parc naturel régional d'Armorique; Presqu’île de Crozon), shellfish aquaculture (La Tremblade), seaweed harvest (Lanildut), and tidal energy (La Rance). Taught in Beaufort, with preparation for fieldwork before and analysis of projects after required one-week intensive field experience on the coast of France over Fall Break. Prerequisites: AP Biology or introductory biology and consent of instructor. Instructor: Van Dover. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences

571A. Sojourn in Singapore: Urban Tropical Ecology. CCI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 571A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

579LA. Biological Oceanography. NS, R Variable credit. C-L: see Environment 579LA; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences

588S. Macroevolution. NS Evolutionary patterns and processes at and above the species level; species concepts, speciation, diversification, extinction, ontogeny and phylogeny, rates of evolution, and alternative explanations for adaptation and evolutionary trends. Prerequisite: Biology 202L or equivalent. Recommended: one course in plant or animal diversity and one course in evolution beyond 202L. Instructor: Roth. One course. C-L: Evolutionary Anthropology 588S

590. Topics in Biology. Lecture course on selected topic. Offerings vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


627. Molecular Ecology, NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 627; also C-L: Science & Society 627

650. Molecular Population Genetics. NS Genetic mechanisms of evolutionary change at the DNA sequence level. Models of nucleotide and amino acid substitution; linkage disequilibrium and joint evolution of multiple loci; analysis of evolutionary processes, including neutrality, adaptive selection, and hitchhiking; hypothesis testing in molecular evolution; estimation of evolutionary parameters; case histories of molecular evolution. For graduate students and undergraduates with interests in genetics, evolution, or mathematics. Instructor: Uyenoyama. One course.

652S. The Life and Work of Darwin. NS Readings by and about Darwin and his contemporaries, especially Wallace. Darwin's "Autobiography" and Janet Browne's biography as context for readings of some of his major works and works of his contemporaries. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Alberts and McShea. One course.

660. Evolution from a Coalescence Perspective. NS Survey of theoretical and empirical aspects of modern population genetics in the post-coalescence era. Coincident with the development of coalescence theory, evolutionary biology began a profound and pervasive transformation. This course presents the basics of coalescence theory. It builds upon this perspective to address an array of summary statistics and inference methods developed for the analysis of genomic data. Instructor: Uyenoyama. One course.


666. Population Ecology. NS Key questions in population ecology from a theoretical perspective. Topics include demography and dynamics of structured populations, population regulation, stochastic and spatial population dynamics, life history characteristics, species interactions, and conservation of threatened populations. Computer labs will emphasize fitting models to data. Prerequisites: One course in Ecology. Instructor: Morris. One course.


The bachelor of arts and the bachelor of science degrees are offered with a major in biology or in an individually designed interdepartmental concentration approved by the director of undergraduate studies in biology. Information may be obtained in the office of the director of undergraduate studies.

For the AB Degree

This degree program is the general liberal arts major program. Students contemplating a career in biological or biomedical sciences should elect the program leading to the BS degree. A minimum of thirteen courses is required for this major.

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or equivalent
Corequisites. Mathematics 105L and 106L, or equivalent

Major Requirements. Two gateway courses: one in molecular biology (Biology 201L) and one in genetics and evolution (Biology 202L). These courses, which may be taken in any order, are prerequisites to many of the advanced courses in these subject areas. In addition to the gateway courses, a minimum of eight full courses in at least eight course registrations in the biological sciences, not including the above corequisites or courses specified not for science majors; two of these courses must include related laboratory experience at the 200 level or above; one laboratory independent study course may be counted toward the laboratory requirement. The eight courses must include one course in structure and function (chosen from a list of approved courses), one course in organismal diversity (chosen from a list of approved courses), and one course in ecology (chosen from a list of approved courses). The remaining courses may be elected from among courses numbered 200 or above in biology; or from approved courses in the basic science departments of the School of Medicine; or from approved courses of a basic biological character in related departments. Six of these eight courses must be in biology. A maximum of two independent study or tutorial courses may be counted toward the eight-course minimum. At least one of these eight courses must be an advanced course at the 400 level or above in biology. This requirement may not be satisfied by a first semester of an independent study but may be satisfied by a second semester continuation of an independent study. The elective courses acceptable for a biology major with an area of concentration (see below) are defined by the requirements for that concentration.

For the BS Degree

This is the program in biology for students contemplating a career in biological or biomedical sciences. A minimum of fifteen courses is required for this major.

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or equivalent.

Corequisites. Chemistry 201DL; Mathematics 21 or 111L, either Calculus II (122, 112L, or 122L) or Statistical Science 101 or above (or 102 recommended) or Biology 204. Physics 141L or 151L. Additional corequisites may be required for professional schools or particular areas of concentration (see below).

Major Requirements. Two gateway courses: one in molecular biology (Biology 201L) and one in genetics and evolution (Biology 202L). These courses, which may be taken in any order, are prerequisites to many of the advanced courses in these subject areas. In addition to the gateways, a minimum of eight full courses in at least eight course registrations in the biological sciences, not including the above corequisites or courses specified not for science majors; two of these courses must include related laboratory experience at the 200 level or above; one laboratory independent study course may be counted toward the laboratory requirement. The eight courses must include one course in structure and function (chosen from a list of approved courses), one course in organismal diversity (chosen from a list of approved courses), and one course in ecology (chosen from a list of approved courses). The remaining courses may be elected from among courses numbered 200 or above in biology; or from approved courses in the basic science departments of the School of Medicine; or from approved courses of a basic biological character in related departments. Six of these eight courses must be in biology. A maximum of two independent study or tutorial courses may be counted toward the eight-course minimum. At least one of these eight courses must be an advanced course at the 400 level in biology. This requirement may not be satisfied by a first semester of an independent study but may be satisfied by a second semester continuation of an independent study. The elective courses acceptable for a biology major with an area of concentration (see below) are defined by the requirements for that concentration.

Areas of Concentration

Students may elect to complete requirements in specified areas of concentration. Currently available areas of concentration in the biology major are anatomy, physiology and biomechanics; animal behavior; biochemistry; cell and molecular biology; ecology; evolutionary biology; genetics; genomics; marine biology; neurobiology; pharmacology; and plant biology. For information on areas of concentration see the director of undergraduate studies.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Biology majors who achieve excellence in both their studies and a research based thesis may apply for Graduation with Distinction in biology. Students may apply if they have a grade point average of 3.0 or above in biology courses, not including independent study, at the time of application. The award of distinction requires the maintenance of this grade point average and completion of an original research project, usually carried out as an independent study in biology or as an interdisciplinary study that includes biology. The application for distinction must be endorsed by the student’s research supervisor. Distinction will be awarded by a threemember faculty committee based on an oral poster presentation and the written thesis. Two levels of distinction are offered in biology: Distinction and High Distinction. See the director of undergraduate studies for more details.
The Minor

**Minor Requirements.** Five courses in biology, which may include the gateway courses, but not including advanced placement credit (Biology 20); the five courses may include any course numbered 200 or above in biology. A maximum of one course from approved courses in the basic science departments of the School of Medicine or from approved courses of a basic biological character in related departments. A maximum of one independent study or tutorial courses may be counted toward the five courses.

**Biomedical Engineering**

For courses in biomedical engineering, see page 731.

**Biophysics**

For courses in biophysics, see page 728.

**Cell Biology**

For courses in cell biology, see biology (on page 205) and Medicine (School)—Graduate (School) Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates (on page 724).

**Chemistry**

Professor Franz, Chair; Associate Professor Charbonneau, Associate Chair; Associate Professor MacPhail, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor of the Practice Roy, Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies and Supervisor of First-Year Instruction; Professors Ashby, Baldwin, Beratan, Craig, Fitzgerald, Franz, Hong, Liu, McCafferty, Rubinstein, Therien, Vo-Dinh, Warren, Widenhofer, and Yang; Associate Professors Charbonneau, Franklin, MacPhail, Wang, and Wiley; Assistant Professors Derbyshire, Hargrove, Malcolmson, Roizen, and Welsher; Professors Emeriti Arnett, Chesnut, Crumbliss, McPhail, Palmer, Quin, Ramsay-Shaw, Toone, and Wells; Associate Professor of the Practice Roy; Assistant Professor of the Practice Canelas; Associate Research Professor Fischer; Assistant Research Professors Migliore, Theis, and Zhang; Secondary Appointments: Professors Al-Hashimi, Chilkoti, Curtarolo, Donald, Lefkowitz, Mitzi, Modrich, West, Zauscher, and Zhou; Associate Professors Arya, Blum, Brown, Ferguson, Lu, and Payne; Assistant Professors Lynch and Yokoyama; Lecturing Fellows Lyle and Woerner; Instructors Kersey and Fowler

A major and a minor are available in this department.

**Courses in Chemistry (CHEM)**

**20. General Chemistry Credit.** Pre-matriculation credit awarded for a score of 4 on the College Board AP chemistry examination (or the equivalent). Recommended placement is Chemistry 110DL, but a student may choose to take Chemistry 101DL without loss of credit. Students completing both Chemistry 101DL and 210DL, or both Chemistry 110DL and 210DL forfeit entrance credit for Chemistry 20. One course.

**21. General Chemistry Credit.** Pre-matriculation credit awarded for a score of 5 on the College Board AP chemistry examination (or the equivalent). Recommended placement is Chemistry 201DL, but a student may choose to take Chemistry 110DL without loss of credit. Students completing both Chemistry 101DL and 210DL, or both Chemistry 110DL and 210DL forfeit entrance credit for Chemistry 21. One course.

**81S. Introduction to Research in Chemistry.** EI, NS, R Active participation in chemistry (or chemistry related) research group, accompanied by seminar classes covering research methodologies, case studies of ethical issues in chemistry, and communication of results of research. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101DL, or 110DL, or 20, or 21. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**89S. First-Year Seminar.** Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**91. Chemistry, Technology, and Society.** NS, STS Science, the scientific method, and background topics from chemistry, biochemistry, and environmental chemistry that enable citizens to utilize the inductive-deductive methodology of science to better evaluate the potential benefits and risks associated with selected existing and proposed technologies. Intended primarily for non-science majors. Normally not open to students who have credit for, or are enrolled in, Chemistry 20, 21, or 101DL. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Energy and the Environment

**99D. Introduction to Chemistry and Chemical Problem Solving.** NS Introductory course for students with limited background in chemistry emphasizing chemical problem solving. Topics include atoms, molecules, ions, compounds, and the
periodic table, stoichiometry and chemical reactions, reactions in solution, and an introduction to chemical bonding, thermochemistry, and gas laws. To be followed by Chemistry 101DL. Not open to students who have credit for Chemistry 20, 21 or 101DL. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101DL. Core Concepts in Chemistry. NS Emphasizes core concepts required for organic chemistry, including atomic and molecular structure, chemical equilibrium with applications to acids and bases, thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, and reaction mechanisms. Relevance and integrated nature of these concepts illustrated through applications to a modern theme in chemistry, e.g. in biological, materials, or environmental chemistry. Laboratory illustrates experimental applications of these core concepts. Instructor: Staff. One course.

110DL. Honors Chemistry: Core Concepts in Context. NS Emphasizes core concepts required for organic chemistry, including atomic and molecular structure, chemical equilibrium with applications to acids and bases, thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, and reaction mechanisms. Strong emphasis on applications of these concepts in context of large, interdisciplinary scientific challenge, e.g. in cancer biology or nanoscience. Laboratory illustrates experimental applications of these core concepts. Students may not receive credit for both Chemistry 101DL and 110DL. Instructor: Staff. One course.

130L. The Chemistry and Physics of Cooking. NS Explores the chemistry and physics of cooking, including how famous chefs use basic science to create gastronomic art. Includes both lecture and laboratory components. Open to first-year students, or with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: Chemistry 99D or an equivalent background in chemistry. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Charbonneau. One course.

180. Chemistry Outreach: Sharing Chemistry with the Community. NS Principles of chemistry outreach with emphasis on chemical demonstrations. Activities include readings, discussion, and practice related to staging effective demonstrations, as well as structured service-learning experiences in local schools and other venues. Societal issues relevant to chemistry outreach will be examined, along with assessment and pedagogical strategies. Participation in service-learning is required. Prerequisites: Chemistry 101DL, or 110DL, or 20, or 21. Instructor: Lyle. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Chemistry. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Special Topics in Chemistry. Focus version of Chemistry 190S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Chemistry. Seminar on special topics in chemistry and chemistry related areas. Content varies by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

201DL. Organic Chemistry I. NS, STS The structures and reactions of the compounds of carbon and the impact of selected organic compounds on society. Laboratory: techniques of separation, organic reactions and preparations, and systematic identification of compounds by their spectral and chemical properties. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101DL, or 110DL, or 21. Instructor: Staff. One course.


202L. Organic Chemistry II. NS, STS Continuation of Chemistry 201DL. Prerequisite: Chemistry 201DL. Instructor: Staff. One course.

210DL. Modern Applications of Chemical Principles. NS Modern applications of chemistry in context of larger scientific theme, e.g. in biology, materials science, or environmental chemistry. Revisits core concepts from Chemistry 101DL or 110DL, incorporating additional topics including intermolecular interactions, phases of matter, solutions, quantitative treatment of aqueous equilibria, electron transfer reactions, and inorganic and coordination chemistry. Laboratory illustrates experimental approaches to modern problems in biological, materials, and environmental chemistry, as well as analytical and synthetic techniques. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101DL or 110DL. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics In Chemistry. Seminar on special topics in chemistry and chemistry-related areas. Content varies by semester. Consent of department required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295. Introduction to Research Independent Study. NS, W Includes research methodology, retrieval techniques for, and use of, the chemical literature, safety in the research laboratory, the ethical conduct of research, and writing a research proposal. Co-requisite: registration for a first course in research independent study in chemistry (393) or a related area. Lecture/discussion. Instructor: Roy. Half course.

301. Elements of Physical Chemistry. NS Survey of physical chemistry including quantum chemistry, molecular structure, molecular spectroscopy, thermodynamics, and kinetics. Prerequisites: Chemistry 210DL; or Chemistry 20 plus 101DL; or Chemistry 20 plus 110DL; or Chemistry 21; Mathematics 112L, and Physics 142L or 152L or 162L or consent of instructor.
301L. Physical Chemistry Laboratory. NS, W  Laboratory experiments designed to accompany Chemistry 301. Includes instruction and practice in writing the laboratory notebook and formal laboratory reports. Prerequisite: (or corequisite) Chemistry 301. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

302. How Does Biology Work? The Physical and Chemical Underpinnings of Biological Nanomachines. NS  An introduction to biophysical chemistry and molecular biophysics. Explores principles that underpin biological structure and function through such topics as: how the structure and function of biomolecules can be studied at the level of single molecules; how biomolecular machines capture energy and do work; how biomolecules function within networks to convey signals, act cooperatively, and form patterns. Requires one year of introductory chemistry, physics, and calculus, and familiarity with some of the molecular foundations of biology. Instructor: Beratan. One course. C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 302

310. Physical Chemistry I. NS  Fundamentals of physical chemistry. Emphasizes quantum chemistry, molecular structure, and molecular spectroscopy. Chemistry 310L should be taken concurrently with Chemistry 310. Prerequisites: Chemistry 210DL; or Chemistry 20 plus 101DL; or Chemistry 20 plus 110DL; or Chemistry 21; Mathematics 212, Physics 142L, 152L, or 162L or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

310L. Physical Chemistry I Laboratory. NS, W  Laboratory experiments designed to accompany Chemistry 310. Includes instruction and practice in writing the laboratory notebook and formal laboratory reports. Prerequisite: (or corequisite) Chemistry 310. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

311. Physical Chemistry II. NS  Continuation of Chemistry 310. Fundamentals of physical chemistry. Emphasizes thermodynamics and kinetics. Chemistry 311L should be taken concurrently with Chemistry 311. Prerequisite: Chemistry 310 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

311L. Physical Chemistry II Laboratory. NS, W  Laboratory experiments designed to accompany Chemistry 311. Prerequisite: (or corequisite). Chemistry 311 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

393. Research Independent Study. R  Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


401. Analytical Chemistry. NS  Fundamentals of qualitative and quantitative measurement with emphasis on chemometrics, quantitative spectroscopy, electrochemical methods, and common separation techniques. Corequisite: Chemistry 401L. Prerequisite: Chemistry 301L or 310L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

401L. Analytical Chemistry Laboratory. NS  Laboratory experiments designed to accompany Chemistry 401. Corequisite: Chemistry 401. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

410. Inorganic Chemistry. NS  Bonding, structures, and reactions of inorganic compounds studied through physical chemical concepts. Prerequisite: Chemistry 301 or 311. Instructor: Staff. One course.

420L. Advanced Laboratory Techniques. NS  Techniques for synthesis include the use of high or low pressure, high or low temperature, microwave synthesis, and/or inert atmospheres. Techniques for characterization of synthetic products include electrical conductance; optical rotation NMR; UV-VIS, IR, and/or mass spectra. Prerequisite: (or corequisite) Chemistry 410. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


496. Graduation with Distinction in Chemistry.  Course for majors who are candidates for graduation with distinction in chemistry. Includes preparation of the research thesis, preparation and presentation of a poster describing student’s research, and oral defense of the research thesis. Pre- or co-requisite: two semesters of research independent study. Lecture/discussion. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


506. Biomolecular Mass Spectrometry.  Advanced topics in the mass spectral characterization of biopolymers with an em-
phasis on protein and DNA analysis. Fundamental and practical aspects of the ionization processes and the instrumentation associated with MALDI- and ESI-Mass spectrometry discussed along with applications of these techniques to structural problems in chemistry and biochemistry. Prerequisite: Chemistry 501 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Fitzgerald. Half course.

511. Chemistry of Biomolecular Interactions. Chemistry of the noncovalent interactions governing biological systems. Topics include: review of biomacromolecules; chemical principles of non-covalent interactions and the use of model systems; experimental methods to determine binding interactions; interactions responsible for molecular recognition in biological systems; and applications in signal regulation. Recommended precursor to Chemistry 518. Instructor: Hargrove. One course.

517. Molecules in Life and Disease. NS Molecules are an essential component of life as they dictate our development, enable adaptation to our environment, and carry our thoughts. This course explores the roles of molecules in normal physiological functions and disease states ranging from genetic disorders to those caused by deadly toxins, such as anthraxin toxin. Case studies on bacterial pathogenesis, drug resistance and modern drug development are among the topics that will be discussed. Prerequisites: Organic Chemistry and Introductory Biology or consent of instructor. Instructor: Derbyshire. One course.

518. Chemical Biology. The application of chemical concepts and methods to solving problems in molecular and cell biology, with emphasis on the use of small molecules to elucidate and control information transfer in biological systems. Provides relevant background on both useful chemical tools and new biological targets. Instructors: Hong, McCafferty, and Wang. One course.


531. Organic Chemistry. Bonding and structure, stereochemistry, conformational analysis, substitution, addition, and elimination reactions, carbon reactive intermediates, concerted reactions, photochemistry, carbon alkylation, carbonyl addition nucleophilic substitution, electrophilic additions, reduction, cycloadditions, rearrangements, main group organometallics, oxidation. Instructors: Baldwin, Craig, Hong, and Widenhoefer. One course.

532. Organic Reactions. Highlights strategic operations that enable selective synthesis of small molecules, including organic ligands, natural products, and molecular probes. Topics include chemical synthesis and retrosynthetic analysis; arrow-pushing mechanisms of polar, radical, transition metal-mediated and pericyclic reactions; protecting groups, oxidation, reduction, enolate reactivity; stereoselective reactions and conformational analysis; cross-coupling transformations. Instructor: Hong and Roizen. One course.


535. Organic Synthesis. NS Application of organic reactions to the synthesis of structurally and biologically interesting compounds. Topics include synthetic design, retrosynthetic analysis, synthetic methods, and total syntheses of natural products. Prerequisite: Chemistry 532 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Baldwin and Hong. One course.

536. Bioorganic Chemistry. Basic enzymology, mechanisms of enzymatic reactions, cofactors, oxidoreductases, C1 chemistry, carbon-carbon bond formation, carboxylation/decarboxylation, heme, pyridoxal enzymes, thiamine enzymes. Prerequisite: Chemistry 331 or equivalent. Instructor: McCafferty. One course. C-L: Biochemistry 536


541. Quantum Chemistry. Foundations and approximate methods in quantum chemistry, with an emphasis on their appli-

542. **Quantum Mechanics.** Special emphasis on chemical applications. Topics include: linear algebra, the uncertainty relations, angular momentum, perturbation theory, time-dependent phenomena, molecules in electromagnetic fields, group theory, and electron correlation. Prerequisite: Chemistry 541 or consent of instructor. Instructors: Beratan, Warren, and Yang. One course.

543. **Statistical Thermodynamics.** Introduction to statistical thermodynamics, with an emphasis on ideal systems and selected model approaches to more complex systems, for example, lattice models. Instructors: Beratan, Charbonneau, MacPhail, and Yang. Half course.

544. **Statistical Mechanics.** Fundamentals of quantum and classical statistical mechanics using the ensemble approach. Introduction of modern techniques and applications including the renormalization group treatment of phase transitions and linear response theory of time-dependent statistical mechanics. Prerequisite: Chemistry 543 or consent of instructor. Instructors: Beratan, Charbonneau, MacPhail, and Yang. One course.


590. **Special Topics in Chemistry.** Special topics in chemistry and chemistry-related areas. Content varies by instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-1. **Special Topics in Chemistry.** Special topics in chemistry and chemistry-related areas. Content varies by instructor. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

601. **Biosensors.** Theory and applications of biosensors. Basic principles of interactions between analytes and bioreceptors and various transduction techniques: optical, electrochemical, ion-selective electrode-based, voltammetric, conductometric, and mass-sensitive techniques as well as novel nanotechnology-based biosensing systems including nanosensors, plasmonic nanoprobes, quantum dots, carbon nanotubes, molecular beacons, and molecular sentinel systems. Applications in chemical, environmental, biological and medical sensing. Paired with Biomedical Engineering 567. Prerequisites: senior or graduate standing or instructor’s consent. Instructor: Vo-Dinh. One course.

630. **Advances in Photonics (GE, IM).** One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 555

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**For the AB Degree**

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L.

**Major Requirements.** Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L plus one of the following three course options:

- Three of the following: Chemistry 302, 410, any 500 or 600 level courses; Biochemistry 301, 302.
- One of the following: Chemistry 302 or 311, 410, any 500 or 600 level courses; Biochemistry 301 plus Chemistry 393 and 394 or the equivalent in an approved chemistry-related discipline.
- One of the following:
  - Physics emphasis. Chemistry 302 or 311; plus two of the following: Physics 264L, 361, 362.
  - Mathematics emphasis. Chemistry 302 or 311; plus either of the following pairs of courses: Mathematics 221 and Mathematics 356, or Mathematics 216 and Mathematics 353.

In certain cases, substitutions may be made for courses outside the chemistry department with consent of the director of undergraduate studies.

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**For the BS Degree**

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L, 212; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L.

**Major Requirements.** Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 310, 310L, 311, 311L, 393 (or its equivalent in an approved chemistry-related discipline), 401, 401L, 410, 420L; plus two additional courses selected from the following: Biochemistry 301¹, Chemistry 302, 394 (or its equivalent in an approved chemistry-related discipline)¹, and any chemistry courses at the 500 or 600 level.

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¹ Certification of the BS degree by the American Chemical Society requires Biochemistry 301, Chemistry 394, plus Chemistry 295.
The Concentration in Biochemistry

In cooperation with the Department of Biochemistry in the School of Medicine, the chemistry department offers both an AB and a BS degree in chemistry with concentration in biochemistry. Certification of this concentration is designated on the official transcript.

For the AB Degree with Concentration in Biochemistry

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

Major Requirements. Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L; Biochemistry 301, 302; plus one of the following: (Chemistry 393, Biology 293, or Biochemistry 593).

For the BS Degree with Concentration in Biochemistry

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

Major Requirements. Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L and 302, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L, 410; Biochemistry 301, 302; Biology 220; plus one of the following: Chemistry 393, Biology 293, or Biochemistry 593.

The Concentration in Chemical Biology

The chemistry department offers both an AB and a BS degree in chemistry with a concentration in chemical biology. Certification of the concentration is designated on the official transcript.

For the AB Degree with Concentration in Chemical Biology

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

Major Requirements. Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L; Biochemistry 301; Chemistry 517 and 518 plus two semesters of independent study involving some aspect of chemical biology (Chemistry 393, 394 or the equivalent in an approved chemistry-related discipline).

For the BS Degree with Concentration in Chemical Biology

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

Major Requirements. Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L and 302, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L, 410; Biochemistry 301; Chemistry 517 and 518 plus two semesters of independent study involving some aspect of chemical biology (Chemistry 393, 394 or the equivalent in an approved chemistry-related discipline).

The Concentration in Environmental Chemistry

In conjunction with the Nicholas School of the Environment, the chemistry department is pleased to offer both an AB and a BS degree in chemistry with concentration in environmental chemistry. Official recognition of the completion of the requirements given below will appear on the permanent transcript of a major.

For the AB Degree with Concentration in Environmental Chemistry

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

Major Requirements. Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L and 302, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L, 410; Environment 360; plus one semester of independent study involving some aspect of environmental chemistry (Chemistry 393 or 394 or the equivalent in an approved chemistry-related discipline).

For the BS Degree with Concentration in Environmental Chemistry

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

Major Requirements. Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L; Environment 360; plus two of the following: Environment 239, 540, 542L, Civil Engineering 565, 667; plus one semester of independent study involving some aspect of environmental chemistry (Chemistry 393 or Environment 393 or Civil Engineering 391).
For the BS Degree in Chemistry with Concentration in Environmental Chemistry

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

**Major Requirements.** Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L and 302, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L, 410; Environment 360; plus two of the following: Environment 239, 540, 542L, Civil Engineering 565, 667; plus one semester of independent study involving some aspect of environmental chemistry (Chemistry 393 or Environment 393 or Civil Engineering 391).

The Concentration in Pharmacology

In conjunction with the Department of Pharmacology in the School of Medicine, the chemistry department offers both an AB and a BS degree in chemistry with a concentration in pharmacology. Certification of the concentration is designated on the official transcript.

For the AB Degree with Concentration in Pharmacology

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

**Major Requirements.** Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L; Biochemistry 301; Pharmacology 350 and 360; plus two semesters of independent study involving some aspect of pharmacology (Chemistry 393, 394 or Pharmacology 493, 494).

For the BS Degree with Concentration in Pharmacology

**Prerequisites.** Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; Mathematics 111L-112L, or 122L; Physics 141L-142L or 151L-152L, or 161L-162L; Biology 201L.

**Major Requirements.** Chemistry 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20 or 21, 301 and 301L and 302, or 310 and 310L and 311, 401, 401L, 410; Biochemistry 301; Pharmacology 350 and 360; plus two semesters of independent study involving some aspect of pharmacology (Chemistry 393, 394 or Pharmacology 493, 494).

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers a program for Graduation with Distinction in chemistry. Selection for the honor by the Chemistry Department Undergraduate Awards Committee is based on fulfilling the following requirements: at least a B average in chemistry courses at the time of application and at graduation, satisfactory completion of at least two courses of research independent study in chemistry (or in an approved chemistry-related area), enrollment and participation in Chemistry 295 (Introduction to Research Independent Study) and Chemistry 496 (Graduation with Distinction in Chemistry), submission of a high quality research thesis based upon the results of independent study, nomination for the honor by the research advisor, presentation of a poster on the research project, and an oral defense of the research thesis.

The Minor

**Requirements.** Chemistry 101DL or 110DL or 21; plus four additional courses selected from the following: Chemistry 180, 201DL, 202L, 210DL or 20, Chemistry courses numbered above 210; Biochemistry 301, 302; Biology 372A; Environment 540, 542; Pharmacology 350, 360, 533.

In certain cases, substitutions may be made for courses outside the chemistry department with the consent of the director of undergraduate studies.

Child Policy Research

Assistant Research Professor Babinski, **Director**

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The goal of the certificate in child policy research is to provide undergraduates with the opportunity to engage in interdisciplinary inquiry to solve problems facing today’s children and families. Because of the complexity of these problems, the certificate allows students the opportunity to study issues by incorporating the perspectives of numerous disciplines, including psychology, sociology, public policy, economics, and education. The certificate emphasizes engagement in empirical research; each student will work closely with a faculty member to produce an original research paper. Examples of research
topics that may be pursued with this certificate include social and economic inequalities in schooling, the pervasiveness of gang violence in high schools, or the long-term consequences of childhood obesity. The certificate program culminates in a capstone seminar, in which students build upon the research experience by exploring real-world implications and translating their scholarship to policy solutions.

Certificate Requirements

In order to complete the certificate, students must take six courses: the cornerstone course Child Policy Research 250S, the capstone course Child Policy Research 495S (Multidisciplinary Approaches to Contemporary Children's Issues), two electives, one research course, and one methods course. The research course is an independent study: students may register for Child Policy Research 350S or for an independent study in public policy or another department. The research course requirement also may be fulfilled through completion of an honors thesis in the student's home department. The methods course can either be Child Policy Research 241 (Multi-Method Approaches to Social and Policy Research) (cross-listed with Public Policy 241) or a methods course in the student’s home department. Both the research course and the methods course must be approved by the certificate director. The two electives may be drawn from a list of pre-approved electives. Two courses that are counted toward this certificate may also be used to satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program. Three of the courses that count toward the certificate may originate in a single department or program. More information is available at https://childandfamilypolicy.duke.edu/students/child-policy-research-certificate/. The certificate director is available to provide additional information and guidance. Contact leslie.babinski@duke.edu.

Courses in Child Policy Research (CHILDPOL)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Open only to first year students. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290. Selected Child Policy Research Topics. Topics vary but pertain to the development and social and economic well-being of children and their families. Interdisciplinary in nature and drawing material from disciplines such as sociology, psychology, public policy, economics, and education. An elective course for students pursuing Child Policy Research certificate. Instructor: Staff. One course.


393. Research Independent Study. R, SS Individual research on a topic of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation. Consent of instructor and director of the Child Policy Research certificate program required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Multidisciplinary Approaches to Contemporary Children’s Issues. R, SS An integrative, multi-disciplinary study of the psychological, social, and political factors that affect American children and families. Specific topics to be determined by students and instructor, for example, the behavioral and economic consequences of juvenile delinquency; the implications of different family structures on infants, children, and adolescents; or the civic and social responsibilities of public education. Individual and group research projects required. Capstone course required for the Child Policy Research certificate program. Consent of Director of that certificate program required. One course. C-L: Public Policy 420S

590. Advanced Child Policy Research Topics. Topics vary but pertain to the development and social and economic well-being of children and their families. Interdisciplinary in nature and drawing material from disciplines such as sociology, psychology, public policy, economics, and education. An elective course for students pursuing Child Policy Research certificate. Instructor: Staff. One course.


634S. Making Social Policy. R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 563S; also C-L: Sociology 634S
Electives

Students will choose two electives from the following list of preapproved courses. If a student wishes to take a course for certificate credit that is not on the preapproved list, then the certificate director will decide on the appropriateness of that course on a case-by-case basis.

African and African American Studies
549S. Schooling and Social Stratification

Documentary Studies
202S. Children and the Experience of Illness

Education
240. Educational Psychology
241. Promising Paradigms: Issues and Innovations in American Classrooms
243S. Children, Schools, and Society
321S. Infancy, Early Childhood, and Educational Programs
542S. Schooling and Social Stratification

Psychology
207. Child Clinical Psychology
239. Adolescence
240. Educational Psychology
304. Child Observation
325. Social Development from Childhood to Early Adulthood
436S. Clinical Interventions with Children and Families
655S. Children's Peer Relations

Public Policy
243S. Children, Schools, and Society
245. Promising Paradigms: Issues and Innovations in American Classrooms
395S. Children and the Experience of Illness
542S. Schooling and Social Stratification
544S. Schools and Social Policy
563S. Making Social Policy
608. Economics of the Family

Sociology
111. Contemporary Social Problems
217. Childhood in Social Perspective
219. Juvenile Delinquency
225. Intimate Inequalities: The State of American Families
634S. Making Social Policy

Visual and Media Studies
211S. Children and the Experience of Illness

Chinese

For courses in Chinese, see Asian and Middle Eastern studies on page 195.

Civic Engagement and Social Change

Eric Mlyn, Director; Professor Malone, Associate Director; Leslie Parkins, Assistant Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The objectives of this certificate program are two-fold: to promote an understanding of the historical, social, and intellectual foundations of civic life and social change; and, to offer an educational pathway that helps students connect historical and contemporary scholarship to their co-curricular experiences working with organizations and communities that promote civic participation and social change. Housed in the Program in Education and overseen by a Faculty Advisory Committee representing several academic disciplines, the certificate provides students with an intellectual framework for their own active participation in civic life. The certificate's required and elective courses will engage students in a critical examination of the concepts of citizenship including political and non-political participation in civic activities, social movements, social change, diversity, democratic practices, and the public good. The certificate requires students to satisfactorily complete a gateway course, two elective courses, two thematically related co-curricular experiences (one of more than 150 hours and a second of more than 300 hours), a public-facing ePortfolio, and a capstone seminar. Through this structured sequence of learning experiences, students will examine their own civic engagement in light of what they have learned about the various ways citizens organize themselves to create social change and to interact with public and
private organizations to impact the rules, norms, and laws that affect their lives. Sequencing is an important feature of the certificate. Students should declare their intention to pursue this certificate as early as possible, but no later than the end of the drop/add period of the fall semester of their junior year. Students must complete the gateway course no later than the first semester it is offered following the student’s first thematically related learning experience. Also, neither of the two electives may count toward the certificate if it is taken before the gateway course. Finally, the capstone course may not be taken until the gateway course, two elective courses and the two thematically related experiences are completed. Specific program requirements and further information may be obtained from the Director or Associate Director.

**Courses in Civic Engagement and Social Change (CESC)**

**201S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course). CCI, EI, SS** Introduction to key concepts, theories, and critiques of civic engagement and social change, with a focus on competing notions of democratic citizenship. Examination of voluntarism, philanthropy, community service, political participation, social activism and other forms of community engagement. Critical reflection on ethical issues related to community engagement and social change, including critiques of progressivism and service. Students will also be asked to apply these various approaches to pressing social issues of our time, such as income inequality, environmental justice, education reform and gender and race equality. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Mlyn. One course. C-L: Education 201S, Public Policy 206S, Political Science 213S, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 201S, Human Rights

**391. Independent Study.** Directed readings in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project on a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. For students enrolled in the Civic Engagement and Social Change Certificate Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**Civil and Environmental Engineering**

For courses in civil and environmental engineering, see page 740.

**Classical Studies**

Professor Johnson, Chair; Associate Professor González, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Boatwright, Forte, Janan, and Johnson; Associate Professors Atkins, González, Sosin, and Woods; Assistant Professors Catenaccio and Jiménez; Professors Emeriti/Emeritae Antonaccio, Newton, Rigsby, and Stanley; Research Professor Davis

A major and a minor are available in this department. Courses in the department of Classical Studies offer the chance to bring to life the past of ancient Greece and Rome, through exploration of their languages, literature, history, philosophy, art, material culture, and more. The department offers courses in Latin, Greek, and classical studies, as well as two majors (classical languages, classical civilization) and four minors (Greek, Latin, classical civilizations, classical archaeology). This rich field of study invites serious engagement with the complexity of the past and evaluation of its place in the present. In grappling with the classical pasts, students develop the tools and habits for thinking critically across space, time, culture, and disciplinary boundaries.

The requirements of the two majors convey the disciplinary coherence of the field, yet are flexible enough to allow students to develop their own interests as they progress through their course of study.

**Courses in Classical Studies (CLST)**

**89S. First-Year Seminar.** Topics in classical literature and/or art and archaeology vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**121. Medieval Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ** One course. C-L: see Medieval and Renaissance Studies 151; also C-L: Art History 121, History 241

**141. Age of Warriors: Pre-Roman and Italian Archaeology. CCI, CZ** Classical archaeology is often centered on Roman and Greek civilizations, but can overlook other exciting, formative struggles. What were the earliest civilizations peopling the Italian peninsula in the first millennium BCE? This was an age of conflicts, battles, social change and dramatic events involving individuals and ethnic groups. It was an age of warriors and wars, weapons and armies, contending for the political and religious power of city-states, nations and territories. Among them, the Etruscan civilization was the one able to deeply influence the Roman and other Italic societies for several generations. Instructor: Forte. One course.

**144. Principles of Archaeology. CCI, CZ, EI** Introduction to the many disciplines of archaeology, using a survey of cultures and civilizations to explain archaeological techniques, methods, theory, results, and ethics. Instructor: Staff. One course.


171S. Birth of the West: Thinking about the Greek Origins of Western Civilization. ALP, CCI, CZ Have you ever wondered about the many ways in which those in the West look back to the Greeks for the origins of civilization? There is a breath-taking array of such "beginnings" claimed by the Greeks, such as the invention of the alphabet, the first staged drama, the rise of formal logic and philosophy, democracy, realistic sculpture, the conventions of writing history (historiography), and much else. In this course, we will think through these claims to cultural "origins," seeking both to learn and understand the narratives passed down to us, and to thoughtfully interrogate those narratives. An introductory course: no prior knowledge required. Instructor: Johnson. One course. C-L: History 150S

181S. Greek Civilization. CCI, CZ The culture of the ancient Greeks from the Bronze Age to Alexander the Great: art, literature, history, philosophy, and religion. Not open to students who have had, or are taking, Classical Studies 283. Instructor: Staff. One course.

182S. Roman Civilization. CCI, CZ The culture of the ancient Romans from their beginnings to Constantine: art, literature, history, philosophy, and religion. Not open to students who have taken or are taking Classical Studies 284. Instructor: Staff. One course.

186FS. Ancient and Modern Liberty. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 184FS

204. Ancient and Medieval Epic. ALP, CCI Reading the major epics of antiquity in translation (Gilgamesh, Homer’s Iliad and Odyssey, Vergil’s Aeneid) and the European Middle Ages (Beowulf, Song of Roland, Dante’s Inferno), emphasizing the changing definition and concept of the hero. Instructor: González, Janan, or Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 303

206. Classics of Page and Screen: Exploring the Iconic in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ Exploration of ancient, medieval and modern conceptualizations of good and evil as found in the iconic heroes, villains, and buffoons of literature and film; film and literature as windows onto their contemporary historical contexts, and as indicators of social values, debates, and limits. Instructor: Janan. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 271

208. Ancient Myth. ALP, CCI, CZ Myths are humanity’s longest-lasting and most powerful stories. They shape our understanding of transitions and crises, and explore the boundaries between right and wrong, life and death, and the natural and the supernatural. They can also be playful, exuberant, and highly entertaining. This course introduces students to the myths of Greece and Rome, with comparative material drawn from the Hebrew Bible and other ancient texts. Throughout the course we will also think about the role of mythology today, and the way we use stories to come to terms with ourselves and our world. Instructor: Catenaccio or staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 228, Religion 208


241. Etruscans: Myth, Archaeology and Civilization. CCI, CZ The Etruscans were a pre-Indo-European population living in the Italic peninsula in the first millennium BCE. One of the most important and fascinating civilizations of the ancient world, which deeply influenced the Classical world and the Mediterranean basin. The class involves archaeological studies and comparative analyses of pre-urban and urban settlements, the necropoleis, art, art history, iconography and archaeological remains of the Etruscan and pre-Roman Italic world. Use of digital technologies for the study of Etruscan cities and landscape with a specific focus on the Etruscan city of Vulci. Not open to students who have taken Classical Studies 198. Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Art History 196

243S. Representations of Women in the Classical World. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 209S

246. Roman Archaeology: Origins to Empire. ALP, CCI, CZ This course surveys the Roman archaeology of Italy from the 5th century BCE to the end of the reign of Augustus (14 CE). It analyzes the role of material culture in the creation of social
structures through the study of urbanism, landscapes, ancient technology, rituals and identity in Italy and the early Roman provinces. Instructor: Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 246

248. Art and Archaeology of Ancient Athens. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 208

250. The Art of Greece and Rome. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 210

252LS. Reconstructing Ancient Worlds. CCI, CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 275LS

262. Ancient Athletics. ALP, CCI, CZ The athletic festivals of the ancient Greeks and Romans are among the most enduring legacies of the Classical world, and provide a particularly accessible introduction to the study of antiquity. Through examination of literary and historiographical sources (in translation) and of the material remains at the ancient sites, this course introduces students to the origins and development of the major athletic contests (especially the Olympic Games), the methods and practicalities of ancient training, and the changing role of athletics in ancient and modern education, religion, and politics. We end with a survey of the modern Olympic movement, from the nineteenth century to the present. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 231

264. Greek and Roman Religion. CCI, CZ Topics in Greek and Roman religion from the Bronze Age through the rise of Christianity, based on literary, documentary, and archaeological sources. Coverage within the chronological boundaries via survey, case-studies, or a combination of both. Topics might include the relationship of myth and ritual, hero cult, mysteries, festivals, interface between philosophy and religion, "public" and "private" religion, religious "imports" and exoticism, architecture and landscape of religion. Instructor: González or Staff. One course. C-L: Religion 215

266. Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World. ALP, CCI, CZ Class examines ancient erotic poetry, prose, material evidence (e.g., vase paintings) to explicate gender as a cultural sign: sexuality as a language in which other business is transacted. "Obscene" literature, paintings, etc. evidence how the ancients constructed men, women, sexuality—but also social hierarchies, national prerogatives, and identity. Instructor: Janan. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 266

268S. Daily Life in Antiquity. ALP, CCI, CZ Daily life in Greek and Roman antiquity through written sources and material culture. Topics may include gender, sexuality, and family; slavery, class and order in Greek and Roman society; diet and dining; population and popular culture; discourse on the emotions and private letters. Instructor: Boatwright or Janan. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 218S

271. History of Ancient Philosophy. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 203

272A. The Birth of Reason in Ancient Greece. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Philosophy 236A

275. Democracy: Ancient and Modern. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Examines democracy in its ancient and modern forms, with special attention to Athenian and American democracy. Does modern democracy fulfill the promise of ancient democracy, or betray its fundamental tenets? Topics may include freedom, equality, and rights; democratic institutions; citizenship; rhetoric; democratic knowledge and decision-making; foreign policy; corruption; religion; and hope. Instructor: Atkins. One course. C-L: Political Science 211, History 234, Study of Ethics 275, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 275

278. Roman Political Thought and Its Modern Legacy. CCI, CZ, EI Why does Rome still capture the imagination of modern political commentators and theorists? This course examines Roman political thought as it was conceived under the Republic, reimagined under the Empire, and transformed by Christianity. Topics may include the Roman constitution, liberty, equality, property, slavery, rights, citizenship, civil religion, political corruption, rhetoric, imperialism, just war theory, and cosmopolitanism. Instructor: Atkins. One course. C-L: History 262, Study of Ethics 276, Political Science 278

283. Greek History. CCI, CZ The political and intellectual history of the Greeks from earliest times to the death of Alexander the Great. Not open to students who have had, or are taking, Classical Studies 181S. Instructor: Sosin, Johnson, or Staff. One course. C-L: History 230

284. Roman History. CCI, CZ From the founding of Rome by Romulus to the founding of Constantinople by Constantine: social, cultural, and political history. Not open to students who have taken or are taking Classical Studies 182S. Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 233


291. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and
director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; for seniors, the paper or project may partially fulfill the requirements for graduation with distinction. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

299L. Introduction to Landscape Archaeology and Cultural Landscapes. CCI, CZ From hunter-gatherer to post-modern network societies, human, animal and plant life and evolution depend on the complex relations and affordances of landscape and environment. Climate change, geomorphology, natural resources, land use, and human settlements are complex and inter-related phenomena that invite multidisciplinary study with different technologies and methodologies. Comparative research on paleo-environments, ancient landscapes, and societies are crucial for understanding the future of landscape and environment. Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Science & Society 299L, Science & Society

304. Drama of Greece and Rome. ALP, CCI, CZ Reading in translation selected tragedies (Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Seneca) and comedies (Aristophanes, Menander, Plautus, Terence) with emphasis on political, social, and cultural developments, contemporary theatrical practice, and later influence on world theater and other media. Instructor: González or Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 227, and Visual and Media Studies 240

308. Greek and Roman Law. CCI, CZ Law of Greece and Rome from the birth of the Greek polis and Rome's Twelve Tables to the Digest of Justinian. Coverage within the chronological boundaries via survey, case-studies, or a combination of both. Topics might include murder trials, political trials, civil law and procedure, family law, delict, religious "laws," oratory, and others. Instructor: Atkins or Sosin. One course. C-L: History 240, Political Science 381

312S. Ancient Greek Notions of Justice. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examine constructions of "justice" in ancient Greek literature and culture and explores their reception and modern significance. Instructor: González. One course.

316S. Self-Knowledge and the Pursuit of Wisdom. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI This course looks to the Classical Tradition for guidance on how to grow in wisdom through a deeper knowledge of the self in relation to others. Students explore questions of personal meaning and significance by reading literary, philosophical, and biographical classics of the Western Tradition. Focus on wisdom and fulfillment in life, and the means for attaining them through friendship and community. Topics include: wisdom, conscience, happiness, justice, passion, moderation, guilt, shame, excellence, character, purpose, prudence, and choice. Authors may include Homer, Vergil, Sophocles, Plato, Aristotle, Epictetus, Seneca, Marcus Aurelius, St. Paul, Augustine, Calvin, Hobbes, Spinoza. Instructor: González. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 316S

320A. Mediterranean Cultures (Study Abroad). CCI, CZ Examination of diverse cultures and cultural interactions in ancient Sicily, including the Sicels, the Phoenicians, the Greeks, and the Romans. Particular attention paid to the identities developed and projected by the Greek colonies in relation to the native Sicels, the mainland Greeks and Phoenician settlements. Taught at the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Catania. Instructor: Staff. One course.

324S. Special Studies in Greek History. CCI On-site study of the development of Rome's urban plan and its major monuments through the ages; the influence of the Republic and Empire, the Papacy, and the modern secular state; change and continuity in artistic forms and daily life. (Summer program in Italy.) Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 235S

328S. Special Studies in Roman History. CZ Investigation into a topic chosen from Roman history from Romulus to Justinian. Topics might include the Roman military, the lives of provincials and freedmen, women in Roman politics and society, games and spectacles, imperial dynasties, the rise and triumph of Christianity, Roman law, and the emergence of Byzantium vel sim. Instructor: Johnson, Sosin, or staff. One course. C-L: History 232S

340A. Rome: History of the City. ALP, CCI, CZ On-site study of the development of Rome's urban plan and its major monuments through the ages; the influence of the Republic and Empire, the Papacy, and the modern secular state; change and continuity in artistic forms and daily life. (Summer program in Italy.) Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 209A, History 238A

341A. The Ancient City. CCI Examination of the archaeological monuments of Rome and other Italian sites, as well as literary sources, inscriptions, and works of art. Consent required. Taught in Rome as part of the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies program. Students must register for both 341A-1 and 341A-2. Instructor: Staff.

341A-1. Art and Archaeology. ALP, CCI Instructor: Staff (Study Abroad). One course.

341A-2. Political, Social, and Cultural Context. CCI, CZ Instructor: Staff (Study Abroad). One course.

344. Early Greek Archaeology: From the Fall of Mycenae to the Persian Wars. ALP, CCI, CZ Greek material culture in its social, economic, and historical contexts, 1200 to 480 BCE. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 206
346S. Classical Sculpture. ALP, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Art History 340S

348. Classical Greek Archaeology, Archaic to Classical. ALP, CCI, CZ The archaeology of the Greek citystate including its historical context. Emphasis on both themes (sanctuaries, death and burial, warfare) and the ability to understand material culture in context. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 207

352. The Aegean Bronze Age. ALP, CCI, CZ Survey of Greek prehistory, from the final Neolithic to the end of the era in ca. 1200 BCE. Issues to be considered include the historicity of the Trojan War, the relationship of this period to later Greek history and cultural identity. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 205

354. Roman Spectacle. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 334

357. Roman Coinage: The Materiality of an Ancient Economy. ALP, CCI, CZ The scholarly study of Roman coinage, focusing on historical trends from the late Republic to the early Empire, 3rd c. BCE-2nd c. CE. Topics of particular attention will be: introduction of coinage in Rome and the provinces; historically contextualizing the making, using, and losing of money (how and why coins are produced, exchanged, buried, counterfeited, even used in religious rituals). Coins as works of art—but common, widely circulating works of art produced by governments, often used to spread propaganda about state goals or national identity. Instructor: Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 347


364. Ancient Science and Technology. CZ, STS Development of scientific thought and technological innovation in the ancient Near East, Greece, and Rome. Topics might include the rise of scientific thought, as against myth; impact of scientific and technological developments on Greek and Roman society and culture; history of medicine; history of mathematics; military technology. Instructor: González. One course. C-L: History 236

366. Inventing Sickness: The Science and Practice of Medicine in Ancient Greece. CZ, EI, SS, STS Exploration of conceptual developments that led to the emergence of medicine in ancient Greece as a science and an art and as a contentious subject of speculative discourse. We will situate these developments firmly within their corresponding cultural, intellectual, and social contexts. Concepts examined include: notions of disease; competing views of human anatomy and physiology; natural versus supernatural causation; the ethics of medical (non-) treatment and research; the rise of the doctor; dietetic, pharmacological, and surgical practices; the doctor-patient relationship. Instructor: González. One course. C-L: History 365

368. The Afterlife of Classics. ALP, CCI, CZ The appropriation of classical antiquity by later cultures and its reinterpretation by different audiences and for different purposes, with emphasis on the use of antiquity in the construction of social/cultural identities. Topics may include examination of various “classical revivals” in the arts, e.g., architecture, opera, epic; classics and ancient history in film; the use and misuse of ancient political thought and structures to shape and interpret modern institutions and historical discourse. Instructor: Atkins, Janan, Woods, or Staff. One course.

368S. The Afterlife of Classics. ALP, CCI, CZ The appropriation of classical antiquity by later cultures and its reinterpretation by different audiences and for different purposes, with emphasis on the use of antiquity in the construction of social/cultural identities. Topics may include examination of various “classical revivals” in the arts, e.g., architecture, opera, epic; classics and ancient history in film; the use and misuse of ancient political thought and structures to shape and interpret modern institutions and historical discourse. Instructor: Atkins, Janan, Woods, or Staff. One course.

371. Aristotle. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Philosophy 317

374. Ancient Political Theory. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Political Science 387; also C-L: Ethics Elective

480S. Capstone Seminars in Classical Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W Specific aspects of the history, art, and literature of classical Greece and Rome. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; some knowledge of classical studies and history desirable, but not strictly necessary; research paper required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 480S, History 480S

480S-1. Capstone Research Seminars in Classical Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Specific aspects of the history, art, and literature of classical Greece and Rome. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; some knowledge of classical studies and history desirable, but not strictly necessary. Not open to students who have previously taken Classical Studies 480S. Instructor: Staff. One course.


491. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved top-
ic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; for seniors, the paper or project may partially fulfill the requirements for graduation with distinction. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

524S. Greek History from the Bronze Age to the fifth century BCE. CZ Study of Greek history from the Bronze Age to the fifth century BCE via survey, case-studies, or a combination of both. Offerings might include Fifth-century Greece, Archaic Greece, The Athenian Empire, Western Greeks, Ancient Democracy, vel sim. Instructor: Johnson or Sosin. One course. C-L: History 533S

528S. Greek History: Fifth Through First Centuries BC. CZ Studies in later Greek History from the fifth through first centuries BC. Coverage within these chronological boundaries via survey, case-studies, or a combination of both. Offerings might include Fourth-century Greece, The Hellenistic World, Ptolemaic Egypt, vel sim. Instructor: Johnson or Sosin. One course. C-L: History 528S

532. The Roman Republic. CCI, CZ, R The rise of Rome, to its mastery of the Mediterranean; the political, social, and cultural consequences. Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 516

532S. Roman History from Romulus to Augustus. CCI, CZ Study of Roman history from its earliest beginnings to the age of Augustus. Coverage via survey, case-studies, or a combination of both. Offerings might include The Roman Republic, Conflict of the Orders, Roman Revolution, vel sim. Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 534S

536. The Roman Empire. CCI, CZ, R The foundation, consolidation, and transformation of Roman rule from Augustus to Diocletian. Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 538

536S. Roman History from Augustus through Late Antiquity. CCI, CZ Study of Roman history from Augustus to the early medieval period via survey, case-studies, or a combination of both. Offerings might include The Roman Empire, The Julio-Claudians, The Second Sophistic, The Severans, The Third-Century Crisis, Late Antiquity, vel sim. Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: History 539S


541S. Greek Art and Society: Archaic to Classical. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Art History 501S

542S. Greek Art: Hellenistic to Roman. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 502S

543S. The Archaeology of Death: Ritual and Social Structure in the Ancient World. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Contextual study of material culture linked to funerary practices and traditions in the ancient Greek or Roman world. Topics may include funerary rituals, the ritualization of space around cities and in the countryside; ancestor cult and ancestor representation; monumental and not so monumental tombs, grave offerings and grave assemblages; public personas and funerary iconography: gender, age, occupation. Death in Greece/Rome and death in the provinces. Instructor: Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 545S

544L. Introduction to Digital Archaeology. CZ, R, STS Course studies the radical changes that new methodologies and technologies have wrought in archaeology. Remote sensing technologies, digital tools, virtual reality systems for data recording, documentation, simulation and communication of archaeological data have profoundly changed archaeological field operations. Course surveys the state of the art in: techniques of digital recording and digital documentation; GIS and remote sensing; international case studies in digital archaeology; virtual reality and virtual simulation; Web and digital publications. Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Art History 547L, Information Science + Studies 544L

546S. Ancient Spain and Portugal: The Roman Provinces of the Iberian Peninsula. ALP, CCI, CZ Examines how Roman provinces were created and incorporated into the Roman Empire. Investigates traces in ancient visual and material culture of bonds between provinces and Rome. Approaches complex issues of colonialism, change and continuity connected with Roman conquest of new territories in the Mediterranean. Examines monuments and new archaeological data available from Roman Spain and Portugal, selected samples from other Roman provinces. Instructor: Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 503S
547S. Roman Provincial Archaeology: The West. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Investigates ancient visual and material culture for information about relations between Rome’s western provinces (especially Spain) and Rome, from initial, brutal conquest through incorporation. Within an archaeological context we address complex issues, such as colonialism and indigenous change and continuity, as evidence in Rome’s conquest of new territories in the Mediterranean. Examines monuments and new archaeological data available from Roman Spain, as well as selected samples from other Roman provinces of the western Mediterranean (Britain, Gaul, and others). Instructor: Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 520S

550. Principles of Pre-Roman and Etruscan Archaeology. CCI, CZ This course is about the study of one of the most important and fascinating civilizations of ancient Italy and of the pre-Indoeuropean world, which deeply influenced the Classical world and the Mediterranean basin. It will involve archaeological study and comparative analyses of pre-urban and urban settlements, the necropoleis, art, art history, language, iconography and cultural assets and archaeological remains of the Etruscan and pre-Roman Italic worlds. Ultimately, the archaeological interpretation of Etruscans and other ancient societies in the first millennium BCE will raise new research questions in the field of Mediterranean and classical archaeology. Instructor: Forte. One course.

551S. Principles of Roman Archaeology. CCI, CZ, R Survey of the material culture of the Roman world, from the creation of the first provinces in the Late Republic to the end of the principate under Diocletian (late 3rd c. BCE–late 3rd c. CE). The course analyzes the archaeology of Rome and the provinces from a thematic perspective. Subjects include imperialism and colonization, rural and city landscapes, housing and households, necropoleis, the ancient economy, social identities (such as gender and age) and social structure (slavery). The course addresses various theoretical models to understand, among other topics, the creation and the decline of the empire and incorporates, when possible, hands-on work with artifacts at the Nasher Museum. Instructor: Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 553S

552. Greek Archaeology Survey, Part 1. CCI, CZ The first of a two-part intensive survey of the material culture of the Ancient Greek world in the early period, focusing on the Iron Age and Archaic periods (ca. 1000-480 BC). The course will examine the archaeological evidence for civic, rural, sacred, funerary and domestic activities and will consider the development of architectural, sculptural, and ceramic forms throughout the period in order to understand how material culture both reflects and shapes cultural identity. Various methodological approaches and theoretical models will be introduced, and the distinction of Greek culture from others in the Eastern Mediterranean will be interrogated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

553. Greek Archaeology Survey, Part 2. CCI, CZ The second of a two-part intensive survey of the material culture of the Ancient Greek world, this time focusing in the Classical and Hellenistic periods (ca. 480-31 BC). The course will examine the archaeological evidence for civic, rural, sacred, funerary and domestic activities and will consider the development of architectural, sculptural, and ceramic forms throughout the period in order to understand how material culture both reflects and shapes cultural identity. Special attention will be paid to the definition of “Classical” Greek culture and its re-definition in the Hellenistic period. Various methodological approaches and theoretical models will be introduced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

556SL. Roman Topography: Urban Life and Cityscapes in Ancient Rome. CCI, CZ, R, SS Advanced undergraduate and graduate seminar on ancient Rome’s great monuments and humble buildings, public spaces and streets, and infrastructure and natural features used by and influencing its inhabitants and visitors from 1st c. BCE to 4th c. CE. We turn to traditional topographical research and new visual technologies alike. Survey of ancient Rome’s topographical data and methodologies, followed by student team projects. Course plus lab. Instructor: Boatwright. One course. C-L: Art History 560SL, Visual and Media Studies 570SL

558S. Live Images: Ancient and Medieval Representations of the Divine. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 533S; also C-L: Religion 552S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 507S

560. Etruscan Cities. CCI, CZ Focuses on concept and definition of city in Etruscan society and its socio-political role in territorial organization. Main topics include pre-urban and urban development of Etruscan society, the first settlements, space and rituals, formation and development of Etruscan City States, cities and landscapes, cultural models between Greeks and Etruscans, colonies and emporia, transformations and changes in Roman times. Primary evidence for all the above will be visualization of material remains from antiquity. Instructor: Forte. One course. C-L: Art History 561

564S. Toleration, Freedom of Conscience, and Religious Liberty. CCI, CZ, EI, R Explores the ideas of toleration, freedom of conscience, and religious liberty through a careful study of philosophers and theologians in the Roman world, where arguments for these concepts first emerged. Also considers the important contributions of early modern political philosophers and discussions by contemporary theorists. Readings may include Cicero, Seneca, Epictetus, Tertullian, Cyprian, Lactantius, St. Augustine, Spinoza, Locke, Rousseau, Roger Williams, Jefferson, Nussbaum, and Forst. Instructor: Atkins. One course. C-L: Political Science 588S, Religion 564S, History 564S

568. The Legacy of Greece and Rome. ALP, CCI, CZ The reception of classical antiquity—its literature, art and architec-
ture—in subsequent ages, from the early medieval period to the present day. Instructor: Woods. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 648

571S. Ancient Political Philosophy. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 575S; also C-L: Philosophy 571, Ethics Elective

572S. Plato. CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 511S

573S. Aristotle. CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 512S

580S. Proseminar: Introduction to Classical Studies. Credit/no credit grading only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Greek Art. One course. C-L: see Art History 590S-1

590SL. Special Topics in Roman Archaeology. Studies in Roman art and archaeology on focused themes, or on particular assemblages or problems. Offerings might include Art and Architecture of Pompeii, Roman Portraiture vel sim. Includes laboratory component. Instructors: Boatwright, Forte, or Jiménez. One course. C-L: Art History 590SL

690S. Special Topics in Classical Studies. Topic varies from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff.

691. Directed Reading and Research. Credit to be arranged. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

Greek

Courses in Greek (GREEK)

101. Elementary Greek. FL Structure of the language (grammatical forms, syntax, vocabulary, and pronunciation); introduction to reading. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Elementary Greek. FL Second half of Greek 101,102. Prerequisite: Greek 101. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111. Intensive First-Year Greek. FL Intensive introduction to ancient Greek language and culture. Includes structure of the language (grammatical forms, syntax, vocabulary, and pronunciation) and introduction to reading. Combines in one semester the work of Greek 101-102. Instructor: Johnson. Two courses.

203. Intermediate Greek. CZ, FL Readings in classical Attic prose literature. Prerequisite: Greek 102 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.


204. Advanced Intermediate Greek. CZ, FL Introduction to Athenian Drama. Prerequisite: Greek 203 or the equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.


291. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

292. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


304S. Greek Historians. ALP, CZ, EI, FL Historians. Readings in Greek historians illuminating key themes, periods, historiographical conventions, especially historiography's role as font of ancient moral and ethical exempla. Authors might include Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Polybius, Diodorus Siculus, vel sim. Must have 2 years of Greek (or equivalent). Instructors: Johnson, Sosin or Staff. One course.
308S. Greek Philosophy. CZ, EI, FL Philosophy. Investigation into key trends, themes, developments in Greek Philosophy, especially moral and political, through readings from the Pre-Socratic philosophers, Plato, Aristotle, Epicurus, and/or others. Must have 2 years of Greek (or equivalent). Instructor: González or Staff. One course.

312S. Greek Oratory and Rhetoric. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Oratory/Rhetoric. Exploration of the theory and practice of ancient oratory and rhetoric, especially as regards negotiation of power through public speech. Includes readings from Antiphon, Andocides, Lysias, Isocrates, Isaeus, Demosthenes, Gorgias, Alcidamas, Aristotle, Ps.-Longinus, Demetrios’ On Style, and/or others. Must have 2 years of Greek (or equivalent). Instructor: Johnson, González, Sosin, or Staff. One course.

324S. Greek Epic. ALP, CCI, FL Epic. Readings in Greek epic, with attention to language, meter, oral poetics, characterization, narrative structure, ancient and modern interpretation, the epic tradition beyond Greece and Rome, epic poems as codifiers of socially constructed cultural norms. Authors and works might include Homer, Hesiod, and the Homeric Hymns. Must have 2 years of Greek (or equivalent). Instructor: Johnson, González, Staff. One course.

328S. Lyric and Hellenistic Poetry. ALP, CCI, FL Lyric and Hellenistic Poetry. Readings in Greek lyric and Hellenistic poetry. Possible authors and works include selected fragments from the major lyric poets, Pindar, Theocritus and/or others, particularly as they illuminate construction, testing, examination of Greek cultural identity. Must have 2 years of Greek (or equivalent). Instructor: González or Staff. One course.

332S. Greek Drama. ALP, EI, FL Drama. Reading and interpretation of selected plays by Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, and Menander, with attention to language, meter, staging, characteristic themes and conventions, and especially the cultural context of ancient drama and its use as an instrument and venue of public ethical and political debate. Must have 2 years of Greek (or equivalent). Instructor: González or Staff. One course.

334S. Ancient Greek Scholarship: G(reeks) on Greek. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Team-based translation (and web publication) of ancient encyclopedias, lexica, scholia, commentaries, and other ancient scholarly works; most have not been translated into a modern language, so that the work of this class is an immediate, compelling, and citable contribution to scholarship. Students should have 4 semesters of college Greek (or equivalent). Ambitious students with less preparation should contact the professor; accommodation may be possible. Instructor: Sosin. One course.

344S. Greek Novel. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Readings in the Greek novel with attention to genre, distinctive themes, narrative structure and techniques, characterization, and reception. Works include Achilles Tatius’ Leucippe and Clitophon, Chariton’s Chaereas and Callirhoe, Heliodorus’ Aethiopica, Longus’ Daphnis and Chloe, and Xenophon’s Habrocomes and Anthia. Prerequisite: Greek 101, 102, 203, and 204 (or equivalent). Instructor: González or Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and Director of Undergraduate Studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; for seniors, the paper or project may partially fulfill the requirements for graduation with distinction. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

504. Historians. ALP, CCI, FL Investigation of the Greek concept and practice of writing history from the Atthidographers to Agathias, with attention to key themes, periods, historiographical conventions. Authors and works might include Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Polybius, Diodorus Siculus, Arrian, Appian, Eusebius, Procopius, Agathias. Instructor: Johnson, González, or Staff. One course.

508S. Greek Philosophy. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Readings of philosophical works (e.g. fragments of the pre-Socratics, Plato’s Dialogues, Aristotle’s treatises). Prerequisite: Successful completion of at least one 300-level Greek course, or equivalent, or approval of instructor. Instructor: Johnson, González, or Staff. One course.

512S. Greek Rhetoric and Ancient Literary Criticism. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Readings of rhetorical speeches and treatises (e.g. Demosthenes, Isocrates, Aristotle’s Rhetoric, Rhetorica ad Alexandrum); and/or of ancient literary criticism (e.g. Aristotle, Ps.-Longinus); and/or of authors, works, trends in Greek literature under the Roman Empire. Prerequisite: Successful completion of at least one 300-level Greek course or equivalent, or approval of instructor. Instructor: Sosin or Staff. One course.

520S. Greek Epic. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Readings in Greek epic, with attention to genre, language, meter, poetics, characterization, narrative structure, ancient and modern interpretations, traditions beyond Greece and Rome, epic poems as codifiers of socially constructed cultural norms, and examination of Greek cultural identity. Authors and works might include the Iliad, the Odyssey, Apollonius’ Argonautica, and/or the fragments of the epic cycle. Prerequisite: Successful completion of at least one 300-level Greek course or equivalent, or approval of instructor. Instructor: González, Johnson, or Staff. One course.
524S. Greek Lyric. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in Greek Lyric, with attention to genre, language, meter, poetics, persona, ancient and modern interpretations, traditions beyond Greece and Rome, and examination of gender and cultural identity. Authors and works include selections from Sappho, Pindar, Bacchylides, Callimachus, Theocritus, the Greek Anthology, and others. Prerequisite: Successful completion of at least one 300-level Greek course, or equivalent, or approval of instructor. Instructor: González or staff. One course.

528. Drama. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL Readings in the dramatic and mimetic genres, especially Attic Tragedy and Comedy, with attention to language, meter, staging, characteristic themes and conventions, and especially the cultural context of ancient drama and its use as an instrument of public ethical and political debate. Authors may include Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Menander, Sophron, Herodas, Lycophron. Instructor: Catenaccio. One course.

534S. Ancient Greek Scholarship: G(r)eeks on Greek. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Team-based translation (and web publication) of ancient encyclopedias, lexica, scholia, commentaries, and other ancient scholarly works; most have not been translated into a modern language, so that the work of this class is an immediate, compelling, and citable contribution to scholarship. Instructor: Sosin. One course.

580. Survey of Greek Literature. ALP, CCI, FL Instructor: Staff. One course.

582S. Greek Epigraphy. CZ, FL Introduction to the field of Greek Epigraphy, its history, methods, and place within the field of Classical Studies. Close attention to reading and translation of the variety of inscribed documentary and literary Greek. Instructor: Sosin. One course.

586S. Papyrology. CZ, FL Introduction to the field of Greek Papyrology, its history, methods and place within the field of Classical Studies. Close attention to reading and translation of the variety of documentary and/or literary papyrological Greek. Instructor: Johnson or Sosin. One course.

691. Directed Reading and Research. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

Latin

Courses in Latin (LATIN)

25. Introduction to Literature. This number represents course credit for a score of 4 or 5 on one or more of the College Board Advanced Placement tests in Latin. One course.

101. Elementary Latin. FL Study of the structure of the language (i.e., forms, vocabulary, syntax, and pronunciation); selected readings in prose and poetry. Instructor: Staff. One course.


204. Advanced Intermediate Latin. CZ, FL The culture of Republican and Augustan Rome: selections from Cicero, Catullus, Vergil, Horace, Ovid or similar. Prerequisite: Latin 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.


251. Refresher Latin for First-Year Students. FL This course is for first-year students who have had high school Latin and want or need a single refresher or preparatory course to transition to advanced (300-level) Latin. It includes grammar review and readings of real (un-simplified) prose and poetry texts not read in high school. Students must have at least 3 years of high school Latin (or the equivalent). Instructor: Crews or staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

292. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
293. Research Independent Study. R, W Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; for seniors, the paper or project may partially fulfill the requirements for graduation with distinction. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


302S. The Catilinarian Conspiracy. ALP, CZ, FL Examines the primary evidence surrounding Catiline’s plot to seize power at Rome. The affair involved some of Republican Rome’s greatest leaders—Cicero, Caesar, and Cato. But did one of history’s most famous conspiracies actually take place? Readings in Latin from Cicero and Sallust. Instructor: Atkins. One course.

304S. History and Biography. ALP, CZ, EI, FL Readings in one or more Roman historical works, illuminating key themes, periods, historiographical conventions, and especially ancient historiography’s role as font of moral and ethical exempla. Authors might include Caesar, Sallust, Livy, Tacitus, Velleius, Ammianus Marcellinus, Gregory of Tours, Suetonius, *vel sim*. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Boatwright, Woods, or Staff. One course.

305S. Roman Historians. ALP, CZ, FL Readings in one or more Roman historians, illuminating historiographical conventions and social, cultural, and political history. Authors might include Caesar, Livy, Tacitus, *vel sim*. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Boatwright or staff. One course.

307S. Philosophy in Rome. ALP, CZ, FL Study of literary works that incorporate philosophical content. Identification and evaluation of this content and of the interaction between literary setting and philosophical material. Instructor: Davis or staff. One course.

308S. Latin Epistle. ALP, FL Readings in the form, function, history, and conventions of the Latin epistle. Material might range from the letters of Cicero, Cyprian, Augustine, Jerome, or medieval collections; from Seneca’s *Letters to Lucilius* to Ovid’s *Heroides* or Pliny’s correspondence with the Emperor Trajan. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Boatwright, Sosin, Woods, or Staff. One course.

312S. Oratory/ Rhetoric. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in Roman oratory and rhetoric. Focus on negotiation of power through public speech, definitions of identity, and public construction of cultural norms. Authors and works might include Cicero, Quintilian’s Institutes of Oratory, Tacitus’ Dialogue on Oratory, Seneca the Elder, selected speeches from Roman historians, *vel sim*. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Boatwright, Janan, or Staff. One course.

316S. Latin Novel. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Readings in Latin novel, with special attention to the form’s literary predecessors and its particular illumination of social, economic, and cultural features of the Roman world. Authors include Petronius and/or Apuleius. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Boatwright, Janan, or Staff. One course.

320S. Ovid. ALP, FL Study of Ovid’s epic poem, the Metamorphoses, and/or his elegiac and exilic poetry. Translation and interpretation of these works in their literary and cultural contexts. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Davis, Janan, or staff. One course.

322S. Vergil. ALP, CCI, FL Study of Latin poetry, poetic syntax, meter, and style through readings from Vergil. Translation and interpretation of the *Aeneid*, the *Georgics*, and/or the *Eclogues* in their literary and cultural contexts. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Davis, Janan, or staff. One course.

324S. Latin Epic. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in Roman Epic with attention to genre, language, meter, characterization, narrative structure, ancient and modern interpretation, the epic tradition in and beyond Greece and Rome, and the genre’s role in construction of cultural identity. Authors might include Vergil, Ovid, and Lucan. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Janan or Staff. One course.

326S. Latin Lyric. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in Latin Lyric, with special attention to Roman responses to Greek literary traditions. Authors include Catullus, Horace, Statius, and others. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Janan or Staff. One course.

328S. Eleg. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in Latin Elegy, with special attention to the contemplation of human passions and vices within Roman culture and to Roman responses to Greek literary traditions. Authors might include Catullus, Tibullus, Propertius, Ovid, Horace, and Martial. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Janan or Staff. One course.

332S. Drama. ALP, CCI, FL Readings in Roman Comedy and Tragedy. Special attention to Roman ‘translation’ and reception of the Greek literary tradition before it; the genre’s illumination of social, economic, and cultural conditions; the form’s scrutiny of core cultural ideals. Authors include Plautus, Terence, and Seneca. Instructor: Janan, Woods or Staff. One course.
336S. Satire. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL Readings in Roman Satire with special attention to the genre's self-critical posture and its ethical critique of Roman culture and the Latin literary tradition. Authors might include Lucilius, Horace, Persius, and Juvenal. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructors: Janan, Sosin, or Staff. One course.

356S. Lucretius: On the Nature of Things. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL Study of the poetry and philosophy of Lucretius' De rerum natura and of its influence on modern science and philosophy. Topics include Epicurean physics and ethics, free will, contingency and design in nature, death and human mortality, romantic love, religion, politics, and technological progress. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructors: Janan, Sosin, or Staff. One course.

360S. Latin of the Late Roman Republic. ALP, FL Course designed to study literature of the Roman Republic's final years, prior to transition to imperial rule. Texts will offer primary evidence of how Roman citizens viewed the radical changes taking place in Republican Rome, and how these created the social "stress fractures" that led to prolonged, bloody civil war, and finally to one-man rule. Readings could include such authors as Catullus, Cicero, Sallust, Caesar, Varro. Prerequisite: Latin 101, 102, 203, and 204 or the equivalent. Instructor: Janan. One course.

362S. Latin Panegyric: Praise and Blame in Latin Letters and Life. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL Readings in the peculiarly Roman tradition of praise for public figures, which often includes censure of others. Authors and works might include Cicero, Pliny the Younger, and the XII Panegyrici Latini, and readings will be in both prose and poetry. Attention will be paid to genre and to the widely varied historical contexts of our readings. Instructor: Boatwright. One course.

368S. Pliny and Martial. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Study of Roman history and society from Domitian to Trajan through the writings of Pliny the Younger and Martial. Emphasis on how literature and society construct and inform each other at critical moments in Roman history. Students must have two years of Latin or equivalent. Instructor: Boatwright, Janan, Woods, or staff. One course.

370S. Ancient Autobiography: Augustine's Confessions. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL Readings in Latin and in English translation from the Confessions, St. Augustine's intimate and influential spiritual autobiography. Important topics include the genre of ancient autobiography, the relation of Christianity to Greco-Roman literature and culture, the nature of good and evil, memory and time, human motivation, self-transformation, and self-knowledge. Instructor: Atkins or staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Latin Literature. FL Prerequisite: the completion of second-year or third-year Latin, depending on the topic. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and Director of Undergraduate Studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors; for seniors, the paper or project may partially fulfill the requirements for graduation with distinction. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

504S. Selections from Latin Texts/Authors in the Genres of History, Oratory, and/or Philosophy. ALP, CZ, EI, FL Detailed study of selections from one or more genres. Typical iterations might investigate Roman concept and practice of writing history from Cato to Ammianus Marcellinus; study of Roman oratory (readings might include Cicero, Quintilian, Tacitus); and/or philosophical texts (readings might include Lucretius, Seneca, Pliny the Elder, Vitruvius, Augustine, Boethius). Instructor: Atkins, Boatwright or Davis. One course.

508S. Medieval and Renaissance Latin. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Detailed study of selections from one or more authors or genres. Selections either constitute a survey of Latin literature from late antiquity through the Renaissance, or focus on specific locations or periods (e.g. Insular Writers, or the Carolingian "Renaissance", or the Long Twelfth Century). Authors and readings might include Augustine, Isidore of Seville, Bede, Einhard, Carolingian poetry, Hrotsvita, the Carmina Burana, Heloise and Abelard, Hildegard of Bingen, Petrarch, Lorenzo Valla, Leonardo Bruni. Topics may vary. Instructor: Woods. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 608S

524S. Latin Poetry: Epic, Lyric, and Elegy. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Detailed study of selections from one or more genre. Authors and readings might include Vergil, Ovid, Lucan, Statius' Thebaid and Silvae, Valerius Flaccus, Silius Italicus, Catullus, Horace, Tibullus, Propertius, Martianus, Juvenecus, medieval Latin court poetry and love lyric. Instructor: Janan. One course.

528S. Selections From Latin Texts/Authors in the Genres of Drama, Satire, and/or the Novel. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Detailed study of selections from one or more of the genres Drama, Satire, Novel. Authors and readings might include Plautus, Terence, Seneca, Horace, Persius, Juvenal, Petronius, Apuleius. Instructor: Janan or Davis. One course.

580. Survey of Latin Literature from its Beginnings to Late Antiquity. ALP, CCI, FL Instructor: Staff. One course.
581S. Latin Prose Syntax and Style. CCI, FL Latin prose composition combined with analysis of the style and syntax of select Latin prose authors. Instructor: Davis. One course.

584S. Latin Palaeography. ALP, CZ, FL Introduction to the field of Latin Palaeography, its history and methods; also the role of the book in the intellectual life of the medieval and Renaissance periods. Particular emphasis placed on learning to read Latin scripts from antiquity to the Renaissance. Instructor: Woods. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 647S

585S. Latin Epigraphy. CZ, FL Introduction to the field of Latin epigraphy, its history, methods, and place within the field of Classical Studies. Close attention to reading and translation of the variety of inscribed documentary and literary Latin texts, and to the original physical and social contexts of inscriptions. Instructor: Boatwright. One course.

691. Directed Reading and Research. Credit to be arranged. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

The Major

Classical Languages (Greek and Latin)

Major Requirements. Knowledge of both Greek and Latin through the second year (i.e., through Greek 204 and Latin 204 or the equivalent). Eight courses in Greek and/or Latin, at least six of which must be at or above the 300-400 level; one course in Classical Studies 200-400; Classical Studies 480S (Capstone Seminar). Total: Ten courses.

For double majors in classical languages and classical civilization, no more than two courses may be counted toward both majors.

Classical Civilization (Ancient History, Culture, Literature, Archaeology)

Major Requirements. Two required introductory courses: Option 1: Classical Studies 181S or 283 and 182S or 284; Option 2: two courses in Greek or Latin below the 300 level. Note: The two options may not be combined (e.g., Classical Studies 181S and Latin 102 do not satisfy the requirement). Seven classical studies courses at or above the 200-400 level; literature in the original language, at or above the 300-400 level. Courses must be in at least three of the following areas: literature in translation at or above the 200 level, or in the original language at or above the 300-400 level; history; art and archaeology; philosophy. (Note: Classical Studies 283/4 may not be counted toward the seven advanced courses.) Classical Studies 480S (Capstone Seminar). Total: Ten courses.

For double majors in classical languages and classical civilization, no more than two courses may be counted toward both majors.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Graduation with Distinction is available to majors. Eligible students must have a 3.5 grade point average in the major (3.3 overall) at the beginning of their project and must maintain these through completion. In the context of a research independent study (Classical Studies/Greek/Latin 493) the candidate writes a major research paper. A committee of three faculty members votes whether to award Distinction, High Distinction, or Highest Distinction for the work. Majors interested in applying shall consult the director of undergraduate studies by the spring of their junior year.

The Minor

Four minors are offered by the department, as listed below. No courses used to fulfill the requirements of one minor may be used for another, or for the majors in classical languages or classical civilization.

Classical Archaeology

Requirements. Five courses in ancient art and archaeology, at least three at or above the 200-400 level, at least three of these originating in the Department of Classical Studies.

Classical Civilization

Requirements. Five courses in classical studies, at least three at or above the 200-400 level; literature in the original language, at or above the 300-400 level. Courses must be in at least two of the following areas: literature in translation at or above the 200-400 level, or in the original language at or above the 300-400 level; history; art and archaeology; philosophy.

Greek

Requirements. Five courses in ancient Greek, at least three at or above the 300-400 level.

Latin

Requirements. Five courses in Latin, at least three at or above the 300-400 level.
Comparative Literature

For courses in comparative literature, see the global cultural studies in literature program on page 476.

Computational Media, Arts & Culture

Associate Research Professor Szabo, Director; Professors Calderbank, DeFrantz, Dillon, Forte, Hansen, Johnsen, Lindroth, Seaman, Van Miegroet, Vo-Dinh, and Wharton; Associate Professor Supko; Associate Professor of the Practice Cetinkaya-Rundel; Associate Research Professors Lasch and Szabo; Assistant Professor of the Practice Olson; Assistant Research Professor Kopper

Courses in Computational Media, Arts & Culture (CMAC)

564S. Physical Computing. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 564S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 555S

580S. Historical and Cultural Visualization Proseminar 1. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Art History 580S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 580S

581S. Historical and Cultural Visualization Proseminar 2. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Art History 581S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 581S

590S. Special Topics in Computational Media, Arts, and Cultures. Topics vary by semester and include subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines in the arts and humanities areas. Instructor: Staff. One course.

591. Individual Independent Study. This course is an independent study which encourages students to pursue original/individual research in their academic field within Computational Media, Arts and Cultures. Students will conduct directed research and writing in areas unrepresented by regular course offerings. Students will meet with instructor on a weekly basis to discuss project progress; other requirements are to be determined based on needs of project proposal. Only students with pre-approved project proposals should register for this course. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

592. Individual Independent Study. This course is an independent study that encourages students to pursue original/individual research in their academic field within Computational Media, Arts and Cultures. Students will conduct directed research and writing in areas unrepresented by regular course offerings. Students will meet with instructor on a weekly basis to discuss project progress; other requirements are to be determined based on needs of project proposal. Only students with pre-approved project proposals should register for this course. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

650S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar. ALP, R, SS, STS This course is an introduction to scholarship at the nexus of theory and practice. It includes theoretical readings in computational media, design, and critique, and focuses on how these inform and provide critical context for practice-based modes of learning and production. Students will learn about various areas of computational media theory and culture, including media archaeology, data and visualization, computation and culture, database and narrative, and data-mining and big data. Students will explore how theoretical approaches can guide and challenge practical work in media design. Students will be oriented to Media Labs and other computationally-based projects around campus. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 650S, Literature 621S, Art History 537S, Visual and Media Studies 561S, Arts of the Moving Image, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

690S. Special Topics in Computational Media, Arts, and Cultures. Subjects, areas, or themes that embrace a range of disciplines in the arts and humanities areas. Instructor: Staff. One course.

692. Individual Independent Study. This course is an independent study that encourages students to pursue original/individual research in their academic field within Computational Media, Arts and Cultures. Students will conduct directed research and writing in areas unrepresented by regular course offerings. Students will meet with instructor on a weekly basis to discuss project progress; other requirements are to be determined based on needs of project proposal. Only students with pre-approved project proposals should register for this course. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Computer Science

Professor Agarwal, Chair; Associate Professor of the Practice Lucic, Associate Chair; Professor of the Practice Rodger, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professor of the Practice Astrachan, Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Agarwal, Bryant, Calderbank, Chakrabarty, Chase, Conitzer, Cummings, Donald, Hartemink, Kim, Lebeck, Maggs, Mukherjee, Munagala, Parr, Reif, Sapiro, Sorin, Sun, Tomasi, Trivedi, and J. Yang; Associate Professors Bartesaghi, Board, Cox, Hauser, Lee, Rudin, Schmidler, and X. Yang; Assistant Professors Farsiu, Ge, Gordân, Heller, Machanavajjhala, Pajic, Panigrahi, Randles, Roy, Steorts, and Zavalanos; Professors Emeriti Biermann, Ellis, Gallie, Loveland, Patrick, Ramm,
A major and a minor are available in this department.

The Department of Computer Science provides courses on the concepts of computing and computers, their capabilities, and uses. In most courses students make extensive use of the available computing facilities. Students who wish to take a single introductory course, as part of their general education, usually elect Computer Science 92, 94 or 101.

Courses in Computer Science (COMPSCI)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

92L. Technical and Social Analysis of Information and the Internet. EI, QS, STS Study of standards, software, policy, and the impact of computing and the Internet on science and society. Analysis and creation of software and other computational and digital artifacts to solve problems in many domains using different approaches, including data mining, web-based communication, algorithmic and data-driven approaches, crowd-sourcing. Use of real-world problems in understanding evolving international standards. Analysis of tradeoffs in ethical, economic, and technical areas. Instructor: Astrachan or Lucic. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 101L, Policy Journalism and Media

94. Programming and Problem Solving. QS Programming and problem solving in a specific domain such as robotics, virtual worlds, web programming, biology, genomics, or computer science. Students learn the basics of programming by studying problems in one application area. Instructor: Astrachan, Duvall, Forbes, or Rodger. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

101L. Introduction to Computer Science. QS Introduction practices and principles of computer science and programming and their impact on and potential to change the world. Algorithmic, problem-solving, and programming techniques in domains such as art, data visualization, mathematics, natural and social sciences. Programming using high-level languages and design techniques emphasizing abstraction, encapsulation, and problem decomposition. Design, implementation, testing, and analysis of algorithms and programs. No previous programming experience required. Not open to students who have taken Computer Science 201. Instructor: Astrachan, Duvall, Forbes, or Rodger. One course.

102S. Constructing Immersive Virtual Worlds. QS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 270S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 287S

103L. Computing and the Brain. NS, QS Introductory programming based on problems in neuroscience. Provides foundational skills for using computers to collect and analyze neuroscience data. Study of how computational processes are implemented by information-processing entities: both brains and computers. Python programming to generate sensory stimuli and collect/analyze behavioral and neural data. Scientific and Software Engineering best practices for conducting and verifying neuroscience experiments. Not open to students who have taken Computer Science 101. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 101/Psychology 106 or Neuroscience 102/Psychology 107. Instructor: Astrachan. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 103L, Psychology 113L

107. Complex Systems and Evolving Multiagent Simulations. QS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 170; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 172

107FS. Artificial Life, Culture, and Evolution. QS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 170FS; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 172FS

110. Information, Society & Culture: Bass Connections Gateway. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 110; also C-L: Philosophy 110, Public Policy 110

149S. Computer Science Education Research Seminar. EI, QS, STS Project-based robotics course linked with community service. Designing and implementing the software and hardware architecture of a LEGO robot to perform tasks such as line tracking and simple map building. Reactive and deliberative control. Mentoring students in local schools. Course promotes ability to reason about core algorithms and challenges present in field of autonomous mobile robotics, and to effectively convey and formulate mobile robotics curricula for middle or high school students. Prerequisite: None. One course. C-L: Education 149S

190. Topics in Computer Science. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Computer Science. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program: Topics in Computer Science. Topics vary by semester. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Staff. One course.
190S. **Topics in Computer Science.** Seminar version of Computer Science 190, topics from various areas of computer science, changing each year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**201. Data Structures and Algorithms.** **QS** Analysis, use, and design of data structures and algorithms using an object-oriented language like Java to solve computational problems. Emphasis on abstraction including interfaces and abstract data types for lists, trees, sets, tables/maps, and graphs. Implementation and evaluation of programming techniques including recursion. Intuitive and rigorous analysis of algorithms. Prerequisite: Computer Science 101 or Engineering 103L, or equivalent. Instructor: Astrachan, Forbes, or Rodger. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

**216. Everything Data.** **QS** Study of data and its acquisition, integration, querying, analysis, and visualization. Concepts and computational tools for working with unstructured, semi-structured, and structured data and databases. Interdisciplinary perspectives of data and its impact crossing science, humanities, policy, and social science. CULminating team project applied to real datasets. Prerequisite: 200-level computer science OR 100-level Statistics OR 200-level Math course, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Yang and Machanavajjhala. One course.

**220. Introduction to Numerical Methods and Analysis.** **QS** Theory, algorithms, and software that concern numerical solution of linear equations, approximation and interpolation of functions, numerical solution of nonlinear equations, and numerical solution of ordinary differential equations. Prerequisite: Computer Science 101; Mathematics 21; 122; 221 or 111. Instructor: Sun. One course.

**223. Computational Microeconomics.** **QS** Use of computational techniques to operationalize basic concepts from economics. Expressive marketplaces: combinatorial auctions and exchanges, winner determination problem. Game theory: normal and extensive-form games, equilibrium notions, computing equilibria. Mechanism design: auction theory, automated mechanism design. Prerequisites: 100-level Statistics and 100-level Mathematics or consent of instructor. Instructor: Conitzer. One course. C-L: Economics 336


**230. Discrete Math for Computer Science.** **QS** Mathematical notations, logic, and proof; linear and matrix algebra; graphs, digraphs, trees, representations, and algorithms; counting, permutations, combinations, discrete probability, Markov models; advanced topics from algebraic structures, geometric structures, combinatorial optimization, number theory. Prerequisites: Computer Science 101 and Mathematics 112 or equivalent. Instructor: Agarwal, Donald, Rodger, or Tomasi. One course.

**249. Computer Science Education Research.** A project-based course involving computer science education, issues on computer science curricula, and educational techniques in general. Students should have previous or current experience in teaching or tutoring Computer Science. May be repeated. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

**250D. Computer Architecture.** One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 250D

**260. Introduction to Computational Genomics.** **NS, QS** A computational perspective on the analysis of genomic and genome-scale information. Focus on exploration and analysis of large genomic sequences, but also attention to issues in structural and functional genomics. Topics include genome sequence assembly, local and global alignment, gene motif finding, protein threading and folding, and the clustering and classification of genes and tissues using gene expression data. Students learn computational approaches to genomics as well as to develop practical experience with handling, analyzing, and visualizing information at a genome-scale. Instructor: Hartemink or Gordân. One course. C-L: Science & Society

**270. Introduction to Artificial Intelligence.** **QS** Algorithms and representations used in artificial intelligence. Introduction and implementation of algorithms for search, planning, decision, theory, logic, Bayesian networks, robotics and machine learning. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201. Instructor: Conitzer, Konidaris, Parr, or Tomasi. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

**288. Logic and Its Applications.** One course. C-L: see Mathematics 388; also C-L: Philosophy 350

**290. Topics in Computer Science.** Topics from various areas of computer science, changing each year. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**290A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Computer Science.** Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**290S. Topics in Computer Science.** Seminar version of Computer Science 290. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**308. Software Design and Implementation.** **QS** Techniques for design and construction of reliable, maintainable and useful software systems. Programming paradigms and tools for medium to large projects: revision control, UNIX tools, per-
formance analysis, GUI, software engineering, testing, documentation. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201. Instructor: Duvall. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies


310. Introduction to Operating Systems. QS Basic concepts and principles of multiprogrammed operating systems. Processes, interprocess communication, CPU scheduling, mutual exclusion, deadlocks, memory management, I/O devices, file systems, protection mechanisms. Also taught as Electrical and Computer Engineering 353. Prerequisites: Computer Science 201 and either of Computer Science 250 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 250L. Instructor: Chase, Cox, or Maggs. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 353

316. Introduction to Database Systems. QS Databases and relational database management systems. Data modeling, database design theory, data definition and manipulation languages, storing and indexing techniques, query processing and optimization, concurrency control and recovery, database programming interfaces. Current research issues including XML, web data management, data integration and dissemination, data mining. Hands-on programming projects and a term project. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201. Instructor: Yang. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

330. Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms. QS Design and analysis of efficient algorithms including sorting, searching, dynamic programming, graph algorithms, fast multiplication, and others; nondeterministic algorithms and computationally hard problems. Prerequisites: Computer Science 201 and 230. Instructors: Agarwal, Munagala, Panigrahi, or Reif. One course.

334. Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science. QS An introduction to theoretical computer science including studies of abstract machines, the language hierarchy from regular sets to recursively enumerable sets, noncomputability, and complexity theory. Prerequisites: Computer Science 201, recommended Computer Science 230. Instructor: Reif or Rodger. One course.

342S. Technical and Social Analysis of Information and the Internet. EI, R, SS, W The development of technical and social standards governing the Internet and information technology in general. The role of software as it relates to law, patents, intellectual property, and IETF (Internet Engineering Task Force) standards. Written analysis of issues from a technical perspective with an emphasis on the role of software and on how standards relate to social and ethical issues. Current events as a driver for writing in traditional and online formats related to technology and policy. Open only to students with declared Computer Science major. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Astrachan and Forbes. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

344. Computer Graphics. QS Overview, motivation, and history; Graphic software and APIs; coordinate systems and geometric transforms; drawing routines, antialiasing, supersampling; 3d object representation, spatial data structures, constructive solid geometry; hidden-surface-removal algorithms, z-buffer, A-buffer; illumination and shading models, surface details, radiosity; achromatic light, color specification, colorimetry, different color models; graphics pipeline; animation, levels of detail. Prerequisites: Computer Science 201. Instructor: Duvall. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 241

350L. Digital Systems. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 350L

356. Computer Network Architecture. This course will introduce students to the fundamentals of computer networks. The layered architecture of the network protocol stack will be the focus of discussion. A variety of case studies will be drawn from the Internet, combined with practical programming exercises. At the end of the semester, students will well understand several concepts (including the Internet architecture, HTTP, DNS, P2P, Sockets, TCP/IP, BGP, Routing protocols, and wireless/mobile networking) and use them to answer questions such as how to achieve reliable/secure communications over unreliable/insecure channels, how to find a good path through a network, how to share network resources among competing entities, how to find an object in the network, and how to build network applications. Prerequisites: ECE 250L and CompSci 308 and CompSci 210 or equivalents. Instructor: Benson or X. Yang. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 356, Information Science + Studies

371D. Elements of Machine Learning. QS Fundamental concepts of supervised machine learning, with sample algorithms and applications. Focuses on how to think about machine learning problems and solutions, rather than on a systematic coverage of techniques. Serves as an introduction to the methods of machine learning. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221, 218, or 216; Mathematics 212; Mathematics 230 or Statistical Science 230; and Computer Science 201. Instructor: Tomasi. One course.

390. Topics in Computer Science. Topics from various areas of computer science, changing each year. Includes research intensive work exposing the student to computer science research methodology and resulting in a major document or project. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201. Instructor: Staff. One course.
391. **Independent Study.** Individual work in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper, project, or written report covering a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. **Research Independent Study.** R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper, project, or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. **Research Independent Study.** R See Computer Science 393. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

408. **Delivering Software: From Concept to Client.** R, STS Development of software in teams that benefits a real-world client in the client’s area of expertise. Meet client demands and needs including technology management skills such as feasibility assessment, project planning, project implementation, usability testing, documentation, marketing, and roll-out. Create significant software product, understand software development cycle at scale, create written work to accompany software. Prerequisite: Computer Science 308 or similar team programming experience. Instructor: Duvall and Lucic. One course.

434. **Topological Data Analysis.** QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 412

445. **Introduction to High Dimensional Data Analysis.** QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 465

510. **Operating Systems.** QS Fundamental principles of operating system design applied to state-of-the-art computing environments (multiprocessors and distributed systems) including process management (coscheduling and load balancing), shared memory management (data migration and consistency), and distributed file systems. Instructor: Chase, Cox, or Maggs. One course.

512. **Distributed Information Systems.** Principles and techniques for sharing information reliably and efficiently in computer networks, ranging from high-speed clusters to global-scale networks (e.g., the Internet). Topics include advanced distributed file systems, distributed programming environments, replication, caching and consistency, transactional concurrency control, reliable update and recovery, and issues of scale and security for Internet information services. Prerequisites: Computer Science 210 or 510 and Computer Science 514, or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Chase, Cox, or Maggs. One course.


515. **Wireless Networking and Mobile Computing.** One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 556

516. **Database Systems.** QS, R Principles and techniques for making intelligent use of the massive amounts of data generated in commerce, industry, science, and society. Topics include basic concepts in databases (SQL, relational algebra, relational calculus, normal forms), indexing and hashing, query processing and query optimizations, transactions (concurrency control and recovery), parallel and distributed data processing, NOSQL and column store, and selected advanced topics (e.g. Datalog, cloud computing fault-tolerant / self-tuning data management, Web information retrieval/extraction, data warehouse, OLAP, data mining). Prerequisites: Computer Science 316 or an introductory database course or consent of instructor. Instructor: Machanavajjhala, Roy, or J. Yang. One course.


524. **Nonlinear Dynamics.** NS, QS, R One course. C-L: see Nonlinear and Complex Systems 513

527. **Introduction to Computer Vision.** Image formation and analysis; feature computation and tracking; image, object, and activity recognition and retrieval; 3D reconstruction from images. Prerequisites: Mathematics 221, 218 or 216; Mathematics 212; Mathematics 230 or Statistical Science 230; Computer Science 101; Computer Science 230. Instructor: Tomasi. One course.

528. **Introduction to Computational Science.** QS Introduction to scientific computing and its applications to facilitate interdisciplinary collaborative research. Brief intro to contemporary high performance computer architectures, basic linear algebra, numerical analysis, programming languages and widely available software packages. Study high performance algorithms in finite elements, fast transforms, molecular dynamics, high dimensional optimization, computational quantum
mechanics and visualization. Parallel lab sessions by experts offer further specialization. Prerequisite: programming experience in Fortran or C, calculus, numerical linear algebra or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

531D. Introduction to Algorithms. QS Applications include dynamic data structures, graph algorithms, randomized algorithms. Intractability and NP completeness. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201 and 230, or equivalent. Instructor: Agarwal, Ge, Munagala, Panigrahi or Reif. One course.

532. Design and Analysis of Algorithms. QS Design and analysis of efficient algorithms. Algorithmic paradigms. Applications include sorting, searching, dynamic structures, graph algorithms, randomized algorithms. Computationally hard problems. NP completeness. Prerequisites: Computer Science 201 and 330 or equivalent. Instructor: Agarwal, Ge, Munagala, Panigrahi, or Reif. One course.

534. Computational Complexity. QS Turing machines, undecidability, recursive function theory, complexity measures, reduction and completeness, NP, NP-Completeness, co-NP, beyond NP, relativized complexity, circuit complexity, alternation, polynomial time hierarchy, parallel and randomized computation, algebraic methods in complexity theory, communication complexity. Prerequisite: Computer Science 334 or equivalent. Instructor: Agarwal or Reif. One course.

550. Advanced Computer Architecture I. QS, R Fundamental aspects of advanced computer architecture design and analysis. Topics include processor design, pipelining, superscalar, out-of-order execution, caches (memory hierarchies), virtual memory, storage systems, simulation techniques, technology trends and future challenges. Prerequisite: Computer Science 250 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 350 or equivalent. Instructors: Lebeck, Lee, or Sorin. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 552

553. Compiler Construction. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 553

554. Fault-Tolerant and Testable Computer Systems. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 554

555. Probability for Electrical and Computer Engineers. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 555; also C-L: Information Science + Studies

561. Computational Sequence Biology. Introduction to algorithmic and computational issues in analysis of biological sequences: DNA, RNA, and protein. Emphasizes probabilistic approaches and machine learning methods, e.g. Hidden Markov models. Explores applications in genome sequence assembly, protein and DNA homology detection, gene and promoter finding, motif identification, models of regulatory regions, comparative genomics and phylogenetics, RNA structure prediction, post-transcriptional regulation. Prerequisites: basic knowledge algorithmic design (Computer Science 532 or equivalent), probability and statistics (Statistical Science 611 or equivalent), molecular biology (Biology 118 or equivalent). Alternatively, consent instructor. Instructor: Gordan or Hartemink. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 561

570. Artificial Intelligence. QS Design and analysis of algorithms and representations for artificial intelligence problems. Formal analysis of techniques used for search, planning, decision theory, logic, Bayesian networks, robotics, and machine learning. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201 and Computer Science 330. Instructor: Conitzer or Parr. One course.

571D. Machine Learning. QS Theoretical and practical issues in modern machine learning techniques. Topics include statistical foundations, supervised and unsupervised learning, decision trees, hidden Markov models, neural networks, and reinforcement learning. Minimal overlap with Computer Science 570. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201, Mathematics 221, and Statistical Science 111 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Mukherjee, Parr, or Rudin. One course.

579. Statistical Data Mining. QS One course. C-L: see Statistical Science 622

590. Advanced Topics in Computer Science. Instructor: Staff. One course.

624. Nanoscale and Molecular Scale Computing. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 611

630. Randomized Algorithms. QS Models of computation, Las Vegas and Monte Carlo algorithms, linearity of expectation, Markov and Chebyshev inequalities and their applications, Chernoff bound and its applications, probabilistic methods, expanders, Markov chains and random walk, electric networks and random walks, rapidly mixing Markov chains, randomized data structures, randomized algorithms for graph problems, randomized geometric algorithms, number theoretic algorithms, RSA cryptosystem, derandomization. Prerequisite: Computer Science 532. Instructor: Agarwal, Ge, Munagala, Panigrahi, or Reif. One course.

632. Approximation Algorithms. QS Cover traditional approximation algorithms with combinatorial and linear programming techniques; extended survey of cut problems and metric embeddings; embeddings, dimensionality reduction, locality sensitive hashing, and game theory. Instructor: Agarwal, Munagala, or Panigrahi. One course.

634. Geometric Algorithms. QS Models of computation and lower-bound techniques; storing and manipulating orthogonal objects; orthogonal and simplex range searching, convex hulls, planar point location, proximity problems, arrangements, linear programming and parametric search technique, probabilistic and incremental algorithms. Prerequisite: Computer
Science 532 or equivalent. Instructor: Agarwal. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 634

636. Computational Topology. QS Introduction to topology via graphs; facts about curves and surfaces; representing triangulations; discussion of simplicial complexes; emphasis on Delaunay and alpha complexes and on homology groups; computational via matrix reduction; Morse functions; PL functions; Reeb graphs; development of persistent homology; proof of stability; applications and extensions. Prerequisite: Computer Science 532. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Mathematics 619

650. Advanced Computer Architecture II. QS Parallel computer architecture design and evaluation. Design topics include parallel programming, message passing, shared memory, cache coherence, cache consistency models, symmetric multiprocessors, distributed shared memory, interconnection networks, and synchronization. Evaluation topics include modeling, simulation, and benchmarking. Prerequisite: Computer Science 550 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 552 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Lebeck, Lee, or Sorin. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 652

662. Computational Systems Biology. NS, QS, R Provides a systematic introduction to algorithmic and computational issues present in the analysis of biological systems. Emphasizes probabilistic approaches and machine learning methods. Explores modeling basic biological processes (e.g., transcription, splicing, localization and transport; translation, replication, cell cycle, protein complexes, evolution) from a systems biology perspective. Lectures and discussions of primary literature. Prerequisites: basic knowledge of algorithm design (Computer Science 532 or equivalent), probability and statistics (Statistical Science 611 or equivalent), molecular biology (Biology 201L or equivalent), and computer programming. Alternatively, consent of instructor. Instructor: Hartemink. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 662, Science & Society

663. Algorithms in Structural Biology and Biophysics. NS, QS, R Introduction to algorithmic and computational issues in structural molecular biology and molecular biophysics. Emphasizes geometric algorithms, provable approximation algorithms, computational biophysics, molecular interactions, computational structural biology, proteomics, rational drug design, and protein design. Explores computational methods for discovering new pharmaceuticals, NMR and X-ray data, and protein-ligand docking. Prerequisites: students should have some familiarity with algorithms, and a basic knowledge of molecular biology. Alternatively, consent of instructor. Instructor: Donald. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 663

664. Computational Structural Biology. QS, R Introduction to theory and computation of macromolecular structure. Principles of biopolymer structure: computer representations and database search; molecular dynamics and Monte Carlo simulation; statistical mechanics of protein folding; RNA and protein structure prediction (secondary structure, threading, homology modeling); computer-aided drug design; proteomics; statistical tools (neural networks, HMMs, SVMs). Prerequisites: basic knowledge algorithmic design (Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 230 or equivalent), probability and statistics (Statistics 611 and 721 or equivalent), molecular biology (Biology 118 or equivalent), and computer programming. Alternatively, consent of instructor. Instructor: Schmidler. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 550, Statistical Science 614

The Major

For the AB Degree

Prerequisites. Computer Science 101, Mathematics 111L, 112L or equivalents

Major Requirements. Computer Science 201, 230, 250, 210, and 330. Three 200-level and above electives: one in computer science (not an independent study course) and two in either computer science (independent study possible), electrical and computer engineering, mathematics, statistics, or a related area approved by the director of undergraduate studies.

For the previous curriculums, see https://www.cs.duke.edu/undergrad/ba/previous.

For the BS Degree

Prerequisites. Computer Science 101, Mathematics 111L, 112L, or equivalents

Major Requirements. Computer Science 201, 230, 250, 210, and 330. Three 200- or 500-level electives in computer science (not independent study courses). Two courses at the 200-level and above in Computer Science (including independent study), electrical and computer engineering, mathematics, statistical science, or a related area approved by the director of undergraduate studies. Mathematics 230 or a statistics course at or above 111. Also one of Mathematics 202, 216, 221, or 222.

For the previous curriculums, see https://www.cs.duke.edu/undergrad/ba/previous.
Departmental Graduation with Distinction

A program for Graduation with Distinction in computer science is available. Candidates for a degree with Distinction, High Distinction, or Highest Distinction must apply to the director of undergraduate studies and meet the following criteria. Candidates for Graduation with Distinction must have a grade point average of 3.0 or higher in computer science courses numbered above 200. Candidates must complete a substantial project, representing at least one year’s work and including at least one independent study, under the guidance of a faculty member in computer science who oversees and endorses the project. The project should represent a significant intellectual endeavor including the writing of a report. A presentation of the project must be made to a committee of three faculty members, two of whom will normally be from computer science although for interdisciplinary projects this restriction can be relaxed. Graduation with High or Highest Distinction is awarded at the discretion of the faculty committee in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies. Graduation with High or Highest Distinction is typically awarded for projects that are of publishable quality. In addition, candidates for a degree with high or highest distinction should have a grade point average of 3.5 or higher in those computer science courses related to the area of research; these courses must include at least one course at the 500 level.

The Minor

Computer Science

Five courses in computer science (including the prerequisite), at least four of which must be at the 200 level or above.

Prerequisites. Computer Science 101, or equivalent

Requirements. Computer Science 201 and 250. All 200-level and above courses count in meeting the minor requirements

Computational Biology and Bioinformatics

Prerequisites. Mathematics 111L, 112L, and 100-level statistics course

Requirements. Five courses at the 200 level or above (not including the prerequisites); three from computer science and two from biology, as follows: Computer Science 201, Computer Science 260. One course from Computer Science 220, 224, 270, or any 500-level course, or as approved by the director of undergraduate studies in computer science, e.g., an independent study in an area related to bioinformatics or computational biology. Biology 201L; one biology course from the following: 220, 251, 214L, 414LS, 556, 413L or as approved by the director of undergraduate studies in computer science in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies in biology.

Cultural Anthropology

Professor Baker, Chair; Associate Professor Stein, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Allison, Baker, Ho, Matory, Nelson, O’Barr, Piot, Silverblatt, and Starn; Associate Professors Litzinger, Makhulu, Meintjes, Solomon, and Stein; Assistant Professors Folch, McIntosh; Professor of the Practice Thompson; Professors Emeriti Ewing and Quinn; Secondary Appointments: Professors Andrews (Slavic languages), Mignolo (romance studies), and Reddy (history); Associate Professors Tetel (English) and Wilson (gender, sexuality, & feminist studies ); Adjunct Assistant Professor Kohrt (Global Health Institute and the Department of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences)

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Cultural anthropology is a comparative discipline that studies the world’s peoples and cultures. It extends perspectives developed from anthropology’s initial encounter with the “primitive” world to studies of complex societies including rural and urban segments of the global South and contemporary industrial countries, with an emphasis on power, identity, and social justice.

Cultural anthropologists at Duke concentrate on political economy, culture, ideology, history, mass media, and discourse, and the relations among them. These concerns lead them to such specific research and teaching interests as: colonialism and state formation; the politics of representation and interpretation; histories of race and racism; popular culture, music, film, and advertising; the bases of ideological persuasion and resistance; gender ideology; language use in institutional contexts; class formation and political consciousness; war, peace-making, and human rights, and the creation and use of ethnic and national identities. The department also offers courses that introduce the various traditional subfields and methods of cultural anthropology, and other, integrative courses on world areas. Faculty draw on their fieldwork in various geographic areas, with special strengths in Africa and the African diaspora, Latin America, Middle East, Japan, China, and the United States. Students without prerequisites for a course may ask the instructor for admission.

Courses in Cultural Anthropology (CULANTH)

80S. Studies in Special Topics. Opportunities for first-year students to engage with a specific issue in cultural anthropology,
with emphasis on student writing. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. CCI, CZ, SS Theoretical approaches to analyzing cultural beliefs and practices cross-culturally; application of specific approaches to case material from present and/or past cultures. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 101

101D. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. CCI, CZ, SS Same as Cultural Anthropology 101 except instruction is provided in lecture and discussion group each week. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 101D, International Comparative Studies

104D. Introduction to Human Rights: Gateway for the Human Rights Certificate. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI This course introduces students to the field of human rights. The course has two primary purposes: to define and explore the key terms, concepts, foundations and theories of human rights; and examine alternative or competing definitions of rights using a case-based approach. This approach will include critiques of human rights, including from conservatives, nationalist and non-western thinkers. This design insures that students will see the connections between key rights ideas, like individual vs. collective rights, Western origins of rights concepts, humanitarian challenges, rights in the arts and visual culture and rights practice. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: Public Policy 162D, International Comparative Studies 113D, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 104D, Human Rights

105. Introduction to African Studies (DS3 or DS4). ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 103; also C-L: History 129, Political Science 108, International Comparative Studies 110


107. Introduction to Sustainable Development. CCI, EI, SS Readings and case studies in sustainable development, social entrepreneurship, and other attempts to address natural resource limitations, economic inequality, and social justice. Focuses on the problems that sustainability is intended to solve, competing definitions and values. Includes perspectives from development experts, for- and non-profit sector innovators, anthropologists and other social scientists. Instructor: Folch. One course.

113FS. Enterprising Leadership and Civic Engagement. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 113FS; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 113FS, Human Rights


131. World Music: Aesthetic and Anthropological Approaches. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Music 130; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 130, Human Rights, International Comparative Studies, Documentary Studies

133S. African Mbira Music: An Experiential Learning Class. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Music 133S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 109S

137. Music, Social Life, and Scenes. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see Music 137; also C-L: Documentary Studies

148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS Introduction to the Israel/Palestine conflict, studied through an interdisciplinary lens, including scholarship from the fields of anthropology, environmental studies, history, geography and cultural studies. Themes include: competing nationalisms, environmental politics and resource management, peace building, refugees and displacement, humanitarian crises and challenges, representational politics. Range of primary sources will be used including human rights reports and testimonials, natural resource policies, feature and documentary film, memoirs, political treatises, and maps. Instructor: Stein and Weinthal. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 244, Environment 147, Jewish Studies 148, Public Policy 178, Political Science 159, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 148, Islamic Studies, Human Rights, Ethics Elective

150. Anthropology of Food. CCI, SS, STS Food systems, globalization and sustainability, cultural and symbolic uses of cuisine, politics and economics of consumption - production. Readings in anthropology of food, food economics, history of cuisine, and allied social science disciplines. Appropriate for students in social sciences, global/public health, etc. Instructor: Folch. One course.

153FS. Borderline Humans: How Walls (and Bridges) Define Us. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 153FS; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 153FS
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4). CCI, SS History and development of commercial advertising; advertising as a reflector and/or creator of social and cultural values; advertisements as cultural myths; effects on children, women, and ethnic minorities; advertising and language; relation to political and economic structure; and advertising and world culture. Emphasis on American society complemented by case studies of advertising in Canada, Japan, Mexico, Russia, Western Europe, and selected other countries. Instructor: O’Barr. One course. C-L: Sociology 160, Linguistics 170, Visual and Media Studies 170, International Comparative Studies 169, Markets and Management Studies, Policy Journalism and Media, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies, Arts of the Moving Image

170D. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4). CCI, SS Same as Cultural Anthropology 170 except instruction is provided in lecture and discussion group each week. Instructor: O’Barr. One course. C-L: Sociology 160D, Linguistics 170D, Visual and Media Studies 170D, Markets and Management Studies

171. Business Anthropology: Anthropologists in the Workplace. CCI, SS Introduces students to the various applications of anthropological theory and ethnographic method in contemporary institutional settings with the aim of familiarizing students with alternative career opportunities. The course looks at corporate and other private and public-sector use cases as well as the extensive literatures in the fields of organizational management, user, and consumer experience. Students also engage professionals in order to better understand processes of research, hypothesis testing, analysis, and the formulation of organizational management, design, and other strategic solutions for clients. Instructor: Makhulu. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 171, International Comparative Studies 171, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 171, Sociology 171


190FS. Special Topics in Focus. Selected topics vary each semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Topics in Cultural Anthropology. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190SA. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Cultural Anthropology. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues. CCI, CZ, SS, W One course. C-L: see International Comparative Studies 195; also C-L: History 103, Political Science 110, Sociology 195, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 195, Marxism and Society


201. Introduction to Linguistics. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 201; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

202. Languages of the World. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 202; also C-L: Russian 362, International Comparative Studies 210

203. Marxism and Society. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 380; also C-L: Education 239, Sociology 339, Political Science 371, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 380, Marxism and Society, International Comparative Studies

204. Self and Society. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 224; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 234, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

205. The Law and Language. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 205

206. Anthropology of Law. CCI, EI, SS Comparative approach to jurisprudence and legal practice, dispute resolution, law-making institutions and processes, and the relation of law to politics, culture, and values. Instructor: O’Barr. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 238

207. Anthropology of Sports. CCI, CZ, SS The role of sports in different cultures in the contemporary world. Dynamics of race, gender, sexuality, fantasy and desire, mythmaking and the culture of celebrity, commercial and mass media. Instructor: Starn. One course.

208. The Anthropology of Race. CCI, EI, SS Human variation and the historical development of concepts of race; science and scientific racism; folk-concepts of race; and the political and economic causes of racism; ethics of racism. Instructor: Baker. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 251, International Comparative Studies 239, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 208, Human Rights

208FS. The Anthropology of Race. CCI, EI, SS Same as Cultural Anthropology 208 but taught as part of the FOCUS pro-
209. Sport as Performance. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 201; also C-L: Sociology 201, International Comparative Studies 247

210. Global Culture. CCI, SS Globalization examined through some of its dominant cultural forms—the marketing of pop music, the globalization of TV culture, the spread of markets and commodities, the export of political ideologies. Special focus given to the way in which these forms both affect and are transformed by local cultures in Africa, South Asia, East Asia, and Latin America. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 247, Markets and Management Studies

211FS. Geopolitics and Culture from ISIS to Afghanistan. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 208FS; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 209FS

212. Language and Society. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see English 395; also C-L: Linguistics 451, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 385, International Comparative Studies 395, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 395, Human Rights

213. Cyborgs. CCI, SS, STS, W Philosophical, cross-cultural, historical, mass media, and political assumptions about what it means to be human as that serve as the foundation for technological development. Instructor: Nelson. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 215, International Comparative Studies 241, Policy Journalism and Media


215S. Indian Civilization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 219S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 157S

216. Global Migration and Ethics. EI, SS Examine current scholarship on anthropology of global migration, and key ethical predicaments at center of contemporary forms of human mobility. Consider particularities of migratory experiences, and different types of local and global moral economies that emerge under such conditions. Identify political questions that arise when human compassion runs into conflict with desire to preserve cultural integrity of one’s national identity. Explore these topics and engage an anthropological examination of current debates drawing on ethnographic texts, legal and policy materials, biography, literature and film. Instructor: McIntosh. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 262

216S. Global Migration and Ethics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 216S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 262S, International Comparative Studies 244S, Human Rights


218S. Anthropology and Global Health. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Global Health 220S; also C-L: Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 220S, Human Rights


220S. Global ‘Mixed Race’ Studies. CCI, SS, STS By exploring pioneering and controversial writings from both the social and the biological sciences as well as the humanities, this course will situate debates on ‘race’, ‘mixed race’ and social hierarchies within broader global, comparative, and historical contexts. These comparative examples shed light on the different social, cultural, and historical meanings attached to ‘race’ and ‘mixed race’ and address social and cultural variations in the symbolic rules which determine the social status of ‘mixed race’ communities. Open only to DukeImmerse students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Ifekwunigwe. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies, Science & Society

221SL. Capoeira: Practice and Culture. ALP, CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Dance 235SL; also C-L: African and African American Studies 221SL, Romance Studies 235SL

222S. Sound in Social Life. ALP, CCI, STS Considers sonic environments as socially cultivated and sound production (recording, processing, mixing) and listening as cultural practices, shaped by acoustic space. Includes study of music, recorded soundscapes (films, games, installations, field recordings), built and ecological environments (rainforests, cities, institutions), and the history and use of sound technology (sound production, reproduction, reception, acoustic materials). Instructor: Meinjtes. One course. C-L: Music 239S, International Comparative Studies 246S

222SA. Sound in Social Life. ALP, CCI, SS, STS Focus on sound in NYC, to consider sonic environments as socially cultivated and listening as a cultural practice, shaped by acoustic space. Includes study of music, recorded soundscapes (films, games, installations), built and ecological environments (parks, subways, streets, institutions, clubs, neighborhoods), the politics of soundmaking, and the history and use of sound technology (sound production, reproduction, reception, acoustic materials). Considers noise ordinances in relation to public life, the representation of public life in sound, the shaping of city living practices by its acoustic architecture, and creative responses in sound as urban activist projects. Offered through the Duke in New York program. Instructor: Meinjtes. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 246SA, Music 239SA


227. Anthropology and Psychology. CCI, SS Cross-cultural approaches to the psyche, including applications of social psychology, psychoanalysis, and trans-cultural psychiatry to anthropological questions such as culturally expressed psychic conflicts and pathologies, gender and sexuality, communication, rationality, affect, and motivations. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Psychology 227


234S. Anthropology and Education. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 234S


237. Psychological Anthropology. CCI, SS Examines how culture is learned and expressed, and comes to be more or less compelling for individuals and more or less widely shared by them. Applies theory from psychoanalysis, child development studies, cognitive science, and psychological anthropology to cross-cultural ethnographic evidence. Considers, from a comparative perspective, topics including child rearing, the self and personality, emotion and motivation, gender and sexuality, language and thought, individualism versus collectivism, human universals and cultural variation. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Psychology 260


241. Migrant China. CCI, CZ, SS Introduction to the study of contemporary China, including Taiwan and the Chinese Diaspora. Key themes include family and kinship, sex and gender, national diversity, ethnic minority relations, the politics of modernity, revolution, and reform, and the representation of Chinese identity through popular media, film, and travel. Instructor: Litzinger. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 231, Marxism and Society, International Comparative Studies


243. Culture and Politics in Latin America. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Key themes in Latin American societies, including art, literature, history, violence and human rights, economic development, and rebellion and revolution. Instructor: Nelson or Starn. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 325, Marxism and Society, Documentary Studies

245S. Human Rights in the Americas. CCI, CZ, W This course introduces students to the history of human rights in Latin America, with a focus on certain regions. We will begin with the Conquest and cover the emergence of independent nations; the role of imposed economic policies, including neoliberalism; indigenous protest movements and their relationships to corporate interests; and the influence of the United States on human rights, government formation, immigration and the drug trade. Instructor consent required. Open only to students in the DukeImmersion program. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies 246S, History 242S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 245S, Human Rights, International Comparative Studies

246S. Civil/Human Rights Activism: In the Spirit of Pauli Murray. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 347S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 236S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 246S, Human Rights

247. Indigenous Medicine and Global Health. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 301; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 398


250. Muslim World: Transformations and Continuities. CCI, SS The diversity of social practices within the community of

251S. School Dropout and Educational Policy. CCI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Education 310S; also C-L: Public Policy 244S

254. Cultures and Politics of the America Borderlands. CCI, EI, SS, STS Americas borderlands refers to the intersection of North and Latin America through the movement of people, products, ideas, and technologies with focus on culture and agri-culture, including the production of food and pharmaceuticals-legal and illegal; explores dirt as concept of matter out of place and people without place and how sustenance can become poison; examines histories of Latin American bodies as “terrain” for US-based scientific experiments. Instructor: Nelson. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 254, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

255. World of Korean Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 171; also C-L: Literature 212, Arts of the Moving Image 256, Visual and Media Studies 234

256. Islamic Civilization I. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 375; also C-L: History 210, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 268, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 122, Information Science + Studies, Islamic Studies, Ethics Elective

257. Islamic Civilization II. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 376; also C-L: History 211, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 269, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 185, Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective

258S. Our Culinary Cultures. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 344S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 344S

259. Music in South Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 153; also C-L: Music 235, Religion 246

259S. Around the Bloc: Cold War Culture in the USSR and Eastern Europe. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 240S; also C-L: Literature 241S, Arts of the Moving Image 240S

261D. Race, Genomics, and Society. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 261D; also C-L: Science & Society 258D, Global Health 258D, Biology 261D


263. Black Europe: Race, Ethnicity and Diaspora in Contemporary Europe. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Exploration of the historical and contemporary presence and impact of the African diaspora throughout Europe. Course engages an anthropological examination of ethnographic texts, including examples of biography, film and visual culture. Instructor: McIntosh. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 263

265. Culture and Politics in Contemporary Europe: Citizenship, Migration, and National Belonging. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Critically examine current scholarship on the anthropology of Europe, and social and political theories concerning perplexities of identities, citizenship, nationalism, and national identity formation, with focus on related ethical questions and dilemmas. Instructor: McIntosh. One course.


271. Gender and Culture. CCI, SS Explanation of differing beliefs about gender cross-culturally, by comparison with dominant themes about gender in our own cultural history and contemporary ideological struggles. Instructor: Allison or Silverblatt. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 203, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 217, Study of Sexualities, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

272S. Advertising and Masculinity. CCI, SS Gender representations in advertising, focusing on masculinity. Consideration also given to representations of femininity in advertising, to the nature and complexity of gender, and to the history and place of advertising in society and culture. Case materials drawn primarily from contemporary American advertising, with examples from other time periods and other national advertising traditions. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: O’Barr. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 273S, Markets and Management Studies, Policy Journalism and Media, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

273. The Middle East Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 272; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 218, Visual and Media Studies 273, Political Science 273, Documentary Studies 274

274D. Global France. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see French 480D; also C-L: History 274D, International Comparative Studies 480D
278. Sex/Gender - Nature/Nurture: Intersections of Biology and Society. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 278; also C-L: Neuroscience 278, Psychology 226, Study of Sexualities 278

280S. Ethics of Ethnography: In the Field and on the Page. EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Writing 280S

284. Ritual, Performance, and Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 284; also C-L: Dance 284, Visual and Media Studies 285, International Comparative Studies 266

290. Current Issues in Anthropology. Selected topics in methodology, theory, or area. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S. Current Issues in Anthropology. Same as Cultural Anthropology 290 except instruction is provided in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. With consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. One course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. With consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295S. Anthropology of Childhood. CCI, SS, W What does it mean to be–and to raise–a child? This course begins with the premise that childhood has existed, and continues to exist, in myriad forms. Using the tools of anthropology we will ask a series of questions: how do definitions of childhood and childrearing vary across history and culture? How do children's daily lives differ from place to place and how are race, class and gender linked to discourses and experiences of childhood and childrearing? What role does education – formal and informal – play in shaping childhood? Furthermore, how do children stand in as symbols of broader political and cultural concerns? Instructor: Wesolowski. One course.


302. Fieldwork Methods: Cultural Analysis and Interpretation. EI, R, SS, W Anthropology as a discipline (a field of study) and the site where anthropologists work: the field. Combines theories of anthropological fieldwork methods with practice, including participation, observation, and interviews. Students undertake original research in a local fieldsite of their choice and produce their own mini-ethnography. This requirement may also be satisfied by taking Cultural Anthropology 290A Duke in Ghana Anthropological Field Research. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Global Health

303S. Theory Today: Introduction to the Study of Literature. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 301S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 307S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 301S

304SA. Women and Gender in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 303SA; also C-L: Political Science 213SA


308T. BorderWork(s): At Home/On the Wall: between Belfast and Durham. CCI, CZ, R, W BorderWork(s)lab course. Working in teams, students research specific questions related to walls, human rights and the ways communities shape the divisions in their lives; we start by looking at walls and partitions around us in Durham and in places like Belfast, Northern Ireland, then at divisions in other contemporary societies like Israel and the Occupied Territories, India/Pakistan, and North Africa. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 395T

309S. Food and the Body. CCI, SS, STS Investigation into social, cultural, and political connections between food and body. Connections approached from two perspectives: The relationship between food and culture, and how the body is key to that relationship. Specific themes include: food and cultural identity; nationalism and eating; social class and taste; global food production; gender and eating disorders; politics of organic and local foods; and the rise of obesity. Instructor: Solomon. One course. C-L: Global Health 320S
310S. Conflict Analysis in Africa (Case Studies). CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 310S; also C-L: Public Policy 218S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 218S, Human Rights

311S. Dancing States of Mind: The Self, Social and Political Practice of Dance. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Dance 309S; also C-L: Theater Studies 309S, International Comparative Studies 309S

312. War and Public Health in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 312; also C-L: Public Policy 333, Global Health 312, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 312, Human Rights


316S. Breakdancers, Vocaloids and Gamers: East Asian Youth Culture. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 316S

322. The Modern Caribbean after Emancipation. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 321; also C-L: African and African American Studies 240, Romance Studies 321, International Comparative Studies 319


327S. Pilgrimage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 327S

328S. Doing Good: Anthropological Perspectives on Development. CCI, EI, R, SS Course will move through the evaluation of the impact of development projects to consider the role of development as a global phenomenon that affects both what it means to be American and how the ‘other’ is constructed. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 366S, Public Policy 224S

330S. Narratives of Migration. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 397S; also C-L: Linguistics 397S, International Comparative Studies 330S


333S. The Wire. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 333S

334. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 333; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 233, Study of Sexualities 233, Arts of the Moving Image 270, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 333, Human Rights

335. The History of Hip-Hop. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 335; also C-L: Music 335, Visual and Media Studies 337, English 381


340. Anthropology and Public Policy. CZ, EI, SS Explore legacy of anthropological policy research to get a sense of its conflicts and contributions, since the end of the 19th century to the present. Survey anthropological inquiry into development, migration, global agriculture, indigenous peoples’ advocacy, public health, gender, human rights, and bioethics. Ethnographically examine how policy makers construct policy problems to be solved in particular ways, and discuss and critique anthropological approaches to understanding these problems. Instructor: McIntosh. One course. C-L: Public Policy 226

341. Life and Death: Global Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Anthropological investigation of customs, practices, and beliefs that get activated when people (and other living beings) die. What constitutes life as in when does it start, what determines well-being, how is it measured; and what constitutes death as in a good versus bad death, by what medical definition, and according to what rituals and beliefs. Comparative inquiry into such questions as why brain-death is not accepted in some cultures and why people in some places prefer to die rather than live after an amputation. Topics will include organ transplants, gang warfare, cancer, and warzones from China and Botswana to Mexico and the United States. Instructor: Allison. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 353

342. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 343; also C-L: Latin American Studies 343, Sociology 343, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 339, Human Rights


344. Troubling Pasts: Slavery, Genocide, and Terror. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 344; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 343

345S. Energy Futures and Environmental Justice. CCI, SS, STS Advanced undergraduate seminar on comparative energy

346S. The Connection between Human Rights, Memory and How Societies Create Memorials. ALP, EI This seminar introduces students to multiple approaches to how to create memory, with a focus on building a proposal for Duke to expand the sites where stories are told. We are particularly interested in how to tell difficult stories of slavery, segregation and inequality through new sites and interpretive plans. Students will create a Duke memory map and develop a Story Bank. The class is in part funded by Bass Connections and is affiliated with the Story Lab. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: History 350S, Public Policy 347S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 346S, Human Rights

347S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide. CCI, CZ, EI, SS The university generates some of the most influential forms of knowledge in the world, yet we seldom examine the historically specific cultural, social, political, and economic conditions under which knowledge is produced in the laboratories, classrooms, offices, dormitories, Greek-letter societies, and sports complexes that are the infrastructure of the academy. This course will employ readings from a range of disciplines, as well as the investigative and interpretive methods of cultural anthropology, to examine the taken-for-granted context of university life. Instructor: Matory. One course. C-L: Education 347S, History 334S, Sociology 324S, Public Policy 350S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 347S, Human Rights

347T. Memory Bandits: Human Rights, Duke's History and a Plan to Expand History-Telling. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS This is affiliated with a Bass Connections project that takes on the societal and cultural challenge of historical memory, human rights and memorialization. We intend to mine memory studies to ask how, why and where people use the past for contemporary meaning; how the Duke campus currently embodies and tells its story; and how this team can help chart a deeper engagement with history. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: History 340T, Public Policy 340T, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 346T, Human Rights

348A. The Politics of Salsa: Music, Urban Spaces and Globalization. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 344A; also C-L: Music 325A, Latin American Studies, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

348T. Memory Bandits: Human Rights, Duke's History and a Plan to Expand History-Telling. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS This is affiliated with a Bass Connections project that takes on the societal and cultural challenge of historical memory, human rights and memorialization. We intend to mine memory studies to ask how, why and where people use the past for contemporary meaning; how the Duke campus currently embodies and tells its story; and how this team can help chart a deeper engagement with history. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: History 340T, Public Policy 340T, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 346T, Human Rights

348A. The Politics of Salsa: Music, Urban Spaces and Globalization. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 344A; also C-L: Music 325A, Latin American Studies, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

350. Anthropology of Money. CCI, CZ, EI, SS We will explore the history and theory of money – what it represents, how it circulates, the meanings it carries, its contemporary transformations – not only in the West but also in the global south. Some of the topics to be considered include shell currencies, gift economies, Ponzi schemes, paperless money, derivatives and futures, hedge funds, and global debt. Instructor: Piot. One course. C-L: Economics 309, Public Policy 306, International Comparative Studies 328, African and African American Studies 211

352A. From Enlightenment Culture to Popular Culture. CCI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 352A; also C-L: Sociology 252A

360S. Global Apple: Life and Death and the Digital Revolution. CZ, EI, SS, STS Examination of the Apple Corporation's development from a Silicon Valley garage operation to a company with unprecedented global reach; the Cult of Steve Jobs, the Apple Launch and use the design and development of the Apple Store; labor and environmental struggles over Apple supply chain and production processes, from cobalt mining in Africa to Foxconn factories in China; migrant worker suicide and poetry as forms of protest in China; e-waste villages and digital rubbish; everyday uses of Apple technology and the ethics of consuming Apple products. Instructor: Litzinger. One course. C-L: Literature 361S, Public Policy 358S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 360S, Sociology 360S, International Comparative Studies 369S

364S. Minor Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 469S

365S. The World of Japanese Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 165S

366S. Trauma and Space in Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 410S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 410S, International Comparative Studies 410S


368. Visualizing the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 321; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 318, Latin American Studies 321

382SA. Transnational Muslims in Germany: Politics of Migration, Religion, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course.
C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 380SA; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 323SA, International Comparative Studies 278SA, Religion 382SA

383. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 383; also C-L: History 237, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 343

383A. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 383A; also C-L: History 237A, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 343A

385S. Race, Gender and Culture of the African Diaspora. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 385S


389S. Food, Culture, and Society. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Italian 388S; also C-L: Sociology 388S


393A-1. Research Independent Study on Contemporary China. R Research and field studies culminating in a paper approved and supervised by the resident director of the Duke in China Program. Includes field trips on cultural and societal changes in contemporary China. Offered only in the Duke in China Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395S. Environment, Health, and Development in China. CCI, EI, SS, STS Critical overview and investigation of the culture, politics, and political economy of environment, health, and development issues in contemporary China, with special attention to case studies exploring a range of issues from public health panics, HIV and AIDS, sex work, migrant workers, the Beijing Olympics, water politics, earthquake relief, and environmental protest. Includes readings across disciplines, and engagement with the work of government, academic, multilateral and non-governmental groups. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Litzinger. One course. C-L: Global Health 383S, Political Science 299S, Ethics Elective

396AS. Health Policy in Transition: Challenges for China. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS Critical introduction to the dynamics and challenges of health policy in China, from the early twentieth century to the present, with a particular focus on the reform period. Topics to be addressed: health care and economic development, state responsibility and welfare systems, privatization, and disparities in access to health services; history of state policy on regional health planning, community health services, rural health provisions in poverty areas, and the developments in public health infrastructure urban and rural settings. Instructor consent required. Course taught in China as part of the Global Study Abroad Program. Instructor: Guo and Litzinger. One course. C-L: Global Health

397S. Language in Immigrant America. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 396S; also C-L: Linguistics 396S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 396S, International Comparative Studies 396S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 396S, Human Rights

399. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 399; also C-L: Public Policy 223, International Comparative Studies 399, Markets and Management Studies

399A. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 399A; also C-L: Public Policy 399A, International Comparative Studies 399A

403S. Politics and Obligations of Memory. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Explores political contexts, and often competing visions, surrounding construction and reproduction of public memory. Asks how sites of memory, presenting an image of the past, express understandings, desires, and conflicts of the present. Particular focus on how times of crisis and trauma are commemorated, challenged, or hidden. Open only to juniors and seniors. Instructor: Silverblatt. One course. C-L: History 403S, International Comparative Studies 403S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 403S, Human Rights

409. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 409; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 409, Sociology 409, Latin American Studies 409

414S. Research in Human Rights. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 414S; also C-L: History 414S


417S. The Middle East: From Facebook to Film. CCI, CZ, SS Studying the Middle East through the lens of popular culture, with a focus on the cultural changes of the digital era. Focus on social media, film, graphic novels, amateur cameras. Studies how popular cultural forms relate to concurrent political and historical processes. Themes include: digital media and society, state violence and terrorism, human rights, sexuality and youth culture. Instructor: Stein. One course. C-L: Asian

419S. Global Environmentalism and the Politics of Nature. CCI, CZ, SS, STS Exploration of several themes: how local, national, and transnational organizations manage the environment, discuss it, study it, protect and defend it; who speaks for nature and to what ends; the differences between capitalist and socialist approaches to the environment; how relations among nature, nations, social movements, individuals, and institutions have changed over time. Case studies from Africa, East and Southeast Asia, India, Latin America, and the United States; study of new theoretical writing on the relationship between humans, technology, capital, and nature. Instructor: Litzinger. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies, Marine Science and Conservation

422. Myth, Ritual, Symbol. CCI, CZ, SS, W Cross cultural examination of roles of myths, rituals, and symbols in meaning-making, creation of identity, reproduction of cultural forms and challenges to the construction of “normal.” Draws on ethnography, classical anthropological theory, film and participant-observation. Explores functionalist, psychoanalytic, structuralist, and feminist modes of analysis. Culture areas include Ndembu of Zambia, Maya of Guatemala, Turkish village life, Nazi Germany, and present-day United States. Instructor: Allison. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies, Marxism and Society

423. Sex and Money. CCI, SS Sexual practices that involve transactions of money in different cultural and historical settings, including “regular” marriage practices that involve exchanges of money and goods as well as extramarital practices where one party is selling bodily acts. Examination of the ethics and politics of these exchanges questioning who benefits from them (and who not) and how to also assess other bodily transactions including prostitution and surrogacy. Reading materials on sexual practices in different cultural contexts (including Tonga, Thailand, Brazil, India, Ghana, China, Japan, Russia, Turkey, Indonesia). Comparisons made in terms of culture, religion, ethical systems, politics, and economy. Instructor: Nelson. One course.


425. Globalization and Anti-Globalization. CCI, CZ, SS The politics and process of globalization in light of the responses, ideologies, and practices of the anti-globalization movement. Focus on the interrelationship between the analysis of globalization and policy formulation on such topics as social justice, labor, migration, poverty, natural resource management, and citizenship. Case studies from the United States, Latin America, South and East Asia, Africa, and Europe. Instructor: Litzinger. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 404, Markets and Management Studies

426S. Anthropology of Space. CCI, SS Explores relationship between space and culture; ways in which communities make and negotiate space; space both a locus of control and a tool of resistance, as well as other issues. Interdisciplinary readings include scholarship from anthropology, geography, critical theory, history, and literary studies. Topics include identity formation, globalization, migration, popular culture, race and racism, gender and sexuality with attention to the ways that space and place intersect with these issues. Instructor: Stein. One course. C-L: Literature 235S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 280S, Islamic Studies

427S. The Invention of Ethnography. CCI, SS Focus on Bronislaw Malinowski and his role in the invention of the ethnographic method through his fieldwork in the Trobriand Islands in the early decades of the 20th century. Malinowski’s publications examined in the light of the tradition of ethnography they spawned. Malinowski’s biography, field notes, and diaries will be considered as will more recent criticisms of Malinowski and the ethnographic method itself. Instructor: O’Barr. One course.

429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America. CCI, CZ, SS Gender and sexuality as strands within complex fabrics of identification. Anthropological case studies, including ethnography, film, and theoretical analyses, drawn from Latin America; the possibility of specific gender formations in that geographical region. Relations among men, women, “cochones,” “machos,” “virgenes,” Malinches, “mestizos,” “mujeres Mayas,” “travestis,” revolutionaries, gringos and gringas, throughout the whole continent of the Americas. How gender and sexuality affect and are affected by other forms of identification such as race and ethnicity, class, colonialism, nationalism, and globalization. The role of stereotypes. Instructor: Nelson. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 429, International Comparative Studies 426, Latin American Studies, Marxism and Society, Study of Sexualities

431S. Global Tibet. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Exploration of Tibet in regional, national, and global perspective, from the nineteenth century to the present; critical appraisal of the Tibet Question, the global image of Tibet as a mystical and utopian Shangri-la; and the geopolitical and socioeconomic dimensions of social movements to know, develop, free, save, and defend Tibet. Course materials draw from anthropology, history, international politics, film and popular culture, novels, web sites and blogs. Previous knowledge of Tibet and China, and theories colonialism, imperialism, nationalism, and post-colonial-

432S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship. CCI, EI, SS Explore current issues and debates relating to the relationship between gender, sexuality and global flows of people, labor, capital and ideas. Consider feminist analyses of the citizen-subject and foundational questions central to this area of study relationship between cultural representation, queer subjectivities, and sexual citizenship. Examine scholarship on gendered vulnerability and the welfare state; the politics of ‘terror’, security, and stereotyped masculinities; domestic labor and contemporary slavery; and the controversial debates about the connections between sex tourism, human trafficking and commercial sex work. Prerequisite: Previous gender studies course or consent of the instructor. Instructor: McIntosh. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 432S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 432S, International Comparative Studies 428S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 428S, Human Rights

433. The New Middle East. CCI, EI, SS An interdisciplinary approach to the study of the Middle East, focusing on interplay between regional political and cultural processes over the last decade, and ways that global and transnational processes have altered the social and political landscape. Examines culture/politics linkage in the Middle East and Middle Eastern communities in the US and Europe. Draws upon recent scholarship from the fields of anthropology, history, geography and literature and employs a variety of primary documents including graphic novels, literary texts, and human rights reports. Visual and new media will be centrally employed as archives. Instructor: Litzinger. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 319

434S. Cultures of New Media. ALP, SS, STS Anthropological look at ‘new media’ - their varied forms and histories, how they are used and understood, and their meanings and effects within different communities of users. Charts a number of technologies deemed ‘new’ in their day and the social meanings and communities that such technologies generated. Explores new media in domains of art and literature, as well as issues of race, gender, sexuality and how other indices of difference come to bear on new media and its use. Grounded in anthropology, readings will also draw on media studies, visual studies, cultural studies and critical theory, queer and gender theory, history and geography. Instructor: Stein. One course. C-L: Literature 412S, Visual and Media Studies 412S, International Comparative Studies 432S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 425S


439. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 439; also C-L: Literature 439, Arts of the Moving Image 439, Visual and Media Studies 439, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 439

440S. Games and Culture: Politics, Pleasure and Pedagogy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 440S; also C-L: Literature 440S, Political Science 440S, International Comparative Studies 440S


463S. Nightmare Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 463S

465S. Global Cities. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 465S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 465S, International Comparative Studies

470S. Capstone: Research in Human Rights. R, W A primary learning objective is to have students connect the intellectual themes and scholarly knowledge they have developed in the Gateway, Introduction to Human Rights, and the electives they have taken toward the Human Rights Certificate. The course integrates co-curricular rights-related experiences (through DukeEngage, DukeImmerse, internships and volunteer placements). The capstone culminates in a final project. Students may work in teams toward a final project so long as each student’s work is evaluated separately and at a high standard. Prerequisite: Cultural Anthropology 104D. Consent of director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Kirk. One course. C-L: Environment 470S, History 488S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 470S, Human Rights

473. Two Koreas: History, Society and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 372; also C-L: History 473

481. Living, Dying, Healing in Russia. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 481; also C-L: Global Health 481

490S. Special Topics. Advanced Special Topics in Cultural Anthropology. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Latino/as in the Global South Capstone - Global/Local Contexts. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 495S; also C-L: Latin American Studies 495S, Romance Studies 495S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 495S
498S. Senior Seminar Distinction Program Sequence. R No credit for Cultural Anthropology 498S without satisfactory completion of Cultural Anthropology 499S. Consent of director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

499S. Senior Seminar Distinction Program Sequence. W Continuation of Cultural Anthropology 498S, and required for credit for 498S. Consent of director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501S. Anthropology and History. SS Recent scholarship that combines anthropology and history, including culture history, ethnohistory, the study of mentalité, structural history, and cultural biography. The value of the concept of culture to history and the concepts of duration and event for anthropology. Prerequisite: major in history, one of the social sciences, or comparative area studies; or graduate standing. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 572S, Romance Studies 521S

502S. Race, Class, and Gender in the University. CCI, CZ, EI, SS The US American university generates some of the most influential ideas and policies on the planet. It is the product of culture-specific ideas and aspirations, as well as a long history of selective social exclusion, inclusion, and transformation. Yet most of us take for granted the culture-specific forms of reasoning, discourses, political loyalties, administrative practices, social relationships, and financial flows that constitute it. Through theoretical, historical, ethnographic, statistical, policy-oriented, novelistic, and journalistic accounts, we will de-naturalize and historicize the power/knowledge that not only forms us but also, in many ways, rules the world. Instructor: Matory. One course. C-L: History 513S, Sociology 502S

525S. Culture, Power, History. CCI, SS Debates in cultural theory and anthropology: identity and nationalism, memory and tradition, globalization, and poststructuralist, feminist and postcolonial theory. Some previous coursework in anthropology and or cultural theory recommended. Instructor: Starn and Stein. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 525S

530S. Millennial Capitalisms: Global Perspectives. CCI, CZ, R, SS Critical examination of capital from the 1960s to the present. Priority given to anthropological and related disciplinary approaches to the multiple cultural productions and lived experiences under divergent forms of capitalism. Theories and case studies of globalization and anti- and alternative globalization, capitalist imaginaries and fantasies, nature and the virtual, and disciplinary practices of labor, consumption, and the body. Some focus on East Asia, the Global South, and the "rise of China" in the last two decades. Instructor: Litzinger. One course.

533. Culture and Explosion: How Russian Culture Changed the World. ALP, CCI, CZ,STS One course. C-L: see Russian 533; also C-L: Public Policy 508


540S. Masculinities. CCI, CZ, R, SS How masculinities are constructed, performed and inhabited. Theorization of the masculine subject in sociocultural, political and psychodynamic terms within colonial and modernizing contexts. Issues of gendered citizenship. Role of scholarship and the media in constituting hegemonic, subaltern, ethnic, female, and stigmatized masculinities. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 581S

545S. Transnationalism and Public Culture. CCI, SS Critical examination of issues in transnational studies in anthropology and beyond. Tracking the theories of contemporary scholars of the global, and examining new multisited strategies of method, we explore the emerging ethnographic landscape of the global and the role transnational studies is playing in a revitalized anthropology of the twenty-first century. Instructor: Piot. One course.

555S. Development, Modernity, and Social Movements. CCI, SS Modernization and ideologies of progress and nationalism; social movements, revolution, and political protest in the United States and around the world. Some prior background in cultural anthropology or social theory preferred. Consent of instructor required for undergraduate students. Instructor: Starn. One course.

560S. African Modernities. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 645S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

561S. Africa in a Global Age. CCI, EI, SS Africa's participation in globalization has not simply been a matter of "joining the world economy." Rather, Africa's inclusion has been selective, uneven, and partial. This is quite a different proposition than arguing, as many social theorists, economists, and journalists have suggested that the Continent is somehow structurally irrelevant to the process of globalization. This course responds to this debate by retracing the history of globalization, beginning with the Atlantic trade in human beings and concluding with an account of Africa's place in the global circulation of people things, ideas, and currencies in early twenty-first century. Instructor: Makulu. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies
American Studies 510S, History 561S, Political Science 527S, International Comparative Studies 510S

562S. African Cities. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 640S

563S. Nightmare Japan. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 563S

565S. The World of Japanese Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 565S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

570S. Ethnohistory of Latin America. CCI, CZ, R, SS Analysis of what can be known about nonwestern cultures described in texts written by European colonizers. Focus on native peoples whose lives were transformed by Spanish colonialism, with particular attention to post-Inca Andean Societies. Instructor: Silverblatt. One course. C-L: History 540S, Literature 573S

590. Selected Topics. Special topics in methodology, theory, or area. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Seminar in Selected Topics. Same as Cultural Anthropology 590 except instruction provided in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

594S. Cultural (Con)Fusions of Asians and Africans. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 594S; also C-L: Latin American Studies 594S, Sociology 594S

605. East Asian Cultural Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 605; also C-L: Literature 571, International Comparative Studies 605, International Comparative Studies

610S. Africa, Cuba, Brazil: Great Powers of the Black Atlantic. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 610S; also C-L: History 610S, Romance Studies 522S

611. Global Mental Health. CCI, NS, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Global Health 660; also C-L: Psychology 611, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 660, Human Rights

641S. Citizen and Subject in a Neoliberal Age. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 641S; also C-L: Sociology 645S

660. Health in the African Diaspora. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 660; also C-L: Global Health 672

The Major

Major Requirements. A total of ten courses distributed in the following manner: Cultural Anthropology 101, 301, and 302; six courses at the 100 level or above, including at least one at the 400 level or above; one additional cultural anthropology course at any level. Students must take at least five of their ten courses with instructors whose primary appointment is in the Department of Cultural Anthropology. No more than three courses may be transferred from other institutions or study abroad.

Suggested Work in Related Disciplines. Related courses in other departments are strongly advised. Each student's advisor will recommend a program of related work to complement the student's concentration and interests in cultural anthropology.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers an intensive and personalized Graduation with Distinction program to qualified seniors, who research and write a senior thesis on a topic of their own choice in close collaboration with members of the cultural anthropology faculty. Admission to the program requires a 3.0 grade point average overall and a 3.3 grade point average in the major, both of which must be maintained to graduation for the student to be eligible for distinction. Qualified juniors will be notified each year by the director of undergraduate studies about their eligibility. To pursue distinction, students must then enroll in the senior seminar, Cultural Anthropology 498S and Cultural Anthropology 499S, in the fall and spring of their senior year, where they will learn about research methods and prepare a thesis. Credit for Cultural Anthropology 498S and Cultural Anthropology 499S is given for a passing grade whether or not the student is awarded distinction. The thesis can be based on original fieldwork on a topic of the student's choice, archival or library research, or some combination of various anthropological methods. Previous topics have ranged from studies of the influence of feminism in cultural anthropology to causes of revolution in Latin America, patterns of socialization of Mormon youth in Utah, music in the African diaspora (drawing on summer study in Ghana), and the consolidation of Korean-American identity through the 1992 Los Angeles rebellion. The student also forms a supervisory committee for the thesis during the fall of the senior year. It should consist of three faculty members who offer the student advice and support in preparing the thesis. At least two of the members must be faculty from the cultural anthropology department. Due in April of the senior year, the thesis must be judged of at least B+ quality by the supervisory committee to receive distinction. In addition, the student must pass an oral examination...
on the thesis, which is given on its completion by the supervisory committee, and present their findings to the public. Students who fulfill the above requirements graduate with distinction in cultural anthropology.

A typical sequence would be: select a research topic; take the senior seminar in fall and spring; form a supervisory committee; complete the research and writing by April and submit the final draft to the supervisory committee; schedule the oral defense for some time in early or mid-April; defend the thesis in an oral examination given by the supervisory committee.

The Minor

Requirements. A total of five courses distributed in the following manner: Cultural Anthropology 101; three courses at the 200 level or above; and one additional course at any level (this may include courses taken in the Focus Program).

Dance

Associate Professor of the Practice Shah, Director of the Program; Associate Professor of the Practice Vinesett, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professor DeFrantz; Professor of the Practice Khalsa; Associate Professor of the Practice of Ballet T. Walters; Associate Professors of the Practice Klíën and Woods Valdés; Assistant Professor of the Practice J. Walters; Professors of the Practice Emerití Dickinson and Taliaferro; Associate Professor of the Practice Emeritus Dorrance

A major and a minor are available in this program.

The field of dance includes the practice, creation, observation, and analysis of theatrical, social, and culturally specific dance forms both contemporary and historical. Choreographic and developmental processes and technical disciplines are the foundations that define every dance form. Cultural body behaviors are the movement vocabularies from which dance forms are made. The observation and analysis of dance in its cultural context is central to the study of cultures and a vital aspect of exploration in cross-cultural inquiry. A culture’s values are embodied (literally and figuratively) in its dance forms, and for most civilizations of the world, dance is one of the most important expressions of their world-view.

Because dance integrates the physical, creative, emotive, and intellectual spheres, the dance program emphasizes a balanced integration between the creative/performance and the historical/theoretical aspects of dance, and provides a learning environment that challenges the student’s intellectual, expressive, and physical capabilities. The aim of the program is to develop students who are sensitive and articulate physical and verbal communicators of the visual art of dance and who are proficient in the analysis of dance in its cultural manifestations.

Courses in technique and performance (partial credit courses) and theory courses (full course credit) are offered. Courses in technique and performance may be repeated for credit. A maximum total of four course credits (made up of partial credit courses) in technique and performance courses may count toward the thirty-four courses required for graduation.

Students are encouraged to enroll in a summer session with the American Dance Festival. One course credit earned at the American Dance Festival may be counted toward the requirements of the major or minor.

Through the Duke in New York Arts Program a student has the opportunity in the fall semester of the junior or senior year to pursue the study of the arts in New York City. Appropriate courses taken at New York University may fulfill a requirement of the major or minor.

Courses in Dance (DANCE)

Courses in Technique and Performance (Half-Credit Courses)

110. Elementary Modern Dance. Technical and artistic training in the modern dance idiom through technique, improvisation and composition. First steps in developing skill, clarity and motivational intent as well as strength and flexibility. No previous dance experience necessary. Instructor: Khalsa, Dickinson, or Staff. Half course.


121. Advanced Beginning Ballet. Barre work concentrating on body alignment and correct placement within the ballet vocabulary followed by center adagio and allegro sequences. Prerequisite: a semester of ballet or equivalent. Instructor: T. Walters. Half course.

122. Intermediate Ballet. Barre work concentrating on body alignment and correct placement within the ballet vocabulary followed by center adagio and allegro sequences. Prerequisite: Dance 121 or equivalent. Instructor: J. Walters. Half course.

130. African Dance Technique I. Introduction to African dance styles and related rhythmic structures from selected countries such as Guinea, Senegal, Nigeria and Côte d’Ivoire. Taught in the context of their social, occupational, and religious functions. Instructor: A. Vinesett. Half course.
131. **Capoeira: Brazilian Dance/Martial Art.** Introduction to Capoeira, the dynamic art form that emerged in Brazil during the era of the Atlantic Slave Trade and blends music, ritual, acrobatic movement, and combat. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

132L. **African Dance Percussion.** Practice in rhythms and techniques of selected West African, Afro-Brazilian and Haitian percussion. Integration of music and dance will be a focal point, experienced through live accompaniment of African Dance. Includes two sessions per week, one with the instructor and one with the dance class. Instruments include: dun-dun, djembe, atabaques, congas and bells. Instructor: R. Vinesett. Half course. C-L: Music 132L

140. **Jazz Dance I.** No previous dance experience required. Instructor: Wheeler. Half course.

142. **Hip Hop I.** Hip-Hop, an inner-city culture that has created its own art, language, fashion, music and dance styles. This is a beginning level of Hip Hop dance. Using dance as a time-line the course explores the history, development and core elements of hip-hop dance culture. Instructor: Marrone or staff. Half course.

143. **Hip Hop II.** Hip-Hop, an inner-city culture that has created its own art, language, fashion, music and dance styles. This is the second level of Hip Hop dance and requires previous dance experience with the form. Using dance as a time-line the course explores the history, development and core elements of hip-hop dance culture. Instructor: Marrone or staff. Half course.

151. **Kundalini Yoga.** Practice course to experience the components of Kundalini Yoga - breath work (pranayam), movement, postures (asanas, mudras), focus techniques (meditation, drishti), use of sound current (mantra), and relaxation techniques. For a more intensive study of Kundalini Yoga that includes practice, lecture, writing and discussion, see full credit course Dance 357L. Instructor: Khalsa. Half course.

152. **Dance Improvisation.** Introductory dance studio course exploring states of presence, perception, awareness, and responsiveness to one’s self and environment through movement improvisation. Utilizing techniques of music visualization, contact improvisation, responding to sensory stimuli (visual, aural, kinesthetic) to create movement "in the moment," this course is designed to develop freedom of thought and expanded personal movement vocabulary. The improvisation techniques range from aerobic to meditative. Creative games, spatial awareness, and problem solving are investigated in order to discover the innovative language of the body. Disability is not a limitation. Instructor: Khalsa. Half course.

160. **Intelligence in Motion: Conceptualizing & Performing Dance Through Somatic Principles.** Focus on practice and performance of contemporary dance movement and classical/contemporary ballet utilizing somatic principals. Conducted in a workshop environment. Sessions will investigate deeper conceptual structures embedded in various somatic methods in relation to processing movement. Course is designed to increase proprioception and kinesthetic awareness and includes basic and complex injury prevention techniques. Instructor: J. Walters. Half course.

161. **Flamenco.** Flamenco, a dance and music form of Southern Spain forged by a remarkable intercultural exchange among Arabic, Judaic and Iberian cultures, and subsequently enriched by rhythms and influences from the East Indian gypsies and from Latin America. Introduces the complex footwork, rhythms and physical style of flamenco dance. Instructor: Santana. Half course.

210. **Intermediate Modern Dance.** Increased complexity of movement sequences and greater emphasis on clarity of expression and quality of performance. Prerequisite: Dance 110 or equivalent dance training. Prerequisite: Dance 111 or equivalent. Instructor: Dickinson, Khalsa, Woods Valdés, or Staff. Half course.

220. **Advanced Intermediate Ballet.** Greater complexity of barre and center sequences with increased emphasis on correctness of style and quality of performance. Prerequisite: Dance 122 or equivalent. Instructor: Walters or Staff. Half course.

230. **African Dance Technique II.** Continuation of Dance 130. Dances from selected African ethnic groups providing increasingly complex movement sequences and rhythmic structures. Emphasis on greater technical proficiency, clarity of expression and quality of performance. Taught in the context of their social, occupational and religious functions. Prerequisite: Dance 130 or consent of instructor. Instructor: T. A. Vinesett. Half course.

240. **Jazz Dance II.** Prerequisite: Dance 140 or equivalent. Instructor: Wheeler. Half course.

241. **Intermediate/Advanced Tap Dance.** Prerequisite: previous training at the intermediate level. Instructor: DeFrantz. Half course.

280. **Individual Dance Program: Special Topics.** An individualized program of study of dance technique from existing class sessions. Consent of instructor required. Half course.

310. **Advanced Modern Dance.** Technical and artistic training in the modern dance idiom at an advanced level. Increased complexity of movement sequences and emphasis on clarity of expression, musicality, and quality of performance. Prerequisite: Dance 210 or equivalent dance training. Prerequisite: Dance 210 or equivalent. Instructor: Dickinson, Khalsa, Woods Valdés, or Staff. Half course.
314. **Thinking through the Body: Becoming an Ordinary Genius. ALP** Practice-based studio and outdoor work and discussions. Introduces numerous established and experimental artistic methodologies as tools to aid the process of creative, associative thinking and the development of new ideas in any chosen field. The cultivation of students’ radically subjective creativity, awareness, perception, and imagination in order to explore, experience and apply embodied thought, unlocking creative potential and visionary thinking. No movement or artistic experience required. Students of all abilities welcome. Instructor: Klien. Half course. C-L: Theater Studies 304, Music 314

320. **Advanced Ballet.** Progression of Dance 220 with increased emphasis on line, style, and performance-level quality and technique. Diverse batterie, pirouettes, and tours included in allegro combinations. Prerequisite: Dance 220 or equivalent. Instructor: Walters or Staff. Half course.

321. **Pointe and Variations: Advanced Study of Pointe Work for Ballet.** Classical and contemporary pointe technique and variations. Refinement of the classical style and the exploration of contemporary studies en pointe in the ballet lexicon. Training in and analysis of the principles of classical and neoclassical variations and their historical and aesthetic context. Development of interpretative skills, enhancement of style and performance qualities through coaching and informal showings. Prerequisite: Dance 220 or Dance 320 or Dance 420 or permission of instructor. Instructor: J. Walters. Half course.

410. **Intensive Modern Dance.** Intensive modern dance training at the Intermediate and advanced levels. Prerequisite: Dance 310 or equivalent. Instructor: Dickinson, Khalsa, Woods Valdés, or Staff. Half course.

412. **Repertory: Modern.** The study of choreography and performance through participation in the mounting of a dance work from inception through rehearsal to performance. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Dickinson, Khalsa, Kliën, Woods Valdés, or Staff. Half course.

420. **Intensive Ballet.** Continuation of Dance 320. Daily training for the performing student at the advanced/professional level. Prerequisite: Dance 320 or equivalent. Instructor: Walters or Staff. Half course.

422. **Repertory: Ballet.** The study of choreography and performance through participation in the mounting of a dance work from inception through rehearsal to performance. Separate enrollment in dance technique is required. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Walters, J. or Walters, T. Half course.


435. **Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP** One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 434; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 435, Information Science + Studies 436

442. **Repertory: Jazz Dance.** Study of choreography and performance through participation in the mounting of a dance work in the jazz idiom from inception through rehearsal to performance. Separate enrollment in dance technique is required. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Wheeler or Staff. Half course.

443. **Repertory: Tap Dance.** The study of choreography and performance through participation in the mounting of a dance work from inception through rehearsal to performance. Separate enrollment in a dance technique course encouraged. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: DeFrantz. Half course.


462. **Repertory: Various.** The study of choreography and performance through participation in the mounting of a dance work from inception through rehearsal to performance. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

472. **Repertory: Dance Theater.** The study of choreography and performance through participation in the mounting of a dance work from inception through rehearsal to performance. Separate enrollment in a dance technique course required. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: DeFrantz. Half course.

**Theory Courses**

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. **Introduction to Dance. ALP, CCI** Dance as a reflection of historical and current cultural values. Introduction to some of the major forms of world dance (for example, classical dances of Europe, Asia and Africa, and American modern dance); how dance forms illuminate and define gender, personal and group identity, political and religious status, aesthetic values, and the intentions of the dance-makers; dance as an educative force, a facilitator of cultural acquisition, and a reflection of cultural change; the function of dance in various cultural settings; how to look at dance, to analyze movement, and to read the text of dance structure. Instructor: Dickinson or Shah. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 102
105S. Dance Composition. ALP, R
The basic elements of movement (time, space, weight, flow) and their choreographic applications explored through structured improvisation, short movement studies, viewing of videotaped dances, and selected readings. Experimentation with devices for movement manipulation and choreographic forms through longer movement studies. Prerequisite: a beginning level dance technique course (modern, ballet, jazz, or African) or consent of instructor. Instructor: Dickinson, Khalsa, or Woods Valdés. One course.

135. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP
One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 135; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 135, Information Science + Studies 135

165. Let’s Dance! Live Art and Performance. ALP, CCI, CZ
This introductory course offers an examination of the major movements in the history of concert and social dance, including ballet, tap, jazz, modern dance, musical theater, and particular cultural forms. Considerations of popular culture and reality competition dance programs; feminist foundations of modern dance; contemporary performance idioms that involve the presence of the body. Instructor: DeFrantz. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 104, Music 165

195FS. The Art of Transformation: A Workshop in Movement and Theater. ALP
One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 195FS


205S. Advanced Dance Composition. ALP, R
Focuses on developing your creative voice in movement and choreography. Open to dancers of any style. Continuation of the basic movement, choreographic devices and forms explored in Dance 105S. Explores the use of props, sets, lighting and costuming, and the relationship of music to dance. Choreographing and directing ensembles. Improvisation, choreographic tools, inter-disciplinary projects, site specific work, and lots of individual attention to guide students through the creative process. Prerequisite: Dance 105S. Instructor: Woods-Valdés. One course.

206S. Solo Performance. ALP, W
One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 340S

207S. Performance and Social Change. ALP, EI
Service-learning course based on the body of work of Brazilian theater director, writer, activist and legislator Augusto Boal. Examination of Boal’s ideology and philosophy of “liberatory” theater and physical and vocal exploration of Boal’s “arsenal” of theater techniques. Service-learning teams work with community non-profit organizations to lead workshops and/or develop and perform interactive Forum theater. Instructor: Khalsa. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 204S, International Comparative Studies 227S

208. Contemporary Performance. ALP, R
Workshop/Exploration of modes of contemporary performance including dance theater, live art, participatory events including flash mobs, and immersive theater. Histories and theories of contemporary performance explored, along with the practice of visiting artists. Students create brief performances as part of coursework. Instructor: DeFrantz. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 229, Theater Studies 208, Art History 229

211. Musical Theater Workshop: Performance. ALP
One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 211; also C-L: Music 218

215S. Performing Sexual Health: The Duke Sex Ed Squad. ALP, CCI
Service-Learning course exploring the history, theories, and strategies behind activist sexual health education theatre as it has been used locally and globally. Intensive training on sex, sexuality, HIV/AIDS, and history of artists’ interventions to open urgent dialogues. Examination of humor, personal narrative, and non-judgmental, sex-positive approaches to open dialogue about sexual health by and for diverse communities. Students create and tour a live performance and workshop for high school students and also create short videos segments to be used by high school teachers in health classrooms. Instructor: Khalsa. One course. C-L: Global Health 216S, Theater Studies 279S

235SL. Capoeira: Practice and Culture. ALP, CCI, SS, W
Lecture/lab course introducing the movement, music and culture of capoeira, an Afro-Brazilian martial art that combines dance, self-defense and acrobatics. Created by male African slaves in Brazil several hundred years ago, viewed as a social threat and outlawed in the 19th century, celebrated as an element of national identity in the 20th century, today capoeira is rapidly crossing national, racial and gender borders as it becomes a popular global practice. Studio classes twice a week focus on the basic movements, percussive music and call-and-response singing. Seminar once a week focuses on the historical, cultural and socio-political dynamics that shape capoeira in Brazil and beyond. Instructor: Wesolowski. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 221SL, African and African American Studies 221SL, Romance Studies 235SL

255. T’ai Chi and Chinese Thought. CCI, CZ
One course. C-L: see Religion 247; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 247

277S. Movement for the Theater. ALP
One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 244S

279SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene). ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 217SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 221SA, Arts of the Moving Image 217SA, Music 217SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 217SA,

290. Special Topics Lecture. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Special Topics in Dance Duke-Administered Study Abroad. Topics differ each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics Seminar. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

302S. Writing about Performance. ALP, CCI, R, W One course. C-L: see Writing 305S; also C-L: Theater Studies 283S, Music 305S

305T. Choreography. ALP, R Advanced study in dance composition designed to develop the student's personal mode of expression. Prerequisites: Dance 105S, Dance 205T, and consent of instructor. Instructor: Dickinson. One course.

306S. Dance for the Camera. ALP, R, STS The choreographic and bodily experience essential to dance for the camera. Hands on experience in videodance production through the exploration/production of several short individual and group videodance projects. Issues in creative and conceptual thinking, experimentation, pre/post video production, camera techniques, non-linear editing (Final Cut Pro), choreography for the camera. Viewings of seminal as well as experimental videodance works; discussions; readings; internet site visits; computer lab and dance studio/shooting location time; gallery/museum or video installation site visits. Prerequisite: Intermediate or above level of any dance technique, or Dance 105S. Instructor: Woods Valdes. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 242S, Arts of the Moving Image 343S

307SA. stARTup Project. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 316SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 315SA, Arts of the Moving Image 316SA, Music 316SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 316SA, Markets and Management Studies

308. Performance and Technology: Composition Workshop. ALP, STS Workshop exploration of technologies embedded in performance: robots, media, computer interface. Students create performance projects and discuss theoretical and historical implications of technologies in performance. Open to dancers, actors, musicians, spoken word artists and all those interested in technology and the arts. No previous experience or programming skills required. Instructor: Brooke and DeFrantz. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 364, Information Science + Studies 376, Electrical and Computer Engineering 364

309S. Dancing States of Mind: The Self, Social and Political Practice of Dance. ALP, R Practice-based studio work, discussion, and readings in current political discourse, System Theory, contemporary philosophy and cultural theory. Reveals the culturally constructed nature of dance in Western society - its manner of production, dissemination and aesthetics - and examines the consequences of 'the cultured flesh' as a mode of propaganda. The cultivation of students' radically subjective creativity, artistic experimentation, awareness, perception and expression, in order to understand and challenge the status quo; and to integrate abstract concepts into one's own physical existence and redefine assumptions by moving right through them. Instructor: Kliën. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 309S, Cultural Anthropology 311S, International Comparative Studies 309S

315S. History of Modern Dance, 1880–1950. ALP, CCI Modern dance as an art of individuals who created new dance styles that challenged established systems of culture and pushed the boundaries of good taste. Reflection and commentary on contemporary mores and events, international influences from France, new anthropological studies, German expressionism and the religions of Asia, Native Americans and African Americans. The Americanization of theatrical dance in the bicultural environment of the United States during the 1930s and '40s. Instructor: Dickinson or Shah. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 315S

316S. Postmodernity in Dance, 1950-2000. ALP, W An examination of American modern dance since the 1950s, which restructured what kinds of movements were considered “dance” and what kind of dance was considered art. Postmodern dance as iconoclastic and inclusive, embracing performance art and film, theater and hip hop, fostering the rebirth of modern dance in Europe between 1970-90, and now re-absorbing and recycling the new forms it helped to create. Videos of dancing, guests, workshops, performances. Instructor: Shah. One course.

317. The Body in Art in Early Modern Europe: Power and Limits of Corporeal Representations. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 317; also C-L: Romance Studies 317, Theater Studies 245, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 217


327. Ballet Masterworks of the Twentieth Century. ALP Works by Fokine, Nijinski, Balanchine, Tudor, Tharp, Forsythe, and other major choreographers in the classical idiom, and how they initiated, influenced, absorbed and responded to mod-
ernist and post-modernist ideas and trends. The transformation of the classical aesthetic through the century. Instructor: Walters. One course.

335SL. West African Rootholds in Dance. ALP, CCI, CZ Lecture and dance laboratory exploring three West African traditional dance forms and their relationship to religious and social life in Africa and the Diaspora. Continuity and transformation of physical texts as cultural heritage, examined historically and aesthetically. Guest lecturers, videos, research project. Two lab sections, one for students with prior training in African Dance, and one for students with no experience. Instructor: A. Vinessett. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 220SL, Religion 240SL


356. Dance and Dance Theater of Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ Asian dance and dance theater performance genres and the cultural aesthetics that inform them. Cultural traditions of China, Korean, Japan, India, Indonesia, Thailand and Cambodia. Religious, ritual, folk and royal court forms of artistic performance. The mythology, legends and symbolic interpretations that underlie the thematic core of these performance traditions; spiritual importance of disciplined training; the intercultural translation and adaptation of Asian performance disciplines to the West. Instructor: Shah. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 233, Religion 241

357L. Kundalini Yoga and Sikh Dharma. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduction to Kundalini Yoga and meditation and yogic lifestyle as taught by Yogi Bhajan through practice, lecture, writing and discussion. Overview of the basic philosophy of Sikh Dharma and the development of Sikhism and Kundalini Yoga in the Western Hemisphere. Instructor: Khalsa. One course. C-L: Religion 242

365L. The Art and Cultural History of Flamenco. ALP, CCI, CZ A lecture and dance laboratory course that examines the history of Flamenco, a dance and music form of southern Spain forged by a remarkable intercultural exchange among Arabic, Judaic, and Iberian cultures, inhabitants of Spain, and subsequently enriched by rhythms and influences from the East Indian gypsies and from Latin America. Examination of the three elements of flamenco: cante (song); baile (dance); and toque (guitar). Flamenco's place in the cultural life of Spain and its evolution to contemporary forms. Lab component introduces students to the complex footwork, rhythms, and physical style of flamenco. Taught in English. Instructor: Santana. One course. C-L: Spanish 364

367. Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa. ALP, CCI, CZ Dance and dance-theatre forms in relation to religious beliefs, concepts, and mystic practices within Asian and African cultures. How religion shapes the way the body is perceived, and how spiritual power and energy is symbolically transmitted to the dancer through religious practices. Impact of colonialism and globalization on traditional religious performances. Instructors: Shah and Vinesett. One course. C-L: Religion 244, African and African American Studies 222, International Comparative Studies 214

368. Gender in Dance and Theatre. ALP, CCI, CZ Ways in which gender and sexuality are conceptualized in selected performance cultures. Interprets these historically constituted social formations through an examination of the diverse cultural constructions of gender meanings, representations and ideologies as interpreted and expressed in dance and theatre. Symbolic meanings of gender in relation to forms of social life and theatrical experience. The Devadasi in India, the concept of the male embodied Onnagata, and the notion of the female embodied Otokoyaku in the dance-theatre of Japan. Instructor: Shah. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 212, Theater Studies 236, International Comparative Studies 215, Study of Sexualities

370S. The Choreographic Mind: Order, Disorder, Organization, Relations. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Practice-based studio work, discussions, and readings in current cultural theory, contemporary philosophy, and political discourse. Introduces choreography as a creative act of structuring movement; interrogates culturally dominant as well as subversive modes of ordering; examines the wider social and political context and consequences of various forms of artificially created structures. The students' radically subjective creativity, artistic experimentation, awareness, perception and expression is cultivated in order to understand and challenge the status quo and to create "relational artefacts" through choreographic craft. Instructor: Klien. One course.

375. Music and Movement. ALP Exploration of the elements of music, music structures, and their relationship to movement and dance. Practical emphasis on rhythmic fundamentals, rhythm notation, musicality, mindful listening, and how they apply to choreography/composition and dance class. Daily movement, rhythm and/or choreographic exercises, both
Dance (DANCE)

solos and in groups, along with written assignments. Useful for dance students interested in the dance/music connection. Instructor: Hanks. One course. C-L: Music 342

376. Functional Anatomy for Dancers. ALP, NS The course studies the anatomy (form) and physiology (function) of the human musculoskeletal system and its relevance to dance training. The course is designed to examine the functional integration of this system and to unify theory and practice in building a practical knowledge base of anatomy for health, wellness and creative practice within dance. Course content will cover both a didactic and empirical understanding of bones, joints, muscles and their coordinated movement patterns. Through observation, analysis, and movement exploration, students develop critical thinking skills to integrate concepts of efficient use and questions of misuse of the body in motion or at rest. Instructor: Staff. One course.

377S. Dance Science: An Evolutionary Approach to Functional Anatomy. ALP, NS, R One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 336S

378S. Beyond Technique: The Art of Performance. ALP, R Examination of the complex artistic process of performance necessary to realize the choreographer’s intent; development of interpretive abilities beyond the mastery of technique and style; classic and contemporary approaches to embodying content. Readings in the literature of performance and imaging; written analysis of performance; vigorously coached rehearsal sessions. Prerequisite: intermediate/advanced level of modern, ballet, or African dance technique. Instructors: Dickinson and T. Walters. One course.

379S. Legal Issues for the Performing Arts. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 311S; also C-L: Public Policy 363S, Economics 223S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 311S

390. Special Topics. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics. Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Individual directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic or artistic product. Consent of instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R See Dance 393. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

487S. Capstone Seminar: Research Methods in Dance Studies and Choreographic Performance. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W Research Methods in Dance Studies and Choreographic Performance. Methods used in dance theory, history, ethnography, education and choreography/practice. Interviewing and documentation; examination of issues concerning participatory experience and objectivity in ethnographic research. Students develop a research paper that culminates in an extensive individual project completed in this course, or, in the case of dance majors, in Dance 489T. Prerequisites: Junior or senior standing, Dance 101, and one additional course in dance history, theory or world cultures of dance. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Shah. One course.

488T. Capstone Tutorial: Senior Written Project. ALP, R, W A research paper written under dance faculty supervision. Writing intensive with multiple paper drafts. Open only to seniors earning a major in dance and with permission to seniors earning a minor in Dance. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

489T. Capstone: Senior Project. ALP, R A research paper, choreographic project, or performance program with appropriate written documentation under dance faculty supervision. Open only to seniors earning a major in dance and with permission to seniors earning a minor in Dance. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in Dance. Special Topics in Dance. Instructor: Staff. One course.

499S. Capstone Seminar: Distinction Project. ALP, R A substantial historical, analytical, empirical or theoretical paper of 30-50 pages in length, or a major choreographic or performance project with a written component of 15-25 pages in length that analyzes and elucidates the project’s conceptual, thematic and technical aspects. One course.

535S. AfroFuturism. ALP One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 620S; also C-L: Theater Studies 535S, Visual and Media Studies 524S

545S. Selected Topics in Dance Theory. ALP Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.
The Major

Major Requirements: To major in dance, a student must take a minimum of twelve courses.

I. Theory Courses—Ten course credits

- Dance 101 (Introduction to Dance) or Dance 165 (Let’s Dance! Live Art and Performance)
- Dance 105S (Dance Composition)
- One course in dance history, theory, or world cultures of dance selected from the following list. Students cannot select a course that is also listed under their chosen concentration (below).
  - Dance 208 (Contemporary Performance)
  - Dance 315S (History of Modern Dance, 1890-1950)
  - Dance 316S (Postmodernism in Dance, 1950-2000)
  - Dance 325 (Ballet, Science and Technology; The First 400 Years)
  - Dance 326S (The Diaghilev Ballet, 1909-1929)
  - Dance 327 (Ballet Masterworks of the Twentieth Century)
  - Dance 335L (West African Rootholds in Dance)
  - Dance 365L (The Art and Cultural History of Flamenco)
  - Dance 355 (History and Practice of Dance of India)
  - Dance 356 (Dance and Dance Theater of Asia)
  - Dance 367 (Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa)
  - Dance 368 (Gender in Dance and Theatre)
  - Dance 375 (Music and Movement)
- Two courses chosen from one of the following three concentrations:
  - Dance and Human Movement in its Cultural Context
    - Dance 205T (Advanced Dance Composition)
    - Dance 206S (Solo Performance)
    - Dance 207S (Performance and Social Change)
    - Dance 255 (T’ai Chi and Chinese Thought)
    - Dance 335L (West African Rootholds in Dance)
    - Dance 305T (Choreography)
    - Dance 306S (Dance for the Camera)
    - Dance 308 (Performance and Technology: Composition Workshop)
    - Dance 355 (History and Practice of Dance of India)
    - Dance 356 (Dance and Dance Theater of Asia)
    - Dance 357L (Kundalini Yoga and Sikh Dharma)
    - Dance 365L (The Art and Cultural History of Flamenco)
    - Dance 367 (Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa)
    - Dance 368 (Gender in Dance and Theatre)
  - Choreography and Performance
    - Dance 376 (Functional Anatomy for Dancers)
    - Dance 378S (Beyond Technique: The Art of Performance)
  - Dance 487S (Capstone Seminar: Research Methods in Dance Studies and Choreographic Performance)
  - Dance 488T (Capstone Tutorial: Senior Written Project), Dance 489T (Capstone: Senior Project), or Dance 499S (Capstone Seminar: Distinction Project)
- Two additional full-credit courses in dance at the 200 level or above.
In addition, students may petition for credit for courses offered in other programs and departments, with clear documentation of their intellectual value to the overall goals of the major.

II. Technique and Performance Half-Credit Courses—equivalent to two course credits

- Two courses (one in each of two different dance forms) in dance technique at the 200 level or above
- Two courses in repertory chosen from Dance 412, 422, 432, 442, 443, 452, and 472.

Students majoring in dance are expected to attain and/or maintain the high intermediate level of modern dance or ballet or African dance technique. Twenty hours total of crew and production work are required of each student. This may be completed at any time during the four-year undergraduate experience.

The Minor

Requirements. To earn the minor in dance, students take six course credits: two semesters (equivalent of one course credit) of repertory chosen from Dance 412, 422, 432, 442, 443, 452, and 472 and five full-credit courses including 101 (Introduction to Dance) or Dance 165 (Let's Dance! Live Art and Performance); Dance 135S (Dance Composition); one course in dance history, theory, or world cultures of dance selected from the list below; and two additional courses in dance at the 200 level or above.

Courses in dance history, theory or world cultures of dance:
- Dance 208 (Contemporary Performance)
- Dance 315S (History of Modern Dance, 1890–1950)
- Dance 316S (Postmodernism in Dance, 1950–2000)
- Dance 325 (Ballet, Science and Technology; The First 400 Years)
- Dance 326S (The Diaghilev Ballet, 1909–1929)
- Dance 327 (Ballet Masterworks of the Twentieth Century)
- Dance 335L (West African Rootholds in Dance)
- Dance 365L (The Art and Cultural History of Flamenco)
- Dance 355 (History and Practice of Dance of India)
- Dance 356 (Dance and Dance Theater of Asia)
- Dance 367 (Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa)
- Dance 368 (Gender in Dance and Theatre)

The student is expected to attain and/or maintain the intermediate level of at least one of the following: modern dance, ballet, or African dance technique. Twenty hours total of crew and production work are required of each student. This may be completed at any time during the four-year undergraduate experience. With the permission of the student's dance faculty advisor and the director of undergraduate studies, a student may be allowed to substitute other dance courses for the above requirements.

Documentary Studies

Lecturing Fellow Sims, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The goal of this interdisciplinary program is to introduce, broaden, and enhance the technical skills and the theoretical and ethical awareness of students who specialize in one or more of the following modes of community-based fieldwork: photography, oral history, audio, filmmaking, folklore, and ethnographic writing. Courses in this area are offered through the Center for Documentary Studies, and the departments of African and African American studies, art, cultural anthropology, arts of the moving image, history, and public policy studies. The Center for Documentary Studies also houses a number of documentary projects that address issues of literacy, collaborative photography, oral history, and farm worker advocacy that students will be exposed to through their affiliation with this program. A major goal of this program is to connect student experience and creativity to community life. Documentary studies courses teach an arts-and-humanities-based fieldwork research methodology.

Achievement of the program's goal is facilitated by an integrated curriculum of required and elective courses that allow students to specialize in one or more areas of documentary work, and to complete a major documentary project under the guidance of participating faculty members. An active advisory procedure assists students in planning fieldwork projects and other learning opportunities. A certificate is available for students who complete program requirements. Participation in documentary studies courses, with the exception of the capstone course, is available to all undergraduates whether or not they seek the certificate.

The certificate in documentary studies is awarded to students who successfully complete six courses approved as part of the documentary studies program. These include a required survey course titled Traditions in Documentary Studies, four related courses from the approved courses (including electives) listed in this undergraduate bulletin, and a required
capstone course, Seminar in Documentary Studies. During the seminar, students are expected to bring to completion one major documentary project (using audio, video, photos, and/or ethnographic writing methods) and to present this project to an audience outside the classroom by the semester’s end. The Seminar in Documentary Studies is designed as the culminating experience of the certificate program and is therefore open only to students enrolled in the program. Electives chosen by the student under the guidance of the program director should facilitate the completion of the final project.

Courses in Documentary Studies (DOCST)

89S. First Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Traditions in Documentary Studies. ALP, CCI Traditions of documentary work seen through an interdisciplinary perspective, with an emphasis on twentieth-century practice. Introduces students to a range of documentary idioms and voices, including the work of photographers, filmmakers, oral historians, folklorists, musicologists, radio documentarians, and writers. Stresses aesthetic, scholarly, and ethical considerations involved in representing other people and cultures. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 103, International Comparative Studies 111

105S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach. ALP, R, SS A documentary approach to the study of local communities through video production projects assigned by the course instructor. Working closely with these groups, students explore issues or topics of concern to the community. Students complete an edited video as their final project. Not open to students who have taken this course as Film/Video/Digital 105S. Instructor: Hawkins. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 106S, Arts of the Moving Image 331S, History 125S, Political Science 105S, Public Policy 170S, Visual and Media Studies 106S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

107. History of Documentary Film. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 202; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 265

107A. History of Documentary Film. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 202A; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 265A

110S. Introduction to Oral History. CZ, R Introductory oral history fieldwork seminar. Oral history theory and methodology, including debates within the discipline. Components and problems of oral history interviewing as well as different kinds of oral history writing. Instructor: Lanier. One course. C-L: History 126S

111S. Documentary Writing: Creative Nonfiction Through Fieldwork. ALP, R, W Techniques of independent field research and reporting in the documentary tradition. Emphasis on structure, development, and style of factual narrative-including exercises in redrafting and editing-culminating in a final piece of documentary writing based on students’ fieldwork experience. Historical development of documentary writing in relation to the diverse cultures that produced it. Instructors: Staff. One course. C-L: English 111S, Policy Journalism and Media

115S. Introduction to Black and White Photography. ALP Foundation class in photography utilizing black and white film and a wet darkroom. Shoot, process, and print individual student work throughout the semester. Emphasis on the documentary approach and a continual visual exploration of meaning and metaphor in the form of regular assignments, slide lectures of important historic and contemporary photographic work, and critiques of each other’s work. No textbooks are required, though students will need to budget a comparable amount for supplies and equipment. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Sharp. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 115S, Visual and Media Studies 115S

119S. Introduction to Digital Photography. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 119S

135S. Introduction to Audio Documentary. ALP, R Recording techniques and audio mixing on digital editing software for the production of audio (radio) documentaries. Various approaches to audio documentary work, from the journalistic to the personal; use of fieldwork to explore cultural differences. Stories told through audio, using National Public Radio-style form, focusing on a particular social concern such as war and peace, death and dying, civil rights. Instructor: Biewen. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 135S, Information Science + Studies

153FS. Borderline Humans: How Walls (and Bridges) Define Us. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 153FS; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 153FS

159S. GTWY SEM: What Did Your Grandparents Do? A Global Exploration of Individual Life Histories. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 159S

190S. Special Topics. Special topics in Documentary Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

196FS. The Photobook: History & Practice. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 196FS


204FS. Documenting the Middle East: Community and Oral History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 204FS; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 218FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 204FS, Human Rights


209FS. Digital Documentary Photography: Education, Childhood, and Growth. ALP, EI Documentary photography as a tool for exploring public education in Durham. Learn digital techniques including camera function, Photoshop, ink-jet printing, audio capture and production of audio-visual slide shows. Discuss ethical issues that emerge as a result of digital photographic impermanence. Service-learning environment consisting of fieldwork photography in collaboration with community organization, culminating in an exhibit. This is a Focus Program Course for Knowledge in the Service of Society. Department consent is required. Instructor: Post-Rust. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 212FS, Visual and Media Studies 212FS, Education 209FS


215S. Documentary Photography and the Southern Culture Landscape. ALP, CCI Emphasis on the tradition and practice of documentary photography as a way of seeing and interpreting cultural life. The techniques of color and black-and-white photography - exposure, development, and printing - diverse ways of representing the cultural landscape of the region through photographic imagery. The role issues such as objectivity, clarity, politics, memory, autobiography, and local culture play in the making and dissemination of photographs. Instructor: Rankin. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 216S, Visual and Media Studies 216S


221S. Visual Research and the American Dream. ALP, R, SS A documentary and sociological approach to the idea of the American Dream, using readings, photography, films, and visual sociological research. Ideology of attainable prosperity by different groups of people; cultural and material symbols of the dream. Field-based course. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Sociology 228S, Visual and Media Studies 217S

222S. The Photographic Portfolio. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 222S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image


227S. Sociology through Photography. ALP, SS Documentary photography used as a tool to see the world through a sociological lens. Photographs and the social construction of reality; generic components of social organization (codes of conduct, mechanisms of social control); power relations and social inequalities; and social identities (how they’re formed in relation to structures, experiences, history and culture). Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Hyde. One course. C-L: Sociology 352S, Visual and Media Studies 218S

230S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations. ALP, CCI, R Theory and practice of documentary photography in a small-town context. Students working in collaboration with one nearby small town complete a documentary photographic study of one individual or group within that town. Includes analysis of the documentary tradition, particularly as it relates to locally situated work and to selected individual projects; building visual narrative, developing honest relationships with subjects,


242S. Dance for the Camera. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Dance 306S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 343S.

245S. Photography in Context. ALP, R Uses the Duke Library Photography Archive as a resource to challenge students to think critically about photography. Considers how photography offers insights into areas of academic study such as social change, sexual identity, and regional culture, and how images have shaped collective understanding of these issues. Focuses on analyzing and contextualizing bodies of photographic work, the historical moment in which the pictures were made, personal history and artistic sensibility of the photographer, tools of the medium, along with considering personal responses to images and the ways in which all factors come together. Instructor: Sartor. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 254S, Visual and Media Studies 252S, International Comparative Studies 245S.


250S. The Photobook: History and Practice. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 249S.

264. Introduction to Film Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 201; also C-L: Theater Studies 278, English 181, Literature 110, Visual and Media Studies 289, Policy Journalism and Media Studies.

268. Religion and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 268; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 273, Ethics Elective, Arts of the Moving Image.

270. Contemporary Documentary Film: Filmmakers and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 205; also C-L: Political Science 276, Public Policy 374, Visual and Media Studies 264, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 206.

271S. Public Policy Video. ALP, CCI, SS Documentary film course focusing on the production of advocacy videos for social change. Covers methods and traditions of community organizing, introduces knowledge and skill sets needed to make effective videos for grassroots organizations, and explores how video is integrated into organizing strategies to achieve better results. Includes instructor-supervised fieldwork with community partner organization; student groups will research, write, direct, and produce a class video for a campaign to improve educational and economic opportunities in Durham’s low-income communities. Instructor: Orenstein. One course. C-L: Public Policy 375S, Arts of the Moving Image 335S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 271S, Human Rights.

272S. Documentary and Policy: How Documentary Influences Policy. ALP Examines documentaries as catalysts for change in local, state, and federal laws and regulations, with special attention to relationships between film and organizations with political influence. Looks at how documentaries have altered public sentiment and political outcomes. Uses case studies of documentary films (essay-style, journalistic, information-driven films; narrative, story-driven films; propaganda; art films; and hybrids of all of the above). Explores the question of how a film achieves influence: for example, with a high-profile theatrical and/or television release, by utilization as an educational tool, or by ‘going viral’ to become part of a public conversation. Instructor: Price. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 336S, Public Policy 228S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 272S.

274. The Middle East Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 272; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 218, Visual and Media Studies 273, Cultural Anthropology 273, Political Science 273.

275S. The Documentary Essay: Exploration, Research, and the Peripatetic Tradition in Documentary Writing. ALP, R, W Writing workshop course exploring the intersection of documentary fieldwork methods and the exploratory traditions and practices of the essay. Grounded in the recognition that the documentary essay engages the world first, seeking knowledge and understanding, gathers the material of art by direct experience, and turns more outward than inward. Out-of-class exploration emphasized: on foot in the tradition of the flâneur; through careful exploration of the special collections of Duke University; and by pursuing a common subject as a class. Wide readings in documentary essays, workshop discussion of student work, and the eventual goal of publication in the new CDS student documentary magazine. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 213S.
276S. Writing American Politics. CZ, EI, R, SS, W  Reading and writing intensive seminar focused on documentary works that document and discuss US politics and political movements. Engage and analyze historical and contemporary documentary media on the Populist movement, the long civil rights movement, the modern women's movement, Black Lives Matter, Moral Mondays, and other social movements, as well as US elections and significant figures in US politics. Emphasis on 20th century. Course materials include historical writings, journalism, memoir, fiction, music, and film. Guided research on a US political phenomenon resulting in a 20-page final paper. Instructor: Tyson. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 233S, History 360S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 226S

277S. Sound for Film and Video. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 350S; also C-L: Music 121S, Information Science + Studies 243S

278S. Producing Docu-Fiction. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 340S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 334S

279S. Docu-Poetry: Real Life Truths Outside and Inside the Poetic Narrative. ALP, EI, W  Investigates written and oral poetry as a mode of documentary storytelling. Engage with contemporary and historical poetry examining real-life, historical events. Investigate relationship between history, documentary, and poetry. Write poems based on research with multiple forms of archival source material and critical interpretation thereof. Instructor: Green. One course. C-L: English 279S, Literature 279S

281S. Cinematography. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 355S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 260S, Visual Arts 248S


285. Visiting Filmmaker Master Course: Special Topics. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 385

285S. Visiting Filmmaker Master Courses: Special Topics. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 385S; also C-L: Visual Arts 325S

288S. Editing for Film and Video. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 357S; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 248S

290. Special Topics in Documentary Studies. Selected topics in methodology, theory, or area in lecture format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Special Topics in Documentary Studies: Study Abroad. Documentary Studies course taught in Duke-administered study abroad programs. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Documentary Studies. Selected topics in methodology, theory, or area in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies


303. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 303; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 308, International Comparative Studies 352, Arts of the Moving Image

310S. The Short Audio Documentary. ALP, R  Introductory to intermediate public radio-style audio documentary production. Includes instructor-supervised fieldwork with an audio recorder in a variety of settings using creative approaches; students produce four short pieces (3-4 minutes long) in varying styles (journalistic, narrative, artistic) for posting on class site and public websites. Instructor: Biewen. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 310S, Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media

311S. Documentary Writing Workshop. ALP, R, W  Workshop in the art and practice of writing in the long-form traditions of narrative nonfiction, literary journalism, and documentary writing. Write, share, and refine one major work of narrative nonfiction throughout the semester. Discuss research methods and resources, especially those useful for creative writers. Intended for advanced writers who would like to work on ambitious nonfiction work in an intensely creative and supportive workshop. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 214S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies 311S

312S. Documentary Video Production Workshop. ALP  Students research, write, direct, shoot, and edit independent documentary video projects and improve storytelling, videography, and lighting skills. Build upon prior knowledge of editing software and other technical aspects. Learn professionalism techniques for studio, freelance, or independent work, including: budgeting, cover letters, professional project proposals, client “pitch” skills. Class discussion and critique to build editing skills and storytelling sensibilities. Prerequisites: Documentary Studies 105S or Documentary Studies 271S or instructor consent. Instructor: Orenstein. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 312S, Visual Arts 312S, Visual and Media Studies 313S
315S. Environmental Issues & the Documentary Arts. ALP Survey how filmmakers, authors, photographers, and other artists have brought environmental issues to the public’s attention in the last century, and in some cases instigated profound societal and political change. Examine the nebulous distinctions between persuasion and propaganda, agenda and allegory, point of view and content. Evolve as a viewer of the environment and a maker of documentary art. Initiate your own projects to address and/or depict environmental issues in one form of a broad range of media. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 315S, Arts of the Moving Image 315S, Visual and Media Studies 309S

316S. Activating the Archive: Archival Research as Documentary Practice. ALP, EI, R Introduces methods of archival research and investigates its use as a tool for activism within documentary practice. Uses Duke’s Rubenstein Rare Book and Manuscript library to gain practical experience to effectively locate, retrieve, handle, document and analyze primary source materials. Students produce original written and multimedia documentary projects that rethink notions of history, identity, memory, and loss. Explores individual and open source archives, as well as works by contemporary artists and documentarians who mediate archival materials and structures. Emphasizes the archive as a site of discovery and construction. Instructor: Mccarty. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 316S, Visual and Media Studies 314S

317S. Veterans Oral History Project. CCI, SS Explore methods of oral history, specifically focusing on interviewing U.S. military veterans who have served during times of conflict. Weekly readings concerning ethics of oral history work and the particulars of interviewing veterans. Learn techniques for conducting successful oral history interviews and master technical skills involving recording equipment. Conduct multiple interviews with veterans throughout semester. Discuss interviews and transcriptions with classmates. Assignments include written responses and a final presentation on conducted interviews. Includes a service-learning component involving work in the community. Instructor: Lanier. One course. C-L: History 381S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 317S, Human Rights

318S. Photo Workshop. ALP Examines historical and contemporary photographic artists for whom a particular photographic technique is essential to the creation of their work. Investigates strategies of intentional lighting. Explores techniques most suited to the documentation of individual student’s chosen subject matter and create a cohesive body of work by semester’s end employing that strategy. May use digital or analog equipment. No textbooks are required, though students will need to budget a comparable amount for supplies. Not open to students who have taken DOCST 217S/ARTSVIS 218S. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite (any one of): DOCST 115S, 119S; ARTSVIS 115S, 119S; VMS 115S. Instructor: Sharp. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 318S

319S. Advanced Documentary Photography. ALP, SS An advanced course for students who have taken Public Policy Studies 397S or have had substantial experience in documentary fieldwork. Students complete an individual photographic project and study important works within the documentary tradition. Prerequisite: Visual Arts 217S, Public Policy Studies 397S, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Harris, Rankin, or Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 319S, Public Policy 398S, Visual and Media Studies 324S, Arts of the Moving Image, Policy Journalism and Media Studies


324S. Documenting Black: Tales Along the Color Line, 1865 - 2004. ALP, CCI, CZ Focus on politics and narratives of the way “race” and African American history and culture have been invented and re-invented by their depictions on any side of the color line. Humanities embedded in particular histories and cultures that speak to questions of race, nation, citizenship and freedom. Course materials may include history, fiction, music, poetry, documentary theater, film, and the visual arts. Active engagement, two in-class essays, short research paper, take-home final. Instructor: Tyson. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 241S

326. The South in Black and White. ALP, CCI, CZ Focus on present-day and historical documentary traditions in American South, with an emphasis on call and response between black and white cultures. The arts and humanities as imbedded in particular histories and cultures found in the South, and as performed in music and theater; and portrayed in documentary films, civil rights photography, Southern literature, and historical and autobiographical writing. Includes historical texts, oral histories and testimonies of living persons, along with documentary films, photographs, and writings from people in Durham

327S. Pilgrimage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R  Documentory and anthropological approaches to understanding. Different cultures, religions, histories, and levels of privilege make their way somewhere to pay tribute, give offerings, encircle a site, crawl on their knees, kiss a wall, touch a statue, or simply raise their hands in acknowledgement of finishing a goal, be it a walk on a trail or a prayerful walk to a religious icon; be it to commemorate, celebrate, mark a rite of passage, or to do penance. Explores how people make meaning and give their lives significance through pilgrimage. Students document a pilgrimage of their own, prepare for an upcoming pilgrimage, or interview those who have gone on pilgrimages. Instructor: Thompson. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 327S

329S. Historical Documentary Production. ALP, EI, R, SS  One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 429S

332S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change. CCI, EI, SS  Focus on those who bring food to our tables, particularly those who labor in the fields of North Carolina and the Southeast. Students will learn about farm work from the plantation system and slavery to sharecropping and up to the migrant and seasonal farmworker population today. Study and analysis of media representations of farmworkers and agricultural issues as well as historical and contemporary documentary work and its contributions to farmworker advocacy. Includes a service-learning component involving work in the community. Instructor: Thompson or Sims. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 236S, Visual and Media Studies 341S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 332S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 332S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South, Human Rights

335S. Who Cares and Why: Social Activism and its Motivations. CCI, R, SS, W  Documentary fieldwork-based research on the lives of people who have committed themselves to changing society. Life history interviews exploring personal and societal transformations with special attention to the antecedents to personal change leading to examined lives of commitment. Attention to various areas of social change, including human rights, civil rights, international activism, labor rights, and environmental activism. Focus on societal and personal questions regarding motivations for, and the effectiveness of, good works in several cultural settings. Instructor: Thompson. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 239S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 240S, Human Rights

336S. Unraveling Paradise: Examining the Mythical Ideal Through Art and Documentary of the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, CZ  The concept of the Caribbean as “paradise” is central to Western conceptions of the Caribbean. This course looks at the origins of the paradise myth throughout the Caribbean at large with special emphasis on the Bahamas. Examines the paradise myth as present through a variety of artistic and documentary media forms, including texts, film, photographs, fine art, poetry, music, and performance. Explores why and how Caribbean paradise myth was created and the ways in which it is perpetuated, and its effects on Caribbean culture, society, and self-understanding in present day. Looks at how present-day art and documentary are working to counter the long-standing paradise-myth narrative. Instructor: Galanis. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 336S, Visual and Media Studies 367S, Latin American Studies 336S

337S. Articles of Truth: Creating Culture through Multimedia. ALP, CCI  Engage the work of historical and contemporary media creators who played an influential role in shaping cultural, social, and political movements. Learn tools and strategies used by media producers and apply them to students own documentary and artistic work. Examine and discuss ethical issues that arise for documentary media producers with political and social goals and commitments. Respond to current events through individualized multidisciplinary practices including writing, song, photography, film, and new media. Emphasis on punk, rock, hip-hop, and activist movements. Instructor: Road. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 337S, Visual and Media Studies 372S

341S. Politics of Food: Land, Labor, Health, and Economics. ALP, CCI, EI, R  Explores the food system through fieldwork, study, and guest lectures that include farmers, nutritionists, sustainable agriculture advocates, rural organizers, and farmworker activists. Examines how food is produced, seeks to identify and understand its workers and working conditions in fields and factories, and, using documentary research conducted in the field and other media, unpacks the major current issues in the food justice arena globally and locally. Fieldwork required, but no advanced technological experience necessary. At least one group field trip, perhaps to a local farm or farmers market, required. Instructor: Thompson. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 238S, Public Policy 380S, International Comparative Studies 342S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 342S, Human Rights

344S. Our Culinary Cultures. ALP, CCI, W  Documentary approach to the world of food using fieldwork research. Topics of food and its preparation examined through deep stories of how food is raised, prepared, and presented in order to explore how the myriad ways in which what we eat reveal key biographical, economic, religious, and other truths about our cultures. Introduces students to the history of food writing and the concept of food in general as a nonverbal tool of communication. Photography, audio, and documentary writing employed. Instructor: Alexander. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 258S, International Comparative Studies 344S
347S. Civil/Human Rights Activism: In the Spirit of Pauli Murray. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Documentary fieldwork course exploring the legacy of civil and human rights activism in Durham through the life and work of noted historian, lawyer, poet, activist and priest Pauli Murray. Students will utilize scholarship, primary source archival materials and contemporary documentary projects to set a context for their fieldwork in Durham. Working with the instructor and local social change leadership engaged in work related to the "Face-Up Project," students will deepen fieldwork skills - photography, writing, audio or filmmaking - and develop documentary projects in collaboration with culturally diverse community groups. Requires fieldtrips to communities in Durham. Instructor: Lau. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 246S, African and African American Studies 236S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 246S, Human Rights

350S. Documenting Black Experiences. ALP, CCI Interpretations of the black diaspora in documentary film from slavery to the present. Interdisciplinary study of black religions, cultures, histories, aesthetics, politics, and their representations, both globally and in the U.S. Students will view and study a variety of films and approaches to film and study film's evolution through numerous lenses from early ethnographic film to recent works by indigenous filmmakers, and understand the politics of representation, from D.W. Griffith to Spike Lee; read relevant works in the genres represented; and hear from guest critics, scholars of African and African American history and culture, and filmmakers. Instructor: Tyson. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 225S, Arts of the Moving Image 214S, Cultural Anthropology 262S, Public Policy 387S, International Comparative Studies 368S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 350S, Human Rights

351S. Documentary Biography. ALP, R Explores process of researching and writing biography using a documentary frame. Investigates literary traditions and authors' intentions of telling nonfiction stories about an individual’s life, whether person is well-known or unsung. Study classic works of biography and literary profile-writers who construct them. Learn and utilize methods of oral history and archival research. Practice writing a compelling narrative in literary, documentary writing that appeals to broad audiences. Final writing project to be based on some fieldwork and modeled after New Yorker magazine profiles, or chapters from a book-length biography. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 386S

352S. Documentary Publishing from Gutenberg to the Web: The Vanishing Point Course. ALP, CCI, R, SS, STS Publishing course leading to publication of Vanishing Point Magazine (http://vanishingpointmag.com); grounded in cultural, technical, and aesthetic history of documentary periodicals, from 16th century Venetian avvisi through 18th century English gentlemen's magazines through mid-20th century "Golden Age" of American magazines, to current age of digital documentary publication; speakers and advisors from publishing industry; wide readings in international history of periodicals and documentary; production of Vanishing Point as conceived, created, edited, designed and built by students in accordance with professional standards and practices. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 352S, Visual and Media Studies 352S, Visual Arts 352S


354S. Web Design and Narrative: Artists, Documentarians, Art Historians, and Entrepreneurs. ALP, R Professional practices course for students in creative fields without a computer science background: for artists and documentarians to create robust web-based portfolios; for art historians to showcase curatorial and scholarly projects; for entrepreneurs to demonstrate ideas, concepts, and products to the public. Develop customized, individual websites using CMS platforms. Hone and workshop artistic/curatorial/product statements. Develop teaching philosophies, exhibition imagery, and video documentation of artistic, curatorial, or product talks. Publish a blog magazine on arts and innovation topics. Guest speakers visit the course on a regular basis to review the students' work. Instructor: Sims. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 354S, Visual and Media Studies 364S, Visual Arts 364S

355S. Documentary Engagement Through Field-Based Projects. ALP Documentary photography as a tool for social engagement in preparation for intensive field-based projects. Students study documentary photographers while planning and refining their own documentary projects through which they will address societal issues locally, nationally, or abroad. Students learn and refine valuable technical skills such as Photoshop, inkjet printing, and web-based methods in order to complete a preliminary documentary project by the end of the semester. Consent of instructor required. Required participation in service-learning. Instructor: Harris. One course. C-L: Public Policy 396S

356S. Magazine Journalism. SS, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 366S; also C-L: Public Policy 366S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies Core

357S. 16mm Film Production. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 356S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 362S, Visual Arts 356S

359A. Introduction to Global Los Angeles: An Interdisciplinary Survey. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 359A; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 238A, Literature 230A, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 359A

360S. Multimedia Documentary: Editing, Production, and Publication. ALP Edit and shape fieldwork material into a Web-based multimedia presentation, with a focus on video. Learn current technologies and techniques for multimedia publica-
361S. Photographic Memory: Photo Albums, Photobooks, & Zines. ALP, EI, R, SS Examination of history and uses of photo albums, zines, and self-published photobooks as a means to memorialize and document underrepresented communities, cultural movements, customs, and personal experiences. Students view, handle, and analyze examples of all three formats from material in Rubenstein Rare Book & Manuscript library. Produce photo album, zine, and photo book using photographs and ephemera from personal archives. Interplay of text and image, methods for sequential storytelling, basic layout and design techniques, as well as methods for production distribution. Emphasis on photographic books as an accessible and democratic storytelling medium. Instructor: Mccarty. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 361S, Visual and Media Studies 361S

362S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South. CCI, EI, R, SS Immersion in the dangerous and contentious history of women's activism in the American South. Explores methods for documenting and creating narratives of women's social activism using oral history, archival research methods, and cultural production. Examines historical and contemporary women's activism including: campaigns to end racial profiling and mass incarceration, preventing environmental destruction, improving public education, advocating for undocumented workers, creating safe spaces for GLBTQ youth, and championing reproductive justice. Final project (written or multimedia) consists of documentary exploration of one specific type of southern girls' or women's activism. Instructor: Hogan. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 306S, History 354S, African and African American Studies 245S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 362S, Human Rights

363S. The Autobiographical Impulse in Photography. ALP, EI Study the autobiographical impulse in photography. Study and discuss methods of sequencing images and how these choices affect the photographic narrative. Interrogate subjective and ethical implications of the editorial process. Create autobiographical photographs and narratives. Study and discuss autobiographical narrative in the work of photography's most renowned practitioners - From Alfred Stieglitz and Vivian Maier to Lee Friedlander and Carrie Mae Weems. Instructor: Harris. One course.

364S. The Art of the Interview: Questions and Answers as a Tool of Journalistic Inquiry. R, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 364S; also C-L: Public Policy 364S

365S. The Documentary Turn: Southern Culture. ALP, CZ, EI, W Traces the convergence of traditional 20th c. documentary narrative (oral history, photography, film, and ethnography) with emergent 21st c. technologies (digital platforms, crowd-sourced communications, viral information) that expand and test definitions of documentary practice. Course looks for unexpected outcomes and future possibilities at the intersections of analog and digital practice. Focus is on the cultures of the American South with an understanding of that region as mapped within a global imaginary. Requirements include experimental documentary project that combines storytelling (visual/literary), performance (theater/dance/music) or investigative research (oral/archival). Instructor: Hogan. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 365S, Arts of the Moving Image 365S

366S. Human Rights and Documentary: Aesthetics, Ethics, History. ALP, CZ Course examines how artists, filmmakers, and journalists have used images to address complex human rights challenges in past and present. Engages complex ethical and legal questions that arise when documenting human rights issues, e.g., rights of people photographed, written about, or filmed, versus rights of photographers, writers, filmmakers. Learn historical and contemporary strategies for image makers to improve the society in which they live. Learn methods (visual, audio, writing) to document non-traditional political actors work in human rights fields. Apply knowledge and skills developed to address key issues in human rights policy in a thoughtful, clear way orally, visually, and written. Instructor: Hogan. One course. C-L: Public Policy 388S, History 398S, Visual Arts 366S, Visual and Media Studies 368S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 366S, Human Rights


369S. Advanced Multimedia Production. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 369S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 369S, Arts of the Moving Image 369S


375S. Recycled Cinema. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 375S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 373S, Literature 373S

451S. Filming Art. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 451S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 451S

470S. Advanced Documentary Filmmaking. One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 470S; also C-L: Public Policy
383S, Visual and Media Studies 470S, Information Science + Studies


480S. Capstone Seminar in Documentary Studies. ALP, R Immersion in fieldwork-based inquiry and in-depth projects that serve as Certificate in Documentary Studies capstone experiences for students. Methods of documentary fieldwork, including participant observation, and modes of arts and humanities interpretation through a variety of mediums (including papers, film, photography exhibits, radio pieces, and performances). Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Documentary Studies 101 and four Documentary Studies electives. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490. Special Topics in Documentary Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study in Documentary Studies. Supervision and guidance of individual topics at an advanced level. Consent of director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

511. Documentary and East Asian Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 511; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 641, International Comparative Studies 513

540S. Memory and Documentary Cinema in Latin America. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 540S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 540S, Literature 544S, Latin American Studies 540S

590. Special Topics in Documentary Studies. Selected topics in methodology, theory, or area in lecture format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Documentary Studies. Selected topics in methodology, theory, or area in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

620S. Film-philosophers / Film-makers. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 620S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 620S, Visual and Media Studies 622S, Theater Studies 620S, English 620S

630. Projections in Time: The Still and Moving Image. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 629; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 630

640S. Expanded Cinema: Cinema Outside the Movie Theater. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 640S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 639S, Literature 545S

Program Courses
African and African American Studies
206. Africans in America to the Civil War
207. African Americans Since the Civil War
531S. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images
539. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images
Art History
539. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images
650S. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images
Arts of the Moving Image
263S. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema
273. Religion and Film
283A. Introduction to Global Los Angeles: An Interdisciplinary Survey
538. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images
650S. Black Camera: Still and Moving Images
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies
341S. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema
Bioethics and Science Policy
510S. Science and the Media: Narrative Writing about Science, Health and Policy
Cultural Anthropology
130. Anthropology and Film
131. World Music: Aesthetic and Anthropological Approaches
137. Music, Social Life, and Scenes
220S. Global 'Mixed Race' Studies
243. Culture and Politics in Latin America
History
346. Africans in America to the Civil War
347. African Americans Since the Civil War
Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute
Duke Center for Interdisciplinary Decision Sciences

Courses in Decision Sciences (DECSCI)

101. Fundamentals of Decision Science. SS This course is a team-taught, question-driven introduction to the certificate and the fundamentals of how humans make decisions. The primary goal is to provide hands-on and problem-focused instruction designed to connect students to research as quickly as possible. Substantive topics include behavioral and experimental economics, consumer behavior and marketing research, game theory, medical decision making, neuroeconomics, and political psychology. Instructor: de Marchi. One course. C-L: Psychology 141

401S. Research in Decision Science. QS, R This seminar allows students to engage in original research in the area of individual decision-making. As part of the Decision Science program, the emphasis is on interdisciplinary research combining insights from disciplines that include behavioral economics, game theory, machine learning, neuroscience, political psychology, and statistics. Work completed in this seminar can lead to either a stand-alone research project or honors in the student’s home major. Prerequisite: Decision Sciences 101. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Duke Institute for Brain Sciences

Courses in Brain & Society (BRAINSOC)

390S. Bass Connections in Brain and Society: Special Topics. Bass Connections in Brain and Society: Special Topics; course content varies by semester. Enrollment requires prior acceptance into an associated Bass Connections in Brain and Society project team, which is managed separately by Bass Connections administration. Only students admitted into a project team will be given instructor consent for enrollment. Instructor: Staff. One course.
395. Bass Connections in Brain and Society: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate/professional students work with faculty to identify, explore and develop solutions to important, strategic issues where brain science impacts and is informed by society. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows and researchers, community partners, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. The work may run in parallel with or contribute to ongoing, faculty-initiated research. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, laboratory-based research, field work, and/or other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Enrollment requires prior acceptance into an associated Bass Connections in Brain and Society project team. Only students admitted into a project team will be given consent for enrollment. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395-1. Bass Connections in Brain and Society: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. Teams of undergraduate and graduate/professional students work with faculty to identify, explore and develop solutions to important, strategic issues where brain science impacts and is informed by society. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows and researchers, community partners, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. The work may run in parallel with or contribute to ongoing, faculty-initiated research. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, laboratory-based research, field work, and/or other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Enrollment requires prior acceptance into an associated Bass Connections in Brain and Society project team. Only students admitted into a project team will be given consent for enrollment. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

396. Bass Connections in Brain and Society 2: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate/graduate/professional students work with faculty in a second term to identify, explore and develop solutions to strategic issues in brain science and society. Teams may also include fellows, community partners, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. The work may run in parallel with or contribute to ongoing, faculty-initiated research. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, laboratory-based research, field work, and/or other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Enrollment requires prior acceptance into an associated Bass Connections in Brain and Society project team, which is managed separately by Bass Connections administration. Consent of the director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Brain & Society 395. Instructor: Staff. One course.

396-1. Bass Connections in Brain and Society 2: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. Teams of undergraduate/graduate/professional students work with faculty in a second term to identify, explore and develop solutions to strategic issues in brain science and society. Teams may also include fellows, community partners, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. The work may run in parallel with or contribute to ongoing, faculty-initiated research. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, laboratory-based research, field work, and/or other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Enrollment requires prior acceptance into an associated Bass Connections in Brain and Society project team, which is managed separately by Bass Connections administration. Only students admitted into a project team will be given consent for enrollment. Prerequisite: Brain & Society 395-1. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

Ecology

For courses in ecology, see biology (on page 205) and the environmental sciences and policy program (on page 330).

Earth and Ocean Sciences

Professor Klein, Chair; Professor Klein, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Lecturer Glass, Co-Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Baker, Boudreau, Klein, Lozier, McGlynn, Murray, Pratson, Shindell, and Vengosh; Associate Professor of the Practice Johnson; Associate Professors Cassar and Li; Professors Emeriti Chameides, Haff, Heron, Perkins, Pilkey, and Schlesinger; Senior Lecturer Glass; Senior Research Scientist Dwyer

A major and a minor are available in this division.

The Division of Earth and Ocean Sciences offers introductory and advanced courses in climatology, coastal processes, environmental geology, hydrology, geochemistry, geomorphology, oceanography, paleontology, petrology, marine geology, and energy. A bachelor of science degree is offered for those students wishing to pursue further studies in the earth and ocean sciences, and for those who intend to work professionally in earth sciences. A bachelor of arts degree is offered for those students who wish to understand more fully local and global environmental issues. The majors are administered by the Nicholas School of the Environment. Additional information about the division can be found on the divisional website at http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/eos.
Courses in Earth and Ocean Sciences (EOS)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. The Dynamic Earth. NS, STS Introduction to the dynamic processes that shape the Earth and the environment and their impact upon society. Volcanoes, earthquakes, seafloor spreading, floods, landslides, groundwater, seashores and geohazards. Emphasis on examining the lines of inductive and deductive reasoning, quantitative methods, modes of inquiry, and technological developments that lead to understanding the Earth’s dynamic systems. Instructors: Klein or Glass. One course.

102. The Dynamic Oceans. NS, STS The oceans and their impact on the Earth’s surface, climate, and society. Topics include seafloor evolution, marine hazards, ocean currents and climate, waves and beach erosion, tides, hurricanes/cyclones, marine life and ecosystems, and marine resources. Emphasis on the historical, society and economic roots of oceanography, the formulation and testing of hypotheses, quantitative assessment of data, and technological developments that lead to understanding of current and future societal issues involving the oceans. Includes a field trip at the Duke University Marine Laboratory. Instructors: Glass. One course. C-L: Biology 157, Marine Science and Conservation


202. Atmosphere and Ocean Dynamics. NS, R Introduction to the dynamics of ocean and atmospheric circulations, with particular emphasis on the global climate cycle. Prerequisites: Mathematics 21 and 122, Physics 141L or consent of instructor. Instructor: Lozier. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation


226S. Field Methods in Earth and Environmental Sciences. NS, R, W Introduction to basic field methods used in the earth and environmental sciences. Field investigations focus on topics such as groundwater and surface water movements, soil chemistry and identification, topographic and geologic mapping, the atmosphere/soil interface, and plant identification and distributions. Design of a field investigation, collection of data to address a specific goal, and interpretation and reporting of the results. Emphasis on learning to report field results in the format of scientific publications. Visits to five local field sites. Open only to juniors and seniors. Instructor: Klein or Dwyer. One course. C-L: Environment 226S

230. Meteoritics and Solar System History. NS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 230

231. Energy and the Environment. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 231; also C-L: Energy 231

272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 272A; also C-L: Environment 272A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

273LA. Biological Oceanography. NS, R One course. C-L: see Biology 369LA; also C-L: Environment 369LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation


288A. Biogeography in an Australian Context. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 288A; also C-L: Environment 288A


315. Waves, Beaches, and Coastline Dynamics. NS, STS Oceanographic and geologic processes responsible for the evolution of nearshore features; fluid motions of many time scales in the nearshore environment, including waves and currents. Conceptual basis for models of how fluid motions interact with the shape of the beach and bed in the surf zone, giving rise to features such as beach cusps, bars, channels, and barrier islands. Various attempted engineering and coastal management solutions to the global retreat of shorelines. Instructor: Murray. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

316A. Beach and Island Geological Processes. NS Field seminar on the evolution of beaches and barrier islands with emphasis on the interactions between nearshore processes and human development. Prerequisite: Earth and Ocean Sciences 315/515 or consent of instructor. Also taught as Earth and Ocean Sciences 716A. Instructor: Murray. Half course.

321S. Methods and Tools in Earth Science Research. NS, QS, R, STS Introduction to tools and methods used for research
in the earth and environmental sciences. Emphasis on hands-on activities and projects to teach skills that can be applied to a broad range of topics in earth science research. Course modules vary by semester, including oceanographic data analysis and modeling, geologic field skills, and/or geochemical analysis. May include a local field trip. Prerequisite: Mathematics 111, Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 and 102, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Klein. One course.

321S-1. Methods and Tools in Earth Science Research. NS, QS, R, STS Half-credit version of EOS 321S. Introduction to tools and methods used for research in the earth and environmental sciences. Emphasis on hands-on activities and projects to teach skills that can be applied to a broad range of topics in earth science research. Course modules vary by semester, including oceanographic data analysis and modeling, geologic field skills, and/or geochemical analysis. May include a local field trip. Prerequisite: Mathematics 111, Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 and 102, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Klein. Half course.

322. Hydrologic and Environmental Data Analysis. NS, QS Focus on acquisition of skills necessary to extract information from observations of hydrological and environmental processes, connect extracted information with physical processes generating data, and estimate physical quantities at ungauged locations/times. Emphasis on process understanding via data analysis techniques, rather than techniques themselves. Applications used as a way to understand general concepts, with examples drawn from water science. Prerequisites: Basic computer skills, Algebra, Calculus (Math 111L or equivalent) required. Experience with computational software (e.g. Matlab or R) helpful but not required. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 322, Civil and Environmental Engineering 365

323. Landscape Hydrology. NS An introduction to hydrology by examining how rainfall and snowmelt become streamflow, evapotranspiration, and groundwater with emphasis on hydrological processes inside watersheds. Topic areas include: hydrologic cycle and water balances, evapotranspiration and snow energy balances, vadose zone hydrology, hydrogeology, hyporheic zones, riparian zones, streamflow generation mechanisms, biogeochemical budgets, and field measurement techniques. Linkages between physical hydrology and broader ecological and environmental sciences will be highlighted. Includes local field trips. Instructor: Doyle. One course.

325. The Anthropocene: The Next Epoch of Geologic History. NS, STS Introduction to the next epoch of geologic history. The evolution of the technosphere, the global human-technological system that increasingly dominates biology, hydrology, and other major natural earth systems. The future of the earth and humanity. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 or 203. Instructor: Staff. One course.

341. Dinosaurs with Feathers and Whales with Legs: Major Evolutionary Transitions in the Fossil Record. NS, STS Focus on the fossil record of the differentiation of the major vertebrate groups. Study and critical evaluation of the paleontological and neontological evidence for four major macroevolutionary transitions in the history of life: fish to tetrapods, the reptile/mammal differentiation, the evolution of birds from dinosaurs, and the origin of whales. Stresses the importance of the fossil record in the reconstruction of transitions but also covers genetic, physiological, and developmental evidence gathered from living representatives. Prerequisite: Prior course work in Earth and Ocean Sciences or Biology or consent of instructor. Instructor: Glass. One course. C-L: Biology 345

355. Global Warming. NS, STS Broad, interdisciplinary course on the observations, causes, and consequences of climate change. Course will cover modern and paleoclimate observations, human and natural drivers, and links between drivers and responses. Building on this physical science base, course will then analyze how socioeconomic choices affect future climate as well as the factors influencing those choices, including risk analyses, geoenvironmental proposals, climate metrics and the media. Instructor: Glass or Shindell. One course. C-L: Energy and the Environment

358. Introduction to Satellite Remote Sensing. NS Introduction to the field of remote sensing and approaches used in image processing and analysis of remote sensing data. Students will acquire an operational knowledge of various remote-sensing tools and data types, with emphasis on their application in environmental and earth science problems. Content will include theory, in-class laboratory exercises, and projects with environmental applications. Prerequisite: introductory or AP physics preferred. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 358

359. Fundamentals of GIS and Geospatial Analysis. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Environment 359

364S. Changing Oceans. NS, STS Our oceans are under severe stress. This seminar will explore human disturbances of marine environments, including ocean warming, sea level rise, melting of ice caps and sea ice, ocean acidification, coastal eutrophication, changes in primary production and food web dynamics, invasive species, overfishing, increased subsurface hypoxia, changes in circulation, stratification, and physical, chemical (e.g. oil spills) and noise pollution. Instructor: Cassar. One course. C-L: Environment 362S, Marine Science and Conservation, Energy and the Environment

365. Introduction to Weather and Climate. NS Introduction to weather and climate. Topics include atmospheric structure, composition, circulation and energy properties; severe weather events such as cyclones, hurricanes, and tornadoes; ozone depletion; natural climate variability; climate change and global warming. Instructor: Li. One course.
370A. Physical Oceanography. NS, QS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 370A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation
374LA. Marine Ecology. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 273LA; also C-L: Environment 273LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation
377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology. NS, R One course. C-L: see Biology 377LA; also C-L: Environment 377LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation
390. Special Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences. Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
390S. Special Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences. Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
390S-1. Special Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences. Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.
391. Independent Study. Directed reading or individual projects. Term paper required. Open only to qualified students by consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences
392. Independent Study. See Earth and Ocean Sciences 391. Term paper required. Open to qualified students by consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences
393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified students by consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences
394. Research Independent Study. R See Earth and Ocean Sciences 393. Open to qualified students by consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences
401. Field Exploration of the Geology of North Carolina. NS, STS Introduction to the geological history of North Carolina with an emphasis on active learning and field-based inquiry. Class time serves as preparation and background for two one-day and one overnight weekend field trips. An introductory geology background is useful but not required. Instructor: Glass. One course.
402S. Volcanology: Geology of Hawaii. NS, R Geology of volcanic processes and the benefits and hazards they present to society. Lectures, discussion and student presentations of independent research reports. Required field trip to Hawaii during spring break. Prerequisite: Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 recommended. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Boudreau. One course.
403. Geology and Natural History of the Yellowstone Region. NS This course is a laboratory and field-trip based examination of the geological history of Yellowstone Country. We will look at the formation and deformational history of the Wyoming Thrust Belt, the volcanic history of the Absaroka Range, the dramatic activity and influence of the arrival of the Yellowstone Hotspot during the Pleistocene (and present day), the complex tectonic and world-famous glacial history of the Grand Tetons, and learn about the unique Eocene lacustrine and fluvial settings of the Wyoming Fossil Basin. Instructor: Glass. One course.
404S. Geology of Tropical Marine Environments. NS, R Spatial and temporal analysis of the geology of tropical shallow marine environments. Includes class discussions, required spring-break field trip to South Florida, Belize, Turks and Caicos Islands, or similar setting, in-class and field trip presentations, post-trip research paper. Examination of tropical shallow marine sedimentary environments including reefs, mudbanks, and mangrove forests and islands, and their ancient counterparts in rock outcrops and sediment cores. Includes a field trip with a required fee for the trip. Prerequisite: Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 or 102, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Dwyer. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation
405S. The American Southwest. NS Geomorphic and geologic features of arid terrain, including volcanism, tectonics, soils and weathering, paleo-lakes, wind-blown sand and dust, landslides, and alluvial fans. Reconstruction of paleo-landscape processes based on observations of present landforms. Interpretation of landform development and process from geomorphic field evidence. Focus on the Mojave Desert region of California and Nevada. Includes week-long field trip with fees required for the trip. Prerequisite: Earth and Ocean Sciences 101, and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

406. Israel Experience: Environment, Science, Technology, and Innovation. NS, SS, STS Introduction to environmental challenges facing Israel and neighboring countries and the emerging innovated science and technology solutions. Provides introduction to basic geography, geology, hydrology, and environmental issues in Israel, with focus on emerging environmental issues related to climatic changes. Required field trip to Israel over spring break. Some prior science coursework preferred but not required. Instructor: Vengosh. One course. C-L: Environment 406, Energy 406

410S. Senior Capstone Experience. NS, R, STS Senior capstone field trip course. Field location varies. Topics in geology, hydrology, biology, climate, and other environmental subjects as appropriate for field area, especially human impact on the earth and the role of earth scientists as observers and teachers of earth-system change. Course content partially determined by students. Prerequisites: Open only to senior Earth and Ocean Sciences majors. Department consent required. Instructor: Vengosh. One course.

507S. The Amazon: Geology, Climate, Ecology, and Future Change. NS This course will study the natural history of the Amazon including its biodiversity, geological evolution, and modern climate and hydrology. The present development of the Amazon and best strategies for its future conservation will be discussed. Instructor: Baker. One course.


509S. Paleoclimate. NS, R Nature and mechanisms of climate variability throughout Earth history. Topics include general theory of climate, paleoclimate modeling and comparisons with observations, methodologies of reconstructing past climate variations, the observational record of paleoclimate extending from the Precambrian through the Ice Ages and Holocene to present, and the impact paleoclimate on biotic evolution/paleogeography and human cultural history. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Baker. One course.

510S. Paleoenvironmental Analysis. NS Methods of paleoenvironmental and paleoclimatic analysis. Includes radiometric and other methods of dating, stable isotopes, trace elements, paleobiotic and other methods of reconstructing climate, hydrology and environment of the past. Also includes approaches to modeling paleoenvironmental data. Instructor: Baker. One course.

511. The Climate System. NS, R Components of the climate system: observed climate change, concept of energy balance, basic circulation of the atmosphere and ocean, introduction to climate models, sample applications of climate models, interactions between the atmosphere/ocean/ and biosphere, land surface, cryosphere (snow and ice), and chemistry of the atmosphere. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Instructor: Li. One course.

512. Climate Change and Climate Modeling. NS, R, STS Course aims to provide knowledge and understanding of physics of climate system and Earth system modeling for scientists, engineers and policy students with physics and mathematics background. Fundamental principles controlling physical and dynamic structure of climate system; discussion of relative roles of natural climate variability and external forces and anthropogenic influences. Explore numerical methods, develop computing skills, and deal with data handling as a means to an end of quantifying climate system behavior. Prerequisite: Earth and Ocean Sciences 511. Instructor: Li. One course.

513. Groundwater and the Environment. NS, STS An introduction to the principles of groundwater flow, development, and protection, with an emphasis on aquifer and groundwater evaluation and management. Topics include: baseflow analyses; stream-groundwater interactions; aquifer and vadose zone characterization; groundwater hydraulics and recharge; field hydrogeological data; groundwater modeling; water quality; and groundwater management. Open only to students who have taken at least one college-level natural science course (e.g., earth science, chemistry, physics, biology). Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 513

515. Mountain Ecohydrology Field Course - Montana. NS, R, STS Study of watershed ecohydrology and the interactions and feedback among hydrological and ecological processes in the western United States. Includes required pre-semester week-long field trip to Montana (with required fee), where participants visit active research watersheds, some of the most intensively instrumented ecohydrological research sites in the country. Students learn techniques to collect hydrologic and ecological field data and work with instructors to collect a comprehensive suite of ecohydrological data, to be interpreted and presented during series of follow-up class meetings. Prerequisite: General background in Earth and Environmental Sciences. Instructor: McGlynn.
520. Introduction to Fluid Dynamics. NS Conservation equations for mass, momentum and heat, with an emphasis on large temporal and spatial scales; application to the earth, ocean, and environmental sciences. Some background in differential equations highly recommended. Instructor: Lozier. One course.

524. Water Quality Health. Explore basic concepts of water quality and human health with focus on the global water cycle, global water demand and availability, chemical properties of water, contaminants in water, health implications, and environmental isotope hydrology. Highlights relationships between human activities, water scarcity, water quality degradation, and ecological and health consequences. Addresses some policy implications related to conflicts over water resources and impact of energy production on water resources. Prerequisites: prior knowledge of introductory calculus and chemistry or consent of instructor. Instructor: Vengosh. C-L: Environment 524, Global Health 534, Energy 524

525. Fundamentals of Water Biogeochemistry and Pollution. NS Course is designed to present students with a comprehensive introduction to the sources and impacts of pollution in marine and freshwater environments. Fundamental concepts and principles of aquatic biogeochemistry will first be introduced: marine and freshwater chemistry, primary production and food webs. Topics to be covered include biological (e.g. pathogens, invasive species), physical (e.g. thermal, plastics), and chemical (e.g. nutrient loading, oil, pesticides, metals) pollutants. Instructor: Cassar. One course.

526S. Biological-Physical Couplings in Coastal Environments; Responses to Changing Forcing. NS, R Focus on select examples of biological-physical couplings that shape coastal environments (i.e. coastal "ecomorphodynamics") and help determine how those environments respond to changing climate and land use. Environments include: barrier islands, tidal wetlands. Grading based on in-class presentations, and a final project (in the form of a research proposal). Instructor consent required. Instructor: Murray. One course.

527. International Water Resources. NS, SS, STS Overview of the hydrology, hydrogeology, water quality, and management of major international water resources. Focus on cross-boundary international rivers and aquifers, up-stream versus down-stream water users, the politics of water sharing and disputes, the role of science in water management, and prospects and implications for future utilization of contaminated rivers and stressed aquifers. Examples from international rivers such as the Tigris, Euphrates, Nile, Jordan, Colorado, Indus, Ganges, and Mekong and international aquifer systems such as the Mountain aquifer, Gaza Strip, Disi, and Nubian basins in northern Africa. Instructor: Vengosh. One course.

528S. Biological-Physical Couplings in Coastal Environments; Responses to Changing Forcing. NS, R Focus on select examples of biological-physical couplings that shape coastal environments (i.e. coastal "ecomorphodynamics") and help determine how those environments respond to changing climate and land use. Environments include: barrier islands, tidal wetlands. Grading based on in-class presentations, and a final project (in the form of a research proposal). Instructor consent required. Instructor: Cassar. One course.

530. Remote Sensing in Coastal Environments. NS, QS Introduction to the field of remote sensing and image processing with focus on applications to coastal monitoring and currently open research questions. Students will acquire an operational knowledge of various remote-sensing tools and data types, with emphasis on their application in coastal areas. Content will include theory, in-class laboratory exercises, and projects with environmental applications. Prerequisite: introductory or AP physics preferred or permission of instructor. Instructor: Silvestri. One course. C-L: Environment 530, Civil and Environmental Engineering 574


542S. New Perspectives and Methods in Surface Process Studies. NS Nonlinear dynamics and related approaches to understanding, modeling, and analyzing physical systems, with emphasis on applications in geomorphology. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Murray. One course.

550. Climate and Society. EI, NS Advanced, interdisciplinary course on causes, consequences, and future trajectory of climate change. Course will cover physical observations of past climate change, role of human activities in driving climate change to date, and impacts of climate change on human and natural systems. Course will analyze how socioeconomic choices affects future climate as well as factors influencing those choices, including risk analyses, geoengineering proposals, intergenerational equity, climate metrics and the media. Instructor: Shindell. One course. C-L: Environment 552

551S. Global Environmental Change. NS, R Topics in the seminar will include climate change, earth surface alteration, prediction, water and carbon cycling, sea-level rise and coastal erosion, biodiversity, fossil fuels and energy resources, water resources, soil fertility, human impact on coastal zone ecosystems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Instructor: Baker. One course.

567. Analyzing Time and Space Series. NS, QS Ways to extract information from data; methods for probing time or spatial series including spectral and wavelet analyses, correlation techniques, and nonlinear-dynamics approaches for determining how deterministic and linear the processes producing the data are, and for reconstructing and quantitatively comparing
state-space plots. Instructor: Murray. One course.

**569. Thermodynamics of Geological Systems. NS** Introductory thermodynamics applied to geologic problems through understanding of phase equilibrium. Prerequisites: Earth and Ocean Sciences 201; and Mathematics 122 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Boudreau. One course.


**573S. Analytic Techniques. NS** An introduction to advanced analytic procedures used in the earth sciences: such as electron microbeam techniques (scanning electron microscopy, electron microprobe analysis) and plasma emission/absorption spectroscopy. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Boudreau. One course.

**575S. Mineral Resources. NS** Introduction to the mineralogy, geological setting, and genesis of metallic and non-metallic deposits (gold, copper, iron, aluminum, gypsum, phosphates, diamonds, e.g.). Includes methods of mineral exploration and exploitation, and the environmental consequences of utilizing mineral resources. An introductory geology course background useful but not required. Instructor: Boudreau. One course.


**579LA. Biological Oceanography. NS, R** Variable credit. C-L: see Environment 579LA; also C-L: Biology 579LA, Marine Sciences

**590. Special Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences.** Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**590S. Special Topics in Earth and Ocean Sciences.** Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**The Major**

The Division of Earth and Ocean Sciences offers one AB degree and one BS degree.

**For the AB Degree**

The AB degree in earth and ocean sciences is designed as a flexible major for those students interested in how the earth, atmosphere, and oceans work. The major is intended to provide a general knowledge of scientific issues that shape and control the environment in which we live.

**Corequisites.** Mathematics 105L and 106L, or Mathematics 111, or Mathematics 122. One course from each of two of the following three subject areas: Biology 201, or 202, or 206; Chemistry 101DL, or 110DL; or Physics 141L or equivalent.

**Major Requirements.** Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 or 102, plus any six earth and ocean sciences courses of which five must be 200-level or higher, plus three additional 200-level or higher courses in either earth and ocean sciences or related fields (biology, chemistry, environment, evolutionary anthropology, mathematics, physics, or statistics), as approved by the director of undergraduate studies.

**For the BS Degree**

The BS degree provides a background for subsequent graduate work for those who wish to follow an academic or professional career track in the earth and ocean sciences.

**Prerequisites.** Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 and 102; Chemistry 101DL and either Chemistry 210DL or 201DL, or equivalents; Mathematics 111L and 112L; Physics 141L; Biology 202L.

**Major Requirements.** Earth and Ocean Sciences 201L, 202, 203S, and 204L, plus five additional earth and ocean sciences courses at the 200 level, including one field-oriented class. Up to two courses from a related field (biology, environment, evolutionary anthropology, mathematics, physics, or statistics) may be substituted with the approval of the director of undergraduate studies.
Ocean Science

An exciting area in earth and ocean sciences is the study of the ocean realm. Majors in earth and ocean sciences may fulfill elective requirements with courses in marine science by studying at the Duke Marine Laboratory on the coast in Beaufort, North Carolina, which often include fieldwork excursions to other areas of the world (e.g., Hawaii, Trinidad, Singapore). Approved courses include: marine ecology; biological oceanography; analysis of ocean ecosystems; marine invertebrate zoology (see full course listings at www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab/programs). Students typically also perform a research independent study project on a topic of interest supervised by a faculty member of the marine laboratory.

Graduation with Distinction

The Division of Earth and Ocean Sciences through Trinity College offers Graduation with Distinction through successful completion of a student research project. A candidate for Graduation with Distinction in the earth and ocean sciences must have a divisional grade point average of 3.2 at the beginning of the project to qualify for nomination. The student will apply for consideration for Graduation with Distinction by the beginning of his or her senior academic year by submitting an application to the director of undergraduate studies describing the project. The student must solicit a faculty advisor who will review the student’s record and decide to admit or reject the application and oversee the project. The student will normally do the work as part of research independent study courses (Earth and Ocean Sciences 393, 394) completed during one academic year. The project will consist of an original piece of scientific research which will be summarized by a written report in the style of a scientific publication. The student will also make an oral presentation to students and faculty of the division before the end of classes of the student’s final semester. The decision on granting Graduation with Distinction will be made by a vote of the student’s project committee, with a majority in favor needed for Graduation with Distinction.

The Minor

The Division of Earth and Ocean Sciences offers an option for a minor in earth and ocean sciences.

Minor Requirements. Earth and Ocean Sciences 101 or 102, plus any four additional earth and ocean sciences courses, of which three must be 200-level or higher.

East Asian Studies

Professor Simon Partner, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The undergraduate certificate in East Asian Studies is administered by the Asian/Pacific Studies Institute (APSI). This certificate provides students with the opportunity for interdisciplinary, in-depth study of historical and contemporary East Asian societies and cultures. It is particularly appropriate for students interested in the social sciences (e.g., history, political science, sociology, economics, public policy) as an alternative to the Asian and Middle Eastern Studies minor. Undergraduates also have the opportunity to publish their academic work for the certificate in the student-run Duke East Asia Nexus Journal.

Students interested in earning a certificate in East Asian studies are encouraged to declare it by their fifth semester. The course of study for program participants is intended to be interdisciplinary. To qualify for the certificate, students must take an approved gateway course and an approved capstone seminar, and take four additional electives, including East Asian language courses, all of which must be at or above the 200 level. Also, students must take courses for the certificate in at least two different academic departments, and no more than three courses from any single department or major may count toward the certificate.

Program Requirements

The following requirements must be met in order to earn a certificate in East Asian Studies:

- Students must take at least six courses from the designated East Asian studies course list, including East Asian language courses at the 200 level or above (see https://asianpacific.duke.edu/academics/courses for course list)
- Students must take courses across at least two departments or programs.
- No more than three courses from any single department or major may count toward the certificate.
- One of the six courses must be an approved gateway course for the certificate.
- One of the six courses must be an approved capstone seminar course.
- At least four of the courses must be at the 200 level or above.
- Students are required to complete an e-portfolio that reflects their accomplishments in the certificate program. E-portfolios need to include twelve entries; one major piece of work for each of the six courses taken in the certificate along with a self-report for each piece on how it meets the certificate goals.
For more information on the East Asian studies certificate, visit https://asianpacific.duke.edu/academics/undergraduate-certificate-east-asian-studies.

Courses in East Asian Studies

A list of approved East Asian studies courses is updated each semester on the APSI website at https://asianpacific.duke.edu/academics/courses. Approved courses from previous semesters can be found in the course archives at https://asianpacific.duke.edu/academics/courses. Courses pre-approved as gateway classes or capstone seminars for the certificate are indicated on the website. In addition, students may petition for appropriate classes to be approved.

Economics

Professor Burnside, Chair; Professor of the Practice Fullenkamp, Director of Economics Center for Teaching; Research Professor Becker and Professor of the Practice Rasiel, Associate Chairs; Professor of the Practice Fullenkamp, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor of the Practice Kim, Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Abdulkadiroglu, Adler, Ambrus, Anton, Arcidiacono, Ariely, Bansal, Bayer, Bollerslev, Clotfelter, Cohen, Coleman, Conitzer, Cook, Darity, Field, Frakes, Franklin, Hoover, Hotz, Hsieh, Kimbrough, Kramer, Kranton, Kuran, Ladd, Lewis, Lopomo, Marx, McAdams, McElroy, Munger, Nechyba, Pattanayak, Patton, Peretto, Petters, Pfaff, Pizer, Rampini, Roberts, Sanders, Sloan, Smith, Tauchen, Taylor, Thomas, Timmins, Tower, Viswanathan, Xu, and Yildirim; Associate Professors Anant, Bennear, Bianchi, Bugni, Collard-Wexler, Conrad, Daley, Leventoglu, Li, Rosen, Sadowski, and Sarver; Assistant Professors Dix-Carneiro, Garlick, Hamoudi, Harding, Ilut, Jurado, Kehrig, Lanteri, Macartney, Masten, Maurel, Mohanan, Rangel, Sexton, Sidibe, Suarez Serrato, Wang, and Weller; Professors Emeriti Burmeister, De Marchi, Goodwin, Grabowski, Graham, Kelley, Treml, Wallace, and Weintrob; Research Professor Emeritus Toniolo; Research Professors Becker and Caldwell; Associate Research Professors Boyd and Zanalda; Professors of the Practice Connolly, Fullenkamp, Leachman, Rasiel, and Ridley; Associate Professor of the Practice Kim; Assistant Professor of the Practice Levonmaa.

A major and a minor are available in this department, as well as a finance concentration for majors and a finance minor.

Economics courses develop the critical and analytical skills essential for understanding economics and institutions, in both their contemporary and historical settings. Although no particular vocational or professional goal is emphasized, these courses provide the academic background necessary for positions in industry, for work in many branches of government service, for law school, and for graduate study in business administration, economics, and the social sciences.

Students planning to do graduate work in economics are advised to take as many of the following courses in mathematics (listed in preferential order) as their schedules permit: Mathematics 212, 221, 222, 356, and 431.

Courses in Economics (ECON)

21. Principles of Microeconomics. This is the equivalent for Principles of Microeconomics from Advanced Placement on the basis of a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Microeconomics exam, or credit for a sufficient score on a Duke-recognized international examination such as the International Baccalaureate. Only Economics 21 and Economics 22 together substitute for Economics 101. One course.

22. Principles of Macroeconomics. This is the equivalent for Principles of Macroeconomics from Advanced Placement on the basis of a score of 4 or 5 on the Advanced Placement Macroeconomics exam, or credit for a sufficient score on a Duke-recognized international examination such as the International Baccalaureate. Only Economics 21 and Economics 22 together substitute for Economics 101. One course.

23. Principles of Microeconomics. This is the equivalent for Principles of Microeconomics taken at another school or Duke-In Program. Only Econ 23 and Econ 24 together substitute for Econ 101. One course.

24. Principles of Macroeconomics. This is the equivalent for Principles of Macroeconomics taken at another school or Duke-In Program. Only Econ 23 and Econ 24 together substitute for Econ 101. One course.

80S. Special Topics. Introductory special topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Economic Principles. SS Basic microeconomic concepts such as demand and supply, market structures and pricing, market efficiency and equilibrium. Macroeconomic concepts such as inflation, unemployment, trade, economic growth and development. Different perspectives on issues of monetary and fiscal policy. Emphasis on public policy issues and the logic behind the economic way of thinking. Open to all students. Instructor: Fullenkamp, Leachman, or Staff. One course.

101D. Economic Principles. SS Basic microeconomic concepts such as demand and supply, market structures and pricing, market efficiency and equilibrium. Macroeconomic concepts such as inflation, unemployment, trade, economic growth and development. Different perspectives on issues of monetary and fiscal policy. Emphasis on public policy issues and the logic behind the economic way of thinking. Open to all students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111D. Introduction to the History of Economic and Business Cultures. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 107D
112FS. Globalization and Corporate Citizenship. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 160FS; also C-L: History 127FS; Public Policy 187FS

119. Introduction to Political Economy. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 145; also C-L: Energy and the Environment, Markets and Management Studies

174. Financial Accounting. QS, SS Introductory course in financial accounting. How and why information is created and communicated. Purposes of financial accounting. Bookkeeping for basic business transactions that map into the statements. Analyze corporate reports. Interpret key financial information. Course is designed for students with little or no background in accounting. Does not count for economics major or minor requirements. Instructor: Skender or Staff. One course.

190. Selected Topics In Economics. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190AS. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Topics in Economics. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Selected Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor: Staff. One course.

201D. Intermediate Microeconomics I. SS Introduction of the concepts of preferences and technologies. Intermediate development of the theory of demand, supply and competitive equilibrium from individual preferences and technologies. Income and substitution effects, uncompensated demand and marginal willingness to pay. Conditions under which competitive markets result in efficient outcomes. Conditions under which government policy has the potential to increase efficiency. Tension between economic efficiency and different notions of equity. Prerequisite: Economics 21 and 22 or 101, 101D; and Mathematics 21 or 111L or 105L and 106L, or 112L, 121, 122, 202, 212, or higher level math. Instructor: Staff. One course.

205D. Intermediate Microeconomics II. QS, SS Calculus-based generalization of the theory of demand and supply developed in Economics 201D. Individual behavior in environments of risk and uncertainty. Introduction to game theory and strategic interaction. Adverse selection, moral hazard, non-competitive market structures, externalities, public goods. Prerequisite: Economics 201D; Mathematics 202 or Mathematics 212 or Mathematics 222 or any higher-level mathematics course with Mathematics 212 as a prerequisite. Instructor: Staff. One course.

208D. Introduction to Econometrics. QS, R Introduction to the theory and practice of econometrics. Estimation, hypothesis testing and model evaluation in the linear regression model. Observational and experimental methods to identify causal effects including instrumental variable and panel data methods. Lectures are supplemented by labs that use STATA. Prerequisite: Economics 21 and 22 or 23 and 24 or 101 or 101D or 201, and Mathematics 112L or 122L or 202 or 212 or higher; and Statistical Science 111 or Mathematics 230/Statistical Science 230 or Mathematics 340/Statistical Science 231 or Mathematics 342/Statistical Science 250 or Statistical Science 130. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 308D, Information Science + Studies

210D. Intermediate Macroeconomics. QS, SS, STS Intermediate level treatment of macroeconomic models, fiscal and monetary policy, inflation, unemployment, economic growth. Prerequisite: Economics 201D, and Mathematics 202, 212, or 222. Economics 205D is also required as a prerequisite or a co-requisite to be taken concurrently with Econ 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

212. Engineering Systems Optimization and Economics. SS One course. C-L: see Engineering 305

213. Follow the Ruble: Money in Russian Literature and Culture. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Russian 318; also C-L: International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective, Politics, Philosophy, and Economics

222D. American Business History. CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see History 364D; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

223S. Legal Issues for the Performing Arts. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 311S; also C-L: Public Policy 363S, Dance 379S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 311S


247S. Non-Profit Cultural Institutions. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 310S; also C-L: Innovation and Entre-
248. Racial and Ethnic Economic Inequality: A Cross National Perspective. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 294; also C-L: African and African American Studies 244

255S. Shakespeare & Financial Markets: Why This Time is Never Different. CCI, SS Course discusses how lessons from Shakespeare’s plays can provide insight into human behavior in today’s financial markets. Plays will include Hamlet, Julius Caesar, Twelfth Night, and others. Lessons about policy errors, cultural and political dislocation, regime changes, demographic conflicts etc. in current financial and macroeconomic environments. Discussion will include human biases in decision-making, and how these transcend cultural and historic boundaries. An important component of this class is understanding how to integrate themes from classical literature to better understand current socioeconomic trends. Instructor: Forlines. One course. C-L: Public Policy 257S

256. Practical Financial Markets. Familiarizes students with the practical, hands-on tools and knowledge required for careers in the financial markets. Topics covered include: securities markets; corporate valuation techniques including DCF, Comp, Precedent Transactions, LBO and IPO models; equity research methodologies; asset allocation and risk-return analytics; current market news and events; regulation; ethics; contemporary finance/business issues as applicable. Intended exclusively for sophomores. Instructor: Rasiel. One course.


270. Life Within Capitalism: A History of its Values, Measures and Struggles. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Public Policy 249; also C-L: Study of Ethics 271, History 284, Political Science 252

271. Basic Finance and Investments. QS, R, SS A survey of investments and corporate finance. The basic financial instruments, how they are used, traded, and priced; the financial decision-making processes of the firm: project selection, dividend, and debt policy. Economics 271 is not open to students who have taken Economics 471, 372, and/or 373. Pre-requisites: Economics 101; and Statistical Science 111, or 130, or 230, or 250, and Mathematics 202 or higher. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies, Markets and Management Studies


281A. Building and Sustaining a Successful Enterprise. SS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 271A; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

285. Denial, Faith, Reason: Sustainability and Survival. EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 285; also C-L: Political Science 249, Environment 276, History 325, Public Policy 284

290. Selected Topics In Economics. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290AS. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290FS. Focus Program Topics in Economics. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Selected Topics In Economics. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.


298D. Discovering Education and Human Development I: How Social Scientists Learn from Data. EI, R, SS How does what happens in families, schools and communities shape individuals and the world around them? How can we learn what really matters? Course explores variety of ways in which various methods of social sciences can and cannot give answers to these basic questions and how practitioners wrestle with ethical implications of their work. Main focus is on thinking
402. Introduction to Economic History. CCI, CZ, SS
A survey of Western economic history: population, production, exchange, and institutions; from antiquity to the present. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 306, International Comparative Studies 303

403A. Political Philosophy of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS
One course. C-L: see Philosophy 237A; also C-L: Political Science 297A, Public Policy 204A

404. The International Economy, 1850-Present: From Globalization to Globalization. CCI, CZ, SS
Developments in the international economy (trade, migrations, capital movements), their causes and impact, against the background of "modern economic growth." The rapid integration of the Atlantic economy from the 1850s to the early 1910s, the subsequent "globalization backlash" (war, great depression and war again), and the slow reconstruction of international economic networks since 1945. Comparison of the current second globalization with the first one that came to an abrupt end in August 1914. Prerequisites: Economics 21 and 22 or 101 and Mathematics 21, 122, or 201L, or 202, or 212 or higher level math. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 310, International Comparative Studies 304

405. History of International Financial and Monetary Crises. CZ, EI, SS
Course examines monetary/financial crises plaguing world since 16th century. Analyzes origin, unfolding, and impact of crises, debates generated by them, and formulation/implementation of policy measures. Attention to international implications/connections on European/Asian money supply, banking/credit systems; reaction to South Sea Bubble and John Law Credit Systems in numerous European nations; experiments with paper money in America; rise/demise of gold standard in 19th/20th century; currency and exchange rate problems of last three decades. Case studies will be selected and assigned according to participants’ interests. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 307, Marxism and Society, International Comparative Studies 305

405A. History of International Financial and Monetary Crises. CZ, EI, SS
Course seeks to examine monetary/financial crises plaguing world since 16th century. It analyzes origin, unfolding, and impact of crises, debates generated by them, and formulation/implementation of policy measures. It pays attention to international implications/connections on European and Asian money supply, banking and credit systems; reaction to South Sea Bubble and John Law Credit Systems in numerous European nations; experiments with paper money in America; rise and demise of the gold standard in the 19th and 20th century; currency and exchange rate problems of the last three decades. Case studies will be selected and assigned according to participants’ interests. Prerequisite: Economics 205D and 210D. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Caccavale. One course.

406. Economic History and Modernization of the Islamic Middle East. CCI, CZ, SS, W
Economic development of the Middle East from the rise of Islam to the present. Transformation of the region from an economically advanced area into part of the underdeveloped world. Role of religion in economic successes and failures. Obstacles to development today. Topics: Islamic economic institutions, economic roles of Islamic law, innovation and change, political economy of modernization, interactions with other regions, economic consequences of Islamism. Prerequisite: Economics 101 or 21 and 22 or instructor consent. Instructor: Kuran. One course. C-L: Political Science 351, Islamic Studies

407A. Understanding Financial Bubbles and Crises. SS
This course, offered on the Duke in London Finance summer program, examines the similarities/differences of historical financial crises, from "Tulipmania" through the Great Recession of 2008, to better understand our current economic environment. The class explores the regulatory changes that are enacted post-crisis and determines factors that might prevent future economic bubbles/crises. Class includes guest speakers from the London financial community to provide an inside view and feel of the markets during those periods as well as current topics in the financial arena. Prerequisite: Economics 101. Instructor: Caccavale. One course.

409. Anthropology of Money. CCI, CZ, EI, SS
One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 350; also C-L: Public Policy 306, International Comparative Studies 328, African and African American Studies 211

410S. Monetary Markets 4000BC-2000AD. CZ, SS
A reading and discussion course covering the "invention" of money and the development of money markets and institutions over the past 6000 years. How the need to lower transaction costs and to stabilize the value of monetary instruments over time shaped the payment technology and the underlying institutions. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Toniolo. One course.

411. History of Economic Thought. CCI, R, SS, W
Approaches to economic problems from Aristotle to Keynes, emphasizing certain models and doctrines - their origins, relevance, and evolution. Readings from Mun, Quesnay, Adam Smith, Malthus, Ricardo, Marx, Walras, Veblen, and Keynes. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Goodwin. One course. C-L: History 307, Marxism and Society, International Comparative Studies
312. Adam Smith and the System of Natural Liberty. SS, STS The writings of Adam Smith, including close readings of The Wealth of Nations and The Theory of Moral Sentiments, and selections from Mandeville, H Hutcheson, Hume, Quesnay, Turgot, and Bentham. Focus on eighteenth-century views on the nature of society and the origins of prosperity, the luxury debate, and links between natural philosophy (including medical thought), and moral philosophy. Economics 311 desirable prior to taking this course. Prerequisites: Economics 201D. Instructor: De Marchi. One course. C-L: History 308, International Comparative Studies

312S. Adam Smith and the System of Natural Liberty. SS, STS Seminar version of Economics 312. The writings of Adam Smith, including close readings of The Wealth of Nations and The Theory of Moral Sentiments, and selections from Mandeville, H Hutcheson, Hume, Quesnay, Turgot, and Bentham. Focus on eighteenth-century views on the nature of society and the origins of prosperity, the luxury debate, and links between natural philosophy (including medical thought), and moral philosophy. Economics 311 desirable prior to taking this course. Prerequisites: Economics 201D. Instructor: De Marchi. One course. C-L: History 308S

313. The Uses of Economics. CZ, R, SS, STS, W The various ways economics is used in contemporary society: in the scholarly community, government, private sector, civil society, other disciplines, and popular culture. Readings in original texts and interpretative commentaries. Prerequisites: Economics 201D. Instructor: Goodwin. One course.

314S. The History of Modern Macroeconomics from Keynes to the Present. SS, W Examination of key developments in macroeconomics from the 1930s through the present. Case studies of the evolution of macroeconomics in political and social context. Topics include the theory of unemployment in the Great Depression; growth theory and the rise of business cycle modeling in the aftermath of World War II; the trade-off between inflation and unemployment in the 1950s and 1960s; the debate over monetarism in the age of stagflation; and the rise of the New Classical Macroeconomics in its aftermath. Prerequisite: Economics 210D. Instructor: Hoover. One course. C-L: History 309S

316. History of Modern Economics. SS, STS Selective survey of the development of economic thinking in the twentieth century, with emphasis on the construction of economics as a science. Prerequisite: Economics 201D and 210D. This course is only open to Juniors and Seniors; Sophomores may register with instructor’s consent. Instructor: Weintraub. One course.

316S. History of Modern Economics. R, SS, STS, W Selective survey of the development of economic thinking in the twentieth century, with emphasis on the construction of economics as a science. Research papers required. Prerequisite: Economics 201D and 210D. This course is only open to Juniors and Seniors; Sophomores may register with instructor’s consent. Instructor: Weintraub. One course.

317S. Innovation, Entrepreneurs & VCs. R, SS, STS Importance of technological innovation as a source of competitive advantage and role of start-up and mature firms in innovative activity. Particular attention given to financial institutions and venture capital firms in innovation process. Focus on market and policy developments in United States, but includes comparison with other countries. Case analyses and term paper required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

318S. Economic Science Studies. SS, STS Application of science and technology studies to problems in the history, philosophy, methodology, and sociology of economics. Addresses modern economics as an illustrative case of issues arising in Studies of Scientific Knowledge. What counts as “fact” in economics? Who decides? Why has mathematical economics enjoyed such success in recent decades? Close readings in texts across the sciences and in modern economics, and the history of mathematics, culminating in a research project. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. This course is only open to Juniors and Seniors; Sophomores must obtain instructor consent. Instructor: Weintraub. One course.

319. The Philosophy and Methodology of Economics. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 345

320A. Globalization and Deglobalization. FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 350A; also C-L: Political Science 320A, Public Policy 356A, International Comparative Studies 363A

321S. Art and Markets. ALP, CCI, R, SS Three courses. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 567S; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

322S. Crime and Economics. SS Crime and public policies affecting crime and punishment is an increasingly important aspect of U.S. society. Increasing current and former prison populations make it important to analyze effects this “sector” has on the economy and society as a whole. Introduce students to the decision to commit a crime modeled in a rational framework. Analysis of several economic models of crime and investigation of effects of crime on the public and the criminal. Topics: public economics, labor economics, racial disparities and inequalities, control theory, and anomie. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Economics 208D recommended. Instructor: staff. One course.

322SA. Economics of Creative Goods. R, SS Creative industries (especially the arts, entertainment) often distinguished by peculiarities of product (for example, non-durable), by special nature of financing and contracting (for example, option contracts), and by challenges they present to conventional analysis of pricing and consumption. Research report required. (Taught only in the Duke-in-Venice Program.) Prerequisites: Economics 201D or instructor’s consent. Instructor: De Marchi.
323. Microfinance. SS Grameen Bank and founder Muhammad Yunus won a Nobel Peace Prize for innovations in poverty alleviation through microfinance. Microfinancing as a development tool and agent of social change has spread to developing countries and has been adapted for use in developed nations. Course focuses on historical/theoretical basis of microfinance and reviews empirical findings regarding the success of microfinance. Students gain factual/historical information concerning development of the "microfinance revolution," learn basic theoretical/analytical tools needed to design microfinance programs, and engage in critical thinking regarding recent debates in field of microfinance. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Boyd. One course.

323S. Cities as Incubators of Growth. CZ, R, SS, W Comparative and historical analysis of cities as natural incubators of innovation and growth. Exploration through analytical and empirical literature of the positive externalities created by close human contact, including knowledge and information exchange and concentrations of talent. Perspectives of economists, city planners and architects considered. Research project required. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: De Marchi. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 325S

324A. International Finance. SS For students in Duke-in-NY Financial Markets & Institutions Program only. Provides working knowledge of international business finance, including currency, markets and manager behavior of international corporations. Emphasis on mechanics of foreign exchange market, reviewing tools used to hedge exchange rate risk. Construct building blocks of international finance: interest rate parity, purchasing power parity and international Fisher arbitrage equation. Address management issues, such as transfer pricing, offshore banking, working capital management, international M&A, business planning, and optimal international portfolios. Analyze international financial scams, swindles and trading abuses. Instructor: Staff. One course.

325S. Economic Analysis of Current Energy Issues. SS, STS Examination of present-day sources and end-users of energy in U.S. and selected foreign nations with attention to external cost of energy systems. Fossil fuel prospects, new and renewable energy sources and nuclear power. Opportunities for increasing energy productivity. Proposals for dealing with climate change. Course equips students to evaluate proposals and arguments from all sides of the energy debates using facts and analysis. Prerequisite: Economics 210D. Instructor: Boyd or staff. One course. C-L: Energy 325S

326. Islam and the State: Political Economy of Governance in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, R, SS Lecture version of Economics 326S. Introduction to political history of Middle East from advent of Islam 14 centuries ago to modern era. Four objectives: (1) familiarize students with institutions responsible for characteristics of political development in region; (2) examine particular transformations/selected cases of inertia to derive lessons about mechanisms that govern political development, including democratization; (3) investigate how religion shaped region's political trajectory; (4) identify social forces, especially economic forces, driving contemporary rediscovery/reinterpretation of Islam's political organization and requirements, by both Islamists and secular political actors. Instructor: Kuran. One course. C-L: Political Science 308, Islamic Studies

326S. Islam and the State: Political Economy of Governance in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, R, SS Seminar version of Economics 326. Introduction to political history of Middle East from advent of Islam 14 centuries ago to modern era. Four objectives: (1) familiarize students with institutions responsible for characteristics of political development in region; (2) examine particular transformations/selected cases of inertia to derive lessons about mechanisms that govern political development, including democratization; (3) investigate how religion shaped region's political trajectory; (4) identify social forces, especially economic forces, driving contemporary rediscovery/reinterpretation of Islam's political organization and requirements, by both Islamists and secular political actors. One course. C-L: Political Science 308S

327S. Decision Making in Business. QS, R, SS This course introduces commonly used quantitative tools of managerial economics and management science in practice. Situations often require ability to identify decision situations, model complex processes, use information available to make a choice. Specific topics include spreadsheet modeling, decision and risk analysis, Monte Carlo simulation, and optimization. Areas of application include inventory management, financial instruments, insurance, and capital budgeting, planning and marketing. Topics based on students’ general interests will also be discussed. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: staff. One course.

328. Regulation and Deregulation in Public Utilities. QS, SS Explores historical basis for regulation of public utilities, with focus on energy utilities, from an economic and legal perspective. Application of standard monopoly microeconomics leading to rate of return regulation is developed leading to discussion of evolution of economic thought on electric power system economics and changes in some states to “deregulate” the regulation of electricity markets. Case studies of recent developments in these markets, market clearing entities (e.g. PJM), basis for location marginal pricing, measures of market power, and pricing of capacity and reliability. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Boyd. One course.

329S. Medical Malpractice. EI, R, SS, W Seminar will focus on each of four medical malpractice “system” markets. Students will write a term paper on one aspect of one market. A book and readings from journal articles will be assigned. The
rates. Individual research projects will advance overall understanding of conditional density modeling/testing, with possibil-

Models used in finance to measure value-at-risk of portfolios, price European options & forecast term structure of interest

distributions in discrete time. Topics include modeling conditional mean through ARMA models, and exploring alternative
distributions to capture conditional asymmetry and fat tails. Individual research projects will advance overall understanding of conditional density modeling/testing, with possibility of continuing as senior honors thesis. Prerequisites: Economics 208D and one 300-level, or higher, Economics finance elective. Instructor: Staff. One course.

333. Private Equity. SS Introduces students to the process of private equity investments, including evaluating potential investments, deal structure and financing, and key drivers of value. Students will learn about a range of private investment styles, from early stage to mature investments, with a focus on acquisitions of existing mid-market firms for value enhancement utilizing various strategies. The course will include both in-class discussions and lectures from visiting speakers from the private equity world. Prerequisite: Economics 205D or 372. Instructor: Forlines. One course.

334. Health Economics. EI, SS, W Economic aspects of the production, distribution, and organization of health care services, such as measuring output, structure of markets, demand for services, pricing of services, cost of care, financing, mechanisms, and their impact on the relevant markets. Prerequisite: Economics 205D or Public Policy Studies 303D. Instructor: Falba, Sloan or staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 331

335. Economics of Global Health. SS, STS Examines reciprocal relationships between income, poverty and health across countries with focus on identifying effect of health on development. Addresses structural problems in delivery and quality of healthcare that arise from cultural as well as economic causes. Attention given to challenges of healthcare financing, and tension between high-tech care and basic care in developing countries. Students examine empirical evidence from interventions affecting health including infant mortality reduction programs. Focus on issues of poverty alleviation and the promise of foreign aid. Prerequisites: Economics 201 or Public Policy 303 and Economics 208 or Public Policy 604 or instructor consent. Instructor: Field. One course. C-L: Global Health 335

336. Computational Microeconomics. QS One course. C-L: see Computer Science 223

338. Economics of the Public Sector. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 304

339. Environmental Economics and Policy. QS, SS, STS The role of the environment in the theory and practice of economics. Topics include ways in which markets fail to efficiently allocate resources in the presence of pollution, along with the array of policies regulators used to correct those failures; the empirical techniques used by economists to put values on environmental commodities; and an examination of questions related to everyday environmental issues, particularly those confronting the developing world. Prerequisites: Economics 201D and one Statistics course; Economics 208D recommended. One course. C-L: Environment 363, Marine Science and Conservation, Energy and the Environment. Instructor: Timmins. One course. C-L: Environment 363, Marine Science and Conservation, Energy and the Environment


436. Philosophical and Conceptual Problems of Entrepreneurship. SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 447; also C-L:
347. African Economic Development. R, SS, W This course will seek to provide students with a realistic picture of African economies and societies today, emphasizing their heterogeneity and accomplishments, as well as focusing on reasons for continued widespread poverty throughout the continent. The course develops behavioral models that can be used to explain and predict household, market, and government behaviors and outcomes. Students are expected to quickly acquire basic stylized facts and economic models, and then analyze one of the many data sets now available. Instructor: Becker. One course.

348. Women in the Economy. CCI, EI, R, SS Economics of gender including the status of women in the labor market; feminist economic theories; ethical considerations of gender-based inequalities; gendered division of labor within the family and between the household and labor market. Situation of women in developing countries undergoing transition to market economies; gender-related measurements and indicators; explanations and remedies for female/male occupational segregation and wage differentials. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: McElroy or staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 230, International Comparative Studies 348

351S. The Economic and Political Performance of Civilizations. CCI, CZ, R, SS Critical survey of theories concerning the economic and political development of major civilizations, with an emphasis on the causes of differences that took shape and persisted over long time periods. The theories covered address the roles of institutions, cultures, legal systems, beliefs, family structures, religions, institutions, technologies, geography, and natural resources. Interactions between economic and political development. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Kuran. One course. C-L: Political Science 327S

353. Financial Institutions. SS, STS The operations of commercial and central banking and non-banking financial institutions and instruments in the United States, determination of monetary aggregates and interest rates, the financial impacts of Treasury operations, and the linkages from Federal Reserve actions to price level, employment, economic growth, and balance of payments objectives. Coverage of models of monetary economics (for example the Cagan money demand function, cash in advance models). The dynamics and real effects of inflation. Prerequisite: Economics 210D or 372. Instructor: Leachman, Kim, Kimbrough, or staff. One course.

353A. Financial Institutions. SS, STS Duke-in-NY Financial Markets and Institutions Program. The operations of commercial and central banking and non-banking financial institutions and instruments in the United States, determination of monetary aggregates and interest rates, the financial impacts of Treasury operations, and the linkages from Federal Reserve actions to price level, employment, economic growth, and balance of payments objectives. Coverage of models of monetary economics (for example the Cagan money demand function, cash in advance models). The dynamics and real effects of inflation. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Economics 210D. Instructor: Kim. One course.

353S. Financial Institutions. SS, STS The operations of commercial and central banking and non-banking financial institutions and instruments in the United States, determination of monetary aggregates and interest rates, the financial impacts of Treasury operations, and the linkages from Federal Reserve actions to price level, employment, economic growth, and balance of payments objectives. Coverage of models of monetary economics (for example the Cagan money demand function, cash in advance models). The dynamics and real effects of inflation. Prerequisite: Economics 210D or 372. Instructor: Leachman, Kim, Kimbrough, or staff. One course.

355. International Trade. CCI, SS, STS Topics include United States trade policies and protectionism, the North American Free Trade area, trade and economic relations with industrialized countries, policies toward developing countries and multilateral institutions, macroeconomic policy coordination, and relations with Europe. Prerequisites: Economics 201D. Instructor: Leachman or staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 288, Markets and Management Studies

355A. International Trade. CCI, SS, STS, W Topics include United States trade policies and protectionism, the North American Free Trade area, trade and economic relations with industrialized countries, policies toward developing countries and multilateral institutions, macroeconomic policy coordination, and relations with Europe. Director of Undergraduate Studies consent required. Offered through Duke in New York Program. Prerequisites: Economics 201D. Instructor: Leachman. One course.

361. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 331; also C-L: Philosophy 246, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 331, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies, Human Rights

361D. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 331D; also C-L: Philosophy 246D, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies

362. Psychology for Economists. R, SS Behavioral economics couples scientific research on the psychology of decision making with economic theory to better understand what motivates investors, employees, and consumers. An examination of
topics such as how emotion rather than cognition determines economic decisions, "irrational" patterns of how people think about money and investments, how expectations shape perceptions, economic and psychological analyses of dishonesty by presumably honest people, and how social and financial incentives combine to motivate labor by everyday workers and CEOs alike. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Ariely. One course.

362S. International Trade: Research Frontiers. SS, W Students introduced to articles of recent research in international trade and investment. Students will engage with literature, rewrite to make more accessible to classmates, evaluate it and propose how to extend it. By end of course, students will complete a pilot project, which may be extended to an honors thesis or a masters project. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Wang. One course.

368. Behavioral Finance: A Taxonomy of Money Mistakes. SS Uses popular and accepted theories of human behavior from the fields of psychology and decision-making to characterize some prevalent features of irrational behavior in financial markets. Includes discussion of typical errors made by financial market participants as a result of behavioral biases, and examination of the extent to which irrationality can affect financial markets at the aggregate level ("bubbles"), how long irrationality may persist, and what factors will eventually cause these bubbles to burst ("crashes"). Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor: Rasiel. One course. C-L: Psychology 368

368A. Behavioral Finance: A Taxonomy of Money Mistakes. SS We will use popular and accepted theories of human behavior from the fields of psychology and decision-making to characterize some prevalent features of irrational behavior in the financial markets. We will discuss typical errors made by financial market participants as a result of behavioral biases, and examine the extent to which irrationality can affect financial markets at the aggregate level ("bubbles"), how long irrationality may persist, and what factors will eventually cause these bubbles to burst ("crashes"). Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Rasiel. One course. C-L: Psychology 368A

369. People and Poverty: Policymaking in Theory and in Practice. R, SS Students will use a combination of news articles and research papers to study the problems faced by the world’s poor and to analyze specific policies that have been designed to resolve them. The broad goal of this course is to learn how to use econ models, empirical analysis, and experiments in the field to gain a deeper understanding of poverty, in order to design and implement more effective policies in the future. Prerequisite: Economics 201D and calculus. Instructor: Rasiel. One course.


370A. Global Capital Markets. SS, W This course, offered on the Duke in Chicago Finance summer program, examines financial markets and the role of investment banks as intermediaries. Divisions and functions within investment banks: sales and trading, corporate finance, research, and wealth management. Impact of global current events on financial markets around the world, and the importance of Chicago as a global financial center. Visiting speakers from Chicago-based firms provide in-depth analysis of the various roles and opportunities in the Chicago financial arena. Instructor: Caccavale. One course.

371. Labor and Family Economics. QS, R, SS Bridges gap between economic theory and real world data by giving students guided experience in answering real research questions using real data, drawing examples from the literature. Oral presentations and written summary/critiques of published papers in a workshop setting. Students work with cross-section and panel data sets, with the aim of learning how to manage such data and give credible answers to research questions by coping with problems such as omitted variable and selection bias, unobserved differences across agents, and endogeneity. Research questions drawn from labor, family, and public economics. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 208D. Instructor: McElroy. One course.

372. Intermediate Finance. QS, SS Integrates micro and macro economics with topics in finance. Utility maximization within mean variance framework for portfolio analysis and capital asset pricing model. Corporate valuation and discounted cash flow analysis. Capital structure and principal-agent problem will lead into a discussion of the Efficient Markets Hypothesis and underlying assumptions. Market pricing, forecasting, and financial crises. Prerequisites: Economics 101 (or Econ 21 and Econ 22); Statistics 111, or 130, or 230, or 210, or 250, or BME 244L; Economics 205D, or Mathematics 212 or Mathematics 222, or Mathematics 216. Instructor: Rasiel. One course.

374S. New Ventures Operating Plan. SS Course allows teams to follow structured process in carrying out analysis aimed at development of complete operating/business plan for new corporate venture. Four major areas form basis of operating plan: core competencies, elements of operating plan, budget, and financing plan. Instructor: Staff. One course.

375. The Economics of Entrepreneurship. SS Application of microeconomic theory, such as game theory and industrial organization, to analyze business start-ups and their development. Focus on evaluation of the role of entrepreneurs in the macroeconomy, and the microeconomic performance of young businesses. The effects of government policies and economic fluctuations on entrepreneurs will be addressed, as well as an understanding of the organization and financial structure, development, and allocational decisions of growing entrepreneurial ventures. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Kim. One course. C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 375

375A. Economics of Entrepreneurship. SS Duke-in-NY Financial Markets & Institutions Program. Application of microeconomic theory, such as game theory and industrial organization, to analyze business start-ups and their development. Focus on evaluation of the role of entrepreneurs in the macroeconomy, and the microeconomic performance of young businesses. The effects of government policies and economic fluctuations on entrepreneurs will be addressed, as well as an understanding of the organization and financial structure, development, and allocational decisions of growing entrepreneurial ventures. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Kim. One course.


377. The Economics of Financial Derivatives & Financial Engineering. SS Introduction to derivatives focused on economic functions as tools for hedging/risk management. Topics include: forwards, futures, swaps, options, parity conditions, binomial options pricing, Black-Scholes formula, financial engineering for risk management Value-at-Risk (VAR). Emphasis on intuition and common sense implementation of technical material. Abuses and potentials for arbitrage profits considered. Prerequisite: Economics 205D or 372. Recommended prerequisite: either a statistics/probability course or demonstrated knowledge of basic probability concepts such as discrete and continuous probability distributions, expected value, variance, and correlation. Instructor: Rasie. One course.

377A. The Economics of Financial Derivatives & Financial Engineering. QS, SS Duke-in-NY Finance Program. Introduction to derivatives focused on economic functions as tools for hedging/risk management. Topics include: forwards, futures, swaps, options, parity conditions, binomial options pricing, Black-Scholes formula, financial engineering for risk management Value-at-Risk (VAR). Emphasis on intuition and common sense implementation of technical material. Abuses and potentials for arbitrage profits considered. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D; and either a statistics/probability course or demonstrated knowledge of basic probability concepts such as means, variances, and covariances. 300 or 400 level finance class helpful but not required. DUS consent required. Instructor: Tauchen. One course.


379. Emerging Markets: Finance, Trade, Institutions and the World Economy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Analyzes rise of emerging markets/economies and their new role in the context of global economy. Focus on post-1970s growth of countries such as China, India, South Korea, Chile, Mexico, and Brazil (and/or other countries according to students’ interests) with particular emphasis on financial, industrial/trading and institutional aspects, linking such rise to the emergence of vast global economic imbalances and new trend in capital and trade flows of the last decade. Explores economic and policy challenges these countries and their companies increasingly face and implications for the world economy. Prereqs: Econ 205D and Econ 210D. Instructor: Zanalda. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 379

381S. Inside Hedge Funds. SS Background and evolution of hedge funds, their structure, and various investment strategies. An analysis of why hedge funds have become the most prolific investment vehicles in the world, and why they have become the key customer base to investment banks. There will be a range of guest lecturers from the hedge fund world that will provide a bird’s-eye view into the industry. Prerequisite: Economics 372. Instructor: Hughes. One course.

382. Asset Management. An interdisciplinary approach to asset management, providing introduction to a discipline that has wide-ranging implications for all businesses. Begins with an overview of portfolio management and valuation tools,
then discussion of different investment vehicles (hedge funds, private equity, venture capital) and asset classes (real estate, fixed income, commodities, emerging markets, currencies). The course will conclude with an overview of the history of asset management (including market crises) as well as topics of current interest and likely future impact to investors. Course led by Prof. Jones; will include lectures from a number of investment professionals from DUMAC. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Jones. One course.

389. Politics, Philosophy, and Economics Capstone. R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 449; also C-L: Philosophy 465

390. Selected Topics in Economics. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisite: Economics 201D; check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor permission usually an option. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Prerequisite: Economics 201D; check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

390AS. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Economics. Seminar version of Economics 390A. Topics differ by section. Prerequisite: Economics 201D; check individual offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Selected Topics in Economics. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisite: Economics 201D; check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor permission usually an option. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

392. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Economics 205D and Economics 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R Same as Economics 393, but for second-semester juniors and seniors. Consent of director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

413. Forecasting Financial Markets. QS, SS Introduces statistical models for financial price and risk. ARMA, GARCH, Value-at-Risk. Covers both theory underlying these models and practical implementation using statistical software (MATLAB). Prerequisites: Mathematics 202, or 212, or 216, or 221, or 222; and Economics 208D, or Statistics 111, or Statistics 130, or Statistics 230/Mathematics 230, or Statistics 250/Mathematics 342. Instructor: Patton. One course. One course.

431. Research Methods: Energy Markets and Environmental Impacts. R, SS, W Course accommodates students pursuing honors research, particularly with empirical focus. Topic of future honors research is student’s choice; develop research skills drawn from examples in energy & environment. Format includes empirical replication paper, oral presentations, short written critiques. Subject matter drawn from published research studies in the field of energy/environmental economics (both macro & micro). Topics: world oil supply/demand, electricity energy trading markets, markets for pollution emissions allowances, energy efficiency and other sector specific analyses. Focus on research methods used to solve economic question(s) presented. Prerequisites: Economics 205D & 210D. Instructor: Boyd. One course.

431S. Research Methods: Energy Markets/Environmental Impacts. R, SS, W Course accommodates students pursuing honors research, particularly with empirical focus. Topic of future honors research is student’s choice; students develop research skills drawn from examples in energy and environment. Format includes empirical replication paper, oral presentations, short written critiques. Subject matter drawn from published research studies in the field of energy/environmental economics (both macro & micro). Topics: world oil supply/demand, electricity energy trading markets, markets for pollution emissions allowances, energy efficiency and other sector specific analyses. Focus on research methods used to solve economic question(s) presented. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Boyd. One course. C-L: Energy and the Environment

432S. Environmental Justice: The Economics of Race, Place, and Pollution. EI, R, SS, W Minorities, people of color, and low-income households bear a disproportionate burden from environmental pollution. Since the Clinton Administration, addressing environmental injustice has been among the policy objectives of the Environmental Protection Agency. Course examines how environmental injustices may arise out of discriminatory behavior and/or market forces founded on individual, firm, and government incentives. We begin with the theoretical framework used to document and explain disproportionate exposures, then review existing empirical evidence through case studies and evaluate competing explanations for
433. The Economics of Wages and Employment. EI, QS, R, SS, W Demand for and supply of labor, including human fertility, human capital, hours of work, and labor force participation. Effects of family structure, marriage laws, taxes and transfers (welfare, earned income tax credit) on labor supply and the distribution of income across families and individuals. Labor market discrimination, unions. Prerequisites: Economics 205D; and Statistics 111, 130, 230, 250, or Mathematics 230 or 342. Instructor: McElroy or Sloan. One course.

434A. Political Economy of Immigration. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 294A; also C-L: Public Policy 355A, Sociology 294A

435S. Economics of Education. SS A course in applied microeconomic policy analysis, focusing on the economic factors underlying the historical and current provision of education in the United States. Topics of interest include the private and social returns to education; the effect of scholastic inputs on student achievement (including teacher quality and class size); the valuation of school quality through house prices; and the role of incentives in increasing the efficiency with which education services are delivered. To facilitate a deeper understanding of such concepts, key econometric techniques used in empirical research are reviewed. Prerequisites: Economics 205D required; Economics 208D strongly recommended. Instructor: Macartney. One course.

438. Public Finance. QS, SS Economic aspects of the allocative and distributive role of government in the economy, the incidence and efficiency of taxation, the effects of taxation on behavior, and analysis of major government spending programs. Prerequisite: Economics 205D or Public Policy Studies 303D. Instructor: Serrato or staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 289

440. Development Economics: Theory, Evidence and Policy. CCI, R, SS An exploration of leading issues in economic development, policy. Examination of roles of education, health, gender, demographic change, and urbanization. Analysis of structural change including roles of agriculture, technical change, industrialization, and international trade. Eclectic empirical emphasis using cross national evidence, the historical record, and country case studies. A "research mind set" based in part on critical analyses of exemplary empirical research is emphasized throughout. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

452. Economic Growth. CCI, R, SS Examination of the enormous differences in living standards across countries, which reflect differences in growth experiences. Course studies both analytical foundations of modern growth theory and the most recent advances in modeling to shed light on old and new questions about such experiences. Not open to students with credit for Economics 352/International Comparative Studies 356. Prerequisite: Economics 205D, 208D and 210D. Instructor: Peretto. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 452

455. International Finance. CCI, SS Analysis of the determinants of international capital movements, trade imbalances, and nominal and real exchange rates. Policy debates such as the foreign indebtedness of the United States, emerging market debt crises, exchange-rate-based inflation stabilization, and balance-of-payment crises. Prerequisites: Economics 372 or 205D and 210D. Instructor: Burns or staff. One course.

461. How Markets Work: Theory, Evidence and Empirical Tools. QS, R, SS Uses theoretical models & empirical tools to understand how markets work and implications for public policy/firm strategy. Introduces main theoretical models and empirical techniques used to study range of markets, applying these methods to understand issues/markets in detail. Topics may include auctions, mergers/antitrust policy, collusion, dynamic pricing of new products, price discrimination, insurance markets and advertising. Students will read/evaluate research papers and complete empirical problem sets, highlighting areas suitable for future research. Prerequisites: Economics 205D. Instructor: Roberts. One course.

462. Behavioral Economics. QS, SS Introduction to the insights gained from incorporating psychology into economic modeling. Based exclusively on original, often recent, scientific publications. Focus on empirical evidence, theoretical models and economic implications. Equilibrium analysis is essential analytical tool. Participants will each give a presentation of a scientific paper from the reading list. This course will build on mathematics covered in Mathematics 202/212/222. Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor: Sadowski. One course.

463. Law and Economics. EI, QS, SS A qualitative and quantitative introduction to economic analysis of legal issues and legal reasoning. Case studies in accident law, product liability, and the value of life. Other topics include contracts, property, affirmative action, civil procedure, and the economics of criminal behavior. Some models examined include a calculus-based approach. Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor: Graham or staff. One course.

464. Competitive Strategy and Industrial Organization. QS, SS Foundations of the field of industrial organization, including the theory of the firm, models of competition, market structure, pricing and dynamic models. Emphasis on theory with support from specific industries, including telecommunications, retail and airlines. Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor: Khan or Yildirim. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies
465. Market Power and Public Policy. QS, SS The purpose of antitrust laws is to control how firms attain and maintain their market position, presumably for the betterment of consumers, or at least for the benefit of society. Using a rigorous set of tools from microeconomic and game theory, this class will investigate the underpinnings of policies meant to deal with market power broadly defined, such as antitrust laws, the regulation of public utilities, the regulation of financial markets, and anti-dumping rules. Prerequisites: Economics 101 or 101D, and 201D and 205D. Instructor: Collard-Wexler. One course. C-L: Public Policy 310

471. Financial Markets and Investment. QS, SS The structure and workings of financial markets. Topics include risk-return relationships, aspects of portfolio selection, the capital asset pricing model, the arbitrage pricing theory, fixed income analysis, and aspects of derivatives. Prerequisite: Economics 205D or Economics 372; and Statistical Science 111, 230, 130 or 250, or Mathematics 230 or 342. Instructor: Weller. One course.

471A. Financial Markets and Investments. QS, SS This is a Duke in London course. The structure and workings of financial markets. Topics include risk-return relationships, aspects of portfolio selection, the capital asset pricing model, the arbitrage pricing theory, fixed income analysis, and aspects of derivatives. Prerequisites: Economics 205D or Economics 372; and Statistical Science 111, 230, 130 or 250, or Mathematics 230 or 342. Instructor: Rasiel. One course.

472S. Goodner Equity Research Project. R, SS An introduction to the art and science of equity research. Using detailed financial statement analysis and other public sources of information to analyze companies. Comparables analysis, discounted cash flow, event studies, and outside-the-box ways to find evidence of hidden value in companies. Course will include periodic video conference with New York investment manager for practical applications. Instructor: Rasiel. One course.

473. Corporate Finance Theory: Governance, Incentives and Valuation. QS, SS Uses tools of contract theory (information economics, mechanism design, and game theory) to analyze key features of corporate structure, performance, and valuation. Investigates critical interactions among stakeholders in a modern business enterprise (directors, executives, management, labor, financiers, shareholders, and regulators) in achieving goals and objectives of the corporation. Topics include: reform of corporate governance and auditing; role of private equity, financial markets, and takeovers; efficient determination of leverage, dividends, liquidity, risk management, and design of managerial incentive packages. Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor: Taylor. One course.

476. Empirical Asset Pricing. SS This course develops, examines, and applies models for portfolio decisions by investors and the pricing of securities in capital markets. While developing portfolio theory, we will study the extensive empirical work that characterizes movements in security prices, evaluates alternative investment and asset pricing models, and attempts to test those models and interpret the implications of those tests. This is a research oriented course with practical implementation of quantitative methods in finance, aimed at highly motivated and technically proficient undergraduate and master’s students. Prerequisite: Economics 372/572 or Economics 471/571. Instructor: Weller. One course.

480S. Honors Junior Research Workshop in Finance. QS, R, SS Application of tools and techniques developed in statistics and economics to research into the structure of financial markets at the very high frequencies. Topics include testing for jumps in financial prices, the role of high frequency micro-structure noise that masks fundamental price, the importance of macroeconomic news announcements, the roles of various asymmetries such as volatility feedback, and interactions across financial markets at the very high frequency. Research project analyzing large data samples. Prerequisites: Mathematics 212, Statistical Science 111, Economics 205D, 210D, 208D and one finance course (Economics 471, 372, 373). Economics 208D and finance may be taken concurrently. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Bollerslev and Tauchen. One course.


490. Selected Topics in Economics. Topics vary by semester. Prerequisite: Economics 205D; check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor permission usually an option. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Prerequisite: Economics 205D; check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor permission usually an option. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490AS. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Economics. Topics differ by section. Prerequisite: Economics 205D; check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor permission usually an option. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Honors Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a
faculties member, the central goal of which is the production of an honors thesis, containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and Economics 210D. Consent of instructor and Director of Undergraduate Studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, containing significant quantitative analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Department consent required. Prerequisite: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Honors Seminar I. R, SS, W First course in two-semester honors sequence. Guided research on student-selected topics. Iterative presentations and writing assignments on current literature related to student-selected topics and of student-developed research proposals. Course requires completion of research proposal suitable for write-up as honors thesis in Economics 496S. Prerequisites: Economics 205D, 208D and 210D. Instructor: Connolly, Kimbrough, or Staff. One course.

496S. Honors Seminar II. R, SS, W Following Economics 495S, iterative forum for conducting original research culminating in a substantive research project suitable for submission as an honors thesis. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Connolly, Kimbrough, or staff. One course.

502S. Law, Economics, and Organizations. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 602S

503S. Microeconomics of International Development Policy. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 603S

505. International Trade and Policy. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 605

506. Macroeconomic Policy and International Finance. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 606

507. The Uses of Economics. The various ways economics is used in contemporary society: in the scholarly community, government, private sector, civil society, other disciplines, and popular culture. Readings in original texts and interpretative commentaries. Combined with Economics 311, this course may yield a written product suitable for submission for graduation with distinction. Graduate pairing for Econ 313; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

512. Equity Valuation and Financial Statement Analysis. High-level course for those who have previously had experience in corporate finance and accounting. Designed to give the student a deeper insight into important concepts relating to equity valuation and financial statement analysis, including such topics as international standards conversion, tax implications, long term liabilities and leases, and employee compensation. Prerequisites: Economics 174, and either Economics 372 or Economics 373. Instructor: Staff. One course.

513. Structuring Venture Capital and Private Equity Transactions. Design and implementation of corporate merger and acquisition transactions, including acquisitions of stock and assets of non-public corporations and acquisitions of publicly-held corporations in negotiated and hostile transactions. Covers federal securities law and state corporate law issues, including important forms of private ordering, such as poison pills, lock-ups, earn outs and the allocation of risks by the acquisition agreement. Relevant accounting, tax and antitrust issues and various regulatory considerations will also be covered. Prerequisites: Economics 174, and either Economics 372 or Economics 373. Instructor: Staff. One course.

514. Fixed Income Markets and Quantitative Methods. QS Areas of focus include: The value of money and discounted cash flow concepts, statistics, probability concepts, correlation & regression, understanding risks associated with bonds, and bonds with embedded options, and mortgages and the mortgage markets. Prerequisites: Economics 372. Instructor: Staff. One course.

515. Introduction to Law & Economics. One course. C-L: see Law 359

521. Evaluation of Public Expenditures. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 596; also C-L: Environment 532


523. Microfinance. Microfinancing, in which small loans are given to those who are impoverished/lack collateral, has been credited for alleviating poverty/raising the incomes of millions of people in developing countries. Is it really so successful? Course focuses on historical/theoretical basis of microfinance. Students engage in a critical assessment of microfinance. Overall, students gain factual/historical information concerning the "microfinance revolution", learn the basic theoretical/analytical tools needed to design microfinance programs, and engage in critical thinking regarding recent debates in the field. Graduate pairing for Econ 323; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

527. Regulation and Deregulation in Public Utilities. Class explores historical basis for regulation of public utilities from an economic/legal perspective. Application of standard monopoly microeconomics leading to rate of return regulation is developed. This background sets stage for evolution of economic thought on electric power system economics and changes in some states, to "deregulate," the electricity markets. Class will explore case studies of developments in these markets,
including evolution of regional market clearing entities like PJM, the basis for location marginal pricing, measures of market power, and pricing of capacity/reliability. Graduate pairing for Econ 328; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

529S. Medical Malpractice. Seminar will focus on each of four medical malpractice "system" markets. Students will write a term paper on one aspect of one market. A book will be assigned and readings from journal articles. The seminar will be of interest to anyone who wants to learn more about medical malpractice, tort, how legal markets and insurance operate, and the political economy of "tort reform." Graduate pairing for Econ 329S; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

530. Resource & Environmental Economics I. SS C-L: see Environment 520; also C-L: Public Policy 576, Energy 520, Marine Science and Conservation

530D. Resource and Environmental Economics and Policy. One course. C-L: see Environment 520D; also C-L: Public Policy 575D

530L. Resource and Environmental Economics. One course. C-L: see Environment 520L; also C-L: Public Policy 575L, Marine Science and Conservation

531. Resource & Environmental Economics II. SS Variable credit. C-L: see Environment 521; also C-L: Public Policy 584

541S. Global Inequality Research Seminar. ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 642S; also C-L: Sociology 642S, Political Science 642S, Public Policy 645S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 642S, Human Rights

542S. Social Change, Markets, and Economy in China. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 651S

544S. Computer Modeling. Introduction to the use of computer techniques in economic policy evaluation; policy applications to international economics, public finance and development economics; computer analysis of linearized and nonlinear models using Excel and GAMS. Students required to complete a major modeling project. Graduate pairing for Econ 344S; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

547S. Economy, Society, and Morality in Eighteenth-Century Thought. R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 675S

548S. Political Economy of Growth, Stabilization and Distribution. R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 645S

550S. Global Responses to the Rise of China. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 570S

553. Labor Economics. Demand for and supply of labor, including human fertility, human capital, hours of work, and labor force participation. Effects of family structure, marriage laws, taxes and transfers (welfare, earned income tax credit) on labor supply and the distribution of income across families and individuals. Labor market discrimination, unions, Background in microeconomics and econometrics recommended. Similar to Economics 433, but intended for MA students. Instructor: Staff. One course.


555S. International Trade. R, SS International trade, investment and migration, commercial policy, and the political economy of trade. Prerequisite: Economics 205D; and Economics 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

557S. International Macroeconomics. Analysis of the determinants of international capital movements, trade imbalances, and nominal and real exchange rates. Policy debates such as the foreign indebtedness of the United States, emerging market debt crises, exchange-rate-based inflation stabilization, and balance-of-payment crises. Same as Economics 455 but with additional work. This course is not open to students who have taken Economics 455. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

561. African Economic Development. Same as undergraduate course of the same name but requires an additional paper. This course will seek to provide students with a realistic picture of African economies and societies today, emphasizing their heterogeneity and accomplishments, as well as focusing on reasons for continued widespread poverty throughout the continent. The course develops behavioral models that can be used to explain and predict household, market, and government behaviors and outcomes. Students are expected to quickly acquire basic stylized facts and economic models, and then analyze one of the many data sets now available. Instructor: Staff. One course.
564. Competitive Strategy and Industrial Organization. SS, STS Foundations of the field of industrial organization, including the theory of the firm, models of competition, market structure, pricing and dynamic models. Emphasis on theory with support from specific industries, including telecommunications, retail and airlines. Similar to Economics 464, but requires additional assignment. Not open to students who have taken Economics 464. Instructor: Staff. One course.

567S. Computer Modeling. QS, R, SS, W Introduction to the use of computer techniques in economic policy evaluation; policy applications to international economics, public finance and development economics; computer analysis of linearized and nonlinear models using Excel and GAMS. Students required to complete a major modeling project. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

568S. Current Issues in International and Development Economics. SS, W Issues of income distribution within and between countries, vehicles for growth, regional development, the role of politics in economic policy, multinational institutions. Cross-country and cross-time comparisons. Emphasis on individual research projects. Prerequisite: Economics 205D and Economics 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 512S

570. International Finance. Analysis of the determinants of international capital movements, trade imbalances, and nominal and real exchange rates. Policy debates such as the foreign indebtedness of the United States, emerging market debt crises, exchange-rate-based inflation stabilization, and balance-of-payment crises. Graduate pairing for Econ 455; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

571. Financial Markets and Investments. QS, R Same as Economics 471, but requires an additional paper. Prerequisite: Economics 205D; Economics 210D; and Statistical Science 101, 111, 230,130 or 250, or Mathematics 230 or 342. Instructor: Weller or staff. One course.

572. Intermediate Finance. Integrates micro and macro economics with topics in finance. Utility maximization within mean variance framework for portfolio analysis and capital asset pricing model. Corporate valuation and discounted cash flow analysis. Capital structure and principal-agent problem will lead into a discussion of the Efficient Markets Hypothesis and underlying assumptions. Market pricing, forecasting, and financial crises. Graduate pairing for Economics 372; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Prerequisite: Economics 101 (or Economics 21 and Economics 22); Statistical Science 111, 130, 230, 210, or 250, or BME 244L; and Economics 205D or Mathematics 212. Instructor: Staff. One course.

580. Law and Economics. A qualitative and quantitative introduction to economic analysis of legal issues and legal reasoning. Case studies in accident law, product liability, and the value of life. Other topics include contracts, property, affirmative action, civil procedure, and the economics of criminal behavior. Some models examined include a calculus-based approach. Graduate pairing for Econ 463; graduate students will receive additional writing assignments. Instructor: Staff. One course.

581. Investment Strategies. SS Course examines issues in personal investment strategies. Topics include behavioral finance, closed-end and open-end mutual funds, data-mining, diversification, efficient market hypothesis, equity premium, exchange-traded funds, expenses and transaction costs, life cycle investing, market timing, passive versus active investing, survivorship bias, tax managed investing, time zone arbitrage, Robert Shiller’s CAPE, Tobin’s Q. Prerequisite: Economics 201D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590. Selected Topics in Economics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Selected Topics in Economics. Seminar version of Economics 590. One course.

591. Independent Study. Individual non-research, directed reading, or individual project in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member. Consent of instructor and director of graduate studies or MA program director required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

593. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of graduate studies or MA program director required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

597. Economic Science Studies. SS, STS Application of techniques of science and technology studies to problems in the history, philosophy, methodology and sociology of economics. Addresses modern economics as a illustrative case of issues arising in Studies of Scientific Knowledge. What counts as “fact” in economics? Who decides, and by what processes of negotiation? Does accepting that knowledge in economics as a construct reduce the usefulness of that knowledge and affect the notion of progress in economic science? Why has mathematical economics enjoyed such success in recent decades? Close readings in texts across the sciences and in modern economics, and the history of mathematics, culminating in a research project. (Similar in context to Economics 318S, but requires an additional assignment. Not open to students who have taken Economics 318S) Prerequisites: Economics 205D; and Economics 210D or 248; and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

602. Macroeconomic Theory. Micro-founded dynamic general equilibrium models have become the standard tool for macroeconomic analysis. Course provides guidance on how to work with these models. Our baseline New Keynesian model will feature sticky prices combined with monopolistic competition. We will show that the result in framework is appealing from an empirical point of view and we will use it to assess the desirability of alternative arrangements for the conduct of monetary policy. Prerequisite: Economics 601. Instructor: Staff. One course.

606. Advanced Macroeconomics II. This course will briefly introduce you to some of the most widely used core models of modern macroeconomics. At the same time, it will provide a strong theoretical and practical background that can be helpful if you want to pursue further studies in (macro-)economics. In particular, we will build, step-by-step, one of the standard workhorses to study the business cycles, the real business cycles (RBC) model. We will start from its ancestor, the Solow growth model, we will pass by its origins, the deterministic neoclassical growth model, and we will work all the way up to its current dynamic stochastic general equilibrium (DSGE) model version. Instructor: Staff. One course.

608D. Introduction to Econometrics. QS, R, SS Data collection, estimation, and hypothesis testing. Use of econometric models for analysis and policy. (Same as Economics 208D but requires additional term paper; not open to students who have taken Economics 208D.) Economics MA's only. All other students require permission number. Prerequisites: Economics 21 and 22 or 201D; Mathematics 212 (co-requisite); Statistical Science 101, 111, 230, 130 or 250, or Mathematics 230 or 342. Instructor: Staff. One course.

612. Time Series Econometrics. SS Empirical research in macroeconomics and international finance, providing students with a series of econometric tools for empirical analysis of time-series and an introduction to the current empirical research in macroeconomics, international finance, and forecasting. Small project and simple empirical research required. Prerequisites: Satisfactory performance (as judged by the instructor) in Econometrics (Economics 208D) plus a course in Linear Algebra or consent of the instructor. A course in macroeconomics (Economics 210D) is very useful but not strictly enforced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

613. Applied Econometrics in Microeconomics. QS, R, SS Empirical research in microeconomics, with emphasis on three main sub-fields: labor economics, public economics, and industrial organization. Focus on current empirical research in these areas and student independent analysis of current research using statistical software. Same as Economics 411, but additional work required. Not open to students who have taken Economics 411. Prerequisite: Economics 208D or 608D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

620. Game Theory with Applications of Economics and other Social Sciences. SS Game theory is a way of thinking about strategic situations. On one hand its content is normative: it provides guidelines for decision makers to predict others' actions and to recognize good and bad strategies. On the other hand its content is positive: it helps the social scientist to understand the nature of social interaction in various applications, in economics, political science, sociology and anthropology. We will learn new concepts, methods and terminology. Course will emphasize examples and applications. We will also play some games in class. Instructor: Staff. One course.

621. Non-Market Valuation. This course will cover non-market valuation techniques typically used to measure the value of local public goods and (dis)amenities. These techniques are used to determine the "benefits" side in a cost-benefit analysis, and are central to the formulation of regulatory policy in the US. In addition, they play an important role in local public finance, urban, and environmental economic analysis. Papers will be both theoretical and applied. Applications will focus on questions in public finance, as well as urban and environmental economics, with a strong focus on the latter. MA Micro Theory is recommended. Instructor: Timmins. One course.


650. Labor Economics. SS The goal of this class is to acquaint students with topics in labor economics. After reviewing basic facts about labor markets around the world (participation rates, unemployment, wages, etc.), we will cover theories of labor supply, labor demand, wages, and human capital. Additional topics include wage discrimination, unemployment, and labor market policies. There will an emphasis on the interplay between theory and empirical exercises. Instructor: Staff. One course.

656S. International Monetary Economics. R, SS Financial aspects of growth and income determination, and macroeconomic policy in open economies. Applications to exchange rate determination, capital markets, fluctuations in the trade balance and current account, monetary and fiscal policies in open economies, currency crises, and monetary reform. Sig-
significant research component required. Economics MA students only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

664. Industrial Organization. QS This class provides a graduate level introduction to Industrial Organization, covering theoretical and empirical work dealing with the structure, behavior, and performance of firms and markets. There will be more focus on empirical methods and applications. Topics include the organization of the firm, monopoly, price discrimination, oligopoly, auctions, vertical market structures, market entry. The course integrates theoretical models and empirical studies. It also presumes that students have a familiarity with intro micro theory, some basic game theory and some econometrics. Prerequisites: Economics 205, Econ 208, Econ 601. Instructor: Staff. One course.

667. Computer Modeling. QS, R, SS, W Introduction to the use of computer techniques in economic policy evaluation; policy applications to international economics, public finance and development economics; computer analysis of linearized and nonlinear models using Excel and GAMS. Students required to complete a major modeling project. Prerequisites: Economics 205D and 210D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

672. Empirical Methods in High Frequency Financial Econometrics. Focus is on understanding and applying principal results with emphasis on substantive applications. Topics generally include jump diffusions, semi-martingales, jump-robust volatility estimation, realized beta, jump regressions, local volatility estimation, diffusive beta, and measurement error (noise). Instructor: Tauchen. One course.

673. Mathematical Finance. QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 581

674. Financial Derivatives. One course. C-L: see Mathematics 582

675. Corporate Finance Theory: Governance, Incentives and Valuation. QS, SS Course uses tools of contract theory (information economics, mechanism design, and game theory) to analyze key features of corporate structure, performance, and valuation. Investigates critical interactions among stakeholders in a modern business enterprise (directors, executives, management, labor, financiers, shareholders, and regulators) in achieving goals and objectives of the corporation. Topics include: reform of corporate governance and auditing; role of private equity, financial markets, and takeovers; efficient determination of leverage, dividends, liquidity, and risk management, and design of managerial incentive packages. Prerequisite: Economics 205D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

676. Empirical Asset Pricing. SS This course develops, examines, and applies models for portfolio decisions by investors and the pricing of securities in capital markets. While developing portfolio theory, we will study the extensive empirical work that characterizes movements in security prices, evaluates alternative investment and asset pricing models, and attempts to test those models and interpret the implications of those tests. This is a research oriented course with practical implementation of quantitative methods in finance, aimed at highly motivated and technically proficient undergraduate and master’s students. Prerequisite: Economics 372 or 572 or 471 or 571. Instructor: Weller. One course.

690. Selected Topics in Economics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-82. Topics in Mathematical Finance. One course. C-L: see Mathematics 690-82

690S. Selected Topics in Economics. Seminar version of Economics 690. Instructor: Staff. One course.

699. Internship. Open to students engaging in practical or governmental work experience during the summer or a regular semester. A faculty member in the department will supervise a program of study related to the work experience, including a substantive paper on an economics-related topic, maintaining significant analysis and interpretation. Consent of director of graduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

The Major

The undergraduate degree in economics signifies achievement of proficiency in quantitative skills and experience in applying these to economics.

For the AB Degree

Prerequisites: Mathematics 122 or 112L and 202; or 212, or 222, or any higher-level mathematics course with Mathematics 212 as a prerequisite. Statistical Science 111, Statistical Science 230/Mathematics 230, Statistical Science 130 or Statistical Science 250/Mathematics 342. Statistical Science is a prerequisite for Economics 208D and many other 300/400-level economics courses and therefore should be taken by the fall of sophomore year. Prerequisites for the major, as well as requirements, may not be taken Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory.

Requirements: Five core courses: Economics 21 and 22; Economics 23 and 24; or Economics 101. Economics 201D. Economics 205D, Economics 210D, and Economics 208D. Students are encouraged to complete these classes no later than the spring of their sophomore year and Econ 208D must be taken before their senior year. Five electives chosen from economics courses at the 300 level or above with at least one course at the 300 level and at least one course at the 400 level. Courses 500-549 can only be counted toward the major with the approval of the director of undergraduate
studies. For students entering in Fall 2002 or later, at least one of these five courses must be in either economic history or the history, philosophy, or sociology of economics (Economics 344, Economics 322SA, Economics 302/History 306, Economics 319/Philosophy 345, Economics 304/History 310, Economics 312/History 308, Economics 311/History 307, Economics 313, Economics 314, Economics 316S or Economics 318S, Economics 222D, or other courses with the approval of the director of undergraduate studies).

For the BS Degree

Students who contemplate graduate study in economics are urged to develop skills in intermediate calculus (Mathematics 212), linear algebra (Mathematics 221), differential equations (Mathematics 356), and advanced calculus (Mathematics 431).

Prerequisites: Mathematics 122 or 122L and 202; or 212, or 222 or any higher-level mathematics course with Mathematics 212 as a prerequisite. Statistical Science 111, Statistical Science 230/Mathematics 230, Statistical Science 130 or Statistical Science 250/Mathematics 342. Statistical Science is a prerequisite for Economics 208D and many 300/400-level economics courses and therefore should be taken by the fall of sophomore year. Prerequisites for the major, as well as requirements, may not be taken Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory.

Requirements: Five core courses: Economics 21 and 22; Economics 23 and 24; or Economics 101. Economics 201D. Economics 205D, Economics 210D, and Economics 208D. Students are encouraged to complete these classes no later than the spring of their sophomore year, and Econ 208D must be taken before their senior year. Five electives chosen from any economics courses at the 300 level or above with at least one course at the 300 level and one course at the 400 level. Courses 500-549 can only be counted toward the major with the approval of the director of undergraduate studies.

Substitution of similar courses in other departments at Duke for courses in the Department of Economics used toward major requirements is not permitted. A maximum of two transfer and/or study abroad credits may be counted toward major requirements. (The only exception applies to study abroad credit from the full year program at the London School of Economics, from which a maximum of four transfer and/or study abroad credits may be counted toward major requirements.)

For the BS Degree with Concentration in Financial Economics

The economics department also offers a BS degree with a concentration in financial economics. Certification of this concentration is designated on the official transcript. Students who wish to pursue this designation must complete the requirements for the BS degree with the addition of the following requirements.

Requirements: Economics 372 (Intermediate Finance). Three electives chosen from among the following economics courses: Economics 305S, 307A, 333, 353, 368, 370, 373, 377A, 378, 379, 381S, 413, 455, 461, 471, 476, 512, 514, 581, Economics 673/Mathematics 581, Economics 674/ Mathematics 582, Mathematics 381K, select special topics courses with number Econ 390 or 490, Biomedical Engineering 385, and others with approval of the director of undergraduate studies. Students graduating with a concentration in financial economics may not include Economics 372 as one of the five electives required for the BS degree in economics.

The Department of Economics maintains online resources to guide economics majors and minors at http://econ.duke.edu/undergraduate.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Awarding of Distinction

A student will be awarded distinction upon graduation if he/she has satisfied all of the following requirements:

- A minimum grade point average of 3.3 in the major and 3.3 overall;
- Completion of five electives commensurate with an undergraduate AB or BS degree; and
- Completion of an honors paper with a minimum grade of B+ determined by the primary instructor and an outside reader if taking Path 1 (see below). If taking Path 2, the honors committee will determine if the honors thesis qualifies for Graduation with Distinction.

Awarding of High Distinction

A student will be awarded High Distinction upon graduation if he/she has satisfied all of the requirements for Distinction and his/her honors thesis is selected by our honors committee from among nominated theses.

Awarding of Research Distinction

In recognition of the strong independent research dimension required of a successful honors thesis, a student will be awarded Research Distinction upon graduation if the honors committee determines his/her thesis qualifies for Graduation with Distinction regardless of whether or not the student meets the university and departmental GPA standards for Graduation with Distinction. These students will be recognized in the departmental graduation program.
Paths to the Honors Thesis

An honors thesis is a research paper completed during the senior year of the economics major. It represents a degree of research and critical thinking sufficiently complex and sophisticated as to require two to three semesters’ worth of work. The thesis is planned, researched, drafted, and revised over the course of two to three semesters, using research tools and techniques commensurate with an undergraduate BS degree.

To be considered for Graduation with Distinction in economics, students must pursue one of two paths outlined below.

- **Path 1: Honors Workshop Courses:** The best setting in which to foster the research process is a two-semester workshop, resembling graduate workshops. In a workshop setting, students meet with their professor(s) and each other to observe advanced research (professors from outside the university, Duke economics graduate students, and Duke economics professors present their own research to the students), and then, in turn, develop and later present their own research on a regular biweekly basis, continually receiving feedback from their peers and from professors and graduate students.

  The department offers a two-semester research workshop sequences for students interested in writing an honors thesis: Economics 495S (Honors Seminar I) and Economics 496S (Honors Seminar II). Students do not necessarily have to qualify for Graduation with Distinction in order to enroll in these research workshop sequences, nor will completion of either sequence guarantee Graduation with Distinction. Students who follow Path 1 will qualify for Graduation with Distinction or High Distinction if the honors thesis is awarded a minimum grade of B+. This grade will be determined by the instructor and confirmed by an outside reader. Note: Should a problem arise that prevents a student from completing this sequence, they can switch to Path 2 described below.

  Students who follow Path 1 may begin as early as the spring semester of their junior year. Davies Fellowships are available to sponsor some of these juniors (and their mentors) to enable them to do research full time under the supervision of their advisor during the summer between their junior and senior years.

- **Path 2: Independent Study Courses:** Students choosing this path enroll in Economics 394 (Research Independent Study) in either the spring of their junior year or the fall of their senior year, under the instruction of the mentoring faculty member. In the following semester (or in a subsequent semester), the student enrolls in an Economics 493 (Honors Research Independent Study) and completes the thesis. For the independent study courses (Economics 394 and Economics 493), students must enlist the approval of a specific faculty member (through submission of an approval form to the director of undergraduate studies) indicating that the faculty member is willing to work with the student for an entire academic year in an independent study format to produce an honors thesis.

  Students who start on Path 2 may switch to Path 1 by enrolling in Economics 496S (Honors Seminar II) with the signature of their faculty mentor and the approval of the 496S instructor (which is gained by submission of a satisfactory thesis proposal).

The Minor

**Requirements:** Economics 21 and 22; Economics 23 and 24; or Economics 101. Economics 201D. Three additional economics courses, of which no more than one course may be at the 200 level other than Economics 205, 208, and 210, which may all be counted toward the minor; and two courses at the 300 level or higher. Courses 500-549 can only be counted toward the minor with the approval of the director of undergraduate studies. Substitution of similar courses in other departments at Duke for courses in the Department of Economics used toward minor requirements is not permitted.

Minor in Financial Economics

**Requirements:** Economics 21 and 22; Economics 23 and 24; or Economics 101. Statistical Science 111 or Statistical Science 112FS or Statistical Science 130 or Statistical Science 210; or Statistical Science 230/Mathematics 230, or Statistical Science 250/Mathematics 342D, or Biomedical Engineering 244L Mathematics 222 or Mathematics 216; or Mathematics 212. Economics 372. Three electives to be selected from among the following: Economics 305S, 307A, 333, 353, 368, 370, 373, 377A, 378, 379, 381S, 413, 455, 461, 471, 476, 512, 514, 581, Economics 673/Mathematics 581, Economics 674/ Mathematics 582, Mathematics 381K, select special topics courses with number Economics 390 or 490, Biomedical Engineering 385, and others with approval of the director of undergraduate studies.
Education

Associate Professor of the Practice Wynn, Director of the Program; Professor of the Practice Malone, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professor of the Practice Riggsbee; Associate Professor of the Practice Stephens; Assistant Professors of the Practice Anderson and Smith; Lecturing Fellow Prillaman; Instructors Bullock, Carboni, Daniels, and McDonald; University Distinguished Service Professor Emeritus O’Barr; Professor of the Practice Emeritus Jentleson; Secondary Appointments: Associate Professor Gheith (Slavic and Eurasian studies); Professor Plesser (physics); Associate Professor of the Practice Reynolds (biology); Associate Professor of the Practice Roy (chemistry); Professor Schwartz-Bloom (pharmacology and cancer biology); Affiliated Faculty: Adjunct Associate Professors Airall, Teasley, and Thomas; Adjunct Assistant Professors Hunter Twietmeyer and Morrison; Adjunct Lecturing Fellow Alden; Adjunct Instructors Chin, Deardorff, Hicks-Rogoff, and Miglarese

A minor, but not a major, is available in this department.

Courses in Education (EDUC)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


101S. Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education. CCI, EI, SS Interdisciplinary examination of issues confronting American education, incorporating historical, political, economical, philosophical, and social perspectives. Exploration of ways cultural influences and differences have shaped public schools. Students participate in structured service-learning experience in which they reflect on ethical issues related to schooling. Required participation in service-learning. Instructor: Wynn or Daniels. One course.

111FS. Pursuit of Equality: Rethinking Schools - Lens of Social Justice. CCI, EI, SS In 1954 the Supreme Court case Brown versus the Board of Education forever changed American schools by ending segregation and creating educational equity. Or did it? Are today’s schools any more inclusive or socially just than schools were 50 years ago? Examination of ways schools may or may not perpetuate and reproduce social inequities. Focus on recent efforts to imagine and create socially-just schools. Discussion of our ethical responsibilities as civically engaged citizens to work towards educational equality and provide support of schools that are inclusive, culturally responsive, and democratic. Required service-learning experience working with children in a Durham public school. Instructor: Malone and Riggsbee. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 111FS, Human Rights


113FS. Enterprising Leadership and Civic Engagement. EI, SS An exploration of ways that students can exercise enterprising leadership to develop innovative, resourceful solutions to important civic issues within and external to Duke University. Course includes four primary focuses: understanding models of change, exploring and practicing enterprising leadership behaviors, reflecting upon ethical values, and designing and implementing a civic engagement project on campus. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Bergene. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 113FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 113FS, Human Rights

190S. Special Topics. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

201S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course). CCI, EI, SS Introduction to key concepts, theories, and critique of civic engagement and social change, with a focus on competing notions of democratic citizenship. Examination of voluntarism, philanthropy, community service, political participation, social activism and other forms of community engagement. Critical reflection on ethical issues related to community engagement and social change, including critiques of progressivism and service. Students will also be asked to apply these various approaches to pressing social issues of our time, such as income inequality, environmental justice, education reform and gender and race equality. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Mlyn. One course. C-L: Civic Engagement and Social and Migration
209FS. Digital Documentary Photography: Education, Childhood, and Growth. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 209FS; also C-L: Visual Arts 212FS, Visual and Media Studies 212FS


234S. Anthropology and Education. CCI, EI, SS Exploration of different conceptions of culture and the importance of employing cultural lenses to examine the process of education. Investigation, in particular, of the impact of culture and issues of race, class and gender in American schools. Instructor: Airall. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 234S

239. Marxism and Society. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 380; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 203, Sociology 339, Political Science 371, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 380, International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

240. Educational Psychology. CCI, EI, SS Principles of developmental, social, and cognitive psychology as applied to education, with a focus on how children learn. Examination of the impact on learning of race, class, gender, and ethnicity, including a comparative analysis of cultural differences in American schools. Through structured service-learning experiences in local schools, students reflect through writing on ethical issues in teaching. Required service-learning. Instructor: Malone. One course. C-L: Psychology 240, Child Policy Research, Ethics Elective

241. Promising Paradigms: Issues and Innovations in American Classrooms. EI, SS, STS Examination of promising educational initiatives and reform efforts, analysis of federal and state mandates and policies concerning educational issues, and exploration of innovative ideas and programs designed to advance classrooms into the 21st century. Focus given to the ethical and political implications of reforming America's schools within the context of policy development. Note: This is an online course with both synchronous and asynchronous components. Contact the instructor for additional information. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Stephens. One course. C-L: Public Policy 245, Child Policy Research

243S. Children, Schools, and Society. CCI, EI, SS, W The processes by which children are educated in the United States. Ways children acquire through schooling social skills, moral values, and a sense of their role in society. Evaluation of the appropriateness of these goals for schooling, how schooling shapes children's development, and how the education policies that sanction these processes are formed. Application of theory and research for solving complex societal problems that confront children, schools, and communities. Required participation in service-learning. Instructor: Wynn. One course. C-L: Public Policy 243S, Child Policy Research, Ethics Elective

244S. Children's Self Expression: Literacy Through Photography. ALP, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 224S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 207S

255S. Literacy, Writing, Tutoring. SS, W Theories of literacy and high school and college level teaching tutoring practices. Composition studies, literacy studies, and writing center/tutoring theories. Includes tutoring students. Instructor: Schonberg. One course. C-L: Writing 255S

259S. Student Activism, Storytelling, and Community Change. ALP, EI, W The course will include an examination of personal narrative in U.S. student activism across multiple media and genres. Students will investigate the ways in which personal narratives and storytelling advocate for social justice and reform, the ethics and practice of crafting, circulating, and using personal narratives in student-led movements, and the university’s role in advancing student activism as a form of civic engagement. Instructor: Ahern-Dodson. One course. C-L: Writing 259S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 259S, Human Rights

261S. Peer Academic Advising. Review and discussion of issues related to the theory and practice of peer advising and relevant issues in higher education. Open only to students in the peer advising program. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

262. The 21st Century Student: Open Knowledge and Education Innovation. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 262; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 262

275S. Leadership and the Changing Landscape of Health Care. EI, SS, W Investigates historical, educational, social, political, economic and ethical implications of healthcare in US. Explores educational preparation of providers and current calls for reform. Analyzes health outcomes and costs as well as implications for future national economy. Investigates proposed
healthcare models, methods of educating healthcare workers for an aging population, inequalities in distribution and political and ethical implications of change. Writing intensive: includes short weekly written reflections of assigned readings, mid-term paper on either education or policy. Final project will investigate solutions for identified population health problem. Instructor: Sangvai. One course.

277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI, W Study of educational, political, ethical, clinical, and personal issues related to working with dying and bereaved people. Focuses on diverse populations in education, ethnicity, culture, socioeconomic status, sexual orientation. Various models for providing care. Visits from Hospice practitioners and doctors, field trips to funeral home and to Duke Hospice where the professor is a social worker. Works to be examined include: Atul Gawande's "Being Mortal," policy articles on end of life care, and on physician assisted suicide/death with dignity, fiction such as Tolstoy's "Death of Ivan Ilich," "Me, Earl, and the Dying Girl". This is a service-learning course. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: Global Health 277S, Public Policy 274S, Russian 277S, Study of Ethics 277S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 277S, Human Rights

289S. Learning Outcomes Assessment: Understanding and Using Evidence to Guide Teaching, Learning, & Policy. R, SS, W The practice of assessment and its impacts on education policy and curriculum. Course introduces undergraduate students to the practice of learning outcomes assessment in higher education - its traditions, contexts, and objectives. Students will cultivate critical judgment about the issues facing higher education and the ways in which the practice of assessment can help explain and mitigate those issues. At some point in their careers, students will be asked to design, execute, or evaluate a body of research. Course provides fundamental knowledge and skills necessary to engage in social science research, particularly research in education. Instructor: Hill. One course.

290. Selected Topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Education. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Selected Topics. Selected topics seminar. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290T. Freshman-Sophomore Tutorials (TOP). Small group discussions of significant books, authors, and ideas in education. May be repeated. Consent of instructor and Director of Undergraduate Studies required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

298D. Discovering Education and Human Development I: How Social Scientists Learn from Data. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 298D; also C-L: Sociology 298D, Psychology 242D, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 298D

303S. De/Re/Segregation in Education: A Case of Back to the Future? CCI, EI, SS Course traces timeline of segregation, desegregation, integration and resegregation in education in the United States, from policies and practices first enacted at this nation’s birth through current policies and practices that challenge our commitments to opportunity, equality, and equity. Course invites students to study historical and contemporary practices in education, comparing segregation and resegregation as moments in the education history of the US, taking recent developments in North Carolina education policy and practice as cases to enrich understanding. Students engage in a minimum of 20 hours of planned service activities. Instructor: Anderson. One course. C-L: Public Policy 340S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 303S, Human Rights

307S. Issues of Education and Immigration. CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 307S; also C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 307S


321S. Infancy, Early Childhood, and Educational Programs. CCI, EI, SS A comprehensive introduction to the field of early childhood education and child development from infancy to age eight. Examines programs, strategies, trends, and methods that reflect current educational practice and research. Involves structured service-learning experiences in which students engage in comparative analysis of children of various cultures. Students also examine ethical issues encountered in early childhood programs. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research

333S. Legal Issues in Education. R, SS, W A case analysis approach giving students an opportunity to identify and review past, current, and emerging legal issues and theories in education. Topics include students’ rights (for example search and seizures, due process), institutional liability and teacher’s rights at the elementary and secondary levels and in the college setting. Instructor: Wasiolek. One course.
338S. Race, Class and the Rise of the American Charter School. CCI, EI, SS, W Students explore the legitimacy of the charter school as an educational reform movement, designed to offer alternatives for underserved student populations. Students explore: the role of choice in public education; charter schools fulfilling or contradicting the American philosophical and historical narrative; impact of KIPP, TFA and Harlem Success Academy; the Brown decision through the lens of the charter movement; re-segregation vs. self segregation; parental and family educational rights; privatization of public education. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 338S

345S. Asians in American Higher Education: Trends and Issues. CCI, EI, R, SS An interdisciplinary examination of the history and experience of students of Asian descent at the higher education level, including demographic trends, sociocultural development, and access and support. Special attention will be given to intragroup diversity within the Asian/American community in today’s global context. Instructor: Chin. One course. C-L: Sociology 346S

347S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 347S; also C-L: History 334S, Sociology 324S, Public Policy 350S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 347S, Human Rights


363. Educational Leadership In and Beyond the Classroom. EI, R, SS, W Introduction to study of culture, organization, and leadership in K-12 schools. Exploration of the history of leadership theories and practices and their application to current educational settings. Focus on moral dilemmas, ethical concepts, and general nature of ethical reasoning in varied school settings. Contrast the current focus on school reform through increased accountability, high stakes testing, and standards with the power of shared systems of norms, values, and traditions. Study of essential skills of leadership: communication, human relations, shared decision making, and conflict resolution. Includes a service-learning component involving work in the community. Instructor: Wynn. One course.

366. Exceptional Learners: Policies and Practices. R, SS Provides a foundation of legal, social, educational, and psychological concepts focusing on understanding of exceptional learners. Explores social, cultural, and family context in which exceptional children live and learn. Educational approaches discussed within context of educational restructuring, with emphasis on determining appropriateness of educational placement of students viewed as exceptional. Overviews of various approaches to instructional interventions for students with exceptionalities are also examined. Prerequisites: Education 101, 240 or 243S. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Stephens. Half course.

371S. Cognition in the Classroom: Applying the Science of Learning to Education. NS, R, SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 371S

385S. Crisis Communications and Higher Education. SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 385S; also C-L: Public Policy 385S

390T-1. Junior-Senior Tutorials (Topics). Small group discussions of significant books, authors, and ideas in education. The availability of tutorials, their content, and the instructors will be announced before preregistration. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Staff. Half course.


391. Independent Study. Directed readings in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project on a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive research paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


408S. Teaching Practices in Elementary Language Arts and Social Studies. CCI, EI, SS Research-based teaching practices in elementary language arts and social studies for culturally diverse populations. Emphasis on literacy development across grade levels and content areas. Readings and field experience promoting critical analysis of ethical teaching practices, role of teachers and schools in society, and impact of teacher affect on environment and student learning. Consent of instructor
required. Includes a service-learning component involving work in the community. Instructor: Riggsbee. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

409S. Elementary Curriculum. Analysis, development, and evaluation of elementary curriculum with emphasis on integrating the expressive arts with literacy, mathematics, social studies, and science. Using Gardner’s multiple intelligences model of learning, students write comprehensive curriculum units that focus on meeting the needs of learners from diverse social, ethnic, and cultural groups. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Riggsbee or Stephens. One course.

410S. Research/Reflective Practice Elementary Education. R, SS, W Classroom-based action research and structured reflection to promote the development of inquiry-oriented teachers. Systematic, long-term research project focused on meeting the diverse needs of learners in the elementary classroom. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

420. Elementary Education: Internship. EI Engagement, as part of a teaching internship in elementary schools, in active classroom research projects by designing, implementing, and evaluating units of instruction. Creation of a portfolio of products to demonstrate technology competencies for teaching certification. Students also reflect and write on ethical issues involved in their service experiences in public schools. Consent of instructor required. Service-Learning course. Instructor: Riggsbee or Stephens. Two courses.

420-1. Elementary Education: Internship. EI Engagement, as part of a teaching internship in elementary schools, in active classroom research projects by designing, implementing, and evaluating units of instruction. Creation of a portfolio of products to demonstrate technology competencies for teaching certification. Students also reflect and write on ethical issues involved in their service experiences in public schools. Includes an optional pre-semester guided study, either domestic or global, focused on culturally and socially responsive teaching and learning. Consent of instructor required. Service-Learning course. Instructor: Riggsbee or Stephens. Two courses.

430S. Women and the Professions. EI, R, SS, W Interdisciplinary analysis of the history of ideas about women and the professions with emphasis on women’s actions, past, present and future. The changing status of women in professional life; ethical and political implications of public and personal decision-making. Study of research and writing by and about women in professional fields; interviews with working women. Research paper integrating students’ major, the internship experience and their future goals required. Senior seminar open only to Baldwin Scholars. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Helms Pickett and Scott. One course. C-L: Sociology 430S, Ethics Elective

446S. From Reconstruction to No Child Left Behind: The Challenges of Reform in a Nation Divided. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Exploration of the challenges of crafting and sustaining equitable educational reform in the United States from Reconstruction to NCLB. Students will assess and evaluate the impact of broad historical, Constitutional and philosophical forces on the educational terrain. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Education. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Selected Topics. Selected topics seminar. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Teaching Practices in Secondary Education. Secondary School curriculum and instruction with special emphasis placed on meeting the needs of high school students from diverse cultural backgrounds. Includes field-based experience with a focus on examining ethical teaching practices. Instructor: McDonald. One course.

496S. Secondary School Issues: Pedagogy, Culture, and Methods. CCI, EI, SS, STS Examination of schools and classrooms of the twenty-first century with focus on values, beliefs, and assumptions underlying teaching and learning in high school. Emphasis on ethical issues in teaching, pedagogical and methodological practices, teacher leadership, and impact of technology on schooling. Exploration of social fabric of schools as related to diversity, educational philosophies, and school culture by viewing these constructs from divergent perspectives. Students complete an extensive research project based on fieldwork in a local high school. Instructor: Smith. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective


498-1. Secondary Education: Internship. CCI, R, SS Supervised internship in a local high school focused on integration of educational theories and effective teaching practices. Design, implementation, and evaluation of units of instruction. Creation of portfolio to demonstrate competencies for teaching certification in a specific secondary content field. Includes an optional pre-semester guided study, either domestic or global, focused on culturally and socially responsive teaching and learning. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Smith. Two courses.
514. Technology, Society, and Schools. SS Role of technology in schools and society. Introduction for preservice teacher candidates to technology tools including Photoshop, web design, and digital storytelling. Emphasis on integrating technology into instruction and utilizing technology to become educational leaders. Includes elements of design through completion of online portfolio. Designed to meet the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction technology requirements for teaching licensure. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

518S. Approaches and Practices in Second Language Pedagogy. CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 518S; also C-L: Linguistics 518S

525. Global Engagement and Career Development through Service-Learning. CCI, SS In this half-credit course students will examine the research literature on cultural competence and engage with people of diverse cultural backgrounds through various cultural and language exchange programs offered at Duke. One goal this half-credit course is to expose students to differences in cultural norms and social systems. The readings and experiential activities are designed to enable the students to examine their own cultural lenses and assumptions and increase their intercultural competency to be true global citizens, well prepared for the increasingly globalized society and job market. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Jeong. Half course.

542S. Schooling and Social Stratification. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 542S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 549S, Child Policy Research

600. Nature and Needs of the Gifted Learner: Introduction to Characteristics and Educ/Affective Needs. Introduction to characteristics and unique educational and affective needs of gifted learners. Analysis of philosophical considerations, historical perspectives, definitions and types of giftedness, incidence, and evaluation procedures. Cultural comparisons of the manifestations of giftedness, ways of reversing underrepresentation of minority students in programs for the gifted, and affective social-emotional topics/issues relating to giftedness. This course is a post-bacc, non-degree course not open to Duke undergraduates. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Stephens. One course.

621. Methods and Materials for Teaching the Gifted Learner: Procedures for Differentiating Instruction. Fundamental procedures for differentiating instruction for gifted and talented students. Comparison of theories and research models regarding instructional practice. Focus on research based instructional strategies. Apply, analyze, implement, and evaluate various methods and models of gifted education. This course is a post-bacc, non-degree course not open to Duke undergraduates. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Stephens. One course.

622. Differentiating Curriculum for the Gifted Learner: Program Planning and Curriculum Development. Organize and deliver appropriate curriculum for gifted and talented students. Focus on program planning, exemplary program models, development of differentiated curriculum with appropriate modifications to content, process, product and learning environment. Instructor: Stephens. One course.

623. Practicum and Seminar in Gifted Education. Supervised practicum with gifted learners in a differentiated education program. Students plan, develop, and evaluate educational experiences, with a special emphasis on the social and emotional development of gifted learners. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Stephens. One course.

690S. Selected Topics Seminar. May be repeated. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Minor

The minor in education is designed to provide students who are majoring in arts and sciences disciplines with opportunities to combine coursework in their majors with academic and field-based experiences focused on the complex social, psychological, economic, historical, political, and cultural issues that impact schools and school children.

Requirements. A total of five courses including two required courses: Education 101 and Education 240. The three remaining courses are electives that must be education courses at the 100 level or above. Only one of the five courses may be taken at an institution other than Duke.

University Teacher Preparation Programs

The Duke University Teacher Preparation Programs offer secondary teacher licensure programs at both the undergraduate and master’s levels and an elementary licensure program at the undergraduate level. A common conceptual framework—preparing knowledgeable and skilled instructors who conduct themselves professionally and ethically as they practice reflective teaching—links the Teacher Preparation Programs. As students complete general education requirements of Trinity College and of a selected major, they may also fulfill requirements of an approved Duke Teacher Preparation Program and become licensed to teach. Licensure by the Duke-approved program is authorized through the State Board of Education in North Carolina and is reciprocal with most states. A license to teach along with an undergraduate degree are required by most public school systems and recommended by many independent schools.
Brief descriptions of two undergraduate programs based on bachelor of arts or bachelor of science degrees (secondary school teaching and elementary teaching) are followed by a description of a program for secondary teaching based on a master of arts in teaching degree. The goals of and criteria for admission to any of these programs are available from the respective offices.

Duke University is accredited by the North Carolina Department of Public Instruction (DPI) and the Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation and has reciprocal approval for initial licensure with most of the fifty states. Title II data is available upon request.

**Secondary School Teaching (AB or BS degree)**

The Program in Education offers secondary school teacher licensure programs in English (open to English majors only), mathematics (open to mathematics majors only), social studies (open to majors in cultural anthropology, economics, history, political science, psychology, public policy, religion, or sociology) and science (open to majors in evolutionary anthropology, biology, chemistry, environmental studies, geology, or physics). Prospective teachers are advised to consult with the academic advisors in their majors and the secondary program director concerning their interest in teaching and in being accepted into this licensure program.

Interested undergraduate students may apply to the secondary school teaching program beginning in the sophomore year. Students are accepted by competitive criteria into a program which includes education courses with field experiences in local schools and an intensive senior spring semester teaching practicum. During the practicum, students teach high school classes in their respective disciplines under the supervision of an experienced teacher and a university professor.

Upon successful completion of the senior year spring semester practicum and the four-year Trinity College undergraduate degree, students earn a teaching license and the minor in education.

**Elementary School Teaching (AB or BS degree)**

Undergraduate students who plan to teach young children (kindergarten through sixth grade) may become eligible for licensure to teach while at Duke in addition to completing any academic major offered by Trinity College. The Elementary Teacher Preparation Program provides students with opportunities to examine critical issues in public education and engage with K-6 schools through supervised field experiences in diverse classroom settings. The senior spring capstone semester includes a student teaching practicum in a local public school in Durham, curriculum design and implementation, and independent action research (4 course credits).

Interested undergraduate students may apply to the elementary program beginning in the sophomore year. Students are selected by competitive criteria for participation in the program.

Upon successful completion of the senior year spring semester practicum and the four-year Trinity College undergraduate degree, students earn a teaching license and the minor in education.

**Master of Arts in Teaching (MAT) in Secondary Schools**

The Master of Arts in Teaching Program is designed for students who wish to teach their discipline in secondary schools by completing a graduate degree. The normal sequence for MAT coursework may begin in the spring semester of the senior year. Courses may not be doublecounted toward both the bachelor’s and MAT degrees. Additional information is available from the MAT office. This program is approved for teacher licensure by the State Board of Education in North Carolina and is reciprocal with most states.

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

For courses in electrical and computer engineering, see page 750.

**Energy and the Environment**

Professor Emily Klein and Professor Josiah Knight, Codirectors

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The undergraduate certificate in energy and the environment is designed to provide Duke undergraduates in both Trinity and Pratt with an understanding of the breadth of issues that confront our society in its need for clean, affordable, and reliable energy. An expertise in energy will expand the student’s career options in the private, nonprofit, government, and academic sectors. In addition to integrative core and capstone courses, the certificate will expose students to the three key disciplines in the study of energy and the environment: markets and policy; environmental impacts and resources; and energy technology. The goal of the certificate is to develop innovative thinkers and leaders who understand the energy system as a whole and the important interconnections among policy, markets, technology, and the environment.

Beyond traditional coursework, the certificate in energy and the environment will offer a variety of activities intended to provide students with a real-world perspective and hands-on experiences. These include field trips, guest speakers such
as visiting executives and practitioners, research opportunities, and internships. Additional information may be obtained from the Undergraduate Programs Office for the Nicholas School.

### Program Requirements

The certificate requires a total of six courses, no more than three of which may originate in a single department. No more than two courses counted toward the certificate in energy and the environment may also satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program. AP credit may not fulfill certificate requirements.

Energy use is a multifaceted problem that draws upon the perspectives and expertise of a variety of disciplines; the certificate in energy and the environment is therefore similarly interdisciplinary.

The following requirements apply to students who declare their intent to pursue the certificate.

- **One introductory course:** Earth and Ocean Sciences/Environment/Energy 231 (Energy and the Environment)
- **One elective course from each of the following three areas:** Markets and Policy; Environment; and Energy Science and Technology (see approved elective courses below).
- **One additional elective course,** selected from elective course list below, other energy courses, or approved independent study.
- **One Capstone Project Course:** Energy 395/396 (Connections in Energy: Energy and the Environment: Design and Innovation). Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors on a Bass Connections team to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing energy issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting energy fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the nonprofit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Participation consists of a half-credit course in the fall and a full-credit course in the spring, typically taken in the certificate candidate’s senior year. Instructor consent required.

### Electives (one from each area)

Three elective courses are required, with one from each area (markets and policy, environment, and energy science and technology) taken from the below list. The most up-to-date version of this list can be found on the program’s website at https://nicholas.duke.edu/programs/certificate-programs/certificate-energy-and-environment-undergraduates-only.

#### Markets and Policy

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Civil and Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>315. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>119. Introduction to Political Economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>339. Environmental Economics and Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>431S. Research Methods: Energy Markets/Environmental Impacts</td>
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#### Environment

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>212. United States Environmental Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>345. Environmental Politics in the United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>363. Environmental Economics and Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>365. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>544S. Collective Action, Property Rights, and the Environment</td>
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<tr>
<td>577. Environmental Politics</td>
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<tr>
<td>583S. Energy and U.S. National Security</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute</td>
<td>315. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community</td>
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#### Political Science

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>145. Introduction to Political Economy</td>
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<td>344. Environmental Politics in the United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>549S. Collective Action, Property Rights, and the Environment</td>
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<tr>
<td>663S. Energy and U.S. National Security</td>
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#### Public Policy

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<tr>
<td>211. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community</td>
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<tr>
<td>275. United States Environmental Policy</td>
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<tr>
<td>281. Environmental Politics in the United States</td>
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<tr>
<td>577. Environmental Politics</td>
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<tr>
<td>583S. Energy and U.S. National Security</td>
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#### Environment

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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>91. Chemistry, Technology, and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil and Environmental Engineering</td>
<td>315. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Energy Science and Technology

Note: in selecting the elective course in energy science and technology, it is important to consider which course will provide optimal preparation for the student’s capstone project course. Students should discuss their selection of this elective with a codirector of the program.

Energy
310. Introduction to Energy Generation, Delivery, Conversion and Efficiency
630. Transportation and Energy

Energy Engineering
310. Introduction to Energy Generation, Delivery, Conversion and Efficiency
490. Special Topics in Energy Engineering

Environment
630. Transportation and Energy

Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science
461. Energy Engineering and the Environment
490. Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering

Physics
137S. Energy in the 21st Century and Beyond

Students may also participate in a Bass Connections in Energy & Environment team (see Capstone Project description) as their fourth elective course for the certificate.

Energy Initiative

Energy education at Duke capitalizes on the university’s broader Energy Initiative, a university-wide interdisciplinary collaboration addressing today’s pressing energy challenges related to the economy, the environment, and security. Duke students—at all levels—will gain the training, skills, and experiences needed to play leadership roles in a rapidly evolving energy future. For more details see energy.duke.edu.

There are many different curricular opportunities within the energy designation. Undergraduate students may opt to enroll in a certificate program through the energy and environment certificate, and Pratt School of Engineering students may also choose to minor in energy engineering. Professional students may choose to concentrate in energy within many of their programs. In addition, students may register for an energy gateway course or go deeper by registering for one of the energy depth courses.

In addition to the traditional courses, students may also choose to become involved with the Energy & Environment theme within Bass Connections. Bass Connections in Energy & Environment independent study courses engages students and faculty in team-oriented, problem-focused education across disciplines, educational levels, and schools; geographic boundaries; and boundaries between the university, business, civil society, and government.

Courses in Energy (ENERGY)

89S. Special Topics: First-Year Seminar. First-year seminar. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190. Special Topics in Energy. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Seminar in Energy: Special Topics. Topics vary by semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

231. Energy and the Environment. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 231; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 231

290. Special Topics in Energy. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

310. Introduction to Energy Generation, Delivery, Conversion and Efficiency. One course. C-L: see Energy Engineering 310; also C-L: Energy and the Environment

364. Green Germany: World Leader in Environmental Policy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see German 364; also C-L: History 250, Environment 366


390S. Special Topics in Energy. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395. Connections in Energy: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing energy issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting energy fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395-1. Connections in Energy: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing energy issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting energy fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

396. Connections in Energy: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing energy issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting energy fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

396-1. Connections in Energy: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing energy issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting energy fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


452L. Energy and Environment Design. NS, R One course. C-L: see Environment 452L

520. Resource & Environmental Economics I. SS C-L: see Environment 520; also C-L: Economics 530, Public Policy 576

524. Water Quality Health. One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 524; also C-L: Environment 524, Global Health 534

590. Special Topics in Energy. Content to be determined each semester. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Advanced Topics in Energy. Selected topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

620. Energy Finance. Exploration of energy financing and investment decisions as they relate to energy companies and energy-related projects. Key topics include discount rates, discounted cash flows, valuation approaches, option pricing, real options, energy derivatives, project finance, energy specific taxation, and risk management. Prerequisites: College-level calculus, Introductory Micro/Macroeconomics (Economics 101 Economic Principles or equivalent), and either Economics 572, Environment 782, or Engineering Management 530. One course.

630. Transportation and Energy. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 630; also C-L: Energy and the Environment


635. Energy Economics and Policy. SS C-L: see Environment 635

638. Environmental Life Cycle Analysis & Decision. NS, R, STS C-L: see Environment 638

Engineering
For courses in engineering, see page 761.
A major, a minor, and a minor in creative writing are available in this department.

**Courses in English (ENGLISH)**

20. Literature and Composition. Credit for Advanced Placement on the basis of the College Board examination in literature and composition. One course.

22. Composition and Language. Credit for Advanced Placement on the basis of the College Board examination in composition and language. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar on Literature. Topics vary each semester offered. Prior to the drop/add period, this course is restricted to first-year students who have not fulfilled their seminar requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

90S. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary by semester; emphasis on development of writing skills. Instructor: Staff. One course.

110S. Introduction to Creative Writing. ALP, W A multi-genre course designed for students who have little or no previous experience producing imaginative literary texts. This course does not count toward the English major, but would count toward the minor in creative writing. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111S. Documentary Writing: Creative Nonfiction Through Fieldwork. ALP, R, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 111S; also C-L: Policy Journal and Media Studies

171. Representative American Writers. ALP, W Continuation of English 161. Selections and complete works. James, Frost or Robinson, Crane or Dreiser, O’Neil, Faulkner, Hemingway, and others. Instructor: Staff. One course.

173FS. The Ethics of Democracy. ALP, CZ, E One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 171FS

173S. The Ethics of Democracy. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 171S

181. Introduction to Film Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 201; also C-L: Theater Studies 278, Literature 110, Visual and Media Studies 289, Documentary Studies 264, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

182S. Reading Historically. ALP, W An introduction to the skills of critical reading through the study of representative writings selected from various historical periods, contextualized with the cultural and historical background of their times. Instructor: Staff. One course.

184S. Readings in Genre. ALP, W An introduction to the skills of reading and the vocabulary of critical analysis by close examination of poetry, fiction, and drama (or other media such as film) from a range of historical periods. Instructor: Staff. One course.

186S. Reading Thematically. ALP, W An introduction to the skills of critical reading through the close examination of representative literary works that deal with a common theme, problem, or concept. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190-1. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in English. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS-2. Focus Program Seminar: Topics on Literature. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.


190S-1. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190SA. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in English. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

196FSA. Literature of the Sea. ALP, W Travel narratives, poetry, novels, drama, epics, and film that take place at sea, or on island shores, as well as secondary literature that theorizes on physical, political, and philosophical possibilities in supra- and transnational spaces. Emphasis on the social, cultural, and political structures that function at sea, focusing on exile, imperial travel, the Middle Passage, cosmopolitan journeys, shipwreck, and tourism. Material can include eco-criticism/fiction on Marine Lab travel sites: Singapore, Hawaii, Trinidad, Carolina islands. Given at Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. One course.

198FS. Performing Science: Experimentation, Collaboration, and Artistry. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Science & Society 198FS; also C-L: Literature 198FS, Theater Studies 198FS

204. English Historical Linguistics. SS Introduction to methods and principles of historical linguistics, as exemplified by the history of the English language from Proto-Indo-European to the present. Not open to students who have taken English 208S. Satisfies the Criticism, Theory, and Methodology (CTM) for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 204, International Comparative Studies 220

206. Variety in Language: English in the United States. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 206

208S. Criticism and the Arts. ALP, W This is a course in the critical practice of literary theory in relation to the arts—literature, but also possibly the visual and performing arts—that occasion and challenge it. Exemplars to be drawn from the Anglo-European, Trans-oceanic, and/or North American (including multicultural) oeuvres, both contemporary and established. Ultimate concern is to develop each student’s own critical writing, drawing upon brilliant precedents, responding creatively to the literature/arts at hand, and crafting personal voice. Instructor: Staff. One course.

209FS. The Mind and Language. SS Explores how traditional and new models of language interpret the capacity for language in its relationship to the neurosciences, the cognitive sciences, and the social sciences. For Focus Program students only. Instructor: Andresen. One course. C-L: Linguistics 210FS


211S. Digital Writing. ALP, W Theory and practice of emergent forms of writing in digital media; includes advanced instruction in writing for blogs, wikis, and other digital environments. Instructor: Staff. One course.


214S. Documentary Writing Workshop. ALP, R, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 311S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 311S

219A. Science and Nature Writing: Naturalist Narratives, Classic to Contemporary. ALP, STS, W One course. C-L: see Environment 219A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

219S. Scientific Writing. ALP, W Prerequisite: Writing 101. Instructor: Staff. One course.

220S. Introduction to the Writing of Poetry. ALP, W The introductory level genre specific workshops are for students with some experience in creative writing who wish to deepen their knowledge of their chosen genre and gain increased mastery of elements of craft. Recommended for students who have taken English 110S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

221S. Introduction to the Writing of Fiction. ALP, W Introductory level genre-specific workshops for students with some experience in creative writing wishing to deepen their knowledge of their chosen genre and gain increased mastery of elements of craft. Recommended for students who have taken English 110. Instructor: Staff. One course.

222S. Introduction to the Writing of Creative Non-Fiction. ALP, W The introductory level genre-specific workshops are for students with some experience in creative writing who wish to deepen their knowledge of their chosen genre and gain increased mastery of elements of craft. Recommended for students who have taken English 110S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

224S. Ready for Prime Time: Writing the Dramatic TV Episode. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 285S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 224S

225S. Writing the Movie. Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Writing for the Screen. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 306S

226S. Dramatic Writing. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 280S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

227S. Adaptation. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 282S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 302S

228S. Writing the Musical Book. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 216S; also C-L: Music 220S

235. Shakespeare. ALP, EI, W Introduction to the major works of Shakespeare. Exploration of the author’s central themes and contexts, with particular focus on Shakespeare’s exploration of love as a mode of ethical inquiry and moral philosophy. Satisfies Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 330, Theater Studies 222

244. Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 220; also C-L: German 243, Literature 244, Jewish Studies 243, International Comparative Studies 212

245. English Literature of the Romantic Period. ALP Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley, Keats. Satisfies Area II re-
quirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

246. Jane Austen. ALP This course traces the development of Jane Austen’s writing and ideas through her six major novels. Instructor: Sussman. One course.

247. Victorian Literature. ALP Major works and genres of Victorian literature by such authors as the Brontes, Dickens, Hardy, Tennyson, Carlyle, Browning, Arnold, and Ruskin. Satisfies Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

251. British Literature: 1900 to 1945. ALP Major genres and works by such authors as Yeats, Conrad, Shaw, Joyce, Lawrence, Woolf, Eliot, Auden, among others. Satisfies Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

254. Medieval Christianity in Film and Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 261; also C-L: History 244, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 354

258. Religion and the Novel in Modern India. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 258; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 255

260. American Literature to 1820. ALP, CCI Works by authors of the colonial period and the early Republic. Satisfies Area II requirement for English majors. Instructors: Staff. One course.

266. African American Literature. ALP, CCI, R Oral and literary traditions from the American colonial period into the nineteenth century, including spiritual as lyric poetry and the slave narrative as autobiography. Not open to students who have taken the former English 167. Satisfies Area II requirement for the English major. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 223

269. Classics of American Literature, 1820-1860. ALP Prose and poetry by such authors as Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Poe, Melville, and Whitman. Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

269S. Classics of American Literature, 1820-1860. ALP, CZ, W What makes a “classic” of American literature? Why do a handful of texts endure while others have fallen by the wayside? By reading a variety of well-known texts from early American literature, we pose-and attempt to answer-these questions. Supplemental readings illuminate pivotal political debates, social movements, gender struggles, and ethnic clashes from 1820 to 1860. Texts include Nathaniel Hawthorne’s The Scarlet Letter, Walt Whitman’s Leaves of Grass, and Harriet Beecher Stowe’s Uncle Tom’s Cabin, as well as works by Dickinson, Melville, Douglass, and Poe. Films will include Sleepy Hollow (1999) and 12 Years a Slave (2013). Instructor: D’Alessandro. One course.

270. Classics of American Literature, 1860 to 1915. ALP, CCI Prose and poetry by such authors as Cather, Chesnutt, Chopin, Crane, Dickinson, DuBois, Freeman, Gilman, James, Jewett, Twain, Washington, Wharton. Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

271. Classics of American Literature, 1915 to 1960. ALP Prose and poetry by such authors as Eliot, Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, and others. Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

272SA. Transforming Fiction for Stage and Screen. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 282SA; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 302SA

274. The Dramatic Monster: Horror on Stage and Screen. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 277; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 277

276. African American Literature. ALP Continuation of English 164A. The late nineteenth century to contemporary writers. Not open to students who have taken the former English 168. Satisfies the Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 224

277. The Novel, Live!. ALP A course in the truly contemporary Anglophone novel, designed as a Signature Course for students across all majors and classes who want to ask the big questions about life and the ways we aspire to live it most fully, intensely, and in its highest forms. The course is team-taught in an interactive update of the Socratic method. Likely authors include Toni Morrison, Cormac McCarthy, J.M. Coetzee, Kazuo Ishiguro—and lesser known, but no less magisterial, visionaries. In addition to Nobel Prize, Man-Booker, and National Book Award winning novelists, students will encounter an example of the newest 21st-century novel-form: an epic TV series such Deadwood, The Sopranos, or The Wire. Instructor: Ferraro and Moses. One course. C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 277

279S. Docu-Poetry: Real Life Truths Outside and Inside the Poetic Narrative. ALP, EI, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 279S; also C-L: Literature 279S

281. American Apocalypse: Beat Generation Spirituality. ALP, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 281; also C-L: Literature 281

284S. Book Publishing & Marketing: A Case Study of the Romance Fiction Industry. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L:
287. Romantic Fairy Tales: Literary and Folk Fairy Tales from Grimms to Disney. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 262; also C-L: Literature 252

290-7. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Area requirements for majors to be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290AS-2. Topics in Nineteenth-Century British Literature. Taught in the Oxford Summer Program. Satisfies the Area II or III requirement for English major. To be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies in English. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

290FS. Special Focus Topics in Writing. Topics vary each semester offered. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S-2. Special Topics in Eighteenth and Nineteenth Century Lit. A major author, topic, or theme of eighteenth and nineteenth century literature. Satisfies the Area II requirements for English majors. Topics vary each semester Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S-4. Special Topics in Creative Writing. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

310A. The Business of Art and Media. Duke in New York. The changes experienced by print and visual media (book publishing, magazines, newspapers, TV, films, theatre, advertising) in the twenty-first century in how art and business can, and often must, be done and in how they interact with society. Examinations through readings (including selected case histories) and guest speakers of how technology and technological change affect art and society today. Satisfies Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Torgovnick. One course. C-L: Art History 313A, Visual and Media Studies 301A, Policy Journalism and Media


313A. Internship in New York. Immersion in the professional art world through apprenticeship to a sponsoring artist or organization. Students spend fifteen hours per week at the internship and write a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of the relation of the students’ sponsoring institution to the art form of activity as a whole, the system of production and consumption surrounding that art form or activity, and the sponsor’s organizational framework, operating mechanics, and role in the creation, preservation, or interpretation of the art form or activity. Open only to students admitted to the Duke in New York Arts Program. Does not count toward the major. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 214A, Art History 312A, Visual and Media Studies 296A

313A-1. Internship in New York. Immersion in the professional world of the arts and media through working with a sponsoring artist, organization, or business. Open only to students admitted to the Duke in New York Arts and Media Program. Does not count toward the major. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Theater Studies 214A-1, Visual and Media Studies 296A-1, Art History 312A-1

314A. The Business of City Life. A half-credit course to help place your internship in the business of city life. Saturday tours of city neighborhoods (Chinatown, Harlem, Lincoln Square, Central Park) that have been visibly and dramatically impacted by developments in the city’s economic life and in cultural or public policy, with coordinated readings, lectures, and discussion. Topics to include global Chinese identity in Chinatown; gentrification in Harlem; non-profits and conservancies in Lincoln Square/Central Park, Disney in Times Square and Hell’s Kitchen. Coordinated cultural events scheduled during evening hours. Open only to students in the Duke in New York: Summer Internships in the City program. Instructor: Torgovnick. Half course. C-L: Theater Studies 215A

316S. Playmaking: Collaboration from Page to Stage. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 380S; also C-L: Arts
317S. Screenwriting. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 273S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 305S

318S. Expressing Immigrant Experience: The Russians. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Russian 317S; also C-L: Literature 319S

319S. Narrative and Moral Crisis. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 320S

320S. Intermediate Workshop in the Writing of Poetry. ALP, W Intermediate workshops present a higher creative standard than introductory workshops and increased expectations in both quantity and quality of revised, finished work. Pre-requisite: English 110S OR English 220S, or consent of the instructor if prior work merits admission to the class (as judged by the instructor). Instructor: Staff. One course.

321S. Intermediate Workshop in the Writing of Fiction. ALP, W Intermediate workshops present a higher creative standard than introductory workshops and increased expectations in both quantity and quality of revised, finished work. Pre-requisite: English 110S OR English 221S, or consent of the instructor if prior work merits admission to the class (as judged by the instructor). Instructor: Staff. One course.

322S. Intermediate Workshop in the Writing of Creative Non-Fiction. ALP, W Intermediate workshops present a higher creative standard than introductory workshops and increased expectations in both quantity and quality of revised, finished work. Pre-requisite: English 110S OR English 222S, or consent of the instructor if prior work merits admission to the class (as judged by the instructor). Instructor: Staff. One course.

331S. Late Medieval Literature and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Explores a range of medieval writings together with the culture in which they are made. Inquiries involve the close reading of medieval texts to learn about medieval Christianity, ethics, politics and theology in the culture. Considers questions concerning relations between the medieval world and our own. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 334S

332S. Chaucer I. ALP, CCI, R The first two-thirds of his career, especially Troilus and Criseyde. Satisfies Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 320S


336. Shakespeare through 1600. ALP, EI, R Examination of twelve plays by Shakespeare written before 1600. Satisfies Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 336, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 331

337. Shakespeare After 1600. ALP, EI, R Examination of ten plays by Shakespeare written after 1600. Not open to students who have taken Theater Studies 239A. Satisfies Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 337, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 332


345. Nineteenth-Century British Novel. ALP Novels by such authors as Scott, Austen, Dickens, Thackeray, Trollope, the Bronte’s, George Eliot, Meredith, Collins, Hardy, and others. Satisfies Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

346. Victorian Poetry. ALP Works by such poets as Tennyson, Browning, Barrett, Browning, Arnold, the Rossettis, Swinburn, Morris, and others. Satisfies Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

350S. Law and Literature: Race Matters. CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 350S


360. American Literature before the Civil War. ALP Authors, topics, themes of nineteenth-century America. Satisfies Area II for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.
360S. Studies in American Literature Before the Civil War. ALP Seminar version of English 360. Topics may vary by semester; may be repeated with permission of DUS. Instructor: Staff. One course.

369. American Literature, Civil War to First World War. ALP Authors, topics, and themes from Reconstruction to American Modernism. Satisfies Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.


370. Studies in American Literature 1860-1945. ALP This is a lecture version of English 370S. Instructor: Staff. One course.


371. American Literature, World War I to World War II. ALP Major authors, topics and themes of the middle 20th century. Satisfies Area III for the English major. Instructor: Staff. One course.


373. American Literature, Cold War and After. ALP American authors, topics and themes of the late twentieth and early twenty-first centuries. Satisfies Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

373S. Studies in American Literature, Cold War and After. ALP This is a seminar version of English 373. Instructor: Staff. One course.


375S. Popular Fictions. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 345S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 252S


378. Beat Generation/Russian New Wave: Cultural Dissent in the Cold War. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Russian 330; also C-L: Literature 331

379S. Fictions That Mark the Moment. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Literature 382S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 228S


380S. Toni Morrison: Race, Trauma, and Redemption. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 399S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 322S

381. The History of Hip-Hop. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 335; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 335, Music 335, Visual and Media Studies 337

382. American Film Comedy. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 211; also C-L: Literature 221, Visual and Media Studies 268

383A. Theater in London: Text. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 239A

383AS. Theater in London: Text. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 239AS

384A. Theater in London: Performance. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 240A

384AS. Theater in London: Performance (DS4). ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 240AS

386. Science Fiction Film. ALP, CCI, EI, STS Science fiction film from the 1950s to the present. From talking apes to mind control, forbidden planets to genetic dystopias, alien invasions to travel in time and space, an exploration of classic films in the genre with attention to how the films imagine the relationships among science, politics, and society over time. Attention
to visual as well as literary story telling. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 238

387. Asian American Theatre. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 232; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 182

388S. Love, Marriage, Education: Theories About Women from Rousseau to Beauvoir. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 365S; also C-L: Philosophy 274S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 365S

389S. American Independent Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 318S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 318S, Theater Studies 373S, Visual and Media Studies 332S, Documentary Studies 322S

390-1. Special Topics: Single American Author. Area requirements for the English major (Area I, II, or III) to be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-2. Special Topics in a Single British Author. Studies in a single British author. Area requirements for English majors (Area I, II, or III) will be determined by the Dir. of Undergraduate when taught. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390-5. Special Topics in Genre. Area 1, 2, 3, or elective, to be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-6. Special Topics in Film. A major genre, period, or director. Satisfies the Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in English. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. Special Topics in a Single American Author. Seminar version of 390-1. Area requirements (Area I, II, or III) for English majors will be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S-6. Special Topics in Film. A major genre, period, or director. Satisfies the Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

390S-7. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Area requirements for majors to be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391A. Duke in New York Arts and Media Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a Duke faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation. Open only to students in the Duke in New York Arts and Media Program. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media

395. Language and Society. CCI, SS Course examines language as a social practice, focusing on different aspects of its role in social life. Topics addressed include: language and social identity, such as ethnicity, social class, age, and gender; variation in language, including dialects, accents, and registers; multilingualism and language contact; new languages such as pidgins and creoles; language, culture, and intercultural communication; language and ideology; language in education and in the media. Through the discussion of these topics and homework including reading and small research projects, students are introduced to key concepts, theories, and methods in sociolinguistics and linguistic anthropology. Instructor: staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 451, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 385, Cultural Anthropology 212, International Comparative Studies 395, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 395, Human Rights

396S. Language in Immigrant America. ALP, CCI, R Discussion of issues of language in the context of immigration in the United States, from the turn of the 20th century until the present, combining approaches from literature, memoirs, language policy, media studies, and linguistic anthropology. Some fieldwork in an immigrant community. Topics include: identity, assimilation, race, bilingual communities, bilingual education, foreign accents, language contact. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 397S, Linguistics 396S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 396S, International Comparative Studies 396S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 396S, Human Rights

397S. Narratives of Migration. ALP, CCI, R Stories of migration captivate us because they touch on universally important themes: home, family, belonging, identity, pain, loss. In this course, we will explore narratives, or stories, of migration, as told by refugees and immigrants from across the world, through different media: written, spoken, photographed, and
constructed digitally on social media. This course approaches narratives of migration primarily from the perspective of sociocultural linguistics and discourse analysis, but we will refer to other scholarly traditions as well. This is a Service-Learning course: students will engage in a mentoring relationship with an immigrant student in a Durham high school. Instructor: Baran. One course. C-L: Linguistics 397S, Cultural Anthropology 330S, International Comparative Studies 330S


408S. Feature Writing Master Class. W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 408S; also C-L: Public Policy 408S

420S. Advanced Workshop in the Writing of Poetry. ALP, W Advanced Writing Workshops build on the work done at the intermediate level, and are intended for the most well-prepared and gifted creative writing students. Pre-requisite: English 320S or consent of the instructor if prior work merits admission to the class (as judged by the instructor). Instructor: Staff. One course.

421S. Advanced Workshop in the Writing of Fiction. ALP, W Advanced Writing Workshops build on work done at intermediate level, and are intended for the most well-prepared and gifted creative writing students. Pre-requisite: English 321S or consent of the instructor if prior work merits admission to the class (as judged by the instructor). Instructor: Staff. One course.

422S. Advanced Workshop in the Writing of Creative Nonfiction. ALP, W Advanced Writing Workshops build on work done at intermediate level, and are intended for the most well-prepared and gifted creative writing students. Pre-requisite: English 322S or consent of the instructor if prior work merits admission to the class (as judged by the instructor). Instructor: Staff. One course.

433. Women Writers of the Renaissance: Spain and England. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Spanish 481D; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 475D

480S. Studies in the History of Theory. ALP Studies in the history of theory of aesthetics, literary criticism, philosophy of language, Marxist Criticism, and others with a primary focus on materials prior to 1950. Satisfies the criticism, theory, methodology (CTM) requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

482S. Studies in Contemporary Theory. ALP Topics included: psychoanalysis, Marxism, Structuralism, Post-Structuralism, theory of film and the image; theory of race, gender, sexuality, with a concentration on materials since 1950. Satisfies the criticism, theory, methodology (CTM) for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

485S. Ordinary Language Philosophy. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 486S; also C-L: Philosophy 486S

490. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Area requirements (Area I, II, III) to be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.


490-7. Special Topics in Literature and the Other Arts. Selected topics in the study of the interrelation of literature and other art forms. Area requirements (Area I, II, III) for English majors will be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in Language and Literature. Seminar version of 173. Area requirements (Area I, II, III) will be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-1. Special Topics in Linguistics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-10. Special Topics in Criticism, Theory, or Methodology. Satisfies the Criticism, Theory, or Methodology (CTM) for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-2. Special topics in African American Literary Studies. Topics may change each semester. Satisfies Area II or III requirement for English majors. To be determined by the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490T. Tutorial (Area I, II, or III as determined by instructor). Tutorials under the supervision of a faculty member for two or more students working on related independent projects. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Individual non-research creative writing project directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Open to juniors and seniors. Consent of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to juniors and seniors. Consent of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Distinction Creative Writing Independent Study. Open to those whose thesis will be in the field of creative writing. Application and consent of the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496. Distinction Creative Writing Independent Study. Open to those whose thesis will be in the field of creative writing. Application and consent of the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

497. Distinction Critical Research Independent Study. R Open to those whose thesis will be a critical paper or piece of other research (for example, in linguistics). Application and consent of the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

498. Distinction Critical Research Independent Study. R Open to those whose thesis will be a critical paper or piece of other research (for example, in linguistics). Application and consent of the Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

505. Introduction to Old English. ALP An introduction to the language of the Anglo-Saxon period (700-1100), with readings in representative prose and poetry. Not open to students who have taken 113A or the equivalent. Satisfies the Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 605

520S. Writing Poetry: Formal and Dramatic Approaches. ALP, W A workshop comparing meter, stanza, and rhyme with free verse, to illuminate the freedom and form of all poetry. Narrative and conceptual content considered within the poem's emotive, musical dynamic. Group discussion of technique, personal aesthetic and creative process; revisions of poems. Instructor: Staff. One course.


530S. Special Topics is Middle English Literature: 1100 to 1500. Selected topics. Satisfies Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 690S-1

532S. Chaucer and His Contexts. ALP, CCI, R The first two-thirds of his career, especially Troilus and Criseyde. Satisfies the Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 625S

536S. Shakespeare: Special Topics. ALP, R Satisfies the Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 630S

537S. Shakespeare & Co.: English Renaissance Drama. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Interrogates drama of Marlowe, Shakespeare, Jonson, and Middleton, and other playwrights from only the second time in world history when the genre conducts a culture's dominant intellectual currents. Umbrella questions: ethnicity, proto-feminism, sexual orientation, secularism, aesthetic-commercial rivalry, mercuriality, Shakespearean exceptionalism. In addition to edited play-texts we will also use major new electronic resources. Grade based equally on class discussion and a twenty-page essay. Instructor: Porter. Variable credit. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 637S

538S. Special Topics in Renaissance Prose and Poetry: 1500 to 1660. ALP, R Selected topics. Satisfies the Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 632S

539S. Special Topics in Seventeenth-Century Literature. ALP, R Topics vary by semester. Satisfies the Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

540. Special Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature. ALP Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.


545S. Romantic Literature: 1790 to 1830. ALP Selected topics. Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

546. Special Topics in Victorian Literature. ALP Selected topics. Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

546S. Special Topics in Victorian Literature. ALP, R, W Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

550S. British Literature since 1900. ALP Selected topics. Satisfies the Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor:
560. American Literature to 1820 (Selected Topics). ALP Selected Topics. Satisfies the Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

580S. Music in Literature and Philosophy. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see German 580S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 527S

582S. Wittgensteinian Perspectives on Literary Theory. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 681S; also C-L: Philosophy 681S

583. Theater in London: Text. One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 520A

584. Theater in London: Performance. One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 540A

590-1. Special Topics I. Subjects, areas or themes that cut across historical eras, several national literatures, or genres, medieval to early modern periods. Satisfies the Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-2. Special Topics II. Subjects, areas or themes that cut across historical eras, several national literatures, or genres, eighteenth and nineteenth centuries. Satisfies Area II requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-3. Special Topics III. Subjects, areas or themes that cut across historical eras, several national literatures, or genres, 1860-Present. Satisfies Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-4. Special Topics in Criticism. Satisfies the Criticism, Methodology, Theory (CTM) requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-5. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies. Satisfies English Area or Criticism and Methodology requirements for the English major as determined by Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-1. Special Topics Seminar I. Subjects, areas or themes that cut across historical eras, several national literatures, or genres, medieval and early modern period. Satisfies Area I requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-2. Special Topics Seminar II. Subjects, areas or themes that cut across historical eras, several national literatures, or genres. Satisfies Area II requirement for English majors. Topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-3. Special Topics Seminar III. Subjects, areas or themes that cut across historical eras, several national literatures, or genres, 1860 to the present. Satisfies the Area III requirement for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-4. Special Topics Seminar in Criticism, Theory, or Methodology. Seminar Version of 288. Satisfies the Criticism, Theory, or Methodology (CTM) for English majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

620S. Film-philosophers / Film-makers. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 620S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 620S, Visual and Media Studies 622S, Theater Studies 620S, Documentary Studies 620S

691S. Black Sonic Culture—Analog to Digital. One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 622S; also C-L: Literature 691S, Music 691S

The Major

The English major is designed to convey to students a broad knowledge of English, American, and Anglophone literature, a sophisticated habit of critically engaging literary and cultural texts, a shared understanding of major problems, trends, and methods of literary and cultural analysis, and the ability to pose questions and organize knowledge in productive and original ways. While offering students clear direction on how to profit most from their study within the English department, the major also seeks to encourage students to assume an enduring habit of questioning and intellectual self-articulation. Each of the four areas of requirement for completion of the major thus invites students, in consultation with their advisor, to devise a coherent, challenging, and intellectually distinctive plan of study.

Requirements

Ten courses, nine of which must be at the 200 level or above. Required courses include one gateway course, four “area study” courses, one criticism, theory, or methodology course, and four electives, as follows:

Gateway Course. Students must select one of the following three courses, and complete it by or before the end of the junior year:

- English 184S (Readings in Genre)
- English 182S (Reading Historically)
- English 186S (Reading Thematically)
Each student must take at least nine additional courses at the 200 level or above. Five of these courses must satisfy the following requirements:

**Diversified Study.** Students must select at least two courses in the medieval and early modern area (Area I), at least one in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries area (Area II), and at least one course in the modern to contemporary area (Area III), as outlined below. Courses must be chosen from more than one national literature. Courses that appear in more than one area of study may only count for one designated area as determined by instructor.

- **Area I (Medieval and Early Modern); two courses required**
- **Area II (Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries); one course required**
- **Area III (Modern to Contemporary); one course required**

**Criticism, Theory, Methodology (CTM).** Students must select one course on criticism, theory, or methodology. Some courses to satisfy CTM are English 204, 395, 396, 480S, 482S, 490S-10—in addition, other English courses designated as CTM will be posted on the English website each semester.

**Recommendations.** Students planning to enter graduate study in an English department should take additional courses from the early as well as later and modern periods. If eligible, they should also apply for the Distinction Program. Aspiring graduate students should consult their advisor.

**The Minor**

**Minor in English**

**Requirements.** Five courses at or above the 200 level; or English 184S, 182S, or 186S plus four courses at or above the 200 level. One of the 200 level courses must be a designated seminar. Only one of the five courses may be taken at an institution other than Duke. Advanced Placement credits and courses taken on a Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading basis may not be used.

**Foreign Languages**

The department recommends that students majoring in English complete at least two years of college-level study, or the equivalent, of a foreign language. Students contemplating graduate work in English should note that many master’s programs require examination in one foreign language and that doctoral programs commonly require examination in two. Students interested in linguistics are strongly urged to study at least one non-Indo-European language.

**Teacher Certification**

Each year a number of Duke English majors earn certificates as secondary school teachers. While licensed by the state of North Carolina, these majors are essentially certified for other states, as well. Also, such training is urged for those who consider teaching in independent schools, since most private or parochial schools would prefer candidates who have earned teaching certificates.

Such certification may be gained as part of the English major and is not as time-consuming as is sometimes believed. Candidates should have a solid background in both American and British literature; also helpful are courses in composition and cultural studies. Among the requirements are one course in linguistics (English 396S, 204, 206, or 395), an appropriate course in psychology, and several courses in education.

The last semester of the senior year is devoted to the student teaching block, including two special, accelerated courses and ten weeks of full-time teaching and observation in the schools, working with a mentor teacher and with Duke faculty. This experience leads to an English teaching certificate to accompany the bachelor’s degree.

Anyone considering secondary school English teaching should confer with the director of secondary school teacher preparation in the Program in Education as soon as possible.

**Minor in Creative Writing**

Five courses are required for the creative writing minor:

- English 110S (Introduction to Creative Writing);
- Two courses in creative writing at the 200 level or above;
- One course at the 300 level or above; and
- An additional course in English, other than creative writing, at the 200 level or above, in a literary genre appropriate to the student’s emphasis;

or

- Three courses in creative writing at the 200 level or above;
- One course at the 300 level or above; and
- An additional course in English in a literary genre appropriate to the student’s emphasis.

Note: For English majors, two courses will be allowed to overlap.
**Departmental Graduation with Distinction**

The English department offers its majors two options to earn distinction: the Critical Thesis option or the Creative Writing Thesis option.

**Structure.** Either two independent studies or a "home seminar" and one independent study. (This may be fall/spring or spring/fall.) Under most circumstances, a completed length of thirty-five to seventy pages.

**Coursework.** The distinction courses count toward the major. Students must complete eleven total courses to graduate with distinction in the major instead of the standard ten.

**Application.** To apply students must have completed, by the beginning of the senior year, at least five 200-level or above English courses and must have a GPA of at least 3.5 in English courses.

Students submit an application that includes a writing sample of about ten pages from an English course, one letter of recommendation from an English faculty member, and a project description and basic bibliography (one page single-spaced). Applications must be submitted to the director of undergraduate studies. Applications are due November 15 for a spring-to-fall option and March 15 for a fall-to-spring option.

**Evaluation Procedure.** Upon approval by the instructor, the completed thesis is submitted to the director of undergraduate studies by December 1 (for a spring-to-fall project) or March 31 (for a fall-to-spring project) of the senior year for evaluation by the director of undergraduate studies, the thesis advisor, and one other faculty member. Please deliver three spiral-bound copies to Allen 303AA.

**Levels of Distinction.** Three levels: Distinction, High Distinction, or Highest Distinction. Levels of distinction are based on the quality of the completed work. Students who have done satisfactory work in the seminar or independent study but whose thesis is denied distinction will simply receive graded credit for their seminars and/or independent studies. Whereas the standard major in English asks for a total of ten courses, students pursuing honors in English will take nine courses plus either two independent studies or a "home seminar" to be followed by an independent study.

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**Environmental Sciences and Policy Program**

Assistant Professor of the Practice Reid, Director of Undergraduate Studies

Two majors are offered within the program, leading to either the bachelor of arts degree or the bachelor of science degree within Trinity College of Arts & Sciences. A concentration in Marine Science and Conservation for majors and a minor in environmental science and policy are also offered.

**Environmental Sciences and Policy (AB Degree)**

The undergraduate major in environmental sciences and policy is offered as a bachelor of arts degree to students interested in the interdisciplinary study of environmental issues. The major draws from the breadth of perspectives from humanities, science and policy, while engaging students in an in-depth study in natural or social sciences. This major is designed for students with career objectives such as environmental law, policy, science, management, or planning that require in-depth understanding of environmental issues that cross disciplinary boundaries. The prerequisites for the AB degree stress a firm foundation in basic natural, environmental, and social science areas. The gateway course focuses on local, regional, and global case studies taught by interdisciplinary teams of faculty. Students are required to participate in a relevant field experience or internship and many students choose to fulfill this requirement through Study Abroad, a semester at the Marine Lab, or the Stanback Internship Program. We encourage all students to pursue independent research with Nicholas School faculty members.

**Environmental Sciences (BS Degree)**

The undergraduate major in environmental sciences is offered as a bachelor of science degree to students interested in a scientific perspective on environmental issues. The major is designed to expose students to the breadth of environmental sciences, while engaging students to develop depth in a focus area. This major is designed for students with career objectives in environmental sciences, industry, or management that require a strong scientific background, or for students intending to pursue graduate degrees in environmental sciences. The major also merges well with premedical requirements. The prerequisites for the BS degree stress a firm foundation in the physical and life sciences and mathematics. The gateway course focuses on local, regional, and global case studies taught by interdisciplinary teams of faculty. The major requirements include six core courses selected from five categories (environmental health, ecology, environmental physical sciences, environmental social science, and environmental tools and skills). Students choose a focus area, in consultation with their major advisor, that can be incorporated into core course choices or include additional courses. Students are required to participate in a relevant field experience or internship and many students choose to fulfill this requirement through
Study Abroad, a semester at the Marine Lab, or the Stanback Internship Program. We encourage all students to pursue independent research with Nicholas School faculty members.

Courses in Environmental Sciences and Policy Program (ENVIRON)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Policy. NS, STS An introduction to the study of environmental sciences and policy through exploration of basic environmental principles in the life, physical, and social sciences. Emphasis on understanding how the atmosphere, hydrosphere, lithosphere, cryosphere, and biosphere function, and how these spheres interact with human consumption, production, and technological patterns and processes. Field trips to a local site as well as the Duke University Marine Laboratory. Instructors: Meyer or Vidra. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation, Energy and the Environment

147. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 148; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 244, Jewish Studies 148, Public Policy 178, Political Science 159, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 148, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies, Human Rights

148FS. Genomics of Host-Microbe Interactions: The Symbiotic Web. NS, R, STS Genomic insights into the astonishingly diverse microbial world, including microbes that interact with hosts in beneficial and harmful ways. Dominance of microbes in our own bodies, which contain 10 times more bacterial cells than human cells and 150 times more bacterial genes than human genes. Understanding how microbial interactions have impacted life’s history, genome evolution, ecology, and human health. Factors that dictate trajectories toward parasitism versus mutualism, how microbial symbionts respond to environmental change, molecular and cellular mechanisms of homeostasis. Readings will focus on primary articles. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Wernegreen, Lutzoni. One course. C-L: Biology 148FS, Science & Society 148FS


155. Principles of Economics and the Environment. SS Teaches basic economic literacy and introduces environmental and natural resource issues through the lens of economics. Analyzes incentives and decisions of individuals, firms, and governments and how they interact with the natural environment. Examples include a consumer deciding to purchase organic produce, a firm deciding to install pollution control technology, a government choosing to regulate a carcinogenic chemical, and group of nations deciding to regulate greenhouse gas emissions. Stresses command of economic reasoning and analytical tools as ways to understand why people and governments do what they do and how policies might better address the needs of society. Instructor: Smith. One course.

175LA. Marine Biology. EI, NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 175LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Topics in Environment. Topics vary semester to semester. Only open to students in the Focus Program. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Environmental Science and Policy. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

201. Integrating Environmental Sciences and Policy. NS, SS, STS Interaction between the natural and the social systems as they relate to the environment. Focus on ecological and earth system cycles, processes, and fundamental relationships. The environmental impact of human-induced change at the local, regional, and global levels. The role of technology and the policy process in determining how environmental problems evolve and are addressed. Use of ethical analysis to evaluate environmental tradeoffs. Use of case studies to integrate multiple disciplinary perspectives on environmental problems and to address issues of environmental justice. Prerequisite: Environment 102 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Clark. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

205. Marine Megafauna. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 205; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

209. Food, Farming, and Feminism. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 275; also C-L: Global Health 225
209S. Food, Farming, and Feminism. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 275S; also C-L: Global Health 225S

210D. Conserving the Variety of Life on Earth. NS, SS An overview of biological diversity, its patterns, and the current extinction crisis. Historical and theoretical foundations of conservation, from human values and law to criteria and frameworks for setting conservation priorities; island biogeography theory, landscape ecology, and socioeconomic considerations in reserve design; management of endangered species in the wild and in captivity; managing protected areas for long term viability of populations; the role of the landscape matrix around protected areas; and techniques for conserving biological diversity in semi-wild productive ecosystems such as forests. Instructor: Pimm. One course.

212. United States Environmental Policy. EI, SS, STS, W An overview of the major environmental legislation in the United States. Topics include: air and water pollution, hazardous waste, agriculture, wildlife, and institutions. Political, economic, ethical, and scientific analysis. Open to juniors or seniors or by consent of instructor. Instructor: Albright. One course. C-L: Public Policy 275, Marine Science and Conservation, Energy and the Environment

214S. Ethical Challenges in Environmental Conservation. EI, SS, W Examination of current ethical challenges in environmental conservation. Topics include the philosophical basis and challenges of mankind’s responsibility to the natural world; prioritization of often conflicting conservation efforts; balancing the needs of humans and the environment; the disputed role of scientists as advocates; and the philosophical and political obstacles to conservation efforts. Analysis of the evolving environmental movement, in relation to current issues. Instructor: Vidra. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 214S, Marine Science and Conservation

216S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding. CCI, EI, SS, W Environmental and natural resources as a source of conflict and/or peacebuilding between and within nations and states. Analysis of the role of the environment in the conflict cycle and international security. Topics include refugees, climate change, water, and infectious disease. Particular focus on post-conflict and rebuilding in war-torn societies. Examination of the role of international organizations, non-governmental organizations, and emerging standards for environmental management. Examples drawn from conflicts such as Rwanda, Israel/Palestine, Nepal, Sierra Leone and others. Instructor: Weinthal. One course. C-L: Public Policy 279S, Political Science 367S, International Comparative Studies 229S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 229S, Islamic Studies, Marine Science and Conservation, Human Rights

217. Restoration Ecology: Theory and Applications. EI, NS, STS, W Addresses fundamental principles of ecological restoration. Includes an overview of the discipline, scientific, ethical and philosophical underpinnings, and the legislative framework that guides much of the restoration work in the United States. Principles of ecosystem ecology introduced to provide an understanding of ecosystem processes across landscapes and within specific restoration sites. Students will conduct a comparative study of a restoration site with a reference site and work in small groups to create a monitoring report for this site. Prerequisite: introductory biology or environmental science, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Vidra. One course.

219A. Science and Nature Writing: Naturalist Narratives, Classic to Contemporary. ALP, STS, W Introspective and expository prose is effective in transferring concepts and information from scientists to other segments of society. Students will explore nonfiction writing about marine ecosystems as the basis for discussion and analysis. They will experiment with essays that convey information about the natural world and that target specific audiences (e.g., children, general public, business executives, the blogosphere, etc.) and specific goals. Exercises will stress practice in crafting essays that convey scientific information with a nature writer’s eloquence. Particular emphasis will be placed on editing and revision toward publication-quality manuscripts. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Van Dover. One course. C-L: English 219A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

222S. Environmental Conservation and Documentary Photography. ALP, EI, R Technical and aesthetic training in creating documentaries to communicate critical environmental issues so as to affect societal change. History of the essential role of documentary photography in land conservation, social justice, and protection of biodiversity from the early 1800’s to today leads into individual documentary projects. Studio, seminar, study of photography in university archives and field trips. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Satterwhite. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 248S, Marine Science and Conservation, Human Rights

226S. Field Methods in Earth and Environmental Sciences. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 226S

228. Food and Fuel for a Growing Population: Nuts and Bolts of Plant Growth and Production. NS, STS Covers primary physiological processes from subcellular to whole plant that affect plant growth in a changing environment. Processes include photosynthesis, respiration, water relations, nutrient and carbohydrate allocation, signaling, and stress responses to various biotic and abiotic factors for a range of plant species adapted to different environments. Applications include plant improvement for food and biofuel production, management of plant growth in response to global change. Local field trip planned. Prerequisites: Biology 201L or 202L. Instructors: Reid. One course. C-L: Biology 228
228S. Food and Fuel for a Growing Population: Nuts and Bolts of Plant Growth and Production. NS, STS Covers primary physiological processes from subcellular to whole plant that affect plant growth in a changing environment. Processes include photosynthesis, respiration, water relations, nutrient and carbohydrate allocation, signaling, and stress responses to various biotic and abiotic factors for a range of plant species adapted to different environments. Applications include plant improvement for food and biofuel production, management of plant growth in response to global change. Offered through the DukeImmerse program. Will include travel to farms in NC locally, to the mountains, and to the coast. Prerequisite: Biology 201L or 202L. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Reid. One course. C-L: Biology 228S

231. Energy and the Environment. NS, SS, STS Overview of the challenges confronting humanity as a consequence of our reliance on energy. Challenges include dwindling supplies, rising demand and environmental degradation. Realistic responses require an understanding of the complexity of the energy system, including energy resources, uses, and impacts, in the context of social, political and economic imperatives. Lectures will be augmented by presentations from guest speakers from industry, government and non-profit organizations. Instructor: Pratson. One course. C-L: Sustainability Engagement 245, Energy and the Environment

240S. Biodiversity Issues and Field Methods. NS, R, STS Biodiversity is affected by many factors, both local and global, including climate and climate change, fire regimes, habitat fragmentation, and urbanization. These issues and others will be covered through readings, discussions, and field research. Explores and assesses local biodiversity through field exercises and field trips with emphasis on local flora and fauna identification. Applies field techniques to monitor, compare, and evaluate local communities for biodiversity in both urban and rural settings and their interface. Complements Environment 226, 210, and 217. Instructor: Staff. One course.

245. The Theory and Practice of Sustainability. EI, NS, R, SS, STS Theories and practices of sustainability explored with application to the campus environment, including economic, social and environmental factors, and a local to global reach. The Duke campus is used as a case study to illustrate institutional practices including building design and operations, utility supply and consumption, carbon offsets design and calculation, transportation, water, sustainability education and communication, behavior change, waste production and recycling, and procurement. In a service-learning project, students might perform sustainability inventories and cost/benefit analyses, or gather behavior change data. Instructor: Clark. One course. C-L: Sustainability Engagement 245, Energy and the Environment

260. Global Disasters: Science and Policy. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Engineering 260; also C-L: Public Policy 276

262. Global Disasters: Reasons, Response and Recovery. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Engineering 261; also C-L: Public Policy 277

265. Environmental Law and Policy. SS Legal principles governing environmental problems in the United States, including endangered species, hazardous waste, air pollution. Introduction to the overarching topics in law and in regulatory design that shape the contributions and roles law plays in solutions to environmental problems. Instructor: Staff. One course.


270A. Conservation Biology and Policy. EI, NS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Biology 270A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

271A. Biology for Engineers: Informing Engineering Decisions. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 275A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 272A; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 272A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

273LA. Marine Ecology. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 273LA; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 374LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

274. People, Plants and Pollution: Introduction to Urban Environments. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 262

275SA. Global Fisheries Conflicts: Exploring Local and Global Economic, Ecological, and Social Impacts. EI, SS, STS Interdisciplinary investigation of fisheries management. Theoretical and practical policy questions regarding resource allocation measures (e.g., quota systems, marine protected areas, seasonal closures, and gear restrictions) and place-specific conflicts (e.g., over space, regulatory measures, cultural meanings, and livelihoods). Evaluation of fisheries science and examination of economic, ecological, and social ramifications of different management scenarios. Broad overview of the state of fisheries and fishing practices around the globe; in-depth analysis of local science and policy conflicts. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

276. Denial, Faith, Reason: Sustainability and Survival. EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 285; also C-L: Economics 285, Political Science 249, History 325, Public Policy 284

277A. Biodiversity of Alaska. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 287A
278LA. Comparative Physiology of Marine Animals. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 278LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

279LA. Marine CSI: Conservation Forensics in the Marine Environment. NS, R, STS Application of forensic genetic techniques to the study of marine crime. Reveal marketing frauds, mislabeling of seafood, and fishing violations using modern molecular forensic tools. Field trips to acquire samples for forensic analysis from local fishermen, retailers and restaurants; hands-on forensic genetics lab work and group assignments. Techniques include microsatellites and restriction fragment length polymorphism. Statistical approaches to forensics and species/population identity and assignment tests. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: Introductory Biology. Instructor: Schultz. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

280LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics. NS, R, STS Fundamentals of marine bioacoustics with a focus on current literature and conservation issues. Topics include: introduction to acoustics; acoustic analysis methods and quantitative tools; production and recording of sound; ocean noise; propagation theory; active and passive acoustics; hearing, sound production and communication in marine organisms, potential impacts of anthropogenic noise; and regulation of marine sound. Labs will focus on methodologies used for generating, recording and analyzing marine sounds. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: AP Biology, introductory biology, or consent of instructor; Physics 141L or 161L (or equivalent Physics courses) or consent of instructor. Instructor: Nowacek. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 384LA, Earth and Ocean Sciences 280LA, Biology 279LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

281A. Conservation and Management of Protected Areas in South Africa. CCI, SS Management of wildlife and natural resources within the ecological, political, social, historical, and economic context of South Africa. (Taught in South Africa.) Instructor: McClearn. One course.

286A. Marine Policy. EI, SS, STS Policy and policy-making concerning the coastal marine environment. History of marine-related organizations, legislation, and issues and their effects on local, regional, national, and international arenas. Use of theoretical and methodological perspectives, including political science, sociology, and economics. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Murray. One course. C-L: Public Policy 281A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

287A. Marine Conservation Service-Learning Course: Challenges at Sea. NS, STS Introduction to marine conservation biology emphasizing community outreach at local middle schools. Material focuses on issues in marine conservation and how they are addressed. Lectures cover principles of conservation, biodiversity, extinction risks, genetic tools, fishery by-catch, over-exploitation, habitat degradation, invasive species, climate change, and marine protected areas. Based on class discussions, students will develop and teach activities that address local conservation topics for middle school students. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: introductory biology. Instructor: Johnston and Schultz. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

288A. Biogeography in an Australian Context. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 288A; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 288A

289A. Views of Environmental Change: Documentary Research in Natural Resource Management. EI, R, SS Hands-on introduction to the practical skills, theoretical grounding, and ethical sensitivities needed to conduct documentary research on controversial environmental issues. Emphasis on responsibly eliciting and representing diverse stakeholder views. Students will conduct fieldwork on land use change in coastal communities as part of an ongoing Duke Marine Lab research project. Methods introduced will include interviewing, video/audio recording, documentary photography, interview data analysis, and basic video editing. Student teams will produce edited video segments for presentation to a community audience. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Cumming. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 353A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

290. Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S. Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Same as Environment 290 but taught as a seminar. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305SA. Social Impact Analysis. EI, SS Course covers theoretical, methodological and applied aspects of social impact analysis. Students will think sociologically about environmental issues and social impacts they create. Course reviews key US policies and guidelines that require and inform social impact analysis. Students will understand and critique key methods and approaches used in social impact analysis to generate inclusive decisions that protect the environment and health of human communities that share its abundance and meaning. Course will compare and critique a range of national and international social impact examples, including ethical issues associated with the non-human world. Consent of instructor is required. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Murray. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation
307A. Barrier Island Ecology, Geology, and Policy. NS, STS An integration of barrier island ecology with coastal physical processes and geomorphological change. Management and policy relating to impacts of human interference with natural processes including climate change are emphasized. Students conduct original research, which includes data collection in the field and lab processing, to produce a final report. Classes and research at both UNC Institute of Marine Sciences (IMS) in Morehead City and nearby Duke University Marine Labs (DUML) in Beaufort so as to maximize field site access to the iconic Outer Banks chain of barrier islands. Prerequisite: a course in ecology or geology or permission of the instructor. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Rodriguez, Fegley, Peterson. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

310. Forest Measurements. NS This course aims to familiarize students with the field and analytic measurement skills expected of professionals in forest ecosystem management. In this course, we consider techniques for measuring forest characteristics at three different scales: individual plant, forest stand, and landscape. These techniques require the use of traditional forestry instruments (e.g., clinometers, Biltmore sticks) and contemporary handheld GPS units. This course heavily emphasizes field activities and quantitative skills. Recommended prerequisite: Environment 311 (Dendrology, past or concurrent) and/or instructor consent. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Cagle. One course.

311. Dendrology. NS This course aims to familiarize students with the secret lives of trees. We begin by learning to identify over 130 woody plants of the Piedmont. To do this, we will also grapple with dichotomous keys and plant systematics to help us identify plants anywhere in the world. We also address topics like the chemical communication of trees, the relationships among wildlife and trees, and the value of trees. Most of this course will be outside. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Cagle. One course.

314. Managing the Oceans to Solve Global Problems. EI, SS This course highlights the importance of the oceans in addressing central development and environmental problems facing the world, including poverty, hunger, access to energy, climate change, and biodiversity loss. The fundamental role the oceans could play in helping to solve these problems depends on public policies created to manage them. The course will expose students to the important laws and policies that make the resources and services provided by the ocean resilient and sustainable, and explore challenges of protecting corals, regulating fishing and pollution, and helping climate refugees. Instructor: Roady and Virdin. One course. C-L: Public Policy 314, Marine Science and Conservation

315S. Environmental Issues & the Documentary Arts. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 315S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 315S, Visual and Media Studies 309S

319A. Aquaculture and the Environment. NS, STS, W The major environmental, social and economic drivers of increasing global aquaculture, with a focus on marine systems. Quantitative evaluation and comparison of the range of species for aquaculture, locations where operations occur, operational aspects including environmental impacts and management considerations. Investigation of alternative approaches and potential future areas for aquaculture expansion as well as social, economic and technical barriers to implementation. Taught in Beaufort at Duke Marine Lab. Instructor: Johnson. One course.

321A. Coastal Watershed Science and Policy. NS, STS Examination of coastal watersheds, their biological function, and how anthropogenic modifications impact wetlands, estuaries and near shore coastal ecosystems. Human ecosystem modifications addressed in terms of alterations caused by forestry, agriculture, highways, rural housing, suburban development, urban development and industry. Discussion of human and environmental health as well as ecosystem services provided by coastal systems (biogeochemical cycling and “blue” carbon). Emphasis placed on gaining an understanding of human impacts on the biology of coastal waters through alteration of the physics, chemistry and geology of coastal waters. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Hunt. One course. C-L: Biology 319A, Marine Sciences

322. Hydrologic and Environmental Data Analysis. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 322; also C-L: Civil and Environmental Engineering 365

323S. Environmental Justice: The Economics of Race, Place, and Pollution. EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Economics 432S


335LA. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation. NS, STS Includes a full overview of past and emerging applications for ecology and biology of marine species and coastal habitats, with in-depth discussion on future of drone applications in coastal biological and ecological research. Comprehensive exploration of current drone technologies, including detection of target species, payloads, aeronautical concepts, rules and regulations, mission planning, aircraft design, maintenance, data collection, management and analysis. Lab components tailored to student interests: active participation in megafaunal or environmental research and data analysis; building, operating and maintaining aircraft, programming for manual and autonomous flight. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Johnston. One course. C-L: Biology 335LA, Marine Science-
338S. Introduction to Environmental Life Cycle Assessment: Applications to Food Systems. NS, R, STS This DukeImmerse course introduces fundamental concepts and methods to conduct Environmental Life Cycle Assessments (LCA) to identify magnitude, type, and location of environmental impacts by food production from input for crops to the disposal of the final products. Discuss the Economic-Input Output LCA (EIO-LCA). Emphasis in understanding and estimation of the environmental impacts associated to the production, transportation, storage, and waste of food for human consumption, paying special attention to the water and energy use associated to these processes. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Patino-Echeverri. One course.

343S. Energy Futures and Environmental Justice. CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 345S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 334S, Human Rights

344S. Plant Diversity: A Field Approach. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 344S

345. Environmental Politics in the United States. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Political Science 344; also C-L: Public Policy 281, Energy and the Environment


348. Global Environmental Politics. SS This course examines the international community’s responses to various global environmental problems. Because many environmental problems cross national borders, solutions require some form of global governance such as state-led mechanisms in the form of international environmental regimes. The course will thus explore how and why states both succeed and fail to negotiate international governance mechanisms. The course will also examine why some international environmental regimes are more effective than others and why states choose to comply with environmental regimes. Instructor: Weinthal. One course. C-L: Political Science 348, Public Policy 349

350S. Marine Science and Conservation Leadership. EI, NS, SS, STS Course will explore the complex interactions among science, policy and economics in the use of marine resources and the role individuals play in promoting marine conservation and environmental sustainability. Utilizing case studies ranging from fisheries to offshore energy, students will evaluate trade-offs systematically and learn to assess how different policy options affect the incentives of resource users. Serves as the capstone for the Marine Science and Conservation Leadership Certificate. Prerequisite: none. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 280S, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

358. Introduction to Satellite Remote Sensing. NS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 358

359. Fundamentals of GIS and Geospatial Analysis. NS, QS Fundamental aspects of geographic information systems and satellite remote sensing for environmental applications. Concepts of geographic data development, cartography, image processing, and spatial analysis. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Harrell. One course. C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 359

360. Environmental Chemistry and Toxicology. NS, STS An overview of the fate and effects of chemicals in the environment. Topics include chemical characterization of pollutants, chemistry of natural waters, soil sediment chemistry, atmospheric chemistry, transfers between and transformations within environmental compartments, toxicokinetics, cellular metabolism, biological levels of organization, and approaches for assessing chemical hazards. Incorporates case studies focused on human health and ecosystem protection. Prerequisite: Biology 201L; Chemistry 101DL and 210DL; Mathematics 21. Instructor: Stapleton. One course.

361LS. Field Ecology. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 361LS

362S. Changing Oceans. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 364S; also C-L: Energy and the Environment, Marine Science and Conservation


365. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315; also C-L: Public Policy 211, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315, Energy and the Environment, Human Rights
365-20. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Structural Focus. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315-20; also C-L: Public Policy 211-20, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315-20

365-60. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Environmental Focus. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315-60; also C-L: Public Policy 211-60, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315-60

365D. The Modern Regulatory State. CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 365D; also C-L: Public Policy 219D, Political Science 340D

366. Green Germany: World Leader in Environmental Policy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see German 364; also C-L: History 250, Energy 364

367SA. The Economics of the Energiewende in Germany. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see German 362SA; also C-L: Economics 331SA

369LA. Biological Oceanography. NS, R One course. C-L: see Biology 369LA; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 273LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

370A. Physical Oceanography. NS, QS, STS Fundamental physical principles of ocean circulation. Physical properties of seawater; forces acting on the ocean such as heat, pressure gradients, wind stress, rotation, and friction; and conservation equations for heat, mass and momentum. Applications include geostrophic balances, thermal wind, coastally trapped waves, El Nino/ENSO, and tidal circulation. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: one year of calculus and one semester of physics, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Hench. One course. C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 370A, Marine Science and Conservation

372LA. Biochemistry of Marine Animals. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 372LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

373LA. Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 373LA; also C-L: Neuroscience 381LA, Marine Sciences

375A. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 375A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

375LA. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 375LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

376A. Marine Mammals. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 376A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

376LA. Marine Mammals. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 376LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology. NS, R One course. C-L: see Biology 377LA; also C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 377LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

378LA. Marine Ichthyology. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 378LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

379LA. Research Methods in Marine Science. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 379LA; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

382LA. Marine Molecular Ecology. NS, R, STS Marine ecology from a molecular view focusing on microbes as the dominant organisms in ocean ecosystems. Lecture and laboratory integrate the theory and application of modern molecular techniques to quantify abundance, to assess diversity and to determine the interaction of microbes with each other and the marine environment. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: AP Biology, introductory biology, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Johnson. One course. C-L: Biology 374LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

383LA. Marine Molecular Microbiology. NS Introduction to microbiology from a marine perspective. Topics include microbial phylogeny, evolution, symbiosis, biotechnology, genomics, and ecology. Laboratory will employ modern molecular techniques to investigate the ecology and evolution of prokaryotic and eukaryotic microbes. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: AP Biology, introductory biology, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Hunt. One course. C-L: Biology 380LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

384A. Marine Conservation Biology - a Practicum. NS, STS Immersion in marine conservation biology basics for 21st Century society and ‘anthropocene’ epoch including two week-long current issue modules. Phenomena affecting maintenance and loss of biodiversity (climate change, habitat destruction); strategies for combating threats to biodiversity; exploration
of this field’s interdisciplinary nature; introduction to key concepts of ecology relevant to conservation issues at the level of populations and ecosystems; unique capstone-position papers and stakeholder negotiation. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: AP Biology, Biology 202L, Introductory Ecology suggested, or instructor consent. Concurrent enrollment required in Environment 346A/Public Policy 246A. Instructor: Nowacek. One course. C-L: Biology 384A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

390. Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-1. Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Half credit course. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

390A. Duke–Administered Study Abroad: Advanced Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Same as Environment 390, taught as seminar. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. Special Topics in Environmental Sciences and Policy. Content to be determined each semester. Half credit course. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


391. Independent Study. Individual readings course or other non-research-based independent course under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Open to qualified students with consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences


393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified students with consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

393-1. Research Independent Study. R See Environment 393. Open to qualified students with consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Marine Sciences


394. Research Independent Study. R See Environ 393. Open to qualified students by consent of director of undergraduate studies and supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


452L. Energy and Environment Design. NS, R An integrative design course addressing both creative and practical aspects of the design of systems related to energy and the environment. Development of the creative design process, including problem formulation and needs analysis, feasibility, legal, economic and human factors, environmental impacts, energy efficiency, aesthetics, safety, and design optimization. Application of design methods through a collaborative design project involving students from the Pratt School of Engineering and Trinity College. Open only to students pursuing the undergrad-

461. Ocean Engineering. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 461; also C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 426

464. Mathematics of Dynamical Systems Describing Complex Environmental Phenomena: A Modern Crystal Ball? NS, QS Environmental problems require construction of and solutions to systems of equations for relations between rates and states of variables. Covers construction and use of differential equations and corollary analytical tools. Differential equations used to explain concepts as stability, resilience, and equilibria (e.g. climate, ecosystems, conservation efforts). Computer-aided software (MATHEMATICA and Matlab) used to solve analytically and numerically such equations. Case studies illustrate the mathematical tools derived in dynamical systems (e.g. bifurcations and catastrophe theory, boom-bust, crashes). Prerequisite: Mathematics 111L or equivalent and Physics 141L or equivalent. Instructor: Katul. One course.


476A. Data and Time Series Analysis in Marine Sciences. NS, QS This course is designed for students in marine and environmental science disciplines to learn data analysis skills, including analysis techniques and their implementation using MATLAB or R. Topics include: discrete sampling issues, data outlier and rejection tests, interpolation and gridding, error and propagation of uncertainty, coordinate rotations and principal axes, curve fits, regression, bootstrapping, filtering, spectral and harmonic analysis, spatial analyses. Other topics may be included or substituted depending on student interests. The course is structured as mix of weekly lectures and linked workshops applying methods to marine and environmental data sets. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Hench. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

495. Senior Capstone Course. Interdisciplinary and in-depth study of contemporary environmental issues. Content to be determined each semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Reid. One course.

496. Advanced Research in Environmental Sciences and Policy. R Advanced research in Environmental Sciences and Policy leading to Graduation with Distinction. Weekly one-hour seminars to guide student's independent research towards thesis. Topics include background context through efficient library searches of literature, hypothesis testing, research design, data analysis, and proposal writing. Students write a proposal including a comprehensive literature review, methods description, and preliminary results demonstrating methods' feasibility. Student peer-review used to explore various topics. Students are expected to work with a faculty mentor conducting original research in a research independent study. Instructor: Reid. Half course.

501. Environmental Toxicology. NS An introduction to the field of environmental toxicology. Study of environmental contaminants from a broad perspective encompassing biochemical, ecological, and toxicological principles and methodologies. Discussion of sources, environmental transport and transformation phenomena, accumulation in biota and ecosystems. Impacts at various levels of organization, particularly biochemical and physiological effects. Prerequisites: organic chemistry and an upper-level biology course, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Di Giulio/Meyer.

501A. Environmental Toxicology. NS An introduction to the field of environmental toxicology. Study of environmental contaminants from a broad perspective encompassing biochemical, ecological, and toxicological principles and methodologies. Discussion of sources, environmental transport and transformation phenomena, accumulation in biota and ecosystems. Impacts at various levels of organization, particularly biochemical and physiological effects. Taught in Beaufort at Duke Marine Lab. Prerequisite: organic chemistry and an upper-level biology course, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Meyer, Di Giulio.

503. Forest Ecosystems. NS Emphasis on the processes by which forests circulate, transform, and accumulate energy and materials through interactions of biologic organisms and the forest environment. Ecosystem productivity and cycling of carbon, water, and nutrients provide the basis for lecture and laboratory. Instructor: Oren.

505. Functional Ecology of Plants. NS This course is designed for graduate and undergraduate students with interest in plant functional ecology. We explore how (woody) plants function and respond to changing climate. We focus on plant functional traits (e.g., leaf properties, wood density, maximum height) and the main tradeoffs controlling plant form and function in various environments. Instructor: Palmroth, Domec.

512A. Deep-Sea Science and Environmental Management. NS, R, STS Explores ecosystems in the deep sea, including fundamental aspects of geology, chemistry, and biodiversity: behavioral, physiological, and biochemical adaptations of organisms (primarily invertebrate, but may include microbial and vertebrate components) to deep-sea benthic and benthic-pelagic environments will be introduced. Students will gain an understanding of the ecosystem services of the deep sea; issues in deep-sea environmental management arising from exploitation of deep-sea resources will be discussed. Taught at Duke Marine Lab in Beaufort. Instructor: Van Dover. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

513. Groundwater and the Environment. NS, STS C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 513

Environmental Sciences and Policy Program (ENviron)
517. **Tropical Ecology. NS, STS** Ecosystem, community, and population ecology of tropical plants and animals with application to conservation and sustainable development. Prerequisite: a course in general ecology. Instructor: Poulsen. C-L: Biology 561, Latin American Studies


520L. **Resource and Environmental Economics.** The application of economic concepts to private- and public-sector decision making concerning natural and environmental resources. Intertemporal resource allocation, benefit-cost analysis, valuation of environmental goods and policy concepts. Prerequisite: introductory course in microeconomics. Instructor: Bennear or Smith. C-L: Economics 530L, Public Policy 575L, Marine Science and Conservation

521. **Resource & Environmental Economics II. SS** Part 2 of a survey course in environmental and natural resource economics. Part 2 focuses on basic theory and methods of economic analysis of natural resource problems including extraction of non-renewable resources over time, fisheries economics and forest economics. Prerequisite: Environment 520. Instructor: Bennear, Smith, or Vincent. Variable credit. C-L: Economics 531, Public Policy 584

524. **Water Quality Health.** One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 524; also C-L: Global Health 534, Energy 524

528SA. **Community-Based Marine Conservation in the Gulf of California. CCI, SS, STS** Experiential education course on community-based conservation. Students learn first-hand about the challenges (accomplishments, failures, and promises) involved in its design and practice in developing countries of high biological diversity. Learn about the unique natural and political history, and social characteristics of the places where conservation takes place. Students link local context to broader perspectives through key readings and class discussions. Taught in Beaufort. Travel to biodiversity hotspots in the Gulf of California required. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Basurto. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

529. **Our Changing Atmosphere: From Air Pollution to Climate Change. NS, STS** Integrated scientific background for the impact of humans on the natural environment. Topics covered include greenhouse gases and climate, local and regional ozone pollution, long-range pollution transport, acid rain, atmospheric particulate matter pollution, and stratospheric ozone depletion. Pre-requisites: Chemistry 101DL. One course.

530. **Remote Sensing in Coastal Environments. NS, QS** One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 530; also C-L: Civil and Environmental Engineering 574

531L. **Economic Valuation of the Environment. SS** Quantitative course with focus on economic valuation of changes in environmental quality. Covers theoretical foundations of major nonmarket valuation methods and, through a series of problem sets, provides opportunities to develop skills applying those methods. Also covers a range of regression methods commonly employed in valuation studies. Prerequisite: Environment 520 or equivalent and Environment 710 or equivalent. Instructor: Vincent

532. **Evaluation of Public Expenditures. SS** C-L: see Public Policy 596; also C-L: Economics 521

533A. **Marine Fisheries Policy. EI, SS** Principles, structure, and process of public policy-making for marine fisheries. Topics include local, regional, national, and international approaches to the management of marine fisheries. A social systems approach is used to analyze the biological, ecological, social, and economic aspects of the policy and management process. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation


536. **Food, Agriculture and the Environment: Law and Policy. SS** This class examines agriculture and food production through some of the laws and policies that promote environmental protection and consumer welfare. Agriculture is the largest single land use in the U.S., occupying approximately 50% of the land mass. The industrial-agricultural model that has come to dominate food production has brought about env degradation in many communities. In many areas of the country, including NC, local food markets represent one of the most exciting opportunities for env stewardship, econ growth, and community building. However, these opportunities will not be realized without attention to the legal and policy structures that confront sustainable food production. Instructor: Nowlin.
537. Environmental Health. NS, STS Introduction to environmental effects on human health, as well as ecological health. Focus on chronic effects of exposure to pollution on key health endpoints including cancer, neurological health, reproduction and development, cardiovascular and pulmonary health, the interaction between anthropogenic environmental changes and infectious diseases, and the relationship between human health and ecosystem health. Includes lectures from a variety of experts in this field from throughout the Triangle region. Course is designed to facilitate maximum student participation through discussion. For graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Instructor: Di Giulio.

538. Global Environmental Health: Economics and Policy. SS, STS C-L: see Public Policy 582; also C-L: Global Health 538

539. Human Health and Ecological Risk Assessment. Topics central to both health and ecological risk assessment are explored. Basic concepts of hazard identification, dose-response relationships, exposure assessment, and risk characterization and communication are discussed in the context of both human health and environmental assessment. The basis and rationale for using specific, as well as extrapolated, scientific information and expert judgment, and the strengths and weaknesses of alternative approaches, are evaluated. Applications emphasizing real cases are used to illustrate the interdisciplinary process and products of risk assessment, as well as the regulatory use of the information. Group projects emphasized. Instructors: Mihaich/McMasters.

540. Chemical Fate of Organic Compounds. Equilibrium, kinetic, and analytical approaches applied to quantitative description of processes affecting the distribution and fate of anthropogenic and natural organic compounds in surface and ground waters, including chemical transfers between air, water, soils/sediments, and biota; and thermochemical and photochemical transformations. The relationships between organic compound structure and environmental behavior will be emphasized. Sampling, detection, identification, and quantification of organic compounds in the environment. Prerequisites: university-level general chemistry and organic chemistry within last four years. Instructor: Stapleton. C-L: Civil and Environmental Engineering 563

542L. Environmental Aquatic Chemistry. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 561L


543S. Water Cooperation and Conflict. R, SS, STS C-L: see Public Policy 580S; also C-L: Global Health 533S, International Comparative Studies 580S

544S. Collective Action, Property Rights, and the Environment. CCI, EI, SS C-L: see Political Science 549S; also C-L: Energy and the Environment

548. Solid Waste Engineering. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 672

549. California Water Crises: A Case Study Approach. NS, R, SS, STS Reviews history of California’s water dependent economy, leading to a capture, storage system with conveyances extending thousands of miles to deliver water for agriculture, industry and homes. Examines recent political change coupled with chronic issues of a water-rich north, an expanding urban population and a water-poor but politically strong south. Emphasis includes climate change, seismic vulnerability, redirection of river flows, and large scale water reuse. Course will cover specific water crises in other states and nations, providing in depth coverage of aspects of the international crisis in quantity and quality of freshwater. Instructor: Hinton.


551DA. International Conservation and Development. CCI, SS Interrelated issues of conservation and development. Topics include the evolution of the two concepts and of theories regarding the relationship between them, the role of science, values, ethics, politics and other issues in informing beliefs about them, and strategies for resolving conflicts between them. While attention will be given to all scales of interaction (i.e. local, regional, national, international), the focus will be on international issues and the ‘north-south’ dimensions of the conservation and development dilemma. Examples from marine and coastal environments will be highlighted. Consent of instructor required. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Campbell. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

552. Climate and Society. EI, NS C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 550

556. Environmental Conflict Resolution. Practical techniques and scholarly underpinnings of environmental conflict resolution, including interest-based negotiation, mediation, public disputes, science-intensive disputes, and negotiation analysis. In-class time will be spent conducting negotiation role plays of increasing complexity and then debriefing them. Outside
of class, students will prepare for the role plays and read background material to aid in debriefing. Students will keep a journal of their experiences. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Albright.

557. Social Science Surveys for Environmental Management. Social science research methods for collecting data for environmental management and policy analysis. Sampling, survey design, focus groups, pretesting, survey implementation, coding, and data analysis. Team projects emphasize development and practice of survey skills. Prerequisite: introductory applied statistics or equivalent. Instructor: Kramer.


563. Cost-Benefit Analysis for Health and Environmental Policy. R, SS C-L: see Global Health 531; also C-L: Public Policy 607

564. Biogeochemistry. NS, STS C-L: see Biology 564

565S. Stormwater Science: Pollution, Pavement, and Precipitation. NS C-L: see Biology 563S

566. Environmental Analytical Chemistry. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 565

569. Should I Eat Fish? Economics, Ecology and Health. Examines role that individual consumer can play in promoting marine conservation. Course considers array of issues that confront seafood consumers and tradeoffs that only an informed consumer can assess. In context of evaluating seafood students will learn to evaluate tradeoffs systematically, assess how different policy options affect incentives for users and polluters. This process allows students to place consumer initiatives in context of other approaches to marine conservation. Interdisciplinary approach but economic themes will inform course. Course intended for Master of Environmental Management students, but open to advanced undergraduates with permission. This course is intended for MEM students and is based on a Marine Conservation Leadership Certificate capstone course offered previously to undergraduates. Advanced undergraduates permitted pending space availability. Instructor: Smith.

570. Isotopes in Earth and Environmental Sciences. NS, QS, STS C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 571; also C-L: Civil and Environmental Engineering 551

570LA-2. Marine Ecology of the Pacific Coast of California. NS, STS C-L: see Biology 570LA-2


572. Economic Evaluation of Sustainable Development. EI, SS C-L: see Public Policy 574

573A. Coastal and Marine Pollution. NS, STS Sources, fate, and effects of organic, inorganic, and particulate pollutants in the marine environment. Topics include oil spills, coastal eutrophication, marine debris, harmful algae, sewage contamination, dredging, and emerging contaminants. Methods for measuring pollution in the marine environment and consequences for human and ecological health will be discussed. Case studies of impacted marine environments will be highlighted. Short local field trips possible. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: Introductory chemistry and biology, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Ferguson. C-L: Marine Sciences

575L. Biodiversity Science and Application. NS, R C-L: see Biology 565L

577. Environmental Politics. SS Environmental policy formation and implementation in comparative perspective. Topics include interest groups, environmental movements and parties, public opinion, political systems and institutions. Case students selected from the United States and other advanced industrialized countries and the developing world. Spring. Instructor: Albright or Mullin. C-L: Public Policy 577, International Comparative Studies 577, Energy and the Environment

579LA. Biological Oceanography. NS, R Physical, chemical, and biological processes of the oceans, emphasizing special adaptations for life in the sea and factors controlling distribution and abundance of organisms. Four units (spring); six units (summer). Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisite: introductory biology. Instructor: Johnson. Variable credit. C-L: Biology 579LA, Earth and Ocean Sciences 579LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

579S. Collective Action, Environment, and Development. SS C-L: see Public Policy 579S

580A. Green Futures: Exploring Environmental, Economic, and Social Sustainability. EI, NS, SS, STS Theory and application of environmentally and socially sustainable practices in settings including businesses, academic institutions, and
personal lives. Ethical concerns that accompany modern local and global environmental problems. Challenges, trade-offs between costs and benefits, and potential solutions to different greening options. Topics include alternative energy production and consumption, sustainable agriculture practices, resource conservation, environmental assessments, economic questions and social responsibility. Taught in Beaufort. Prerequisites: None for graduate students. Undergrads: Introductory Biology and Environmental Science and Policy or consent of instructor. Instructor: Rittschof. C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

581. Global Environmental Health Problems: Principles and Case Studies. NS, SS Many environmental problems occur both locally & globally. Having insights and experience from different parts of the world is important for students to gain problem-oriented training. This course will cover fundamental principles on physical & chemical processes related to major environmental problems. These principles will then be integrated to discussions of case studies addressing a specific set of problems. The case studies will involve the participation of invited guest instructors who are experts on specific topics/cases. Depending on preference of guest instructors, they can introduce a case study via online lecturing/chatting or providing a pre-made video. Online course. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Zhang. C-L: Global Health 581

583S. Energy and U.S. National Security. CCI, EI, SS, W C-L: see Public Policy 583S; also C-L: Political Science 663S, Energy and the Environment


590. Special Topics. Content to be determined each semester. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

590LA. Duke-Administered Study Away; Special Topics. Content to be determined each semester. May be repeated. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

590S. Special Topics. Seminar version of 590. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.


603. Air Quality: Management. NS, QS, W Management systems are discussed, including varied approaches used to address criteria air pollutants, air toxics, mobile sources and acid deposition. Course prepares students to understand systems approach to apply science and technical information to inform policy decisions affecting air quality; understand and be conversant in varied approaches to manage air quality to meet policy objectives; be familiar with major common air pollutants and air quality management approaches applied to each and why approaches vary. Instructor: Vandenberg.

604. Air Quality: Human Exposure and Health Effects. NS, STS Looks at how individuals and populations are exposed to air pollution and what adverse health effects the exposure will cause. Covers exposure analysis methods, toxicological and epidemiological studies that examine health effects of air pollution exposure. Students will be prepared to understand concept and major methodologies of analysis for air pollution; how toxicity is used to determine adverse effects of air pollution exposure and underlying biological mechanisms; collect evidence on air pollution health effects in supporting health risk assessment. Prerequisites: general biology, statistics. Instructor: Zhang. C-L: Global Health 634

610. Ecotoxicology. NS Overview of ecological and toxicological effects of chemicals on structure and function of ecosystems, primarily at population, community and ecosystem levels of biological organization. Topics include environmental fate and transport of contaminants, biomonitoring, biomarkers/bioindicators, evolution of resistance to pollution, and extrapolating from molecular interactions to ecosystems. Incorporates critical discussion of in-depth case studies to highlight application of ecotoxicological concepts to real-world scenarios. For graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Instructor: Raftery.

615A. Aquaculture and the Environment. The major environmental, social and economic drivers of increasing global aquaculture, with a focus on marine systems. Quantitative evaluation and comparison of the range of species for aquaculture, locations where operations occur, operational aspects including environmental impacts and management considerations. Investigation of alternative approaches and potential future areas for aquaculture expansion as well as social, economic and technical barriers to implementation. Taught in Beaufort at Duke Marine Lab. Instructor: Johnson.

621. Water Resources, Finance and Planning. NS, SS Introductory course to water in the built environment, with basic treatment of hydrology, treatment, regulation, and planning of water resources. Course will serve as a survey course for non-water specialists, and a bridge course from hydrology to policy, management, planning, and finance, or vice versa for policy students interested in bridging to hydrology. Emphasis will be on applications of basic techniques common in management contexts. Instructor: Doyle.
623L. Ecological Diversity and Climate Change. NS, QS Evaluates the science of biodiversity and climate change, including changes happening now, in the past, and what we can expect in the future. Topics include forest diebacks, intensifying drought, increased wildfire, insect and pathogen outbreaks, and poleward migrations of land and marine populations. Analytical tools used to quantify change include elements of basic distribution theory, data manipulation in R, and examples of simulation methods. Each lab implements one or more models, including regression, GLMs, and species distribution modeling. Prerequisites: calculus, statistics. Instructor: Clark.

624. Agriculture and Sustainability: Feeding the Growing Human Population Today for the Future. NS, STS Introduces agroecology through basic scientific knowledge of plant physiology and growth for crop production, crop diversity and breeding, and comparison of agricultural practices (industrial, subsistence, organic, sustainable). Covers resources needed for whole-plant growth, biomass output for human use including bioenergy, and impacts on ecosystems. Examines environmental sustainability through assessment of drawbacks and benefits of agricultural practices for human food and biofuel production. Applications include management plan for sustainable agroecosystems and forecast of crop agricultural practices in need of a future altered environment. Prerequisites: introductory Biology or Ecology. Instructor: Reid.

626. River Processes. Course focuses on river processes and how rivers change and how to analyze rivers. Course is a mixture of hydrology, geomorphology, and ecology. Focus is on quantitative analysis of processes using simple modeling approaches. Problems will be drawn from policy and river management applications such as river restoration, channel design, dam management, and floodplain regulation. Instructor: Doyle.

627. Molecular Ecology. NS, STS Explore use of molecular tools to investigate ecological processes within natural populations and communities from terrestrial to marine. Emphasis on fundamental principles and predictions from ecological and evolutionary theory, as well as historical approaches and precedents. In addition to exploring very basic ecological questions, course discusses interpretation of molecular datasets to evaluate applied ecological problems with societal implications (e.g., conservation, antibiotic resistance, genetically modified crops, adaptation to climate change). Open to graduate students, and upper-level undergraduates with backgrounds in ecology and/or molecular biology. Instructor: Wernegreen. C-L: Science & Society 627, Biology 627

630. Transportation and Energy. SS, STS C-L: see Energy 630; also C-L: Energy and the Environment

631. Energy Technology and Impact on the Environment. NS, STS Efficiencies and environmental impacts of both new and established energy sources and conversion methods. Consideration of alternative energy technologies, including electricity generation by fossil fuels, nuclear, solar, wind and water; space heating and cooling by traditional methods and by solar; and transportation energy in automobiles, mass transit and freight. Environmental consequences of energy choices on local, national and global scales, including toxic emissions, greenhouse gases and resource depletion. Prerequisite: Environment 231 or Environment 711. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Johnson. C-L: Energy 631

632. Environmental Education and Interpretation. Course will provide students with foundational knowledge and practical communication skills drawn from five schools of environmental education (EE): natural resource interpretation, science education, European approaches to EE, placed-based learning, and nature connectedness. Through readings, program observations, practicums, and instructor- and peer-based evaluations, students learn to evaluate their audience, develop measurable goals for communication, and refine their presentation skills. Students will also be able to adapt presentations and programs based on the five school of EE addressed in class. Students successfully completing course will become NAI Certified Interpretive Guides. Instructor: Cagle.

633. Critical Readings in Environmental Epidemiology. NS, SS, STS Basic introduction to epidemiological methods, skills to understand and critique, and emerging issues in environmental epidemiology reported in relevant journals. Students will gain knowledge of study designs and analytical methods used in applied epidemiology, practice designing translational and environmental epidemiological studies, and understand the role of epidemiology in Risk Assessment. Course will include lectures, readings, class discussion, oral presentation and written assignments. Instructor: Pan. C-L: Global Health 635

634. Introduction to Ecosystem Services and Methods for Quantification. NS, SS An introduction to ecosystem services, which is increasingly recognized as a useful concept for decision-making, & provide an overview of the suite of methods that are used to quantify them. The course will also provide an overview of a suite of skills/courses needed for ecosystem services assessment and show how they contribute to quantifying ecosystem services. These skills include Structured Decision Making, Ecological Modeling, Bayesian Belief Networks, Multi-Criteria Decision Analysis, Monetary Valuation (non-market valuation methods), & Structural Equation Modeling. Prerequisites: ecology, microeconomics, Environment 520/521 or equivalent. Instructor: Olander.

635. Energy Economics and Policy. SS C-L: see Energy 635

637S. Population and Environmental Dynamics Influencing Health. NS, SS C-L: see Global Health 637S

638. Environmental Life Cycle Analysis & Decision. NS, R, STS C-L: see Energy 638
640. Climate Change Economics and Policy. This course explores the economic characteristics of the climate change problem, assesses national and international policy design and implementation issues, and surveys the economic tools necessary to evaluate climate change policies. Discussion-oriented requiring high degree of student participation. Course objectives are increased comprehension of economic aspects of climate change and ability to apply tools of economic analysis to climate policy and the responses of firms and households to it. Course designed for graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Instructor: Pizer. C-L: Public Policy 585

642. Air Pollution: From Sources to Health Effects. Both urban outdoor air pollution and household indoor air pollution contribute significantly to global burden of disease. Course covers fundamentals about how major air pollutants are generated and transported in the atmosphere and how these pollutants affect human health. Relevant exposure assessment, toxicology and epidemiology case studies are discussed. Prerequisites: general chemistry; introductory-level statistics. Instructor: Zhang. C-L: Global Health 630

646. Urban Ecology. NS, R, SS, W Addresses how to understand urban areas as ecological and socio-ecological systems and the distinction between the study of ecology in and of cities. Examines both through theoretical lens of socio-ecological systems, in which humans and their actions are a component of, rather than disturbance imposed on, ecological systems. Applies theoretical and methodological tools to global, regional, and local urban issues. Prerequisites: One ecology course and one environmental social sciences course. Instructor: Heffernan.

650S. Advanced Topics in the Conservation of Biodiversity. NS Current topics in conservation and biodiversity. Intended for graduate students; advanced undergraduate students admitted with permission of instructor. Prerequisite: introductory conservation biology or permission of instructor. Instructor: Pimm.

658. Applied Qualitative Research Methods. R Broadly covers qualitative and mixed methods research design, analysis, and interpretation. Students gather a limited amount of their own data and produce a pilot research project throughout the semester. Students learn to use NVivo10, a qualitative research software program. Instructor: C. Clark.

665. Bayesian Inference for Environmental Models. NS C-L: see Biology 665; also C-L: Information Science + Studies

666. Aquatic Geochemistry. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 666

667. Chemical Transformation of Environmental Contaminants. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 667

678. Population Ecology for a Changing Planet. NS, STS Overview of the expanding field of population ecology, including the use of new bioinformatic tools to study topics such as the impacts of climate change on population dynamics, population growth and regulation, adaptive evolution, and emerging diseases. Lecture and discussion of case studies will evaluate current knowledge and productive research directions, highlighting analysis of observational and experimental data sets. Prerequisites: introductory statistics and calculus. Instructor: J. Clark. C-L: Biology 678

680. Economics of Forest Resources. SS Core economic theory of forest management and application of theory to selected forestry policy issues. Course focuses on management of forests for timber production as well as for non-timber values. Concepts explored include policy challenges such as biodiversity conservation, deforestation, community forest management, and payments for ecosystem services. Two groups of economic tools will be used: non-market valuation methods and program evaluation techniques. Prerequisites: college-level calculus, microeconomics and statistics, as well as Excel proficiency. Instructor: Vincent.

684. Politics of the Urbanized Environment. Examines the politics of environmental management in urbanized areas. Students will gain understanding of political, economic and social constraints on local government decision-making; pathways by which local policy decisions shape environmental outcomes; tools to improve environmental outcomes and conditions for using the tools. Students will gain competencies in identifying opportunities for improved environmental outcomes, evaluating feasibility of environmental management strategies, and developing and communicating them appropriately. Course material will emphasize US cities with some attention to non-US urbanized environments. Course assumes familiarity with US government. Instructor: Mullin.

The Major
The bachelor of arts degree in environmental sciences and policy and the bachelor of science degree in environmental sciences are offered within the Nicholas School of the Environment. For a complete list of elective courses, visit http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/programs/undergrad/.

For the AB Degree
Corequisites. The following courses or their equivalents (for example, advanced placement credit) are required. Approval to substitute courses taken at other universities must be obtained from the director of undergraduate studies in the department offering the course. Some of these courses are prerequisites to some upper-level courses in this major.
- Environment 102 (Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Policy)
- Biology 201L or 202L or 206L (Gateway to Biology)
- Chemistry 101L or 110L (Advanced General Chemistry), or equivalent
- Economics: Economics 101 (Economic Principles); or Political Science 145 (Introduction to Political Economy) or equivalent
- Mathematics 111L (Introductory Calculus), or equivalent (e.g. Mathematics 105L and 106L)
- Statistics: Statistics 101, 102, 111, or 130; or Biology 204; or Sociology 333; or equivalent

**Major Requirements**

- **Gateway Course:** Environment 201 (Integrating Environmental Sciences and Policy)
- **Topical Areas:** One course in each area chosen from a list of approved courses:
  - Environmental Humanities
  - Environmental Sciences
  - Environmental Policy
- **Area of Specialization:** 3 courses in one of the following areas, 1 of these courses must be at the 500-level or above:
  - Environmental Social Sciences
  - Environmental Natural Sciences
- **Capstone:** Environment 490 (Capstone Course). Participating in Graduation with Distinction (GWD) can fulfill this requirement.
- **Field Experience or Internship:** Students will complete a field experience or internship relevant to their major. The Duke Career Center maintains information on available internships. Field experiences may include a semester or summer session at the Duke University Marine Laboratory or participation in field-oriented study abroad programs.

**For the BS Degree**

**Corequisites:** The following courses or their equivalents (for example, advanced placement credit) are required. Approval to substitute course taken at other universities must be obtained from the director of undergraduate studies in the department offering the course. Some of these courses are prerequisites to upper-level courses in this major.

- Environment 102 (Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Policy)
- Biology 201L or 202L (Gateway to Biology) or equivalent
- Chemistry 101DL (Advanced General Chemistry) and either Chemistry 210DL or 201DL or equivalents.
- Physics 1411L (Introductory Physics); or equivalent
- Mathematics 111L and 112L (Introductory Calculus), or equivalent

**Major Requirements**

- **Gateway Course:** Environment 201 (Integrating Environmental Sciences and Policy)
- Six core courses, at least one from each category, chosen from a list of approved courses:
  - Environmental Health
  - Ecology
  - Environmental Physical Sciences
  - Environmental Social Sciences
  - Environmental Tools/Skills
- **Focused Study Area:** Students are required to choose a focus area and take three courses, one at the 500-level. These courses can overlap the core courses or be taken in addition to the core courses. Focus areas will be chosen under the direction of the student’s major advisor and will be approved by the director of undergraduate studies upon successful submission of a short essay outlining the focus area and justifying the chosen courses.

**For the AB Degree with Concentration in Marine Science and Conservation (MSC)**

The environmental science and policy program also offers an AB degree with concentration in marine science and conservation. The prerequisite and gateway courses are the same as the AB degree in environmental science and policy. Students must choose at least 1 course in each of 3 topical areas (environmental humanities, marine conservation, and marine science) and must choose 3 courses in an area of specialization (marine science or marine conservation) including at least 1 independent study. Lists of courses satisfying the topical areas are maintained on the Duke Marine Lab website (http://nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab/). Courses satisfying the area of specialization will be chosen in consultation with a major advisor and/or the marine lab director of undergraduate studies. Students seeking an AB degree with a concentration in marine science and conservation are required to spend at least 1 semester at the marine lab.
For the BS Degree with Concentration in Marine Science and Conservation (MSC)

The environmental science and policy program also offers a BS degree with concentration in marine science and conservation. The prerequisite and gateway courses are the same as the BS degree in environmental science and policy. Students must choose at least 6 courses in each of 5 core areas (marine ecology, conservation, organismal: structure/function, marine processes, and marine tools/skills). In addition, students must specialize in an area by completing 3 courses in that area, including at least 1 independent study. Lists of courses satisfying the topical areas are maintained on the Duke Marine Lab website (http://nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab/). Courses satisfying the area of specialization will be chosen in consultation with a major advisor and/or the marine lab director of undergraduate studies. Students seeking a BS degree with a concentration in marine science and conservation are required to spend at least 1 semester at the marine lab.

The Minor

Environmental Sciences and Policy

Requirements: Five courses: two core courses (Environment 102 and Environment 201); the remaining three courses selected from 200-level or above environment courses, which may include one substitution of a course in another department. Students with AP credit must select an additional environment course in place of Environment 102 to equal five courses.

Advising in Environmental Sciences and Policy

Advisors are assigned based on students' general areas of interest. Students present a proposed plan of study to their advisors that explains the rationale for their chosen area of concentration within their focused study. The program encourages close relationships between faculty and students with convergent interests.

Graduation with Distinction

The environmental sciences and policy and environmental sciences both offer a Graduation with Distinction option. Interested students with a 3.0 grade point average overall and 3.2 grade point average in the environmental sciences/policy major should apply by the beginning of their senior year. The application should include a written request to the director of undergraduate studies describing the proposed research project, and identifying a primary faculty advisor who has agreed to supervise the research. Students are required to take one independent research study as part of the graduation with distinction process. Students will write a substantial paper describing their completed research, which is evaluated by the faculty advisor, and will make an oral presentation to students and faculty of the program before the end of classes of the student's final semester. For additional information and an application form, contact the director of undergraduate programs or visit https://nicholas.duke.edu/programs/undergrad/graduation-distinction.

Ethics

Suzanne Shanahan, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Geoffrey Harpham, Director of the Ethics & Society Certificate

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The goal of the undergraduate Ethics & Society Certificate is to provide students with an opportunity to pursue a rigorous cross-disciplinary study of ethics. Such a course of study requires familiarity with systematic ethical theories and traditions of moral wisdom and reflection, an understanding of how ethical issues have been framed across history and cultures, experience delving into ethical issues through literature and the arts, and insights into how ethical challenges are being conceptualized and negotiated in practice by policymakers, researchers, doctors, journalists, and others. Ethics cannot be isolated within one or two disciplines. It is an inherently cross-disciplinary inquiry that needs to draw on tools, methods, and contexts from multiple disciplines.

Students pursuing the Ethics & Society Certificate have the opportunity to pursue two different pathways. The first is a course based pathway consisting of six courses (including the Gateway and Capstone courses, which every certificate student has to take). The experiential pathway combines four courses with two experiential components: a faculty mentored independent research project and community-based field work.

In the standard course-based version, six courses are required for completion of the certificate program:
- Ethics 101D/Ethics 101 (Gateway - The Challenges of Living an Ethical Life)
- Ethics 497S (Capstone Seminar)
- Four additional courses from a list of approved ethics courses, which include courses in Philosophical Ethics, Cross-Cultural Ethical Traditions, Ethics in Historical Perspective, Ethics in Literature and the Arts, and Ethics of Contemporary Issues. Students must take one Philosophical Ethics course and one Cross-Cultural Ethical
Courses in Ethics (ETHICS)

89S. Special Topic: First-Year Seminar in Ethics. First-year seminar course. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. The Challenges of Living an Ethical Life. CZ, EI Familiar but fundamental ethical questions: What is a good, worthy or just life? How is it to be lived, toward what ends? Readings include dramas and philosophical analyses, parables and autobiographies, polemics and meditations, novels and political commentaries. Introductory course for the Ethics and Society Certificate. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 120

101D. The Challenges of Living an Ethical Life. CZ, EI Familiar but fundamental ethical questions: What is a good, worthy or just life? How is it to be lived, toward what ends? Readings include dramas and philosophical analyses, parables and autobiographies, polemics and meditations, novels and political commentaries. Introductory course for the Certificate Program in the Study of Ethics. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 120D

111S. The Examined Life. EI Provides opportunity to ponder, critique, and reflectively engage diverse perspectives on persistent questions related to the concept of a life well-lived. Includes such topics as purpose, vision, direction, passion, creativity, courage, determination, accomplishment, success, failure, death, virtue, character, habit, friendship, and community. Readings, exercises, and discussions encourage students to examine how these topics intersect with their own lives and those of others. Priority given to first-year students. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Hartemink. One course.

123. Private Wealth and Public Giving: A Modern History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 123; also C-L: Public Policy 177, International Comparative Studies 123

129FS. Human Rights and World Politics. EI, SS Examines the role of human rights and global justice in world politics. We will consider questions such as whether human rights are universal, what role human rights and global justice should be play in U.S. foreign policy, which strategies are most effective in promoting human rights and global justice, and which risk inciting backlash. The course will cover topics including civil and political rights; economic, social and cultural rights; genocide, torture, humanitarian intervention, and the international criminal court. Instructor: Katzenstein. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 128FS, Political Science 176FS, Public Policy 181FS, Human Rights

140FS. On Suffering: How Science and Stories Shape Us. ALP, EI By studying written and oral storytelling (including news articles, research reports, case histories, speeches, etc.), this course explores arguments for, and critiques of, appealing to stories in the face of suffering—personal and environmental—and starts articulating theological and ethical implications of ‘being an engaged witness in the world.’ We will listen to historical and contemporary voices that have shaped our views of the world, explore characteristics of pseudoscientific movements that make us squirm, and dig into the apparent and real differences between scientific, experiential, and theological reasoning. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Barfield. One course. C-L: Global Health 140FS, Science & Society 140FS, Sociology 140FS

150FS. Citizenship, Patriotism, & Identity. CZ, EI, SS This course introduces students to fundamental moral questions about nation states and individuals’ membership in them. Do people owe more to their compatriots than to foreigners? Is it desirable – or at least permissible – for countries to have and promote a national identity? What different forms can patriotism take, and in which (if any) of these forms is it a virtue? Should we all be “citizens of the world?” These questions will be explored primarily through readings in contemporary moral and political philosophy. Open only to students in the Focus Program.
160FS. Globalization and Corporate Citizenship. E1, SS Are corporations citizens? And if so who defines their rights and responsibilities? To whom are they obligated? This course will critically examine the origins and diffusion of increasingly prevalent notions of corporate citizenship and corporate social responsibility from an anthropological perspective. Particular emphasis will be upon corporate environmental and conservation policies in East Africa and the United States. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Director of undergraduate studies consent required. Instructor: Philipseen. One course. C-L: History 127FS, Public Policy 187FS, Economics 112FS

170FS. Liberty and Equality: Ancient and Modern Perspectives. CCI, CZ, E1, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 170FS; also C-L: Political Science 170FS

171FS. The Ethics of Democracy. ALP, CZ, E1 Exploration of the ways in which, in an American context, social, political, or historical issues can become focused in moments of individual ethical decision, or indecision. In-depth probing through literary analysis and other methods of the ways in which novels and films approach characteristically American tensions surrounding issues of race, sex, inequality, religion, education, and patriotism. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Harpham. One course. C-L: English 173FS

171S. The Ethics of Democracy. CZ, E1 Exploration of the ways in which, in an American context, social, political, or historical issues can become focused in moments of individual ethical decision, or indecision. In-depth probing through literary analysis and other methods of the ways in which novels and films approach characteristically American tensions surrounding issues of race, sex, inequality, religion, education, and patriotism. Instructor: Harpham. One course. C-L: English 173S

187FS. American Democracy: Two Centuries of Creating Institutions to Achieve its Principles. CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 187FS

188FS. American Perspectives on Citizenship. E1, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 188FS

190FS. Special Topics in Ethics (Focus Program). Topics vary. Open only to students in the Focus program. Topics course. Department consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Ethics. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

194FS. Beyond Disagreement and Cozy Consensus. CCI, CZ, E1 One course. C-L: see Philosophy 194FS

195S. Human Rights and Legal Redress: Seeking Justice through Human Rights. CCI, CZ, E1, SS In this course, students will analyze through case studies the issues that confront the implementation of human rights ethical principles through the legal frameworks separated by geography and culture to local implementation and enforcement. They will acquire an understanding of the international, regional and local human rights conventions and structures which propose, cultivate and enforce the ethical norms of the international human rights regime. This class addresses questions including: in what respects do enforcement options differ from place to place? When, where and under what circumstances is the human rights apparatus most effective in providing redress for rights violations? And, what are the alternatives to the human rights approach to justice? Instructor: Duara. One course. C-L: Public Policy 209S

199S. Refugees, Rights, and Resettlement. CCI, E1, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 178FS; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 178FS, Human Rights

204. Feminist Reproductive Ethics. CCI, E1, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 367

204S. Feminist Reproductive Ethics. CCI, E1, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 367S

205S. Composing Oneself: Stress, Identity, and Wellness. ALP, E1, SS, W One course. C-L: see Writing 205S; also C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 205S

211S. Theories and Strategies of Social Change: Connections to the Pathways of Change Summer Program. E1, SS This course focuses on theories of change and is a forum for Pathways students to integrate their summer experiences. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Duara, Jowers, Katzenstein. Half course.

215. Resettling Refugees in Durham. This service-learning course partners students with locally resettled refugee families to identify social problems in the community and work toward solutions for addressing them. Students will work one-on-one with refugees to complete coursework and/or projects for the service-learning component of this course. By working with refugees, Duke students develop a better awareness of global issues present at a local level. End products of this course vary by semester. Students have worked to help produce films, gallery exhibits, and other public pieces relaying the refugee experience. This course is part of the MASTERY/SuWA refugee mentorship program. Instructor: Shanahan. Half course.

221. Arab Society and Culture in Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, E1 One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 221; also C-L: Islamic Studies

235S. Muslim Philosophy and Theology, an introduction. CZ, E1 One course. C-L: see Religion 374S; also C-L: Asian &
Middle Eastern Studies 324S, Islamic Studies

250S. Governance and Healthcare Innovation. EI, SS, STS Examination of the role of regulation, business, and globalization in healthcare innovation. Class consists of three integrated parts. Part one covers basics of healthcare innovation: how medicines and vaccines "come to be" and key ethical concerns that arise in bringing them to the market. Part two traces how the current US regulatory system governing healthcare innovation developed. Part three maps ecology of private and quasi-public governance tools available to regulate potentially harmful behaviors in healthcare innovation. Concepts of regulatory capture, deliberative democracy, and technocracy also be introduced. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Global Health 310S

253S. Pursuit of Purpose: Exploring What to Be and Why. EI, SS Preparation course for students who plan to undertake a summer internship through the Kenan Purpose Program. Engages students in their own pursuit of a purpose-oriented life. Exploration of meaning, purpose, and vocation in historical and contemporary contexts. Introduces durable philosophical questions and key social, cultural, and historical forces that shape current definitions of a good life. Guided reflection on integrating big questions, contemporary context, and practical vocational discernment skills. Readings to be selected from literary, philosophical, sociological, and theological writings and present-day case studies. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Ferney. One course.


258. Moral Dilemmas in Philosophy and Literature. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 250; also C-L: Literature 250


260S. Happiness and the Virtuous Life. CZ, EI, W Using texts from the virtue ethics tradition, seminar will take up questions regarding definitions of "happiness" and "virtue," relation between happiness and practice of virtue, how both connect to human nature and friendships, and modern critiques of virtue-based ethics. Readings from Aristotle, Elizabeth Anscombe, Alasdair MacIntyre, Martha Nussbaum. Instructor: Rose. One course.

261. The Arts and Human Rights. ALP, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 248; also C-L: Music 238, Public Policy 252, International Comparative Studies 248, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 248, Human Rights

262S. Global Migration and Ethics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 216S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 244S, Human Rights

265. Applied and Environmental Ethics. CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 215; also C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

269. Neuroethics. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 267; also C-L: Psychology 278, Philosophy 353

270. Business Ethics: The Debate Over Corporate Social Responsibility. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 270; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 271, Markets and Management Studies

271. Life Within Capitalism: A History of its Values, Measures and Struggles. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Public Policy 249; also C-L: Economics 270, History 284, Political Science 252

272S. Partnering and Parenting: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Study of Human Relationships. CCI, EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 240S; also C-L: Sociology 216S

275. Democracy: Ancient and Modern. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 275; also C-L: Political Science 211, History 234, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 275

276. Roman Political Thought and Its Modern Legacy. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 278; also C-L: History 262, Political Science 278

277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 277S; also C-L: Global Health 277S, Public Policy 274S, Russian 277S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 277S, Human Rights

280. Taboo Markets. EI, SS Exploration of the social organization of taboo, stigmatized, or otherwise morally controversial markets. Examples include markets for alcohol and other drugs, sex work, gambling, adoption, domestic labor, blood, organs, eggs, sperm, genetic material, viaticals, and pollution rights. Examination of both empirical and normative studies of such exchanges, together with debates surrounding the creation, expansion, and regulation of these markets. Includes
consideration of broader arguments about the scope and limits (if any) of the market as a social institution, and its relationship to other modes of exchange. Instructor: Healy. One course. C-L: Sociology 340, International Comparative Studies 280


287. Religion and Science. CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Religion 287; also C-L: Neuroscience 237, Marine Science and Conservation

287S. Religion and Science. CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Religion 287S; also C-L: Neuroscience 237S

288S. Ethical Dimensions of Environmental Policy. CZ, EI, SS Uses case studies from different arenas of environmental policy (e.g., climate and clean air, water and waste, forests, oceans, energy) to surface normative assumptions often implicit in policy design and implementation. Links ethics to ethos (beliefs, aspirations, and spirit of a community or culture) to suggest that policies are not only pragmatic guidelines for decision-making and action, but also fundamental declarations concerning the character of human flourishing and the shape of the natural world, which is why environmental policies are often so contentious. Seeks to help students understand this aspect of environmental policy and to negotiate these deep-seated ethical conflicts. Instructor: Toole and Jowers. One course. C-L: Global Health 248S

290. Special Topics in Ethics. Topics vary. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Ethics. Topics vary by semester. Seminar version of Ethics 290. Instructor: staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Instructor: Shanahan. One course.

301S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab. EI, R, W An exploration of human rights advocacy from an ethical, political science and comparative perspective. Will focus on issues related to business and human rights. A core component of the course will include a human rights “lab” in which students work in groups on policy-oriented projects in collaboration with international NGOs. Permission of instructor required. Instructor: Katzenstein. One course. C-L: Political Science 341S, International Comparative Studies 317S, Public Policy 311S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 301S, Markets and Management Studies, Human Rights

315S. Ethics and Philosophy of Sport. CZ, EI, W An examination of ethical issues and dilemmas of sport in the modern world. Topics to be discussed include amateurism, the NCAA and college athletics, performance enhancement, money in college and professional sport, gambling, the athlete as a role model, and the coach as sage. Inevitably, consideration of these issues will lead to a discussion of wider issues, such as the value of sport and the role of sport in the “good life”. Students will write two short papers examining particular ethical dilemmas, and will write a longer term-ending paper which evaluates in depth one of the issues raised in the course of the semester. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Kennedy. One course.

316S. Self-Knowledge and the Pursuit of Wisdom. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 316S

319. Ethics and Native American: American Indian Life and Literature. CCI, CZ, EI Pine Ridge Indian Reservation sits in the poorest county in the U.S. Unemployment runs over 80%. Health outcomes are dismal. In the Western Hemisphere, only Haiti has a lower life expectancy. Pine Ridge was also the site of the 1890 Wounded Knee Massacre, the effective end of the protracted struggle of the Indians of the Great Plains to preserve their cultures in the face of “manifest destiny.” Pine Ridge is extreme, but its story is common. Drawing principally on American Indian literature from the West—and on historical works and primary sources—this course explores the contemporary realities of Native American life and traces these realities back into the nineteenth century. Instructor: Toole. One course. C-L: Literature 319, History 317

320S. Narrative and Moral Crisis. ALP, CZ, EI It is often said that literature encourages ethical reflection, and even that it somehow fortifies our disposition to behave in ethical ways. This class will consider a different possibility, that literature, or narrative more generally, often represents or provokes circumstances of extreme moral uncertainty. Such uncertainty, sometimes focused in a moment of decision and sometimes arising from a clash of perspectives, can gather around characters, narrators, authors, and even readers. We will be focusing on a few works of literary and cinematic art, ranging from the Book of Genesis to Ian McEwan’s Atonement, in which moral issues emerge with particular urgency and complexity. Instructor: Harpham. One course. C-L: English 319S
330. Ethics in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 331; also C-L: Jewish Studies 330

341. Jewish Ethics. CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 341; also C-L: Jewish Studies 341

344S. Organized Compassion: Global Health as Moral Enterprise. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 345S

345S. Muslim Ethics and Islamic Law: Issues and Debates. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 388S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 206S

373S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 373S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 380S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 373S, Islamic Studies

374S. Watchdog Reporting in Politics. EI, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 374S; also C-L: Public Policy 357S, Political Science 374S

388S. Refugee Policy and Practice (DukelImmerse). CCI, EI, QS, SS Uses current debates around refugee law and policy as the context in which to develop basic quantitative research design and analysis skills. Course may include data collection with resettled refugee locally and in Jordan and in Nepal. Only open to DukelImmerse students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shanahan. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 365S, Political Science 357S

389S. Field Ethics (DukelImmerse). ALP, EI, R, SS, W An introduction to qualitative research design and analysis including interviewing, ethnography, focus groups as well as a variety of visual methods, including mapping and photo elicitation. Emphasis on the ethics of research design, implementation, and presentation and ethics of research with vulnerable populations. Students will collect refugee life stories as the basis of a documentary theater production they will write and perform as their final project. Course may include field research in Jordan and Nepal. Open only to DukelImmerse students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shanahan. One course. C-L: Sociology 389S

390. Special Topics in Ethics. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Ethics. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Ethics. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Capstone Research Seminar in Ethics. This intensive senior seminar is the capstone for the Ethics Certificate Program. Here they return to the central theme of the Gateway course, Challenges of Living an Ethical Life, through research. Students bring together interdisciplinary insights from previous work in the certificate program to shed light on major contemporary debates in the study of ethics and the world’s most pressing social problems. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

497S. Field Ethics (DukelImmerse). ALP, EI, R, W This intensive senior seminar is the capstone for the Ethics & Society Certificate. The students choose a topic, read about and discuss that topic, and then write a book together on that topic, editing each other’s chapters. Students bring together interdisciplinary insights from previous work in the certificate program and work collaboratively to produce their book. Instructor consent required. This course is only open to seniors pursuing the Ethics & Society Certificate. Instructor: Sinnott-Armstrong. One course.

510S. Adversarial Ethics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 510S; also C-L: Political Science 585S


560S. Organized Compassion: History and Ethics of Humanitarianism. CZ, EI, SS Explores philosophical and theological conceptions of compassion, and the history and ethics of the ways in which compassion for distant strangers has been organized into humanitarian institutions, from 19th-century anti-slavery movements to the International Committee of the Red Cross to the current international humanitarian order of UN agencies and countless NGOs like Médecins Sans Frontières, Save the Children, Oxfam, Care, Catholic Relief Services, and so on. Drawing on history, it will introduce students to the current landscape of humanitarian organizations and, through case studies, to the ethical quandaries the institutions face in the contemporary world. Instructor: Toole. One course. C-L: Global Health 541S, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 560S, Human Rights

561. History of Poverty in the United States. CCI, CZ, SS A history of poverty and poverty policy in the United States from the colonial era to the present. The changing experience of poverty, efforts to analyze and measure poverty, and attempts to alleviate or eliminate it. Attention paid to the reasons for the durability of poverty in a wealthy nation and to the forces shaping the contours of anti-poverty policy. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 546, Public Policy 528, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 561, Human Rights
562S. Understanding Ethical Crisis in Organizations. EI, R, SS This course examines the causes and consequences of ethical crisis across business, military, higher education and religious institutions. Emphasis is on identifying why certain organizations are more prone to ethical problems and certain organizations better able to manage them. A core goal is to develop real-world solutions to ethical challenges organizations face in contemporary societies worldwide. Instructor: Pick-us. One course. C-L: Political Science 502S, Sociology 542S, Public Policy 558S

578S. Contemporary Theories of Democracy. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 578S

590S. Special Topics in Ethics. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

646S. Strategic Storytelling: Narratives for Development. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 646S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 646S, Human Rights

Ethics Courses Offered through Other Departments
African and African American Studies
212. Europe's Colonial Encounter, 1492-1992
243. The Civil Rights Movement
Art History
381D. Global Art Since 1945
Arts of the Moving Image
273. Religion and Film
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies
122. Islamic Civilization I
185. Islamic Civilization II
244. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
373S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions
Classical Studies
374. Ancient Political Theory
571S. Ancient Political Philosophy
Cultural Anthropology
148. Israeli/Palestinian: Comparative Perspectives
256. Islamic Civilization I
257. Islamic Civilization II
395S. Environment, Health, and Development in China
Documentary Studies
268. Religion and Film
Economics
213. Follow the Ruble: Money in Russian Literature and Culture
361. Prisoner's Dilemma and Distributive Justice
361D. Prisoner's Dilemma and Distributive Justice
Education
101. Social and Philosophical Foundations of Education
240. Educational Psychology
243S. Children, Schools, and Society
408S. Teaching Practices in Elementary Language Arts and Social Studies
430S. Women and the Professions
496S. Secondary School Issues: Pedagogy, Culture, and Methods
Engineering
350S. Ethics in Professions: Scientific, Personal and Organizational Frameworks
Environment
147. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
277D. Global Art Since 1945
German
370. The Devil's Pact: Faust and the Faust Tradition
Global Health
383S. Environment, Health, and Development in China
History
210. Islamic Civilization I
211. Islamic Civilization II
243. History of the Christian Church
251. Jewish History, 1492 to the Present
259. The Reformation of the Sixteenth Century
298. Genocide in the Twentieth Century
312. Europe's Colonial Encounter, 1492-1992
348. The Civil Rights Movement

Human Development
260. Psychosocial Aspects of Human Development

Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute
148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
262. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
331. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
348. The Civil Rights Movement

International Comparative Studies
219D. Global Art Since 1945
275S. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals
380S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions

Jewish Studies
145. The Old Testament/Hebrew Bible
148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
251. Jewish History, 1492 to the Present
335. Jewish Mysticism
341. Jewish Ethics

Medieval and Renaissance Studies
268. Islamic Civilization I
269. Islamic Civilization II
284. The Reformation of the Sixteenth Century
351. Jewish Mysticism

Philosophy
123FS. Freedom and Responsibility
206. Philosophy of Law
207. Political and Social Philosophy
217. Introduction to Ethical Theory
218. Medical Ethics
246. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
246D. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
262. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
263. Chinese Philosophy
571. Ancient Political Philosophy
584S. Modern Political Theory

Political Science
159. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
175. Introduction to Political Philosophy
175D. Introduction to Political Philosophy
175FS. Freedom and Responsibility
255. America in the World Economy: The Law, Politics, and Economics of U.S. Antitrust, 1890-2015
265S. Introduction to American Political Thought
266. Distributive Justice
268. Politics and Literature
272. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
275. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals
275S. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals
299S. Environment, Health, and Development in China
331. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
331D. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
385. Ambition and Politics
386. Theories of Liberal Democracy
387. Ancient Political Theory
575S. Ancient Political Philosophy
578S. Contemporary Theories of Democracy
584S. Modern Political Theory
586S. Political Thought in the United States

Psychology
236. Psychosocial Aspects of Human Development
240. Educational Psychology

Public Policy
178. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
231. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
234S. Distributive Justice
243S. Children, Schools, and Society
Evolutionary Anthropology

Professor Alberts, Chair; Associate Professor of the Practice Digby, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Churchill, Drea, Kay, Nunn, and Schmitt; Associate Professor Hare, Pontzer, and Tung; Assistant Professors Boyer and Goldberg; Professors Emeriti Cartmill, Glander, and Pusey; Associate Professors of the Practice Digby and Williams; Research Professor Emeritus Wall; Secondary Appointments: Professors Alberts (biology), Roth (biology), Tomasello (psychology and neuroscience), Wray (biology), and Yoder (biology); Senior Lecturing Fellows Doyle and Zeininger

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Evolutionary anthropology is an interdisciplinary department centering on the origin and evolution of human beings and their close biological relatives. The department and its course offerings cover a variety of research areas including primate behavior, ecology, cognition and genetics; primate and human disease ecology; paleoanthropology; and functional and comparative anatomy. Opportunities for independent research exist in departmental laboratories, including the Jane Goodall Institute Research Center, The Canine Cognition Center and the Primate Locomotion Lab. Additional research opportunities can be found at the Duke Lemur Center, and the Lemur Center’s Division of Fossil Primates.

Courses in Evolutionary Anthropology (EVANTH)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introduction to Evolutionary Anthropology. NS, STS The study of human origins, anatomy, and behavior from an evolutionary perspective. The historical development of pre-Darwinian evolutionary thinking and Darwin’s contribution to evolutionary theory; genetics; microevolution and macroevolution; the modern synthesis framing the study of human origins and behavior in the context of modern evolutionary biology; primate behavioral ecology and evolution; a survey of primate and human paleontology, adaptation and variation; the origins of human social organization and culture; the impact of modern humans on biodiversity. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101D. Introduction to Evolutionary Anthropology. NS, STS The study of human origins, anatomy, and behavior from an evolutionary perspective. The historical development of pre-Darwinian evolutionary thinking and Darwin’s contribution to evolutionary theory; genetics; microevolution and macroevolution; the modern synthesis framing the study of human origins and behavior in the context of modern evolutionary biology; primate behavioral ecology and evolution; a survey of primate and human paleontology, adaptation and variation; the origins of human social organization and culture; the impact of modern humans on biodiversity. Lecture is the same as Evolutionary Anthropology 101, but adds a 50 minute discussion section with hands-on access to fossil casts, etc. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Special Topics. Special topics seminar open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

212FS. Social Structures in an Evolutionary Framework. NS, STS Intersection between social structure, social behavior, and evolution. Role of social and historical factors in promoting evolutionary change and the evolutionary history of social structures themselves, with an emphasis on humans and other primates. Topics include: evolution in modern human societies, evolutionary demography, genetic signatures of social and cultural change, the genetics of socially relevant traits, and social environmental effects on health. Open only to students in the FOCUS program. Instructor: Tung. One course. C-L: Science & Society 212FS

215S. Genetics and Genomics of Human Variation. CCI, NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 260S

220. Human Evolution. NS Evolutionary biology of the hominidae. Anatomical and behavioral adaptations and phylogeny of fossils and living primates including Homo sapiens. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or equivalent. Instructor: Boyer, Churchill or staff. One course.

221S. Becoming Human. NS, R Evolution of key features that make human’s such unusual animals, including bipedalism, large brains, social complexity, language, the arts, and reliance on technology. Emphasis is on evidence from the prehistoric record but includes insights from genomics and living populations. Instructor: Williams. One course.

230. Bodies of Evidence: Introduction to Forensic Anthropology. NS, STS An introduction to medicolegal anthropology and death investigation. Topics include crime scene protocol and body recovery, basics of osteology, determining time since death, making personal identification, determining the manner and mode of death, postmortem modification of skeletal remains, protocols for mass disasters, human rights applications, and courtroom testimony. Open to both majors and non-majors. Instructor: Churchill. One course.


235L. Primate Anatomy. NS The comparative anatomy of primates from the perspective of adaptation and phylogeny. Laboratory includes study of bones, fossil casts, prosections of nonhuman primates. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101. Instructor: Williams. One course.

240S. Partnering and Parenting: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Study of Human Relationships. CCI, EI, NS, SS, STS Examines current patterns of human mating and family dynamics across cultures from interdisciplinary perspective. Using guest lectures from natural sciences, social sciences and humanities, field exercises, problem solving assignments students apply biological, societal and institutional knowledge and methods to address questions in three main areas: 1) how much does biology determine mating and parenting behavior? 2) How much do institutions determine mating and parenting behavior? 3) Can anyone be a “good” mate or “good” parent? Each section is tied to ethical questions such as “should governments define what it means to be a good parent?” Problem-centric approach will guide discussion. Instructor: Hare, Shannahana. One course. C-L: Sociology 216S, Study of Ethics 272S

246. Sociobiology. NS, STS Sociobiological theory reviewed and applied to the social behavior of non-human animals, hominids, and humans; the evolution of altruism, cooperation, competition, mating strategies, parental care and morality. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or Biology 202L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

253. Primate Ecology. NS, R Ecological theory with an emphasis on primates. Primate diversity and biogeography, concept of the niche; dietary specializations, habitat use, predator-prey interactions, plant-animal interactions, community ecology, human ecology; methods used in primate ecology; the role of ecology in conservation. Periodic labs (held during lecture hour) include methods used to characterize forests, tests of niche differentiation and morphological adaptations to different habitats. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or Biology 202L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

257. Ecology and Adaptation of Hunters and Gatherers. CCI, NS The ecology of extant and extinct foraging societies; focus on human behavioral solutions to subsistence problems associated with different environments (tropical/neotropical forest, boreal forest, coastal, arctic, grassland/savannah, desert). Topics include edible resource distribution in varied environments and its relationship to mobility and subsistence strategies in modern hunter-gatherers; and the archeological and fossil evidence for the evolution of human subsistence behavior. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or Biology 202L. Instructor: Churchill. One course.

260. Human Cognitive Evolution. NS, SS Survey of methods/theories used in the study of human cognitive evolution; development of cognition in children; brain damaged patients; cognitive abilities of great apes; paleoanthropology of early and modern humans and evidence for mental abilities and culture; cross-cultural and sex differences in human cognition; genetics and the evolution of cognition. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or Psychology 102. Instructor: Hare.
A comparative and integrative study of primate sex and reproduction. The material is

280. Introduction to the Evolution of Human Culture, Behavior, and Institutions. CCI, NS, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 208

285D. Human Health in Evolutionary Perspective. NS, R, STS Covers evolutionary approaches to understand human health at a global scale. Integration of evolutionary thinking and medical science provides new insights to a wide array of medical issues including obesity, cancer, allergies, and mental illness. Evolutionary perspectives reveal why some pathogens are more harmful than others, shed light on the origins and spread of infectious diseases in humans, and help in controlling antibiotic resistance. Evolutionary approaches provide insights as to why we age and provide solutions to alleviate human health problems that often differ from modern medical practice. Course will place these perspectives in the context of global health challenges. Instructor: Nunn. One course. C-L: Global Health 304D

310. Primate Evolutionary Genetics. NS, R Genetic perspectives on primate evolution. Interpretation of molecular data in understanding primate origins, historical and present-day distributions, and natural selection. Topics include: the genetic signature of pathogen pressure; population differentiation and local adaptation to ecological differences; genetic signatures of admixture, including in the human lineage; molecular marker-based tests of kin-biased behavior and paternal care; primate behavioral genetics and genomics; phylogenetic methods to investigate the evolution of primate social structures; conservation genetics. Prerequisite: Biology 202L; Recommended: Biology 201L, Evolutionary Anthropology 101. Instructor: Churchill or Staff. One course. C-L: Biology 301

330L. Human Anatomy and Physiology Interface between human gross anatomy and physiology from a functional and evolutionary perspective. Systems-based and regional approach that differs from both a standard anatomy and physiology course by examining each system (musculoskeletal, circulatory etc.) and regional units (liver, heart, limb muscles) from a functional stand-point considering their anatomy and their physiological role together. Focus on human anatomy but will consider differences between humans and other vertebrates to illustrate functional aspects of anatomical structures. Prerequisites: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or introductory biology. Instructor: Tung. One course. C-L: Biology 310

333L. The Human Body. NS Human gross anatomy seen from a functional and evolutionary perspective. Laboratory involving study of prosected cadavers and other anatomical preparations. Previous experience in anatomy (e.g., Primate Anatomy or Human Osteology) is recommended but not required. Instructor: Wall or Kay. One course.

334L. Human Osteology. NS An introduction to the basics of human osteological analysis. Identification and siding of all the bones of the human body and the major osteological landmarks on each bone; basics of bone histology, development and growth; and fundamentals of anthropological analysis of human skeletal remains (archeological treatment of burials; determination of gender, populational affinities, stature; paleopathological analysis; medicolegal applications). Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or Biology 202L. Instructor: Churchill or Staff. One course.

336S. Dance Science: An Evolutionary Approach to Functional Anatomy. ALP, NS, R Human skeletal and muscular anatomy taught from an evolutionary perspective. Focus on anatomy relevant to dancers and other performing artists. Students participate in anatomy laboratories and discussions and conduct original research on topics such as posture, movement, injury. Instructor: Williams. One course. C-L: Dance 377S

341. Primate Sexuality. NS, STS A comparative and integrative study of primate sex and reproduction. The material is presented in three sections: the first focuses on primate social organization, mating systems, and reproductive strategies; the second focuses on the endocrine system and behavioral endocrinology, and; the third focuses on sexual differentiation of morphology, brain and behavior. In each section, this course places human sexuality within the broader context of the primate order. Prerequisites: Evolutionary Anthropology 101D or Biology 202L. Instructor: Drea. One course. C-L: Biology 321

341D. Primate Sexuality. NS, STS A comparative and integrative study of primate sex and reproduction. The material is presented in three sections: the first focuses on primate social organization, mating systems, and reproductive strategies; the second focuses on the endocrine system and behavioral endocrinology, and; the third focuses on sexual differentiation of morphology, brain and behavior. In each section, this course places human sexuality within the broader context of the primate order. Note: course is the same as Evolutionary Anthropology 341 but with an additional required 50 minute discussion. Prerequisites: Evolutionary Anthropology 101D or Biology 202L. Instructor: Drea. One course. C-L: Biology 321D

344L. Primate Field Biology. NS, R, W Survey of field methods used to document primate behavior. Laboratory includes observations of free-ranging and captive primates at the Duke Lemur Center. Focus on the scientific process and writing of formal research papers. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or Biology 202L. Instructor: Digby. One course.


355. Food For Thought: The Biology of Nutrition. NS, R, STS Food as medicine and medicine as food. The medicinal and dangerous properties of fruits, herbs, vegetables, and fungi. How human cultures impact diet (for example, eating disorders/
addictive behaviors); how modern technology and non-invasive data collection techniques currently allow for studies of eating patterns, nutrition, ties between diet and society in terms of historical and evolutionary perspectives. Intended for juniors and seniors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

359S. Primate Conservation. EI, NS, STS Concepts, practice, and ethics of conservation biology, both at the species and community level. Relevant aspects of biogeography, ecology, behavior and demography; human impact (deforestation, hunting); conservation strategies/policies (objectives, design of protected area networks, impact on local human populations). Impact of cultural, political, ethical considerations on primate conservation. Evolutionary Anthropology 101 recommended. Instructor: Staff. One course.

363S. Evolution of Primate Social Cognition. NS, R Social life of primates, with a focus on cognitive implications of social complexity. Primary emphasis on how social organization and social behavior influence the acquisition, expression, and transmission of information or knowledge. Topics include: tool use and causality; discrimination and insight learning; social influences on learning (for example, facilitation, inhibition, observation, imitation); knowledge of the social domain (individual recognition, kinship, hierarchies); coalitions, alliances, cooperation, and reciprocity; social conflict and reconciliation; traditions and cultural transmission; vocal and gestural communication; tactical deception and social manipulation; visual monitoring; intentionality; and instruction. Instructor: Drea. One course.

385D. Primate Disease Ecology and Global Health. NS, R, STS Covers concepts of disease ecology, with specific application to primates, human evolution, and global health. Explores the epidemiology and evolution of infectious diseases through the primary literature, focusing on infectious diseases of wild primates, humans, and other mammals. Students learn about the diversity of infectious diseases found in humans, and the basics of epidemiology, disease evolution and emergence, and primate behavioral ecology. Students also gain experience in thinking critically about scientific research, identifying interesting research questions, and communicating science to others. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101/101D or introductory-level biology. Instructor: Nunn. One course. C-L: Global Health 315D

385S. Primate Disease Ecology and Global Health. NS, R, STS, W Covers concepts of disease ecology, with specific application to primates, human evolution, and global health. Explores the epidemiology and evolution of infectious diseases through the primary literature, focusing on infectious diseases of wild primates, humans, and other mammals. Students learn about the diversity of infectious diseases found in humans, and the basics of epidemiology, disease evolution and emergence, and primate behavioral ecology. Students also gain experience in thinking critically about scientific research, identifying interesting research questions, and communicating science to others through a research project. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101/101D or introductory-level biology. Not open to students who have credit for Evolutionary Anthropology 385D. Instructor: Nunn or Amoroso. One course. C-L: Global Health 315S

390. Current Issues in Evolutionary Anthropology. Selected topics in methodology, theory, or area. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390L. Current Topics in Evolutionary Anthropology. Same as Evolutionary Anthropology 390 except in laboratory format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Current Topics in Evolutionary Anthropology. Same as Evolutionary Anthropology 390 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Directed reading, tutorial, or individual project in Evolutionary Anthropology, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or other approved product. Open only to qualified students, who, before being given permission to register, must submit to the faculty advisor a written proposal outlining the area of study and listing course goals and meeting schedule. The area of study must be connected to discipline of Evolutionary Anthropology. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research under the supervision of a faculty member resulting in a substantive paper or written report. Projects typically include background research, formulation of hypotheses and predictions, data collection, data analysis and interpretation of results. Area of study must be connected to discipline of Evolutionary Anthropology. Open to qualified students, who, before being given permission to register, must submit to the faculty advisor a written proposal outlining the area of study and listing the goals and meeting schedule. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Advanced Current Topics in Evolutionary Anthropology. Current topics in Evolutionary Anthropology taught at the advanced level. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Advanced Research in Evolutionary Anthropology. NS, R, W Advanced research in Evolutionary Anthropology topic, typically leading to Graduation with Distinction. Course includes a one-hour weekly seminar on topics such as hypothesis
testing, writing proposals, research design, data analysis with a strong emphasis on writing. Students will complete the introduction (literature review) and methods of their thesis along with a tentative results. Students are also expected to work with a faculty mentor conducting original research equivalent to a research independent study. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Digby. One course.

510SL. Molecular Anthropology in Practice. NS, R, W Hands-on introduction to research in molecular anthropology and primate genomics. Engagement in collaborative research on the use and interpretation of molecular data to understand primate evolution. Topics include: molecular and analytical tools for generating and interpreting genomic data; methods for identifying the signature of natural selection; basic computational and statistical methods for data analysis; research culture and collaboration in the natural sciences; scientific writing and revision. Prerequisite: Biology 202L or Evolutionary Anthropology 310 or Evolutionary Anthropology 514. Instructor: Tung. One course.

514. Genomic Perspectives on Human Evolution. NS, R, STS, W One course. C-L: see Biology 554; also C-L: Science & Society

520S. Primate Morphology and Fossil Record. NS, R Survey of primate morphology/fossil record. Extinct fossil forms will be used to fill in gaps among major living groups or reveal specializations unseen among them. Implications of these patterns for 1) the relationships among living fossil primates and 2) origin and early evolution of the order Primates (as well as each major group of primates) in terms of historical timing, geography, and ecological influences. Methodological topics: 3D computer visualization; geometric analysis and biomechanical modeling of morphological variation; cladistics; phylogenetic comparative methods. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101/101D plus 200 or 300-level paleontology or anatomy course. Instructor: Boyer and Kay. One course.

522. The Hominin Fossil Record. NS Rigorous review of the fossil record of hominin evolution from the late Miocene to the end of the Pleistocene. Using primary literature and casts of key fossil specimens, students explore current controversies in the field of paleoanthropology. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 and 220, or consent of instructor. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Churchill. One course.

530. Human Functional Anatomy. NS Basics of functional morphology (including elementary biomechanics), an overview of connective tissue structure and mechanics, and a systematic overview (from head to toe) of human anatomy from a functional perspective. Emphasis on connective and other tissues involved in functioning of the musculoskeletal system (primarily bone, cartilage, tendons, ligaments, and muscle). Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 and 333L or 334L. Instructor: Churchill. One course.

532S. Craniodental Anatomy and Physiology. NS, W Advanced study of the anatomy, embryology, and physiology of primate craniodental structures. Integrative understanding of craniodental form from the perspectives of anatomy, developmental biology and developmental genetics of craniofacial and tooth formation, and physiology (including core concepts such as natural selection, adaptation, constraint, and plasticity). Class time includes lecture, student-led discussion, and laboratory work in anatomy, embryology, and physiology. Students develop a research project that links the topic to theoretical concepts and methods for testing hypotheses concerning evolution, anatomy, and physiology. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 and 333L, or Biology 330L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

534L. Advanced Human Osteology. NS, R Advanced laboratory techniques for human osteological analysis; identification and sizing of fragmented skeletal elements and teeth; differences between human and non-human bone; biomechanical analysis, functional morphology, hominin osteology; case studies of human skeletons used to produce written skeletal report. Pre-requisite: 100-level course in osteology or general anatomy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

537S. Orthopedic Biomechanics and Kinesiology. NS, R Seminar discussions and research addressing fundamental theoretical and practical aspects of clinical biomechanics of the human musculoskeletal system. Readings from primary literature will be assessed in class along with proposals for future research. Students will select a research question, develop an appropriate data collection protocol and collect preliminary data, the results of which are presented to the class as part of a formal poster presentation. Prerequisites: Evolutionary Anthropology 101, Physics 141L and 200 or 300-level anatomy course. Instructor: Schmitt. One course.

538S. Advanced Comparative Primate Biomechanics. NS, R Advanced primate biomechanics from a functional and evolutionary perspective. Students learn through primary literature, biomechanics problem sets, data collection and presentation of results. Focus on form-function relationships traced across primates and modern humans to better understand human evolution and applications to evolutionary medicine. Team-taught by an expert in postcranial functional anatomy and cartilage and an expert on cranial morphology and bone and muscle. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 and 200-300 level anatomy course; introductory biology, physics, and calculus are recommended but not required. Instructor: Schmitt and Wall. One course.

544L. Methods in Primate Field Ecology. NS, R Survey of field methods used in the study of primate ecology, including habitat assessment, mapping, and behavioral observations using computer technology. Laboratory includes observations
of primates at the Duke Lemur Center. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101; 200 or 300-level behavior or ecology course. Instructor: Glander. One course.

546S. Primate Social Evolution. NS, R Ecological determinants of, and biological constraints on, social strategies and systems, with an emphasis on primates. Prerequisite: Evolutionary Anthropology 101 and 200- or 300-level behavior course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

560S. Primate Cognition. NS Advanced readings and discussion in the evolution of primate cognition. Topics include evolution of social tolerance, communication, cooperation, competition, etc.; role these behaviors play in the evolution of cognitive abilities. Instructor: Hare. One course.

561S. Evolution, Cognition, and Society. NS, STS Using primary literature in evolutionary anthropology and cognitive science to discuss major societal events, behaviors, and issues. Topics include sex, prejudice, religion, music, abortion, illness, sexuality, global health, death, politics, economics, and drugs. Emphasis on biological and cognitive perspectives to solving today's biggest personal, local and global problems. Topics will change each semester; course can be taken more than once. Prerequisite: at least one course in behavior, ecology, or cognition at the 200+ level. Instructor: Hare. One course. C-L: Psychology 561S

580S. Ethics in Evolutionary Anthropology. EI, NS, STS Ethical issues and controversies in the study of evolutionary anthropology including treatment of primates in research; appropriate use of human genetic data, skeletal remains, and fossils. Professional ethics will also be addressed (e.g., ethical behavior in grant and paper reviewing, plagiarism, intellectual property). Course will make use of films, interviews and discussion primary and popular literature. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Williams. One course.

582S. Primate Adaptation. NS A study of primate adaptation from an evolutionary perspective. Topics vary according to student interests but may include history and functional significance of locomotor and feeding adaptations, craniofacial morphology, sense organs, reproductive systems, and language in primates, including humans. Seminar format but, depending on topic, may include laboratory analysis of materials. Prerequisite: 200- or 300-level anatomy or morphology course and consent of instructor. Instructor: Williams or Kay. One course.

588S. Macroevolution. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 588S

590L-1. Special Topics Laboratory. Special topics in methodology, theory, or area. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590LS. Special Topics Laboratory. Special topics in methodology, theory, or area. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics. Special topics in methodology, theory, or area. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

For the AB Degree
  Pragueous. Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or 101D
  Corequisite. Biology 202L
  Major Requirements. Nine courses are required (not including the above pre and corequisites) of which eight courses must be 200-level or above and one course must be a capstone course (see pre-approved list in the departmental handbook). One course is required in each of the following areas: 1) human/primate paleontology or anatomy and 2) primate behavior or ecology (see listings in the Handbook for Majors). At least five courses must be taken in evolutionary anthropology; up to four courses may be taken in related departments based on a preapproved list of electives or with preapproval by the director of undergraduate studies. One course must be a lab/field experience in evolutionary anthropology (research independent study may count toward this requirement). Note that no more than two independent studies may be counted toward the nine courses required. Evolutionary anthropology offers two optional concentrations (see below).

For the BS Degree
  Pragueous. Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or 101D
  Corequisites. Biology 201L and 202L; Chemistry 101DL and 201DL; Mathematics 111; Physics 141L; introductory statistics (any level). Equivalent courses can be approved by the director of undergraduate studies.
  Major Requirements. Eight courses numbered 200 or above are required (not including the above pre- and corequisites) of which one course must be a capstone course (see preapproved list in the Handbook for Majors). One course is required in each of the following areas: 1) human/primate paleontology or anatomy and 2) primate behavior, ecology or cognition (see listings in the Handbook for Majors). At least five courses must be taken in evolutionary anthropology;
up to three courses may be taken in related departments based on a preapproved list of electives or as pre-approved by the director of undergraduate studies. One course must be a lab/field experience in evolutionary anthropology (research independent study may count toward this requirement). Note that no more than two independent studies may be counted toward the major. Evolutionary anthropology offers two optional concentrations.

**Areas of Concentration**

Students may elect to complete courses representing an in-depth study of a given area within evolutionary anthropology. There are currently two area concentrations available: 1) Anatomy and paleoanthropology and 2) Behavior, ecology, and cognition. Concentrations require that three of the five courses in evolutionary anthropology (as required by the major) be taken in the area of concentration. Preapproved courses for each area can be found in the *Handbook for Majors*.

**Departmental Graduation with Distinction**

To qualify for the Graduation with Distinction program, students must have a GPA of 3.0 overall and 3.5 within evolutionary anthropology. To earn distinction, students typically spend one year conducting independent research with a faculty mentor and writing a substantial senior thesis. Students must be enrolled in an independent study course within evolutionary anthropology. Exceptions must be approved by the director of undergraduate studies. Students must submit a brief (one- to two-paragraph) description of the honors project, the names of the faculty comprising the examination committee, and the signature of the student’s faculty mentor to the director of undergraduate studies by the end of the first week of classes of the student’s next-to-last semester (e.g., fall semester for May graduates). The examination committee should consist of three faculty members, at least two of whom are in the Department of Evolutionary Anthropology.

**The Minor**

**Requirements.** Evolutionary Anthropology 101 or 101D; one course in primate/human paleontology or anatomy; one course in primate behavior or ecology; two elective courses numbered 200 or above in evolutionary anthropology. Approved courses for each of the above subfields are listed in the *Handbook for Majors*.

**Evolutionary Biology**

See biology on page 205.

**Film/Video/Digital**

See arts of the moving image on page 164.

**Focus Program**

The Focus Program offers first-year students a variety of interdisciplinary course clusters in the fall and spring semesters; each cluster is centered on a common theme. For a list of current FOCUS course offerings, please refer to the FOCUS website at [http://focus.duke.edu](http://focus.duke.edu).

**Course in the Focus Program (FOCUS)**

**195FS. Special Topics in Focus.** Forum for discussing and bridging the varied interdisciplinary issues that arise within the individual Focus Program seminars. May include group discussion, readings, guest lectures, film viewings, and other educational activities. Open only to participants in the Focus Program. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Staff: Instructor. Half course.

**French**

For courses in French, see romance studies on page 647.

**Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies**

Professor Wald (English), *Director*; Professors Grosz and Rudy; Associate Professors Hasso, Weeks, and Wilson; Assistant Professors Lamm, Rosenberg, and Douglass; *Affiliated Faculty:* Professors Allison (cultural anthropology), DeFrantz (dance), Deutsch (history), Edwards (history), Khanna (English), MacLean (history), McLarney (Asian and Middle Eastern studies),
A major and a minor are available in this program.

Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies is part of a historical educational enterprise inaugurated by social movement and dedicated to the study of gender, sexuality, and justice as complex social phenomenon. In the field’s first decades, feminist scholarship reoriented traditional disciplines toward the study of women and gender and developed new methodologies and critical vocabularies that have made interdisciplinarity a key feature of gender, sexuality, and feminist studies as an autonomous field. Today, scholars continue to explore the meaning and impact of gender and sexual identification as primary—though by no means transhistorical or universal—ways of organizing social life by pursuing an intersectional analysis of gender, race, sexuality, class, and nationality. In the classroom, as in its research, its goal is to transform the university’s organization of knowledge by reaching across the epistemological and methodological divisions of historical, political, economic, representational, technological, and scientific analysis. In the program’s dual emphasis on interdisciplinarity and intersectionality, it offers students new knowledge about identity while equipping them with a wide range of analytical and methodological skills.

The courses listed below are offered by gender, sexuality, and feminist studies or by other academic departments and programs. For a more detailed description of each course, contact the gender, sexuality, and feminist studies office or the appropriate department or program office.

Courses in Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies (GSF)

80S. Special Topics in Writing. Various topics with diverse readings and intensive writing. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First Year Seminar in Gender Studies. New concepts and themes in gender and feminist studies. Topics may vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Gender and Everyday Life. CCI, SS Introduction to the way Women's Studies as an interdisciplinary field studies gender in its complex intersection with race, class, and sexuality. The sex/gender distinction; biological determinism, ideology, commodity culture, essentialism and social construction; the sexual division of labor; colonization and post coloniality, imperialism, racialization; and heteronormativity. Instructor: Staff. One course.

115. Introduction to the History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 115; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 115

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Women’s Studies. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Special Topics in Focus. Seminar for students in Focus Program only. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Women's Studies. Seminar topics vary, focusing on interdisciplinary work arising from feminist scholarship. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues. CCI, CZ, SS, W One course. C-L: see International Comparative Studies 195; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 195, History 103, Political Science 110, Sociology 195

198. LGBTQ/Queer Cinema and Cultural Production. ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 199; also C-L: Literature 199, Visual and Media Studies 199

199S. Thinking Gender: An Introduction to Feminist Theory. CCI, SS Introduction to foundational concepts in feminist thought on sex and gender. Survey of core concepts in the field of Women’s Studies and introduction to the fundamental debates within the history of feminist thinking. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marxism and Society

202S. Introduction to Study of Sexualities (DS4). CZ One course. C-L: see Study of Sexualities 199S


207. Sexuality, Bible, Church, and Controversy. Sexuality is an important element of human life, and religions typically have perspectives on sexuality and its ethics, yet all too often fail to discuss it. Course explores views and knowledge associated with Western Christianity on the topic, particularly with regard to typically controversial forms of sexuality such as “homosexuality.” The goal is to equip students to be up to date on historical, biblical, conservative, liberationist, postcolonial, and scientific and psychiatric perspectives on the topics, as well as ways to deal constructively with conflict in communities. Instructor: Fulkerson. One course.

208. The French Love Story. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see French 361; also C-L: Literature 262

210S. Gender and Digital Culture. ALP, STS, W One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 340S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 286S

212. Gender in Dance and Theatre. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 368; also C-L: Theater Studies 236, International Comparative Studies 215, Study of Sexualities

213S. Feminist Art from the 1970s to the Present. ALP, CCI, W A survey of feminist art from the 1970s to the present and the scholarship that informs and responds to it. Students become familiar with various strategies feminist artists have deployed to create images of women that resist the entrenched assumption of their lesser value. Focuses particularly on how the work of women artists draws attention to the effects of visual representations on perceptions and lived experiences of gender, sexuality, race, and class. Students will acquire a subtle and capacious understanding of feminist art as a creative, intellectual, and political project that engages with visual culture from multiple angles. Instructor: Lamm. One course. C-L: Art History 213S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 213S

214. Contemporary Israeli Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 143; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 257, Literature 217, Jewish Studies 241, Islamic Studies

215. Cyborgs. CCI, SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 213; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 241, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

216. Gender and Socialism. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 202; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 216

217. Gender and Culture. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 271; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 203, Study of Sexualities

218S. Daily Life in Antiquity. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 268S

219. Medieval Bodies: Sex & Food. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 246; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 256, Study of Sexualities 210


221. Women at Work: Gendered Experience of Corporate Life. CCI, SS, STS Analysis of gender, class and race in contemporary business organizations and roles of men and women within them. Management systems, information technology and human resource systems, as artifacts to larger, gendered environment. Instructor: Reeves. One course. C-L: Sociology 331

222. Gender and Philosophy. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Philosophy 222

222S. Gender and Philosophy. One course. C-L: see Philosophy 222S

225. Women and the Political Process. R, SS A systematic analysis of the U.S. political system, electoral politics, platform implications, and leadership trends in the context of women’s role in political life, as voters, leaders, and citizens. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 203


229S. Space-Body-Image. ALP, CCI Analyzes ways the production of space in architecture and urban theory also produce images of the ideal bodies supposed to inhabit them. Explores limits of the production of space from standpoint of feminist, queer, and critical race theory, as well as through current research in disability studies. Surveys efforts by contemporary artists, writers, and filmmakers to interrupt prevailing images of space and imagine new kinds of bodies to move within. Instructor: Eng. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 229S, Visual and Media Studies 226S, Literature 229S

230. Women in the Economy. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 348; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 348


233. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 333; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 334, Study of Sexualities 233, Arts of the Moving Image 270,
235S. Clinical Issues for the LGBTQ Community. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Sexualities 235S; also C-L: Psychology 316S

237. African American Women and History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 310; also C-L: History 349, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 310, Human Rights

239. Women, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 374

239D. Women, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 374D; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 239D, Human Rights

241. Gender, Work, and Organizations. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 229; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

248S. Book Publishing & Marketing: A Case Study of the Romance Fiction Industry. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see History 248S; also C-L: English 284S


250. Film and the African Diaspora. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 330; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 228

252S. Popular Fictions. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 345S; also C-L: English 375S

258S. Women and Power in the Renaissance. CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see History 258S; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 248S, Romance Studies 258S

260. The Actress: Celebrity and the Woman. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 383; also C-L: Theater Studies 323, International Comparative Studies 383

266. Gender and Sexuality in the Ancient World. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 266

270. Animals and Ethics: Welfare, Rights, Utilitarianism, and Beyond. CCI, EI, SS The ways humans depend on animals for a variety of products and information, with questions about the morality of specific uses. The origin of the contemporary animal rights movement through the lens of ethical theories, Kantianism, rights approaches, abolition, Peter Singer, and utilitarianism. The role of animal welfare through the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, viewed internationally, including comparison of welfare versus rights agendas. Postmodern and feminist alternatives to existing theories. Animal law and the question of legal standing for animals. Benefits and limits of environmentalism as a mode of animal advocacy. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 268

275. Food, Farming, and Feminism. CCI, EI, SS Viewing "agriculture," "nature," and "consumption" as pressing feminist themes and exploration of various dimensions of the cultural and political ecology/economy of producing, processing, circulating, preparing, and consuming sustenance. Particular focus on the ethical impact of US policy on rural farm communities and developing nations. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 209, Global Health 225

275S. Food, Farming, and Feminism. CCI, EI, SS Viewing "agriculture," "nature," and "consumption" as pressing feminist themes and exploration of various dimensions of the cultural and political ecology/economy of producing, processing, circulating, preparing, and consuming sustenance. Particular focus on the ethical impact of US policy on rural farm communities and developing nations. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 209S, Global Health 225S

276. Performance Art History and Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 344; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 275, Literature 222, Theater Studies 235

277D. Global Art Since 1945. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 381D; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 219D, Ethics Elective

277S. Global Art Since 1945. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 381S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 219S

278. Sex/Gender - Nature/Nurture: Intersections of Biology and Society. NS, STS Debates about sexuality, sex, and gender hinge on radically different ideas about relative effects of biological forces vs. social forces, or nature vs. nurture. Course changes terms of arguments about sexuality and gender and nature/nurture. Explores how nature/nurture emerged as scientific and popular debate. Evaluates new developments in science and cultural fields that are now reconsidering how biology and environments interact. Showcases debates about how sex and sexuality are formed through interplay of genetic information, hormones, material bodies, and social environments. Instructor: Wilson, Williams. One course. C-L: Cultural
Anthropology 278, Neuroscience 278, Psychology 226, Study of Sexualities 278

279. Melodrama East and West. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 211; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 223, Arts of the Moving Image 213

280S. Anthropology of Space. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 426S; also C-L: Literature 235S, Islamic Studies

281. European Art 1900-1945. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 280; also C-L: Italian 384

282. Italian Women Writers. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 382; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 344

290. Selected Topics in Women's Studies. Topics vary, focusing on interdisciplinary work arising from feminist scholarship. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Selected Topics in Women's Studies. Topics vary, focusing on interdisciplinary work arising from feminist scholarship. Study Abroad. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Selected Topics in Women's Studies. Seminar version of GSF 290. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290SA. Selected Topics in Women's Studies. Topics vary, focusing on interdisciplinary work arising from feminist scholarship. Seminar version of 290A. Study Abroad. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and program director required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to juniors. Consent of instructor and program director required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


301S. Theory Today: Introduction to the Study of Literature. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 301S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 307S, Cultural Anthropology 303S

303. Gender, Race, and Ethnicity in Politics and Public Policy. SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 303; also C-L: African and African American Studies 241, Public Policy 235

306S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 362S; also C-L: History 354S, African and African American Studies 245S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 362S, Human Rights

320. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 302; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 324, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 402, Arts of the Moving Image 302, Information Science + Studies 302, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 303


322. Sex, Politics and Feminist Philosophy. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Political Science 372

323SA. Transnational Muslims in Germany: Politics of Migration, Religion, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 380SA; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 278SA, Cultural Anthropology 382SA, Religion 382SA

339S. Women and Film: Directors of the Diaspora. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 339S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 370S

360S. Feminist Activism: Social Movements. CCI, CZ, SS, W Comprehensive introduction to feminist theoretical conceptions of the social, political, economic, and the human. Explores the rise of gender based discourses and social movements in the context of broader considerations of modernity, democracy, and liberal humanism and the value of rights discourse.
includes empirical studies (e.g., historical, cross-cultural, and sociological research) and theoretical approaches to political-economic critique. Covered topics may include the gender, racial and transnational divisions of labor, the relation between work and family, waged household labor, sex work, sweatshop labor. Instructor: Wilson. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 361, Markets and Management Studies, Marxism and Society

362. Gender and Popular Culture. CCI, SS, W Same as GSF 362S except instruction is provided in lecture format. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 330

362S. Gender and Popular Culture. CCI, SS, W An analytic investigation of ways popular cultural forms produce and reinforce gender relations. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 331S

363S. Interpreting Bodies: Identity and Beyond. CCI, SS How the body has come to define the human in language, law, science, politics and economics. The body’s relation to identity and subjectivity. The representation of the body in particular cultural discourses and the social history and dynamic in which that representation has taken place. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 360S

364S. Race, Gender, and Sexuality. CCI, SS Gender’s relationship to race and sexuality explored through a variety of issues, including health, intimacy, family, the economy, economic practices, transnational communities and identities, and social movement. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 264S, African and African American Studies 242S

365. Gender and Political Theory. CCI, SS Feminist analyses of and engagements with some of the canonical texts and traditional concepts of Western political theory. Feminist contributions to, challenges to, and revisions of the terms of key conceptual and political debates in political theory. Instructor: Weeks. One course. C-L: Political Science 383, International Comparative Studies 367

365S. Love, Marriage, Education: Theories About Women from Rousseau to Beauvoir. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 365S; also C-L: Philosophy 274S, English 388S

366. Nature, Culture, and Gender. CZ, EI, NS Understanding human identity through a consideration of the human animal boundary, feminist primatology, animal welfare, the great ape project. Do women view nature differently than men? Ethics of primate research, primate gender roles, human justice and non-human animals, subjectivity and emotional lives of non-human animals, the relationship between gender, nature, and animals, new formulations of “nature/culture,” women and animals. Instructor: Rudy. One course.

366S. Nature, Culture, and Gender. CCI, EI, NS, SS Understanding human identity through a consideration of the human animal boundary, feminist primatology, animal welfare, the great ape project. Do women view nature differently than men? Ethics of primate research, primate gender roles, human justice and non-human animals, subjectivity and emotional lives of non-human animals, the relationship between gender, nature, and animals, new formulations of “nature/culture,” women and animals. Instructor: Staff. One course.

367. Feminist Reproductive Ethics. CCI, EI, SS Do women experience the world differently than men? An examination of women’s experience, women’s ways of knowing, ethical systems and feminist critique, patriarchy, dualistic thinking, gender oppression, care ethics, ethical dilemmas. Lecture version of GSF 367S. Instructor: Rudy. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 204

367S. Feminist Reproductive Ethics. CCI, EI, SS Do women experience the world differently than men? An examination of women’s experience, women’s ways of knowing, ethical systems and feminist critique, patriarchy, dualistic thinking, gender oppression, care ethics, ethical dilemmas. Instructor: Rudy. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 204S

368. Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights. CCI, EI, SS This course investigates gender and sexual dimensions of human rights, considering key international human rights campaigns and emphasizing the historical and philosophical contexts involved in advocacy for Women’s Human Rights and Sexual Rights. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 268, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 368, Human Rights

368S. Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights. CCI, EI, SS This course investigates gender and sexual dimensions of human rights, considering key international human rights campaigns and emphasizing the historical and philosophical contexts involved in advocacy for Women’s Human Rights and Sexual Rights. May include a service-learning component. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 268S

369S. Transnational Feminism. CCI, EI, R, SS Explore feminist projects and approaches that cross a variety of borders. Under what conditions is solidarity across difference and inequality possible? This seminar examines this and other questions using relevant theories, film, and scholarship. Topics include activism, human rights, development, capitalism, war/
militarization, racism, embodiment, and health. Assigned readings and films largely focus on the Global South but situate the Global North within circuits and relationships. The professor guides each student in preparing an original research paper on a relevant topic of interest to the student. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 208S, Global Health 208S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 369S

370S. Queer Theory. ALP, CCI, SS A seminar designed specifically for advanced study in sexuality and gender. Contextualizes queer theory as a distinct analytic tradition by paying attention to poststructuralist approaches to subjectivity, sociality, power, and knowledge. This course also serves as the capstone required for the Certificate in the program in the study of sexualities. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 470S, Literature 475S, Marxism and Society

371S. Gender, Sexuality, and the Image. ALP, CCI, R, SS, W Image and visual culture in the production and engagement of gender, race, sexuality, and class. Examining the various ways images organize understandings and experiences of gender, sexuality, and their relations via the methodologies of feminist and queer theory. How contemporary feminist art challenges U.S. feminist scholarship working to theorize feminism from within transnational contexts. This course includes a curatorial component, and will be taught in collaboration with Duke University’s Nasher Museum. Instructor: Lamm. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 371S, Visual and Media Studies 371S

372S. Freud and Sexuality. CCI, R, SS Introduction to central concepts in Sigmund Freud’s writings, focusing mainly on his understanding of sexuality, stages of child’s development through sexuality including development of the ego or sense of self, operations of the unconscious and genesis of sexual drives in the constitution of male and female subjects. Basic Freudian concepts explained through central feminist questions of sexuality and sexual difference. Instructor: Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Literature 260S, Study of Sexualities 310S, Psychology 322S

373S. Freud and Feminism: The Unconscious. CCI, R, SS Introduction to Freud’s psychoanalytic accounts of the unconscious. How various gaps in consciousness explain symptoms, psychological disorders and dreams. Freud’s account of the unconscious and its relevance to theories of subjectivity, feminist theory and anti-racist theory, expanding subjectivity to include otherwise marginalized or oppressed social groups. How Freud’s writings have been taken up by other leading intellectual figures, including Lacan, Irigaray, Kristeva, Derrida, and Deleuze and Guattari. Instructor: Grosz. One course. C-L: Literature 261S

374S. Global Men and Masculinities. CCI, SS, W Transnational approach to male bodies, desires, and lives using critical and feminist scholarship; draws from sociology, history, anthropology, and cultural studies; men and masculinities are understood to differ from each other and by context; considers power relations, leisure, and everyday life through topics such as war/militarism, religion, sports, love, and work; interactive lectures. Each student is guided to complete a short research paper on a relevant topic of choice. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 274S, Sociology 375S

380S. Feminist Research. CCI, EI, R, SS This interdisciplinary seminar uses feminist and critical scholarship from many disciplines to examine how ways of knowing (epistemology), ways of being (a person’s identity and locations), power relations within and between countries, and different historical contexts impact the production, understanding, and circulation of knowledge. Course is designed to allow each student to develop a logical and feasible research question; improve their skills in reading, understanding, and evaluating existing research; and develop a research paper based on secondary sources. Open only to sophomores, juniors and seniors. No first year students. Instructor: Hasso. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 279S

385S. Women in the Public Sphere: History, Theory and Practice. CCI, SS, W Why and how women who seek to practice leadership in public life operate within broad historical and theoretical contexts. Examine how American women have exercised leadership for social change over the last two centuries. Analyze current debates about gender and leadership in academic literature and the popular press, and discuss the opportunities and challenges facing women today. Explore the relationship between theory and practice by applying theory to current-day issues. This course serves as the preferred gateway course for The Moxie Project: Women and Leadership for Social Change (DukeEngage - 8 weeks in NYC working with a local or national organization serving women and girls). Instructor: Seidman. One course. C-L: Public Policy 225S

386S. Politics of Sexuality. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Explores intersections among sexual identity, desire, and behavior and political institutions, public policy, and concepts of citizenship. Readings and methods will be interdisciplinary and will examine politics of sexuality in diverse sociocultural, international, and historical contexts. Topics may include: social movements; laws, policing, and incarceration; medicalization and eugenics; militarism and geopolitics; immigration and human rights; welfare policies; nationalism and citizenship; and reproductive rights. Instructor: Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 386S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 386S

387. Moral Panics, Spectacle, and Everyday Life: Social Anxieties and Minorities. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 387; also C-L: Literature 387

390. Special Topics in Women’s Studies. Topics vary, focusing on interdisciplinary work arising from feminist scholarship.
401. Gender and the Law. CCI, EI, SS Examination of issues at the intersection of gender and law through a number of different theoretical lenses. Analyzes policy problems with gender implications from the perspective of formal equality, substantive equality, nonsubordination theory, different voice theory, autonomy, and various poststructural critiques. Engages theory at the level of concrete, easily accessible ethical and policy issues, including such topics as employment equality, pregnancy, domestic violence, rape, reproductive rights, sexual orientation and sexual identity discrimination, family equality, sexual harassment, pornography, education equality, affirmative action, and the justice system. Instructor: Bartlett. One course. C-L: Literature 430, Public Policy 315, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 401


420S. De l’Horrible Danger de la Lecture / On the Terrible Danger of Reading. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 420S

429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 429; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 426, Latin American Studies, Marxism and Society, Study of Sexualities

431. Imagining Justice: The U.S. and the Carceral Imagination. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Literature 431; also C-L: African and African American Studies 421

432S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 432S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 432S, International Comparative Studies 428S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 428S, Human Rights


439. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 439; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 439, Literature 439, Arts of the Moving Image 439, Visual and Media Studies 439

490. Advanced Topics in Women’s Studies. Lecture version of GSF 490S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Advanced Topics in Women’s Studies. Topics vary, focusing on advanced interdisciplinary work arising from feminist scholarship. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Honors Independent Study. R Open to students pursuing distinction. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to seniors. Consent of instructor and program director required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


495S. Latino/as in the Global South Capstone - Global/Local Contexts. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 495S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 495S, Latin American Studies 495S, Romance Studies 495S

499S. Senior Seminar in Women’s Studies. CCI, R, W Advanced research course for majors in Women’s Studies. Topics vary by semester. Students produce a significant research paper. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501S. History of Sexuality. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 501S

502S. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 539S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 539S, Literature 539S, Arts of the Moving Image 539S, Visual and Media Studies 539S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 539S, Human Rights

503S. Cartographies of Gender and Sexuality in Middle East. R, SS This interdisciplinary graduate seminar brings the field
of Middle East gender and sexuality studies into productive collision with Western "new materialist" approaches to consider how they might inform each other; explores theories and practices related to archives and archival methodologies; and engages some of the latest scholarship on states, family, sex and sexuality. Students may use the final course assignment to develop a broadly relevant research proposal or paper using original sources, or to prepare for publication an essay or article that puts their intellectual interests in dialogue with the focus of the seminar. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Hasso. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 503S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 527S


509S. Race, Class, and Gender: A Social History of Modern (1750-present) Britain. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 505S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 515S

515S. Gender, Identity, and Public Policy. R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 530S; also C-L: Political Science 521S

519S. Topics in Sexuality and Gender Studies. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 585S

581S. Masculinities. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 540S

590. Topics in Feminist Studies. Lecture version of GSF 590S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies. A seminar in contemporary issues, methodology, and/or selected theoretical questions pertaining to feminist scholarship. Instructor: Staff. One course.

601S. Debates in Women’s Studies. This course is designed for Master’s and Professional Schools students and for PhD students with little or no background in feminist scholarship. It introduces students to the basic conceptual tools of feminist inquiry by way of an examination of some of the key debates in feminist studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

611S. Film Feminisms. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Literature 611S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

615S. The #Selfie. CZ, EI, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 615S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 615S, Visual and Media Studies 615S, International Comparative Studies 615S

**Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies Courses across Disciplines**

The following courses count toward a major or minor when taught by faculty affiliated with gender, sexuality, and feminist studies and/or approved by a gender, sexuality, and feminist studies faculty advisor. There are additional courses that count toward the major, and students should contact the gender, sexuality, and feminist studies office for additional information.

**Art History**
- 288. Dada and Surrealism
- Arts of the Moving Image 203S. Film Theory
- Cultural Anthropology 170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
- 204. Self and Society
- 250. Muslim World: Transformations and Continuities
- 271. Gender and Culture
- 272S. Advertising and Masculinity

**English**
- 750. Studies in Renaissance Literature
- 800. Colloquia
- Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 211. Social Inequality

**History**
- 374. Women, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History
- 800. Colloquia
- Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 211. Social Inequality

**International Comparative Studies**
- 170. Muslim World: Transformations and Continuities
- 203. Gender and Culture
- 273S. Advertising and Masculinity

**Jewish Studies**
- 140. Judaism
- 140S. Judaism
- 271. Sex and Gender in the Hebrew Bible

**Linguistics**
Courses in Study of Sexualities (SXL)

Courses in the study of sexualities introduce students to critical analyses of the various expressions of sexuality in societies around the world, both past and present. Such expressions encompass a wide range from heterosexuality to homosexuality and include other erotic desires, sexual relationships, and gender roles. Critical analyses concern how sexuality is formed, defined, and regulated by biological and social forces.

89S. First Year Seminar. New concepts and themes in the Study of Sexualities. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

115. Introduction to the History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 115; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 115

116. Sexual Pleasure in the Modern World. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 112

190S. Seminars in Selected Topics. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

199S. Introduction to Study of Sexualities (DS4). CZ Topics include homosexuality and theory, history, law, religion, education, the arts and literature, the military, and the health sciences. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 202S

210. Medieval Bodies: Sex & Food. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 246; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 256, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 219

229. Sexuality and Society. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 349

231S. Vampire Chronicles: Fantasies of Vampirism in a Cross-Cultural Perspective. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian
& Middle Eastern Studies 413S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 406S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 231S, Arts of the Moving Image 217S

233. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 333; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 334, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 233, Arts of the Moving Image 270, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 333, Human Rights

235S. Clinical Issues for the LGBTQ Community. CCI, SS An introduction to LGBTQ issues in the mental-health field and other people-focused professions, e.g. medicine, education, and law. An examination of the historical treatment of the LGBTQ population in psychological practice, the evolution of mental-health care for members of the LGBTQ community, and the psychological effects of social norms on LGBTQ individuals, couples, and families, including non-pathologizing, heterosexual bias, genderism, self-identification, coming out, multiple-minority identities, parenting, and couple dynamics. Instructor: Long. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 235S, Psychology 316S

264S. Race, Gender, and Sexuality. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 364S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 242S

268. Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 368; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 368, Human Rights

268S. Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 368S

278. Sex/Gender - Nature/Nurture: Intersections of Biology and Society. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 278; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 278, Neuroscience 278, Psychology 226

290. Selected Topics. Lecture version of Study of Sexualities 290S. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Seminars in Selected Topics. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295S. Sex Work: The Politics of Sexual Labor. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 295S; also C-L: Literature 295S, Sociology 295S

310S. Freud and Sexuality. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 372S; also C-L: Literature 260S, Psychology 322S


377. Global History of Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 377

386S. Politics of Sexuality. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 386S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 386S

432S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 432S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 432S, International Comparative Studies 428S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 428S, Human Rights


470S. Queer Theory. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 370S; also C-L: Literature 475S, Marxism and Society

Study of Sexuality Courses Offered through Other Departments

Arts of the Moving Image
220S. Sexualities in Film and Video (DS4)

Cultural Anthropology
271. Gender and Culture
429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America

Dance
368. Gender in Dance and Theatre

Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
212. Gender in Dance and Theatre
217. Gender and Culture
House Courses. Gender, sexuality, & feminist studies regularly sponsors house courses. While house courses do not officially count toward the major or the minor, students are strongly encouraged to consider them as valuable supplements to full-credit courses. Lists of house courses are available in the program office at the beginning of each semester.

The Major

To major in gender, sexuality, and feminist studies, a student must take a minimum of ten courses. Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies 199S (Thinking Gender: An Introduction to Feminist Theory) and a senior seminar (Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies 490S) are required, along with four of the following:

360S. Feminism in Historical Context
361. Money, Sex, Power
361S. Money, Sex, Power
362. Gender and Popular Culture
362S. Gender and Popular Culture
363S. Interpreting Bodies: Identity and Beyond
364S. Race, Gender, and Sexuality
365. Gender and Political Theory
366S. Nature, Culture and Gender
367S. Feminist Ethics
368S. Gender, Sexuality and Human Rights
369S. Transnational Feminism
370S. Queer Theory
371S. Gender, Sexuality, and the Image

The remaining four elective courses must be at or above the 200 level and may be chosen from other gender, sexuality, and feminist studies offerings. Students may also petition for credit for courses offered in other departments and programs, with clear documentation of their intellectual value to the overall goals of the major. Students may take no more than two independent study courses, which must be approved by the director of undergraduate studies.

Advising

Each year, faculty affiliated with gender, sexuality, and feminist studies serve as advisors for students majoring in gender, sexuality, and feminist studies. Majors are paired with faculty advisors on the basis of students’ general areas of interest. Students majoring in gender, sexuality, and feminist studies are encouraged to seek out and work with any of the gender, sexuality, and feminist studies faculty in addition to their primary faculty advisor.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Qualified students earning a major may be eligible for Graduation with Distinction in gender, sexuality, and feminist studies. More detailed guidelines are available in the program office. Students interested in being considered for distinction
should contact the program office no later than the spring of their junior year.

The Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies Minor

For the minor, students complete five courses. Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies 199S (Thinking Gender: An Introduction to Feminist Theory) is required, along with two courses from the following:

360S. Feminism in Historical Context
361. Money, Sex, Power
361S. Money, Sex, Power
362. Gender and Popular Culture
362S. Gender and Popular Culture
363S. Interpreting Bodies: Identity and Beyond
364S. Race, Gender, and Sexuality
365. Gender and Political Theory
366S. Nature, Culture and Gender
367S. Feminist Ethics
368S. Gender, Sexuality and Human Rights
369S. Transnational Feminism
370S. Queer Theory
371S. Gender, Sexuality, and the Image

In addition, students choose two elective courses at or above the 200 level from other gender, sexuality, and feminist studies offerings. Students may also petition for credit for courses offered in other departments and programs, with clear documentation of their intellectual value to the overall goals of the major. Students may take no more than two independent study courses, which must be approved by the director of undergraduate studies.

The Minor in Sexuality Studies

For the minor in sexuality studies students complete five courses: the required Sexuality Studies 199S (Introduction to the Study of Sexualities) and four electives listed as SXL. Of the four electives, one must be a seminar at the 300 level or above. One of the following can count as an elective, with permission of the director of undergraduate studies: (a) an independent study, including thesis writing or research, on a topic focused on sexuality studies; (b) a study abroad course with 50% or more focus on sexuality-studies themes; or (c) a relevant course offered by another unit (not cross-listed with SXL), with clear documentation of its intellectual value to the overall goals of the minor.

In addition to offering courses, and a major and minor representing a focus in gender, sexuality, and feminist studies, the program sponsors lectures, films, discussions, conferences, and work-study opportunities. Additional information on courses, the gender, sexuality, and feminist studies major or minor, and other opportunities in gender, sexuality, and feminist studies is available at the gender, sexuality, and feminist studies office, 210 East Duke Building, or on the website at https://gendersexualityfeminist.duke.edu/.

Genetics

See Science & Society on page 673; see the University Program in Genetics and Genomics on page 729; or see the genetics area of concentration in biology on page 205.

Germanic Languages and Literature

Professor Engelstein, Chair; Professor of the Practice Walther, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor of the Practice Crane, Director of the Language Program; Professors Engelstein and Pfau; Associate Professors Norberg and Pickford; Assistant Professor Gellen; Professors Emeriti Morton, Rasmussen, and Rolleston; Professor of the Practice Walther; Associate Professor of the Practice Crane; Lecturer Freytag; Adjunct Assistant Professor Madden; Adjunct Associate Professor of the Practice Wohlfeil

A major and a minor are available in this department.

The department offers courses in German, as well as courses taught in English where no knowledge of German is required. For courses taught in German see the section immediately below. For courses taught in English see page 377.

Courses in Germanic Languages and Literature (GERMAN)

Courses Taught in German

29. Advanced Placement in German. One course credit for Advanced Placement in German. One course.
101. First-Year German I. FL
First-semester introductory language course. Practice in spoken and written German (speaking, listening, reading, writing); introduction to German culture and society through film, music, literature, and other authentic materials. Communicative approach to language study focuses on learning to use German in meaningful contexts across a variety of real-life situations and genres. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. First-Year German II. FL
Second-semester introductory language course. Practice in spoken and written German (speaking, listening, reading, writing); introduction to German culture and society through film, music, literature, and other authentic materials. Communicative approach to language study focuses on learning to use German in meaningful contexts across a variety of real-life situations and genres. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111. Intensive First-Year German. FL
Intensive, introductory course combines first two semesters of German language instruction. Introduction to language and culture of modern German-speaking world. Practice in spoken and written German (speaking, listening, reading, writing) across variety of everyday, real-life situations and genres. Course takes functional communicative approach focusing on development of interpersonal, interpretive, and presentational skills. No previous German language study required. Ideal for highly motivated students and those interested in refreshing knowledge of foundational grammar and vocabulary structures. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Freytag or staff. Two courses.

111A. Intensive First-Year German. FL
Intensive introduction to German language and culture. Combines in one semester the work of German 101-102. Taught only in the Duke-in-Berlin Fall Semester Program. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

203. Intermediate German I. CZ, FL
Intermediate-level German course continuing instruction begun in German 102. Focus on developing German language abilities and expanding cultural knowledge through topic-oriented syllabus on cultures of the German-speaking world. Comprehensive review of grammar, vocabulary building, with continued practice in speaking, reading, listening, and writing. Literary and nonliterary texts from a variety of media provide basis for discussion and cultural awareness. Recommended prerequisite: German 101-102, 111, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

204. Intermediate German II. CZ, FL
Intermediate-level German course continuing instruction begun in German 203. Practice in spoken and written German (speaking, listening, reading, writing); introduction to German culture and society through film, music, literature, and other authentic materials. Communicative approach to language study focuses on learning to use German in meaningful contexts across a variety of real-life situations and genres. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Develop speaking skills for everyday language interactions, including expressing opinions and formulating arguments. Grade based on participation, vocabulary quizzes, role plays. Prerequisite: German 101 and 102 (or equivalent). Enrollment in German 203 or 204 encouraged but not necessary. Does not satisfy the foreign language requirement, or requirements for German major/minor. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

212. Intensive Intermediate German. CZ, FL
Intensive grammar review and further development of reading, listening, speaking, and writing skills through topic-oriented syllabus dealing with contemporary German culture and society. Authentic texts from a variety of media providing the basis for discussion and cultural awareness. Combines in one semester the work of one year of intermediate German (German 203 and 204.) Prerequisite: German 101-102, 111, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

212A. Intensive Intermediate German. CZ, FL
Intensive grammar review and practice of spoken and written German, combining in one semester the work of one year of intermediate German. Taught only in the Berlin Fall Semester Program. Prerequisite: German 101-102, 111, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

213A. Intensive Intermediate German for Engineers. CZ, FL
Development of German language proficiency (reading, listening, speaking, and writing), with focus on the acquisition of specialized vocabulary in the fields of engineering, technology, mathematics, and other natural science disciplines. Includes investigation of history and culture of Berlin, with focus on major political, economic, social, and cultural developments since the fall of the Wall. Materials from various sources (scientific texts and problem sets, print media, audio/video material). Taught at the Technical University in Berlin. Offered only in the January term of the Duke-in-Berlin spring semester program. Prerequisite: German 102, 111, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

220A. Readings in German Literature. ALP, FL
Development of written and oral proficiency in German, as well as the vocabulary and analysis tools needed for poetry and short prose. Intended for intermediate language learners beginning to work with German literature. Prerequisite: German 203 or equivalent. Taught in the Duke Summer in Berlin program. One course.

222SA. Capturing the City: Documentary Photography in Berlin. ALP, CCI
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 171SA; also C-L: Visual Arts 171SA, Visual and Media Studies 171SA

262P. Romantic Fairy Tales: Literary and Folk Fairy Tales from Grimms to Disney - Preceptorial in German. A preceptorial (discussion section), in German, to accompany the course on Romantic Fairy Tales from Grimms to Disney (German 262). This non-credit preceptorial is designed for German majors, minors, and other students who are able to discuss the material
in German. Requires concurrent enrollment in German 262. Prerequisite: German 204 or equivalent. Students who enroll in this preceptorial will be able to count German 262 towards the German major or minor as a course taught in German. Note: This preceptorial does not fulfill the Trinity College foreign language requirement. Further information available from the instructor. Instructor: Norberg or Henry.

303AS. Advanced German in Berlin. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Texts drawn from various media centered largely on contemporary Berlin. Development of written and oral proficiency in German, as well as insight into the cultural and historical aspects of the capital. Intensive practice of sentence structure and expository writing. Prerequisite: German 204 or equivalent. May substitute for German 305S or 306S to fulfill major requirement. Taught only in the Duke Summer in Berlin program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305S. Advanced German I: Culture and Society. CCI, CZ, FL Development of advanced proficiency in oral and written communication. Expansion and deepening of cultural literacy and interpretive skills by focusing on issues of social, cultural, and political significance in German-speaking countries. Cultural and literary texts from a variety of media and genres analyzed in social and cultural contexts. Intensive work on vocabulary, sentence structure, and patterns of expression. Prerequisite: German 204 or equivalent. Not open to native speakers of German. Instructor: Staff. One course.

306S. Advanced German II: Text and Context. ALP, CZ, FL, W Development of advanced German language proficiency, with particular attention to written expression. Emphasis on stylistic variation, complex grammatical structures, and lexical sophistication (vocabulary building). Analysis of authentic texts from a variety of genres will provide the basis for practice in creative, descriptive, narrative, argumentative, and analytical writing. Prerequisite: German 204 or equivalent. Not open to native speakers of German. Instructor: Staff. One course.

310. Advanced Conversation Practice. Practice speaking in wide array of formal and informal situations. Expand vocabulary and idiomatic speech. Topics include current events, practical needs, German culture, using authentic texts from variety of media and genre. Grade based on participation, quizzes, presentations. Prerequisite: German 204 (or equivalent). Does not satisfy the foreign language requirement, or requirements for German major/minor. Instructor: Gellen or staff. One course.

312AS. Advanced Intensive German Language and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, W Development of advanced proficiency with particular emphasis on speaking and writing. Through analysis of literary and nonliterary texts, excursions, museums, films, theater performances, students gain in-depth knowledge of various aspects of German culture and society. Advanced grammar review, vocabulary building, oral presentations, as well as a variety of writing assignments. Taught only in the Berlin program. Prerequisite: German 204, 212, 212A, or equivalent. Fulfills major requirement for German 305S and German 306S. Instructor: Wohlfeil. Two courses.

319AS. Advanced Intensive German. CCI, CZ, FL For advanced students to increase all four language skills: comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Discussion of current events from a German cultural perspective based on newspaper articles, radio and television reports. Preparation for the German language examination required of all foreign students enrolling at German universities. Equivalent of German 305S or 306S, but offered only in the Berlin semester program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

323S. Dwarves, Dragon-Slayers, and Werewolves: Germanic Myths and Legends. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Exploration of ancient Germanic fantasy worlds with their gods, giants, dwarves, dragon-slayers, werewolves, shapeshifters, and witches. Readings of short texts and excerpts from myths, epics, legends, fairy tales, riddles, and incantations. Where do the figures, beasts, creatures appear and what cultural concerns do they represent. Concluding look at the survival and continuation of the Germanic tradition in modern and contemporary fantasy, from Tolkien to The Game of Thrones. Instructor: Norberg. One course.

325A. Current Issues and Trends in Germany. CCI, CZ, FL Topics of social and cultural significance in contemporary Germany, with particular emphasis on media and society. Includes site visits. Offered in the Duke Summer Program in Berlin. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

334S. Projekt Theater: German Theater and Performance. ALP, FL Collaborative and interactive theater course for students of German. Students read, interpret, and stage selected German language plays. Special attention given to reading and oral communication skills, interaction and performance. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 325S

335S. Introduction to German Drama. ALP, CCI, FL The German theater from Lessing to Brecht and beyond, focusing on the relationship between dramatic form and social, historical, and cultural contexts. Topics may include: the Trauerspiel, Sturm und Drang, expressionism, epic theater, documentary drama. Final project may include performance of a play or scenes from different plays. Instructor: Walther. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 223S, International Comparative Studies

338S. German Language Graphic Novels. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, W Investigates German language graphic novels from numerous angles: how to read a graphic novel; history of the form; popular artists and works; topics such as gender, politics, historical events, avant-garde; zines; heroes and heroines; adaptations of classic literature; the place of Berlin in the German

352AS. Berlin in Literature and Culture. ALP, CCI, FL Literary works of modern German writers; focus on the city of Berlin and its unique cultural and political heritage due to Germany's division from 1945 to 1989. Emphasis on art and architecture of Berlin reflecting both historical trends and political ideologies such as National Socialism and Marxism. Taught only in the Berlin semester program. Instructor: Wohlfeil. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

354SA. Contemporary Art in Berlin. ALP, CCI, FL Overview of the main locations, events and protagonists of the contemporary Berlin art scene. Examination of art in its omnipresence in the urban environment; includes explorations of street art, art in public spaces, museums, private collections, galleries, studios and art academies. Taught only in the Duke-in-Berlin study abroad program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

363. Movies of the World/The World of Movies. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 313; also C-L: Russian 384, Arts of the Moving Image 248

390S. Special Topics in German Literature and Culture. FL Focus on aspects of German literature and cultural studies. Topics vary. Taught in German. Prerequisites: German 305S or 306S, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

420A. Advanced German Cultural Studies. CZ, FL Topics vary. Taught in German and only in the Berlin Semester Program. Prerequisite: P.N.d.S. (successful completion of German Language exam administered by the Free University). Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

430S. German Literature and Culture. ALP, CCI, FL Principal authors, genres, concepts, and works of German literature. Parallel consideration of major developments in German philosophy, music, visual arts. Emphasis on the Enlightenment to the present. Instructor: Gellen, Norberg, or Pickford. One course.

435S. German Politics and Society. CCI, CZ, FL Issues and problems of significance in contemporary Germany as a changing nation. The political impact of European integration, the cultural impact of immigration, and the social impact of a globalized economy. Materials drawn from a wide variety of media and genre: newspaper reports, television broadcasts, policy statements, legal documents. Instructor: Norberg. One course.

441S. German Film. ALP, FL Introduction to innovative German films and important critical texts about film theory and film reception. Emphasis on methods of film analysis and vocabulary. Topics and themes include Myth and Modernity; German Women Filmmakers; Representations of the Holocaust in German Films; National Identity and German Film. Instructor: Gellen. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 252S, Visual and Media Studies 276S

443S. Captured! Stories of Entrapment in the 20th and 21st Centuries. ALP, FL Stories of self-seclusion and entrapment, from artist hermits to doomsday preppers. What are the social and psychological effects of enclosure, what creative potential does it hold, and why are we so drawn to these narratives? When do they lead to escape and liberation, and when do they end in scenes of explosive self-destruction? Stories by Franz Kafka, Ilse Aichinger, and Thomas Bernhard; films by Werner Herzog and Michael Haneke; theoretical texts by Schopenhauer and Freud; discussions of self-seclusion via social media in the contemporary world. Readings and discussions in German. Recommended prerequisite: German 320 or above, or equivalent. Instructor: Gellen. One course.

445S. The Uncanny German Canon from Goethe to Kafka. ALP, CCI, FL Investigation of classic uncanny German literature from the late eighteenth to early twentieth centuries. Uncanny elements from ghosts and Doppelgänger to artificial life persisted across the literary movements of Romanticism, Realism, and Modernism. The course will explore this literature and also theories of the uncanny including Freud's psychoanalytic approach, Todorov's structuralist approach, and recent cultural-historical and post-colonial approaches. Authors may include: Goethe, Tieck, the Grimms, E.T.A. Hoffmann, Chamisso, Eichendorff, von Droste-Hülshoff, Storm, and Kafka. Prerequisite: German 306 or above or equivalent knowledge of German. Instructor: Engelstein. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501. German for Academic Research I. Introduction to German for the purpose of developing reading and translation skills necessary for pursuing academic research. Assumes no prior knowledge of German. Foundations of German grammar and syntax; emphasis on vocabulary and translations. Selected readings in theory of translation and techniques. Not open for credit to undergraduate students who have taken Intermediate German (203, 204, 212, or equivalent). Does not count
Courses Taught in English

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics may vary each semester offered and are described in the First-Year Seminars booklet. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S-1. Special Topics in German Studies. Introduction to aspects of German culture and civilization. Topics vary by semester. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

243. Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 220; also C-L: Literature 244, English 244, Jewish Studies 243, International Comparative Studies 212

250. Moral Dilemmas in Philosophy and Literature. ALP, CZ, EI An introductory course in moral philosophy and literature that first considers moral relativism, moral subjectivism, and moral objectivism before studying the three principal theories of ethics current today: consequentialism, deontology, and virtue ethics. Each of these approaches to ethics presents intuitively plausible accounts of right moral action that nonetheless entail fascinating dilemmas. We investigate some of these dilemmas through reading selected literary works alongside the different moral theories. A further question will therefore accompany our investigations: what is the relationship(s) between literature and moral philosophy in general? Instructor: Pickford. One course. C-L: Literature 250, Study of Ethics 258

260S. Romance of Arthur. ALP, CZ An exploration of the legend of the Once and Future King, Arthur of Camelot: its roots in Latin chronicles, developments in the Middle Ages, and modern representations in literature and film. Arthurian romance as the vehicle of ideas and ideals about utopia, charismatic leadership, love, and betrayal. Tracing the ways a myth is created, employed and transmitted over centuries by means of textual and historical analysis. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 224S

261S. The Vikings and Their Literature. ALP, CCI, EI Norse sagas and poetry and the Viking world that they reflect. Viking cultural history and mythology, with special attention to the collision between the Germanic heroic ethic and the “new” Christian ethic and Norse notions of gender and leadership. Taught in English. Instructor: Keul. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 205S

262. Romantic Fairy Tales: Literary and Folk Fairy Tales from Grimms to Disney. ALP, CCI, CZ German fairy tales of the Romantic era, including both the “literary fairy tales” by known authors and the “folk fairy tales” commonly deemed children’s literature. Comparisons to other fairy tale traditions, notably by Perrault and Basile, providing a broader context and perspective. Comparison to the Disney contributions elucidating our own preconceptions and prejudices. Special attention to the literary, feminist, and historical elements of the fairy tale genre. Taught in English. Instructor: Norberg. One course. C-L: Literature 252, English 287

264. German Film. ALP, CZ Introduction to German film, film theory, and reception. Emphasis on history and cultural background of films. Topics include Expressionism, Nazi and postwar films, New German cinema, DEFA. Films subtitled; readings and discussion in English. Instructor: Gellen. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 280, Arts of the Moving Image 252, Arts of the Moving Image

264D. German Film. ALP, CZ Introduction to German film, film theory, and reception. Emphasis on history and cultural background of films. Topics include Expressionism, Nazi and postwar films, New German cinema, DEFA. Films subtitled; readings and discussions in English. Instructor: Gellen. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 252D, Visual and Media
268S. The Silent Film: An Introduction. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 208S; also C-L: Literature 208S, Visual and Media Studies 214S

270. Film Noir. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 209; also C-L: Literature 223, Visual and Media Studies 282

270S. Film Noir. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 209S; also C-L: Literature 223S, Visual and Media Studies 282S

284. Poetics of Murder. ALP, CCI The literature and film of crime and detection in the American, British, and German context. An examination of our fascination with stories about violence and death, as well as the connections between modern social history and narrative form. Includes interpretations of central works in crime fiction history: stories by Poe and Schiller, detective novels by Agatha Christie and Raymond Chandler, the thrillers of Fritz Lang, and postmodern tales by Eco, Auster, and Süskind. Taught in English. Instructor: Gellen. One course. C-L: Literature 344

286. German History Through Film. ALP, CZ, EI Interdisciplinary seminar at intersection of German Studies and History, taught by scholars from both disciplines. Explores ways in which films shape historical imaginations and are in themselves artifacts of history. Provides unique opportunity to learn about German past and present, and reflect on relationship between film and history. Instructor: Bonker and Gellen. One course. C-L: History 255, Arts of the Moving Image 286, Literature 286

288. German Way of War. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 288

290-1. Special Topics in German Studies. Aspects of German culture and civilization. Topics vary. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

320A. Environmental Policy in Europe: Duke in Berlin. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 295A; also C-L: Public Policy 201A, International Comparative Studies

321A. Economics of a United Europe. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 260A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

322A. Berlin: Architecture, Art and the City, 1871-Present. ALP, CCI, CZ Development of urban Berlin from the Gründerzeit (the Boom Years) of the 1870s to the present: architecture of Imperial Berlin; the Weimar and Nazi periods; post World War II; reconstruction as a reunited city. The major architectural movements from late historicism to postmodernism. (Taught only in the Duke-in-Berlin Program.) Instructor: Neckenig. One course. C-L: Art History 296A, International Comparative Studies


362SA. The Economics of the Energiewende in Germany. EI, SS, STS Comprehensive overview of the Energiewende - Germany’s effort to reshape its energy system, the industry, and building sectors into a nuclear-free, low-carbon economy. Application of a range of analytical methods - including economic assessment tools, legal analyses and political science - to shed light on different facets of the Energiewende, and to help understand the public and academic debates around it. The course thus offers different angles - looking at the economics of the Energiewende, as well as the technological, social, ethical, legal and political implications. Offered through the Duke-in-Berlin Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 367SA, Economics 331SA

364. Green Germany: World Leader in Environmental Policy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS Exploration of Germany’s leading global role in developing and implementing “green” technologies and environmental policies. Analyzes Germany’s current and past policies on energy, agriculture, and pollution control. Examines policies in context by studying German ideas about nature, history of German environmentalism, and by looking at Green Germany in European and global perspective. Discusses extent ethics can or ought to influence debates about global climate change and its ramifications. Readings include scholarly studies, exemplary policies, and groundbreaking ecological texts. Instructor: Dolan. One course. C-L: History 250, Environment 366, Energy 364

365A. Art and Architecture of Berlin, Fifteenth to the Twentieth Century. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 297A

366A. Frontier City Berlin: Facing History’s Great Challenges. CCI, CZ This course deals with some of the great challenges and conflicts of the 20th and 21st century, such as capitalism vs. communism; authoritarian vs. democratic governance, and focuses on Berlin as a city at the forefront of historic struggles. In particular, it treats Berlin as the site of the first social-
ist revolution in a highly industrialized nation (1918/19); the rise of fascism amidst an advanced urban culture, the legacy of world war and totalitarian rule; the Cold War division of Berlin; the fall of communism and the crises of capitalism; and the search for an environmentally sustainable future. Offered in English in the Duke-in-Berlin summer program. Instructor: Philipsen, Norberg. One course. C-L: Public Policy 210A, History 334A, Political Science 260A

367A. Jewish Berlin. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Overview of German Jewish history and culture, sampling documents, literature, and art from the Enlightenment to the present day. Excursions to Berlin sites, including the Berlin Jewish Museum, Sachsenhausen concentration camp, and the Grünewald Deportation Memorial. Meetings with Jewish cultural leaders and attendance at a service at one of the Berlin synagogues. Taught in English only in the Duke Summer in Berlin program. Instructor: Gellen and Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 367A, Literature 367A, International Comparative Studies

368. German Jewish Culture from the Enlightenment to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ Key texts (literary, philosophical, and political) from the Enlightenment (18th cent.); periods of emancipation and assimilation, and rising political anti-Semitism (19th cent.); as well as Weimar, Nazi, and postwar periods (20th cent). Authors include Moses Mendelssohn, Lessing, Franzos, Droste-Hülshoff, Marx, Schnitzler, as well as contemporaries such as Korn, Broder, and Biller. Taught in English. Instructor: Gellen. One course. C-L: Literature 368, Jewish Studies 368, Religion 343

370. The Devil's Pact: Faust and the Faust Tradition. ALP, CCI, EI Selling souls to the Devil, from England’s Christopher Marlowe to Germany’s Goethe and beyond. Wrestling with the problem of evil, and getting past it, to the problems of knowledge, experience, and redemption, exploring why the Faust story keeps on being retold. Readings and discussion in English. Instructor: Morton or Staff. One course. C-L: Art of the Moving Image 372, Literature 377, Jewish Studies 372

372. Kafka and Cinema. ALP, CCI, STS Explores the link between Franz Kafka, the great modernist author, and cinema, the most significant modern technological art form. Social and cultural context (multi-lingual and multi-ethnic Prague); Kafka’s complex personal identity (German-speaker, Jew, patient, life-long bachelor); writing cinematically; Kafka’s influence on 20th and 21st century film, especially existentialism and the “kafkaesque”; translating between media/platforms as a concern of high modernism and our contemporary technological landscape. Includes works by Franz Kafka, Fritz Lang, Orson Welles, Steven Soderbergh, Jonathan Lethem, and the Coen Brothers. Taught entirely in English, no prerequisites. Evening meeting time is for film screenings. Instructor: Gellen. One course. C-L: Art of the Moving Image 372, Literature 377, Jewish Studies 372

375. Classics of Western Civilization: The German Tradition, 1750-1930. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduction to German intellectual traditions that have proven highly influential both within Europe and beyond. Readings typically include Lessing, Moses Mendelssohn, Kant, Goethe, Humboldt, Hegel, Heine, Marx, Nietzsche, Freud, and Benjamin. Readings and discussions in English. Instructor: Pfau. One course. C-L: History 268, Political Science 375, Literature 247


385. The Existentialist Imagination. ALP, CZ, EI Philosophical and literary engagements with fundamental issues of individuality, authenticity, absurdity, finitude, and commitment. Readings primarily from the nineteenth and first half of the twentieth century: Kierkegaard, Dostoevsky, Nietzsche, Tolstoy, Rilke, Kafka, Hesse, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus. Taught in English. Instructor: Morton or Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 242, Philosophy 283

385D. The Existentialist Imagination. ALP, CZ, EI Philosophical and literary engagements with fundamental issues of individuality, authenticity, absurdity, finitude, and commitment. Readings primarily from the nineteenth and first half of the twentieth century: Kierkegaard, Dostoevsky, Nietzsche, Tolstoy, Rilke, Kafka, Hesse, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus. Taught in English. Instructor: Morton or Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 242D, Philosophy 283D

386. Existentialist Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS Distinctively cinematic engagements with principal themes in the existentialist tradition: isolation and alienation, identity and commitment, perception and reality, communication and contact, madness and sanity. In-depth exploration of culturally specific filmic modes of capturing, processing, and transmitting images of human life and the myriad issues, moral conflicts, and dilemmas that inform it. Films to be considered will vary with different offerings of the course, but may include works of directors such as Herzog, Schlöndorff, Fassbinder, Wenders, Bergman, Antonioni, Kurosawa, and Godard, among others. Instructor: Morton or Staff. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 372, Literature 218, Visual and Media Studies 283, Arts of the Moving Image 267, Arts of the Moving Image
387. **Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust.** ALP, CCI, CZ, EI
The ways in which official German culture comes to terms with its Nazi past. Background reading in history and politics; primary focus on films, dramas, novels, and poetry, as well as public memorials, monuments, and museums. Authors treated include: Wolfgang Borchert, Rolf Hochhuth, Peter Weiss, Ruth Klüger. Taught in English. Instructor: Dolan. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 369, Literature 369, History 261, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 387, Human Rights, International Comparative Studies

390-1. **Special Topics in German Studies.** Aspects of German culture and civilization. Topics vary. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. **Special Topics in German Studies.** Aspects of German culture and civilization. Topics vary. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390SA. **Special Topics in German Literature and Culture.** Focus on aspects of German literature and cultural studies. Topics vary. Offered only in the Duke-in-Berlin programs. Instructor: Staff. One course.

460S. **World War I and the History of Art & Architecture: Germany and Beyond.** ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 460S; also C-L: History 452S

490S. **Special Topics in German Studies.** Aspects of German culture and civilization. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

510S. **Old Norse: Introduction to the Language of Viking Scandinavia.** ALP, CZ
Introduction to the language of Viking Scandinavia, with primary goal of providing students with the linguistic tools needed to read the fascinating Norse literature in the original. Systematic presentation of grammar of Old Norse, and development of knowledge and skills needed to read and translate a considerable variety of Norse prose and, to a lesser degree, poetic texts. Also examines the relationship of Old Norse to other Germanic languages, as well as aspects of ancient Scandinavian culture and history. No previous knowledge of linguistics is expected or assumed. Knowledge of German is moderately helpful but not necessary. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 562S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 609S

532S. **Fin-de-siècle and Interwar Vienna: Politics, Society, and Culture.** CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 532S

560. **History of the German Language.** Phonology, morphology, and syntax of German from the beginnings to the present. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 607, Linguistics 560

561S. **Second Language Acquisition and Applied Linguistics.** SS Introduction to the fields of second language acquisition and applied linguistics. Investigation of competing theories of language acquisition and learning, and various aspects of applied linguistics, including language and cognition, language and power, bilingualism, language and identity, and intercultural communication. Taught in English. Instructor: Walther. One course. C-L: Linguistics 561S

565S. **Art and the Holocaust: Architecture, Art, and Cultural Politics during the Nazi Period.** ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 525S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 555S, History 531S

575S. **Hegel’s Political Philosophy.** EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 676S; also C-L: Philosophy 536S

576S. **Nietzsche’s Political Philosophy.** CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 577S; also C-L: Philosophy 537S


586S. **Literary Guide to Italy.** ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 586S; also C-L: Literature 542S, Arts of the Moving Image 640S

590S. **Special Topics in German Studies.** Special topics in German literature and cultural studies. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**The Major**

Students majoring in German develop language skills in their social and cultural contexts. The combination of linguistic and cultural competency is excellent preparation for a variety of professional careers in business, government, engineering, law, education, and academia. Double (second) majors are also encouraged and supported. Numerous opportunities are available, including Global Education programs, interdepartmental majors, Fulbright and German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) scholarships, independent research and independent studies, and internships, both before and after graduation. Students interested in a major should consult the director of undergraduate studies.

**Requirements.** Ten departmental courses at the 200-level or above, including cross-listed courses and courses taught in the Duke-in-Berlin program. Direct enrollment classes taken in the Duke-in-Berlin program count as well. 8 out
of 10 of these courses must be taught in German; exceptions to this rule can be made at the discretion of the director of undergraduate studies. Required courses normally include the Advanced German sequence, German 305S and 306S (and/or the equivalent taught in Berlin, German 303AS or German 312AS), German 430S ("German Literature and Culture") and German 435S ("German Politics and Society").

The Minor

Requirements. Five departmental courses taught at the 200-level or above, including cross-listed courses and courses taught in the Duke-in-Berlin program. Direct enrollment classes taken in the Duke-in-Berlin program count as well. 4 out of 5 of these courses must be taught in German.

Note: All Duke-in-Berlin courses taught in German at the 200-level or above, semester and summer, may count toward the major and minor as classes taken in German.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Qualified students (see the section on honors in this bulletin) may apply or be invited to apply for Graduation with Distinction. The application deadline is preregistration for the fall semester of the senior year. Further information may be obtained from the director of undergraduate studies.

Global Development Engineering

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

Global development engineering is focused on specific knowledge and skills related to planning, design, construction and operation of engineered systems in under resourced settings using appropriate technology to address issues of social justice and leveraging technological advances to benefit all of humanity, but especially marginalized populations. Duke's certificate in global development engineering seeks to prepare engineers and other international development professionals for careers in the field of sustainable international development partnering with marginalized or disadvantaged people groups to address both technical and more structural issues related to poverty, wealth inequality, health access, and economic empowerment. The curricular pathway through the certificate includes the following: a) an Introductory/Gateway Class (which must be completed no later than the fall of a student’s junior year), b) demonstrated Global Competency (three classes total, with one class from Language and Culture; one from Ethics; and one from Economics OR Policy), c) Technological Depth (two course from one of the following tracks: Water, Energy, or Appropriate Technology), d) Required Experiential Component (putting education into practice), e) Design and Implementation Capstone. The total requirement is seven curricular courses plus one experiential/internship experience. See http://cee.duke.edu/undergraduate/certificates/global-development-engineering-certificate.

Global Health

Professor Toole, Director of Undergraduate Studies

A second major and a minor are available in this program.

Global health is an area of study, research, and practice that emphasizes achieving health equity for all people worldwide. Global health involves myriad disciplines, incorporates population-based approaches and individual level clinical care, promotes interdisciplinary collaboration, and emphasizes transnational health issues and determinants. The program in global health incorporates knowledge from academic disciplines—within the sciences, social sciences and humanities—to best address the complexity of global health challenges.

Courses in Global Health (GLHLTH)

89S. First Year Seminar: Special Topics in Global Health. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.


101D. Fundamentals of Global Health. CCI, SS, STS Introduction to global health issues and challenges. Develop an
understanding of key concepts, tools, and frameworks essential for continued study in global health. Focus on global disease burden, health determinants and disparities, health policy and actors, and challenges of global health interventions. Explore the importance of understanding and addressing global health through multidisciplinary frameworks of the natural sciences, social-behavioral sciences, humanities, and policy. Consists of lecture and learning labs, intensive small group discussion, and global health case analyses. Intended for undergraduates. Instructor: Staff. One course.

140FS. On Suffering: How Science and Stories Shape Us. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 140FS; also C-L: Science & Society 140FS

142. History of Chinese Medicine. CCI, CZ, STS, W One course. C-L: see History 239; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 142

154. AIDS and Other Emerging Diseases. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 154; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 103, Global Health

171FS. Vulnerable Populations & Global Health. CCI, SS Examines populations made vulnerable to health disparities due to social, economic, institutional, gender & political factors. Explores: what constitutes a vulnerable population; how the biopsychosocial model elucidates vulnerability as determinant of health; how complex interaction of agency & constraint contribute to GH disparities of vulnerable populations; special considerations for interventions which vulnerable populations require; role of social justice & human rights in GH; lessons from experiences of vulnerable populations on improving GH outcomes. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Boyd. One course.

173FS. Technology for Health: Revolutions in Low Resource Settings. SS, STS Examines innovations in global health informatics and how technology use in low resource settings is rapidly changing health care. Explores the use of technology for data collection, health interventions, and analysis, and how this is revolutionizing health systems, services, and outcomes. The course will include hands-on sessions using technology to map health information. Instructor: Green. One course.

174. Introduction to the History of Medicine. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see History 113

188FS. A Global Perspective on Provider-Patient Communication. CCI, SS Explores the differing perspectives of patients and their health care providers; considers the role of implicit bias in the evolution of disparities in health care quality for racial and ethnic minorities; investigates the problem of health care communication across cultures; examines the ways in which charitable foundations in the United States and Europe might impose a Western model of health care communication on communities in developing countries; considers creative approaches to creating trust and effective communication between patients and the systems which provide health care. Intended only for focus students in global health cluster. Instructor: Prose. One course.

189FS. To Boldly Go! Global Health and the American Way of Engagement. CCI, CZ, EI, STS Course examines assumptions and language of Global Health in the US and ethical challenges of cross-cultural engagement. Title comes from Roddenberry's Star Trek (1966); course uses the series to think about technology, exploration, and encounter. We will use texts that examine how culture and power in the US have framed interactions with and control of people inside the US and in other countries, from people carrying contagious disease to women whose bodies represent a threat to a proposed social order. Students will analyze historical documents and images from popular culture and write close analyses identifying the underlying ethical and cultural frameworks in these documents. Instructor: Hall. One course. C-L: Science & Society 189FS

190FS. Special Topics in Focus. Focus course. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, global health policies, and interdisciplinary global health topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.


203. History of Global Health. CCI, CZ, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 203

205. Health and Healing in Africa. CCI, CZ, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 205

208S. Transnational Feminism. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 369S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 208S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 369S


215. Case Studies in Global Sexual and Reproductive Health. CCI, SS, STS, W Through the examination of weekly case studies, students will explore the complexity of working in the field of global sexual and reproductive health and the ways in which various health and social science disciplines can be integrated in the development of effective health programs. Session topics will include family planning, maternity care, gender-based violence, abortion, and HIV/AIDS. Using examples from the US and low-and middle-income countries, students will identify key focus areas in sexual and reproductive health, technical and programmatic challenges and successful interventions. Recommended prerequisite: Global Health 212. Instructor: Solomon. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 220

216S. Performing Sexual Health: The Duke Sex Ed Squad. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Dance 215S; also C-L: Theater Studies 279S

220S. Anthropology and Global Health. EI, SS, STS Investigates connections between anthropology and global health. Readings based on ethnographic research conducted globally. Topics include cross-cultural experiences of epidemics, ethical implications of globalizing clinical trials, moral and political dimensions of health and humanitarian interventions, connections between nationalism and population policy, overlaps between traditional healing systems and public health programs, how gender ideologies shape reproductive health, and questions of identity, power, and ethics amidst global roll-out of HIV therapies. Instructor: Solomon. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 218S, Human Rights Institute 220S, Human Rights

225. Food, Farming, and Feminism. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 275; also C-L: Environment 209

225S. Food, Farming, and Feminism. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 275S; also C-L: Environment 209S

230L. Global Women's Health Technologies. STS One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 230L

241. Global Bioethics. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Philosophy 281; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 282

248S. Ethical Dimensions of Environmental Policy. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 288S

258D. Race, Genomics, and Society. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 261D; also C-L: Science & Society 258D, Cultural Anthropology 261D, Biology 261D

261. The Psychology of Health Behavior Change. SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 211; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 211

270T-1. Voices in Global Health: Arabic Tutorial. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and recorded interviews in the Arabic language, students examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Explore underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Meet weekly for 75-minutes. Prerequisite: Arabic 305 or equivalent. Instructor consent required. Half credit. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 270T-1

270T-2. Voices in Global Health: Creole Tutorial. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and recorded interviews in the Creole language, students will examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Explore underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Tutorials meet weekly for 75-minutes. Prerequisite: conversational Creole. Instructor consent required. Half course. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Creole 270T-2

270T-3. Voices in Global Health: French Tutorial. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and recorded interviews in the French language, students will examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Explore underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Tutorials meet weekly for 75-minutes. Prerequisite: French 204 or equivalent or concurrent enrollment in French 204. Instructor consent required. Half course. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: French 270T-3

270T-4. Voices in Global Health: Hindi Tutorial. Explores underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and interviews, students examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Meets weekly for 75-minutes. S/U. Half credit. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 270T-4, Hindi 270T-4

270T-5. Voices in Global Health: Mandarin Tutorial. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and recorded interviews in the Chinese language, students examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Explore underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Meet weekly for 75-minutes. Prerequisite: Chinese 305 or equivalent. Instructor:
270T-6. Voices in Global Health: Spanish Tutorial. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and recorded interviews in the Spanish language, students will examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Explore underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Tutorials meet weekly for 75-minutes. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent or concurrent enrollment in Spanish 204. Instructor consent required. Half course. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Spanish 270T-1

270T-7. Voices in Global Health: Swahili Tutorial. Through practical and theoretical discussions around case studies, personal narratives, documentaries and recorded interviews in the Swahili language, students examine how language and culture impact health beliefs and behaviors. Explore underlying reasons for different beliefs and behaviors with the goal of creating culturally appropriate interventions. Meet weekly for 75-minutes. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Reisinger. Half course.

273S. Entrepreneurial Problem Solving in Global Health. SS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 263S

277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 277S; also C-L: Public Policy 274S, Russian 277S, Study of Ethics 277S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 277S, Human Rights

290S. Special Topics in Global Health. Content to be determined each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301. Indigenous Medicine and Global Health. CCI, SS Explores indigenous medicine’s role in global health and focuses on four interrelated topics: basic medical paradigms and practices, access and utilization in different regions, cross-cultural health delivery, and the complexities of medical pluralism. Course themes will be explored through lecture, discussion, small group case analyses, comparative analytical exercises, and workshops. Instructor: Boyd. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 247, International Comparative Studies 398


303. Global Health Systems. CCI, SS, STS Introduces global health systems in three modules—Globalization, Health, and Systems—then draws these three topics together to situate the concept and practice of “global health” within the contemporary context of health systems in various countries around the world. Emphasizes systems theory and systems thinking, drawing on a wide a range of disciplines. Instructor: Toole. One course.

304D. Human Health in Evolutionary Perspective. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 285D

305. Global Health: Social Determinants. SS, STS This course will introduce students to the major social factors that affect public health. We will cover a wide range of topics from the health impact of global income inequality, gender, access to education, to the role of specific work place policies, among other topics. Each lecture will introduce a social variable (such as race or gender), discuss its theoretical underpinnings, and then link it to the current empirical evidence to health outcomes. The strengths and weaknesses of the empirical evidence will be discussed. Implications for intervention strategies and policy implications will be discussed with a focus on applicability to lower and middle income country settings. Instructor: Staff. One course.

306. Global Health Policy: Transforming Evidence into Action. EI, SS, STS In-depth examination of how to close the gap between evidence and practical policy making as a way to improve global health. How global health policies are shaped; identifying key actors and their power; understanding/influencing the processes that drive large scale change in global health; exploring ways in which health issues reach the top of the agenda; analyzing how decisions are made by policy makers; implementing policies from the “top down” and “bottom up.” The interplay between the different worlds of research and policy. Practical tools for becoming a policy broker, skilled in transforming evidence to action. Real world case studies. Case-based competition. Instructor: Yamey. One course. C-L: Public Policy 324

310S. Governance and Healthcare Innovation. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 250S

312. War and Public Health in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 312; also C-L: Public Policy 333, Cultural Anthropology 312, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 312, Human Rights
315D. Primate Disease Ecology and Global Health. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 385D

315S. Primate Disease Ecology and Global Health. NS, R, STS, W One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 385S

320S. Food and the Body. CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 309S

321. Medical Anthropology. EI, SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 424; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 424

321-1. Medical Anthropology. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 424-1; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 424-1

322S. End of Life in Russia and US. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 320S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 321S

323. Trauma and Global Mental Health in Haiti. ALP, CCI, CZ Haiti as a case study in global mental health approaches to traumatic stress. Explores the genesis of the diagnostic rubric of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and its relationship to local cultural contexts. Assesses critical and globalized approaches to adversity and shock reactions, with an emphasis on pioneering multi-site critical methodologies. Explores how global mental health practices have been analyzed and applied to Haiti by Haitian and non-Haitian practitioners. Fiction and prose by Edwidge Danticat will serve to bring historical and contemporary risks, ramifications, and co-morbidities of traumatic stress in Haiti into focus. Instructor: Jenson. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 220

325S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones. CCI, CZ, EI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 325S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 332S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 325S, Human Rights


326A. Language, Culture, and Health in Costa Rica. CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 306A

332. Global Health Supply, Organization, and Financing. QS One course. C-L: see Economics 246

335. Economics of Global Health. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Economics 335


341. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control. CCI, EI, SS Examination of the role of ethical decision-making when controlling infectious disease epidemics. Applies classic public health ethics of balancing individual liberty vs. public good to the new global health context of emerging infectious diseases such as HIV/AIDS, Ebola, and SARS, plus re-emerging infectious diseases such as multidrug-resistant TB, polio, and cholera. Explores questions of resource allocation, mandatory or voluntary prevention measures, and ethical obligations of health care workers vs. responsibilities of individuals in the context of new global public health. Prior global health coursework recommended. Instructor: Stewart. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 299, Science & Society 341, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 341, Human Rights

345S. Organized Compassion: Global Health as Moral Enterprise. CZ, EI, SS Subjects the multi-billion dollar political and economic enterprise of global health to moral inquiry. Explores global health as the institutional organization of compassion for distant strangers—that is, as a moral enterprise—rooted in concern for the world’s poor and disadvantaged, by considering tensions between this moral enterprise and the political and economic realities of the high-income countries and large multinational organizations that fund global health and support a vast development industry populated by thousands of non-governmental organizations, pharmaceutical and chemical corporations; and countless organizations dedicated to the advancement of medicine and health science. Instructor: Toole. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 344S

351. Global Health and International Development in the Nonprofit Sector. CCI, SS Explore issues of global health and international development work in the non-profit sector. Topics include, delivery of culturally appropriate global health assistance to low resource countries, challenges in working in developing countries, different approaches to development work, management principles of non-governmental organizations (NGO's), and monitoring and evaluation of global health program outcomes. Topics will be explored through lecture, discussion and small group work. Final class presentation and paper will focus on developing a case study centered on a select global health problem and the non-profit organization(s) approach to delivering health care solutions. Instructor: Walmer. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 296

362. Introduction to Epidemiology Focus on Global Health. SS, STS Introduction to main concepts and methods used in population-based epidemiology research. Topics include measures of disease frequency, study design, measures of association, and problems of bias, especially as they pertain to global health research. Students will learn to understand and evaluate epidemiological studies. A prior quantitative course highly recommended. Instructor: Staff. One course.

health, epidemiology, human rights, policy, and intervention. Readings focus on peer-reviewed research literature highlighting topics such as the prevalence of mental health disorders worldwide, the role of culture in mental health, and the interventions backed by strong evidence for prevention and treatment. Students will discuss and critique study methodologies and explore the needs for future research in this emerging field. Designed for students with prior research methods and psychology coursework. Instructor: Puffer. One course. C-L: Psychology 323, Cultural Anthropology 323

371. Research Methods in Global Health. R, SS Introduction to research methods through examination of a variety of methodological techniques in behavioral and social sciences and relevant to multidisciplinary GH research. Problem-based approach to practice identifying GH questions of interest, ways to operationalize and test them, including strengths and weaknesses of different approaches. Focus on discussing current GH issues, exploring questions and solutions, reading and evaluating published research and interpreting results. Skills include identification of global health problems, awareness of contextual, behavioral, and ethical issues involved, conceptualization of research questions, and designing a research study. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Psychology 309


383S. Environment, Health, and Development in China. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 395S; also C-L: Political Science 299S, Ethics Elective

383SA. Global Health in Context: Sri Lanka. CCI, SS, STS A study abroad course based in Galle, Sri Lanka, this program combines students and instructors from three universities: Duke; Academic Medical Centre, University of Amsterdam; University of Ruhuna, Sri Lanka. Students engage on problems and solutions related to health and health disparities in a global context through study of health systems, burden of disease and epidemiological studies. Classroom studies and teamwork will be combined with academic excursions in Sri Lanka to learn from local public health experts, practitioners, community members and leaders. Analysis of readings on Maternal/Child Health, Emerging Infectious Diseases, Health of Vulnerable Workers, and Aging. Department consent required. Prerequisite: Global Health 101. Instructor: Ostbye. One course.

390. Special Topics in Global Health Studies. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Global Health. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390L. Special Topics with Lab in Global Health Studies. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390L-1. Special Topics with Lab in Global Health Studies. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Global Health Studies. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study in Global Health. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a significant academic product. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies in global health. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391-1. Independent Study in Global Health. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Open only to qualified students by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies in global health. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

391-2. Independent Study in GH. Individual non-research directed study in field of special interest on previously approved topic, under supervision of faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Open only to qualified students by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies in global health. Half-course, S/U grading basis. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

393. Research Independent Study in Global Health. R Individual research-oriented directed study in a field of special inter-
est on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a significant academic product. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies in global health. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393-1. Research Independent Study in Global Health. R Individual research-oriented directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a significant academic product. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies in global health. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

395-1. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

396. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

396-1. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

460S. Capstone Seminar: The Black Death and Medieval Society. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 460S; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 4295

481. Living, Dying, Healing in Russia. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 481; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 481

495S. Graduation with Distinction in Global Health Thesis Preparation Course. R, SS Accompanies the writing of a research-focused thesis in Global Health. Covers advanced research design, manuscript writing, interpretation of results, and oral presentation. Provides information on the thesis writing process and provides feedback on student projects. Students are expected to work closely with their faculty mentor on their project. Restricted to students enrolled concurrently in a research independent study and seeking Graduate with Distinction. May be open to Program II students whose thesis topic is directly related to global health and with permission of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S-1. Graduation with Distinction in Global Health Thesis Preparation Course. R, SS Accompanies the writing of a research-focused thesis in Global Health. Covers advanced research design, manuscript writing, interpretation of results, and oral presentation. Provides information on the thesis writing process and feedback on student projects. Covers basics of research design (identifying appropriate research questions and related analyses), interpretation of results, writing skills and strategies, and oral presentation. Students are expected to work closely with their faculty mentor on their project. Restricted to students enrolled concurrently in a research independent study and seeking Graduate with Distinction. May be open to Program II students if thesis topic is directly related to global health and with permission of the instructor. Departmental consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

496S. Graduation with Distinction in Global Health 2. Accompanies the writing of a research-focused thesis in Global Health. Provides information on the thesis writing process and feedback on student projects. Covers basics of research design (identifying appropriate research questions and related analyses), interpretation of results, writing skills and strategies, and oral presentation. Students are expected to work closely with their faculty mentor on their project. Restricted to students enrolled concurrently in a research independent study and seeking Graduate with Distinction. May be open to Program II students if thesis topic is directly related to global health and with permission of the instructor. Departmental consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

531. Cost-Benefit Analysis for Health and Environmental Policy. R, SS Course considers the importance of economic analysis, or cost-benefit analysis (CBA), for public policy assessments. Specific focus is on health and environmental policy, and the steps in identification / cataloguing, quantification, and monetization of impacts of potential policies and projects. Covers: Economic rationale for CBA; Basic principles for assessing the economic effects of projects; Techniques for valuing health and environmental impacts; Intergenerational/philosophical concerns related to CBA; Social discounting; Risk and uncertainty; Comparisons of CBA with other approaches (i.e. cost effectiveness analysis, multi-objective analysis). Instructor: Jeuland. One course. C-L: Public Policy 607, Environment 563


534. Water Quality Health. One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 524; also C-L: Environment 524, Energy 524

538. Global Environmental Health: Economics and Policy. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 582; also C-L: Environment 538

540. Global Health Ethics: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. EI, SS Same as Global Health 210 but requires an additional paper; not open to students who have taken Global Health 210. Department consent required. Instructor: Whetten. One course. C-L: Public Policy 638

541S. Organized Compassion: History and Ethics of Humanitarianism. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 560S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 560S, Human Rights

550. Topics in Population, Health, and Policy. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 633; also C-L: Sociology 534

560. Program Management and Research Administration in Global Health. SS Using case examples of international health delivery interventions and research programs, this course examines the historical, social, and political effects on the application of program management and research administration skills which include: accounting/finance/budget, project management, operations and performance management, organizational relationships and structure, interpersonal and group interactions, communications (oral, writing; social and digital media), monitoring and evaluation, business and applied research ethics. Instructor: Moe. One course.

570S. Introduction to mHealth Technologies in Low- and Middle-Income Countries. R, SS, STS Mobile phones are catalyzing the delivery of health services and information in low- and middle-income countries. Due to global pervasiveness of mobile phones, this mobile health (mHealth) revolution has become a centerpiece in efforts to achieve the sustainable development goals, especially universal healthcare. This course will provide an introduction to mHealth and follow the mHealth lifecycle—from design to deployment—with a strong focus on developing sustainable applications that can be integrated within national health systems in developing countries. Students will be introduced to concepts such as user centered design, system architecture, business models, and mobile data privacy. Instructor: Vasudevan. One course.

571. Global Maternal and Child Health. SS Provides solid foundation in global perspectives on maternal and child health research, practice, and policy. Utilize case analysis to examine critical health challenges facing women, children, providers, and policymakers in some of the world’s most vulnerable communities. Course designed for graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Instructor: Staff. One course.


590S. Special Topics in Global Health. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-1. Special Topics in Global Health. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

593. Research Independent Study in Global Health. R Individual research-oriented directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a significant academic product. Open only to qualified juniors and seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies in global health. Instructor: Staff. One course.

630. Air Pollution: From Sources to Health Effects. One course. C-L: see Environment 642

634. Air Quality: Human Exposure and Health Effects. NS, STS C-L: see Environment 604

635. Critical Readings in Environmental Epidemiology. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 633

637S. Population and Environmental Dynamics Influencing Health. NS, SS Course examines population, health and en-
environment (PHE) dynamics with focus on interactions in developing or transition economies. Theoretical and empirical approaches governing PHE dynamics from multidisciplinary perspectives, including geography, public health/epidemiology, demography, and economics. Students will obtain experience in design and analysis of PHE studies, and epidemiology of vector-born, chronic and enteric infections. Instructor: Pan. One course. C-L: Environment 6375

641. Non-Communicable Diseases in Low- & Middle-Income Countries: Trends, Causes and Prevention Strategy. NS, SS, STS Course will provide an overview of the recent (mid-20th century to the present) trends in non-communicable disease epidemiology. Focus on four major non-communicable disease categories as separate modules: cardiovascular, oncologic, diabetic and pulmonary diseases. Case studies used to highlight selected geographic differences. By using lectures, assigned readings and classroom discussion the course aims to provide the student with a firm understanding of the shifting disease burden and the landscape of stakeholders and interventions to prevent the same. Instructor: Bloomfield. One course.

642S. Designing Innovation for Global Health: From Philanthropy to People. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 642S


670. Global Nutrition. EI, NS This class examines global nutrition trends and problems focusing on both the US and developing countries. Topics include basic principles of nutrition, research methods for dietary assessment, and the epidemiological trends, physiological consequences, and behavioral outcomes of both overnutrition (e.g., obesity) and undernutrition (e.g., malnutrition). Emphasis will be placed on intervention approaches to improve these outcomes (e.g., supplementation and fortification, community-based programs, and nutrition policy). Students will gain a better understanding of basic nutrition, global trends, and best practices for improving nutritional status. For graduate or advanced undergraduates. Instructor: Steinberg. One course.

671. Global Health and Health Systems in Africa. SS This course is designed to prepare students to work in, or pursue study of, the complex institutional environment of global health and health systems in Africa. The course braids together four topical strands: (1) the social, political, and economic context of the African continent; (2) African conceptions of the “public” and of “health” (3) the origins and evolution of African health systems; and (4) the impact on African health systems of transitions in global health governance. The course pursues these topics through case studies and team projects focused on issues of global health and health systems in representative African countries. Instructor: Toole. One course. C-L: Public Policy 636

672. Health in the African Diaspora. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 660; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 660

673S. Global Surgical Care. SS, STS Lack of access to surgical care threatens the health of people throughout the world’s poorest regions, and impacts all areas of health care. This seminar will address issues surrounding the delivery of surgical and anesthesia care in low- and middle income countries for students and clinical trainees in global health. This course will focus on surgical care delivery and management; workforce, training, and education; and economics and finance. The content of this course will be based on the Lancet Commission on Global Surgery report and support materials. The format will be a weekly seminar, readings, and case studies. Instructor: Rice. One course.

690. Special Topics in Global Health Studies. Topics vary depending on semester and section. Topics may include: global health ethics, field methods, health technologies, rapid needs assessment, and global health policies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

795. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

795-1. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the
non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff.

796. Connections in Global Health: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing global health issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting global health fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with or contribute to an on-going research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires substantive paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

The mission of the global health major is to educate the next generation of scholars and leaders whose efforts will improve health and help achieve health equity for all people worldwide. Accordingly, the global health major teaches students to approach global health challenges using both disciplinary and interdisciplinary perspectives. The global health major is offered only as part of a double major program of study, meaning students must complete the global health major requirements along with the requirements of any other undergraduate major at Duke. The global health major is composed of five components—core, foundations, focused study, experiential learning, and a senior seminar. Students must complete eleven courses and an experiential learning requirement, in addition to their comajor requirements, as outlined below.

Three Core Courses

- **Gateway**: Global Health 101 (Fundamentals of Global Health)
- **Ethics**: Choose from:
  - Global Health 210 (Global Health Ethics)
  - Global Health 341S (Ethics of Infectious Disease Control)
  - Global Health 373S (Global Health Service, Research, & Ethics)
  - Global Health 241 (Global Bioethics)
- **Methods**: Global Health 371/ Psychology 309 (Research Methods in Global Health)

Three Foundations Courses

One course from three of the four foundations. See globalhealth.duke.edu for eligible courses.

- Arts and Humanities in Global Health
- Global Health Systems and Policy
- Natural Science in Global Health
- Social Sciences in Global Health

One Statistics Course

- A course listed/cross-listed in the Department of Statistical Science or
  Biology 204, Economics 208D, Evolutionary Anthropology 381, Mathematics 230, Political Science 471L, Psychology 201L, Sociology 333

Three Courses in a Focused Study

Each major must complete three courses from a predetermined list. See globalhealth.duke.edu for additional information. Sample predetermined themes include:

- Cardiovascular Disease and Obesity
- Emerging Infectious Diseases
- Global Cancer
- Global Environmental Health
- Global Mental Health
- Health Systems Strengthening and Innovation
- Maternal and Child Health
Experiential Learning
An experiential learning activity must address and/or engage a global health question, context or challenge. Students may fulfill the requirement through DGHI Student Research Training (SRT) program, an internship, a civic engagement experience such as those offered by DukeEngage, or a faculty-mentored independent global health research project. The experiential learning activity must be preceded by the Ethics core course, be preapproved, and be completed prior to the spring semester of senior year. See globalhealth.duke.edu for more details on requirements and eligible experiences.

Senior Seminar
Global Health 499, Global Health Capstone. Students are expected to have completed Fundamentals of Global Health, Global Health Ethics, Global Health Research Methods and experiential learning prior to enrolling in a capstone course.

Graduation with Distinction
The Graduation with Distinction program recognizes students who successfully complete a substantive written project evaluated by a committee of three faculty members. Students majoring in global health may pursue the following tracks leading to graduation with distinction:
- Graduation with distinction in global health
- Graduation with distinction in global health and the non-global health major through a double honors thesis
- Graduation with distinction in the non-global health major
Students interested in graduating with distinction in global health are encouraged to pursue a double honors thesis, in order to integrate what they have learned in the two majors. Students must complete their thesis under the mentorship of a Duke Global Health Institute (DGHI) faculty member or affiliate who has experience guiding undergraduate student research. Students who meet the eligibility requirements must submit an application form by the last day of drop/add of the fall semester of their senior year.

The Minor
Students pursuing a minor in global health must complete the following five course requirements:
- **Gateway:** Global Health 101 (Fundamentals of Global Health)
- **Ethics:** Choose from:
  - Global Health 210 (Global Health Ethics)
  - Global Health 341S (Ethics of Infectious Disease Control)
  - Global Health 373S (Global Health Service, Research, Ethics)
  - Global Health 241 (Global Bioethics)
- **Three electives in Global Health.** Students must complete three global health courses. Cross-listed courses are acceptable, but courses taken Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory and Advanced Placement credits do not count toward the minor.

Greek
For courses in Greek, see classical studies on page 235.

Health, Wellness, and Physical Education
For courses in health, wellness, and physical education, see page 544.

Hebrew
For courses in Hebrew, see Asian and Middle Eastern studies on page 198.

Hindi
For courses in Hindi, see Asian and Middle Eastern studies on page 198.
History

Professor Martin, Chair; Associate Professor Hacohen, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Balleisen, Deutsch, Duara, L. Dubois, Edwards, French, Gaspar, Glymph, Humphreys, Kuninholm, MacLean, Martin, M. Miller, Partner, Ramaswamy, Reddy, and Robisheaux; Associate Professors Bonker, Ewald, Hacohen, Huston, Krylova, Lentz-Smith, Mazumdar, Neuschel, Olcott, Peck, Thorne, Sigal, and Stern; Assistant Professors Barnes, Barr, Chappel, Malegam, and Mestyan; Professors Emeriti, Chafe, English, Koonz, Herrup, Mauskopf, Roland, Scott, Shatzmiller, Thompson, Wood, and Young; Associate Professor Emeritus Nathans; Adjunct Professors Roberts and Wilson; Adjunct Assistant Professors Jakubs, Morrow, and Troost; Visiting Associate Professor Kawai; Visiting Assistant Professors K. Dubois and Freeman

A major and a minor are available in this department.

History courses offer students from all disciplines within the university an opportunity to investigate the past, gain perspective on the present, and improve their critical faculties. History provides an integrating principle for the entire learning process, and students of history gain a sense of human development, an understanding of fundamental and lasting social processes, and a feeling for human interrelatedness. History courses train the mind by improving skills in communicating thought and imagination.

Courses in History (HISTORY)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Problems in the History of Globalization. CCI, CZ, W Explore problems in the history of globalization. Learn how contemporary problems and opportunities of globalization reflect long-term processes marked by patterns, interruptions, and continuities even within radical change. Asia, Europe and Africa have been interconnected since the Bronze Age. Trade, microbes, political power and religions formed then, as today, the principal matrix in which interdependence and conflict developed. In what ways is the environmental and climate crisis today different from that of the Little Ice Age? Can technology continue to allow humans to ‘conquer’ nature so we that may keep expanding resources on an exhausted earth? What alternatives exist globally? Instructor: Duara and Martin. One course.

103. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues. CCI, CZ, SS, W One course. C-L: see International Comparative Studies 195; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 195, Political Science 110, Sociology 195, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 195, Marxism and Society

105. Old Worlds/New Histories, 500-1500 CE. CCI, CZ, SS New approaches to history of the world from ca. 500 to 1500 CE. Examines the world before European hegemony. Topics may include nature of autonomous centers of production around the globe; characteristics of trade, empire, science, technology, and high culture across Asia, the Middle East, Africa and the Americas; diffusion of inventions, ideas, cultures and religions through travel, trade, state and empire building. Readings and films explore diverse cosmopolitan worlds before the coming of modernity. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 134, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 105, Marxism and Society

107D. Introduction to the History of Economic and Business Cultures. CZ, EI, SS Offers students a comparative introduction to economic cultures and business practices in different historical contexts. Examines diverse concepts of ethics in business dealings, market transactions, and economic policies. By exploring differences over time and space, students will better understand what is particular to our own practices. Particularly useful for students planning to concentrate in Economic and Business Cultures as History majors. Instructor: Partner. One course. C-L: Economics 111D, Markets and Management Studies

108. Introduction to the History of Emotions and the Psychology of the Self. CZ, SS Offers a comparative introduction to history of emotions and self-identifications. Examines ways in which emotional responses are historically informed. Explores ways that historical contexts set in relief particular self-understandings and how identifying with an activity (a sport, a hobby), an organization (a fraternity, a church, a school), or characteristic (race, sexual orientation, religion) may change in different contexts and for individuals over time. Particularly useful for students planning to concentrate in Emotions and the Psychology of the Self as History majors. Instructor: Martin. One course.

109. Introduction to the History of Human Rights and Social Movements. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Explores the history of human rights and conceptions of human rights in different historical contexts. Considers a range of social movements, including environmental, civil rights, women’s rights, and sexual liberation movements. Particularly useful for students planning to concentrate in Human Rights and Social Movements as History majors. Instructor: MacLean. One course.

110. Introduction to the History of Law and Governance. CZ, EI, SS Offers students a comparative introduction to legal cultures and governance practices in different parts historical contexts. Examines law and governance as an attempt to both foster and enforce ethical norms. Course themes include representations and justifications of rule; policy making; the legal and political construction of property, insiders and outsiders, legal procedure and constructions of justice. By exploring differences over time and space, students will better understand what is particular to our own practices. Particularly useful
such pleasure relates to creation of the modern person. Emphasizes effects of colonialism and development of race in relation to sexuality. Includes an extensive discussion of pornography, sexual fantasy, orgasm and virtual sex, asking how sexual pleasure relates to histories of danger and violence. Instructor: Sigal. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 116

112. Sexual Pleasure in the Modern World. CCI, CZ, EI Interdisciplinary study of ways societies around the globe have understood sexual pleasure. Investigates ethics of the manners in which people have explored sexual pleasure and ways that such pleasure relates to creation of the modern person. Emphasizes effects of colonialism and development of race in relation to sexuality. It illuminates the trajectory of western medicine from the humors of Hippocrates to the genetic medicine of today. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 116

113. Introduction to the History of Medicine. CZ, STS Covers the history of western medicine from Ancient Greece to the 21st century. Students will engage with primary and secondary sources that expose the varied understandings of health, disease causation, and treatment that have prevailed over time. As an introductory course with no prerequisites, this class welcomes all students with an interest in history, health, and disease, while assuming no prior medical or scientific knowledge. It illuminates the trajectory of western medicine from the humors of Hippocrates to the genetic medicine of today. Instructor: Humphreys. One course. C-L: Global Health 174

114. Intro to the History of Modern Warfare. CZ, EI, SS The course covers the history of warfare since the end of the eighteenth century. Our explorations focus on the nature and aims of European and U.S. pursuits of war and the practices, languages, and experiences of its participants. We will pay special attention to the different ways in which militaries and civilian populations became the subjects and objects of warfare in the modern age. Instructor: Bonker. One course. C-L: Public Policy 160

115. Introduction to the History of Women, Gender, and Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Comparative introduction to historical contingencies of sex roles, gender identities, and sexual practices. Explores ethical understandings of sexual practices, sex-defined labor roles, and legal codes (e.g., sex-specific labor laws, citizenship restrictions, marriage and nationality laws, etc.). Examines differences over time and space to better understand what is particular to our own practices and expectations. Particularly useful for students planning to concentrate in Women, Gender, and Sexuality as History majors. Instructor: Krylova. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 115, Study of Sexualities 115

116. Renaissance Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Medieval and Renaissance Studies 152; also C-L: Art History 152, Italian 381

117. Early Modern Europe. CCI, CZ, SS, STS A survey of Europe between approx. 1440-1750 that highlights changes in European society including the end of the Renaissance, the Reformation, the Scientific Revolution and the European encounter with other regions of the world. Instructor: Martin, Neuschel, or Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 125

120. A History of American Democracy: Everything You Need to Know about US History in One Semester. CCI, CZ This course explores the sweep of US history, from the colonial period to the present, through the complicated, conflicted topic of democracy. It takes a broad view of democracy, which includes different people’s hopes for their own lives and their visions of the social order as well as public policy, governing institutions, and political participation. In this course, we approach democracy as a moving target, not a well-defined destination. Not only did conceptions of democracy change over time, but Americans also disagreed—often violently—over its meaning. We are still living with the implications today. Instructor: Edwards. One course.

123. Private Wealth and Public Giving: A Modern History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Surveys the entangled relationship between private wealth and public giving over the past few centuries of capitalist modernity in Asia, Europe, and the United States. Explores how the entrepreneurial impulse to make money has also been shadowed by the ethical imperative to give it away. Analysis of the circumstances and contexts in which the apparent altruism of givers is also motivated by self-interest. The major topics include study of religious giving; the historical roots of philanthropy in the age of imperialism; the evolution of ideas of “Trusteeship” and “creative capitalism;” gender and philanthropy; and “celebrity” philanthropy. Instructor: Ramamswamy. One course. C-L: Public Policy 177, Study of Ethics 123, International Comparative Studies 123

126S. Introduction to Oral History. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 110S

127FS. Globalization and Corporate Citizenship. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 160FS; also C-L: Public Policy 187FS, Economics 112FS

129. Introduction to African Studies (DS3 or DS4). ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 103; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 105, Political Science 108, International Comparative Studies 110

130D. American Dreams and American Realities. CCI, CZ Examines the role of such myths as "rags to riches," "beacon to the world," "the frontier" and "foreign devil" in defining the American character and determining hopes, fears, dreams, and actions throughout American History. Attention given to the surface consistency of these myths as accepted by each immigrant group versus the shifting content of the myths as they change to reflect the hopes and values of each of these groups. Instructor: Wilson. One course.

144D. History of Pre-Modern Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 184D

150S. Birth of the West: Thinking about the Greek Origins of Western Civilization. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 171S

151S. Gateway Seminar: The Physicians in History. Explores health and disease in western cultures over the past two thousand years. Examines, through broad narratives and specific case studies, topics such as physicians' theories and practices, social construction of disease, and the development of the medical profession. Demonstrates how, in addition to medical knowledge, shifting social and cultural values have motivated change in medicine. Investigating doctors' interests in illness and bodies in the past, as well as patient perspectives of health and disease, shows how a historical awareness of medicine provides crucial perspectives on contemporary medical controversies such as medical technology, bioethics, and health insurance. Instructor: Staff. One course.

152S. Gateway Seminar: History at Sea. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Maritime history through examination of ships, shipping, and shipboard communities. Topics addressed include shipboard language, labor, rituals, technology, aesthetics, and power, as well as free and forced maritime migrations. Discussion of the ways ships and shipping created the world in which we live. Instructor: Ewald. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 152S

153S. Gateway Seminar: Cultural Exchange in Continental Asia. CCI, CZ, R Continental Asian history since early 13th century through examination of cultural exchange among Mongol, Russian, Chinese, Indian, Muslim, and European colonial spheres of influence. Engages eyewitness accounts to provide hands-on experience of historians' craft. Exploration of issues of empire, colonialism, nationalism, globalization, modernity, liberalism, socialism, revolution, war, and religion. Introduction to historical thinking and writing through activities and assignments, including an article-length research project. Not open to students who have taken History 184S/Slavic and Eurasian Studies 184S. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 107S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 106S, International Comparative Studies 154S

154S. Gateway Seminar: Torture in the Modern West. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS A history of the development of torture as both a judicial and extra-judicial practice in Europe and the Atlantic World from the fifteenth century to the present. Considerable attention to legal, ethical, political, and religious debates about torture. Instructor: Martin. One course.

155S. Gateway Seminar: The United States and the Middle East. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Historical appraisal of cultural, political, military and economic encounters between Americans and people of the Middle East. Examination of variability and complexity of these encounters, with discussion of fantasies and realities, interests and commitments, influences and fears, wishes and disappointments. Begins with World War I but concentrates on the post World War II period. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

156S. Gateway Seminar: Cold War America. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS A gateway seminar designed to introduce undergraduates to historical analysis, research, and writing through study of one of the most gripping and hotly debated periods of modern history: the early Cold War contest between the US and the USSR. The course will examine both foreign relations and domestic life, with a focus on the searing impact of a politics of fear. We will explore areas ranging from the dropping of the atomic bomb to McCarthyism, from the crumbling of the civil rights movement and the purge of gays from government employment to the devastating 1950s interventions in Iran, Guatemala, and Vietnam. Instructor: MacLean. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 156S, Human Rights

157S. Gateway Seminar: Empires in Historical Perspective. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Study of modern empires in historical comparative-connective perspective. Approaches, methods, themes include social history from below, maritime history, history of technology, debates about the ethicality of war, occupation and regime change in sovereign territories. Final research paper involving intensive primary-source research, extensive use of secondary and on-line sources for the study of empires.
Instructor: Kaiwar. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 157S

158S. Gateway Seminar: Islam and Nationalism. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W This course offers students an introduction to the history of the 19th- and 20th-century Muslim world, using the lens of the development of different forms of nationalism. We will investigate both the intellectual roots and expressions of various nationalisms, as well as the social and political factors behind popular mobilization. The class will be focused on several case studies, including Egypt, Algeria, India-Pakistan, Iran, Sudan, and Nigeria. Students work will be focused on weekly readings, and on a semester-long research project. Instructor: Hall. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

159S. GTWY SEM: What Did Your Grandparents Do? A Global Exploration of Individual Life Histories. CCI, CZ, R This course will focus on the stories of individuals and their experiences of the great historical events of the 20th century. Students will read from a wide variety of oral histories, memoirs, biographies and primary source materials such as diaries and letters, with an emphasis on the lives of relatively unknown figures such as farmers, merchants and housewives. The goal will be to both understand and connect imaginatively with the life experiences of the people who lived history rather than those who made it. Students will also explore the diverse stories of their own families and related networks. Instructor: Partner. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 159S

161S. Gateway Seminar: How to Do History. EI, R, SS Examines innovative approaches to researching and writing history. Addresses key methodological issues, including techniques historians use to interpret the past and the political stakes. Topics include critical approaches to race, gender and colonialism. How do historians construct their objects of study? What count as primary sources? How do we read them critically? How do historians formulate analytic questions and arguments? What narrative techniques do they use? What are the stages of a research project? Emphasis on primary research and writing in second half of course. Students conduct original research in archives of their choice; workshop; and write research papers. Instructor: Staff. One course.

162S. Gateway Seminar: Asia in Global History. CCI, CZ, SS The goal of the course is to first explore the most important networks and flows that connected the Asian region to the Eurasian world since the ancient Silk Route and the spread of Buddhism through the new dynamics of the Early Modern World—16th to 18th centuries. The second part of the course probes the new dynamics that integrated Asian societies through Western capitalism and imperial forces in the 19th and 20th centuries. It will also cover the ‘rise of Asia’ in the current era of globalization. Instructor: Duara. One course.

163S. Gateway Seminar: Gandhi, King, Mandela. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Focuses on the words and actions of Mahatma Gandhi, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Nelson Mandela, in order to understand the politics and ethics of non-violent civil disobedience across the world; considers local and global forces that shaped the lives and histories of these men; traces both arc and archive of disobedient actions by these men to ask why the twentieth century has been prone to such acts of disidence; explores the role of photography, film, art, and the internet in shaping our contemporary memories of these leaders; and offers opportunity to write a research paper that will consider whether civil disobedience is a “dangerous” idea. Instructor: Ramaswamy. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 163S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 177S, International Comparative Studies 163S

164S. Gateway Seminar - Antisemitism: Ethnicity, Race, Religion, Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Focuses on selected anti-Judaic and antisemitic episodes from ancient antiquity through modern times, paying attention to both antisemitic texts and events. It evaluates competing theoretical frameworks for understanding antisemitism as ethnic, racial, religious and cultural phenomenon. Can antisemitism be understood as part of the history of racism or of other forms of ethnic hatred? Why were Jews so often target of hatred? How did both Jews and antisemites view their relations with each other? How do historians understand them? If there is limited continuity among antisemitic episodes, how can the prevalence and repetitiveness of antisemitism be explained? Instructor: Hacohen. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 164S

166S. Gateway Seminar - Anarchism and its Discontents. CCI, CZ, EI, R Introduction to the 19th century philosophical foundations of anarchist thought and to the history of the major anarchist movements in the 20th century in Russia, Italy and Spain. The first part of the course is an intensive investigation of the thought of Michael Bakunin, Pierre-Joseph Proudhon, Leo Tolstoy and Peter Kropotkin suing selections from their own writings. The next unit focuses on the movements they inspired in Russia and Western Europe. The last unit concerns the more contemporary manifestations of anarchism in the U.S. under the influence of Murray Bookshin. Students will write a major paper due at the end of the course. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 166S

170S. Gateway Seminar: Male and Female Soldiers in the World Wars. CCI, CZ, R The history of women’s exclusion and inclusion into armed forces in relation to popular and competing notions of citizenship, national identity, and military service in twentieth century UK, US, Russia, Germany. The female combatant as subject of public debate, private fantasy, state regulations, and military experimentation. Close examination of male and female near-trench and trench-level experiences of combat in the two World Wars. Course materials include firsthand accounts such as memoirs and autobiographical novels and sketches, political treatises, popular literary works, academic articles, excerpts from popular U.S., European, and Russian films. Instructor: Krylova. One course.

171S. Gateway Seminar: History of Intimacy: Family, Friendship, Romance. CCI, CZ, R, W Examines how changing
definitions of friendship, family structure, childhood, romantic love, gender roles, and sexual orientation shaped identity formation, social conflict, and cultural production through time. Course materials include letters, diaries, autobiographies, novels, government documents, and films, in addition to academic articles and books. Students produce final projects based in original research and significant secondary reading. Time period and geographical focus varies with instructor. Instructor: Deutsch and Staff. One course.

172S. Gateway Seminar: History of Calypso. CCI, CZ This course explores the origins, development and the historical, social, political, economic, and cultural significance of the musical form called Calypso which emerged in the Caribbean during the era of colonization & plantation slavery by the 19th century. The aspirations of Caribbean peoples are expressed and captured in calypso within and outside the Caribbean wherever they formed new communities of immigrants. Some of the themes to be examined in the course include Caribbean politics, international affairs, empire, colonialism, imperialism, race, gender, migration, carnival, movies, World War I and II and calypso abroad in the United States and United Kingdom. Instructor: Gaspar. One course.

173S. Gateway Seminar: We All Want to Change the World: Writing the History of Good Intentions. CZ, EI, R, W Introduces students to skills of critical research and historiography with an emphasis on writing and research design. Students devise a research project to investigate either an international or transnational historical episode that sought to address a major problem but led to unintended consequences. Examples might include an immigration policy, a military campaign, a humanitarian aid program, or an economic development project. We will spend first few weeks discussing secondary works of similar topics. Students will choose research topic in consultation with instructor. Instructor: Olcott. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 173S

174S. Gateway Seminar: Regime Change/U.S. Foreign Policy: Latin America and Beyond. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Examines episodes of U.S. intervention abroad that resulted in the overthrow of democratically elected regimes. Focus on Latin America as the primary region of study, but comparative cases are also examined. Consideration of cultural, social, and economic tools of intervention as well as military and diplomatic methods. Students divide into research teams and write histories of four U.S. interventions abroad. Instructor: Olcott. One course.

175S. Gateway Seminar - The United States and the World. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Research and discussion seminar examining the place of America in the wider world, and ethical underpinnings of American expansion. Explores how Americans have viewed and defined themselves in relation to numerous "others." Investigates how and why a sense of mission has driven cultural, political, and geographic expansion. Instructor: Lentz-Smith. One course.

176S. Gateway Seminar: The European Union: History and Prospects. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS The European Union in global context, focusing on its history while also considering its future prospects. Examines the roots of the EU in the post-World War II period, as well as its rapid expansion since the end of the Cold War. Adopts an integrated approach, weaving together cultural, military, and economic affairs. Course materials include memoirs, speeches, literature, film, as well as academic literature from history and political science. Instructor: Chappel. One course. C-L: Public Policy 176S

177S. Gateway Seminar: The Meaning of Freedom in American History. CZ, R, W Focus on American conflicts over the meaning of “freedom” or “liberty.” Examination of changing definitions over time, and appraisal of the role that conflicts over “freedom” play in defining American identity and politics in the present. Course readings (mostly primary sources) introduce students to central disputes over meanings of “freedom” in American history, and student papers will also investigate conflicts or ideas about liberty. Instructor: Huston. One course.

178S. Gateway Seminar: History of Imprisonment. CCI, CZ, EI Course centers the United States within a broader geographic examination of the history of prisons. Looks at how states have used penal spaces as tools of punishment; considers consequences of the shifting terrain of people positioned outside of “normalized” society and what it means to be criminally “othered.” Interrogates consequences of the ideological shift of the penitentiary from a reformative endeavor to one of punishment and explores ramifications of the changed moral imperative of the penitentiary on the racial composition of penal spaces. Instructor: Smalls. One course.


181S. Gateway Seminar: Native American History Through Autobiography. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W This course begins to explore history from the point of view of Native Americans. Instructor: Deutsch. One course.
182S. Gateway Seminar: American Slavery and Freedom: The Rise and Destruction of Slavery in the US. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W This seminar explores the profound ways in which the rise of racial slavery shaped the history of the US, the most powerful slaveholding society in the western world. The course focuses on the role of race, gender, and gender relations in the establishment, organization, and maintenance of slavery in the American South and the intersection of these issues with questions of citizenship, labor, and sexuality. Course materials include letters, diaries, memoirs, fiction, legal documents, visual archives, and secondary sources. This course aims to help students develop a historical understanding of the past and skills in critical inquiry, research, and writing. Instructor: Glymph. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies


184S. Gateway Seminar: China at War. CZ, W Investigates China's experiences in multiple wars between 1894 and 1953. Places their historical context through comparative analysis of revolutions in China, Korea, and Japan, which set the stage for twentieth-century conflicts in East Asia. Introduces students to historiography through examination of what we know about historical events as well as interpretation of those events in historical scholarship. Readings include secondary and primary sources. Instructor: Barnes. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 137S

185S. Gateway Seminar: Disease in the Premodern World. CCI, CZ Using primary sources students will explore the impact, management and changing definitions of disease in various pre-modern societies. We look at disease in the context of encounters, environmental change and state formation between 100 and 1700CE. Not just understood as a biological phenomenon, disease can also work as signifying system, creating status hierarchies and highlighting particular social and political anxieties. Through the study of five or six historical epidemics, students will learn how to create historical resources out of medical sources. Instructor: Malegam. One course.

186S. Gateway Seminar: Living Through the Great War. CCI, CZ, R, W Course examines experiences of participants in World War I, known as the Great War: why did they go to war willingly at first, and how did they come to terms with its absurdity and horror? Examines what the war means to us, 100 years later. Read letters, poetry, novels and memoirs and see films made by participants in the war and from later eras. Serves as an introduction to historical research and writing. Includes a variety of research and writing tasks, both formal and informal, which enable students to engage with the work of others and articulate a position with regard to historical interpretations. Instructor: Neuschel. One course.

187S. Political Culture in Africa. CCI, CZ, R, W This course examines the history of political institutions in Africa. Beginning with pre-colonial political formations in a variety of African contexts, ranging from small-scale societies to large multi-ethnic states, it then examine the question of how European colonialism impacted existing African political culture and introduced or transformed institutions of governance, before moving to consider the political history of post-colonial Africa. Instructor: Hall. One course.

190. Special Topics in History. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in History. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Topics in Focus Program. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Current list of courses available in the Focus program brochure. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in History. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190SA. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in History. Seminar version of History 190A. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

191L. Independent Study: Digital India Lab. A digital humanities course for pursuing projects related to South Asia; students pursue any digital project of their choice related to Indian history, culture, literature, religion and politics; topics to be approved by instructor; no prerequisites, although having taken a South Asia course on campus recommended. Instructor: Freeman/Ramaswamy. Half course.

201. Globalization and History. CCI, CZ, SS Examination of globalization issues in a historical perspective. Reviews phenomena, institutions, e.g. empires, states, religion, corporation, and international agencies, and policies which enabled exchange of commodities, people, and cultures. Explores empirical evidence on growth and development for different world
regions and historians’ and social scientists’ interpretations. Examines benefit of maintaining fine balance between quantitative evidence and historical analysis in assessing waning international integration of societies, markets, and cultures from first wave of European expansion to the present. Instructor: Zanadla. One course. C-L: Public Policy 236

202. Gender and Socialism. CCI, CZ, EI, SS History of socialist feminism as a global political movement and philosophical-theoretical tradition with a special focus on its divergent national trajectories and conflict-ridden relationship with liberal feminism and socialist and communist movements and governments in Europe, Russia, China and US since the nineteenth century; offers an overview of European, Russian, Chinese and US history of the last two centuries; includes exploration of principles and aspirations that informed socialist theory of modern society, social justice, family, motherhood, parenthood, sexual difference, gender equality as well as public policies and legislation instituted or informed by the socialist tradition. Instructor: Krylova. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 216, International Comparative Studies 216

203. History of Global Health. CCI, CZ, SS, STS The course begins with the development of ancient medicine in Europe & China, and continues into the rise of biomedicine (e.g. laboratory science & microbiology) in the 19th and 20th centuries. Particular diseases illustrate important themes, such as the role of warfare in medical developments, the creation of international policy to control disease, and how non-Western societies intersected biomedicine. We trace global circulations of people and commodities to show how international agencies, charities and governing bodies have spread both disease and the means to fight it. Medicine has always been a global undertaking, and its history prepares us to address emerging health crises. Instructor: Humphreys. One course. C-L: Global Health 203


205. Health and Healing in Africa. CCI, CZ, SS, STS Examines how various communities in Africa have experienced, perceived, and treated maladies from the precolonial era to the present time. Places illness and therapy in specific historical contexts. Topics include hunger and famine; “old world” diseases such as small pox; disease and colonial conquest (c1880-1920); colonial regimes and health; and viruses that have emerged in Africa since c1975. Instructor: Ewald. One course. C-L: Global Health 205


208. South Africa: Past and Future. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 214; also C-L: Political Science 221, International Comparative Studies

209S. Islam in Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 370S; also C-L: Religion 378S, International Comparative Studies 370S, Islamic Studies

210. Islamic Civilization I. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 375; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 256, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 268, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 122, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies, Islamic Studies

211. Islamic Civilization II. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 376; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 257, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 269, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 185, International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies

212. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 186; also C-L: Religion 228, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 287, Islamic Studies

214. The Modern Middle East. CCI, CZ The historical development of the Middle East in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. The emergence of nation-states in the region following World War I. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 258, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 127, Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

215S. Shamanism and Spirit Possession. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Religion 213S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 214S, International Comparative Studies 256S

216S. Between Moscow, Beijing and Delhi: Narratives of Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 373S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 373S, Islamic Studies

218. Modern & Global India. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Examines the historical foundations for the emergence of India as a
modern and global society with a focus on the Mughal empire, British colonialism, and Indian nationalism. Uses textual and visual sources for charting how local political, social-economic and cultural factors intersect with the global movements of peoples, goods, technologies, and ideas in the creation of the modern nation-state of India. Concludes with discussion of globalization of Indian labor, food, and Bollywood. Time frame from 1500 to present. Instructor: Kaiwar or Ramaswamy. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 357, International Comparative Studies 218

219S. Indian Civilization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Surveys the rise of civilization and kingdoms on the Indian subcontinent from the first urban centers of the Indus Valley through the establishment of the Mughal Empire in the 16th century. Uses literary, archeological, linguistic, ethnological, and inscriptive evidence on the diversity of Indic peoples and their complex social, religious, and caste integration into the major states and empires of pre-modern India; considers wider civilizational networks and extensions of the Indian cultural sphere into other parts of Asia; integrates a historical and anthropological perspective on various primary materials. Instructor: Freeman. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 215S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 157S

220. China from Antiquity to 1400. CCI, CZ Beginning with the early neolithic cultures, focus on the evolution of Han civilization, the formation of the imperial state system in China, ecological adaptations and foundations of the agrarian economy, the coming of Buddhism to China, and China's contacts with other peoples and regions of Asia up to A.D. 1400. Instructor: Mazumdar. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 136

223. Survey of Modern China 1800-Present. CCI, CZ The course introduces the broad political and social changes of the last two hundred years in China beginning with the Taiping Rebellion, the Republican Revolution and Communist Revolution; with focus and introduction to critical thought on imperialism, nationalism and ethnicity, revolution and social change using primary documents, secondary readings and films. Instructor: Barnes. One course.

224A. Themes in Chinese Culture and History. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 343A; also C-L: Political Science 298A, International Comparative Studies


226. Ancient and Early Modern Japan. CCI, CZ Japan from earliest settlement to 1868; the Heian Court, rise of the samurai, feudal society and culture, the Tokugawa age, and the Meiji Restoration. Instructor: Partner. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 167, International Comparative Studies

227. The Emergence of Modern Japan. CCI, CZ A survey of modern Japanese history from 1850 to the present. Emphasis on social change as experienced by ordinary people. Includes a comparative overview of Japan's experience of modernity. This class is not open to students who have taken History 122A. Instructor: Partner. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 169, International Comparative Studies

228. Chinatowns: A Cultural History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 335; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 337, International Comparative Studies 336

230. Greek History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 283

231. Ancient Athletics. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 262

232S. Special Studies in Greek History. CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 324S

233. Roman History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 284

234. Democracy: Ancient and Modern. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 275; also C-L: Political Science 211, Study of Ethics 275, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 275

235S. Special Studies in Roman History. CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 328S

236. Ancient Science and Technology. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 364

237. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 383; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 343, Cultural Anthropology 383

237A. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 383A; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 343A, Cultural Anthropology 383A

238A. Rome: History of the City. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 340A; also C-L: Art History 209A

238S. History of Political Nonviolence. CCI, CZ In this seminar, we will investigate cases of peaceful resolutions of intractable conflicts during the 20th century as alternatives to tactics of warfare and counter-terrorism. The focus will include the
dissolution of the Soviet Union and its Eastern European subordinate states; the end of British rule in India, the transition from the apartheid regime in South Africa; the plebiscite ending the Pinochet dictatorship in Chile; the accords ending the violence in Ireland; and the successful nonviolent strategies of the civil rights movement in the U.S. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Public Policy 248S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 238S, Human Rights

239. History of Chinese Medicine. CCI, CZ, STS, W This course introduces students to the history of medicine through the study of medical practices and beliefs in China. Paying close attention to socio-historical context, we will explore how those beliefs formed, how the practices have changed over time, and in particular how the introduction of Western medicine and then scientific biomedicine forced fundamental changes in Chinese medicine over the course of the twentieth century. This course also introduces students to the discipline of History, and students will work in close consultation with the professor to produce a unique research paper. History majors should take a Gateway Seminar first, but there are no official prerequisites. Instructor: Barnes. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 142, Global Health 142

239FS. Turkey: Muslim and Modern. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 279FS; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 179FS, Islamic Studies

239S. Turkey: Muslim and Modern. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 279S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 179S

240. Greek and Roman Law. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 308; also C-L: Political Science 381

241. Medieval Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Medieval and Renaissance Studies 151; also C-L: Art History 121, Classical Studies 121


243. History of the Christian Church. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 355; also C-L: Ethics Elective

244. Medieval Christianity in Film and Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 261; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 354, English 254

245. Europe Before The Crusades. CCI, CZ Foundations of European politics and society from 450 to 1000, when imperial Roman religion melded with the world of Goths, Celts and Franks, and custom and conflict sustained law and order. Ideas of Christian empire developed during Charlemagne’s reign and manifested in the violence of the First Crusade. Instructor: Malegam. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 259

246. Medieval Bodies: Sex & Food. CCI, CZ, EI Society in Western Europe ca. 1000-1500. Medieval sexuality (femininities and masculinities) and gender. Social relationships, norms and deviance. Power and structures of authority. Spirituality, religion, theology of sexuality and food, sin and virtue, scientific and medical ideas about the body, food preparation and uses. Instructor: Dubois. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 256, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 219, Study of Sexualities 210

247. British Isles in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, EI, W From the fifth through the fourteenth centuries. Instructor: Morrow. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 272

248. History and Culture of Iran. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 123; also C-L: Religion 283

248S. Book Publishing & Marketing: A Case Study of the Romance Fiction Industry. ALP, CCI, CZ, W A case study of the US romance fiction industry and its global reach. The romance novel is the most popular form of fiction in the world. Its industry is powered by women, produces a product consumed by women, and exports to global audiences. Includes: its history, role in popular American culture, and rise to dominate the fiction market; how creative projects become commercial products; dramatic shifts in the book industry over three centuries, including the ebook- and self-publishing revolutions; how notions of gender and sexuality have shaped the aggressive and ingenious marketing of romance fiction from its origins; representations of race in romance fiction. Instructor: Dubois. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 248S, English 284S

250. Green Germany: World Leader in Environmental Policy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see German 364; also C-L: Environment 366, Energy 364

251. Jewish History, 1492 to the Present. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Major developments in Jewish history from the early modern period to today. The Kehillah, the Spanish-Jewish Diaspora, the rise of Polish Jewry, the Safed Kabbalah, Sabbatianism, the emergence of the Chassidut, the Haskalah (Jewish Enlightenment), Emancipation and the nation state, Reform Judaism, economic modernization, racial antisemitism, Zionism, the Holocaust, the State of Israel, flourishing Jewish pluralism in the United States, the future: nation and Diaspora? Instructor: Hacohen. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 251, Religion 340,
International Comparative Studies 253, Ethics Elective


253. Dante’s Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 481; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 450, Religion 262, Literature 245

254. The Expansion of Medieval Europe. CCI, CZ Lecture course follows the transformation of medieval politics, society and culture from the First Crusade to the Reformation. The evolution of secular monarchies and the flourishing of vernacular literature and devotion. The growth of commerce and an urban middle class. New forms of feminine religiosity and fascination with Christ’s humanity. Intensified alienation and persecution of marginal groups such as the Jews. Field trip to the local museum. Instructor: Malegam. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 254

255. German History Through Film. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 286; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 286, Literature 286

256. The History of the Renaissance in Europe 1250-1550. CZ, W Major developments in art, architecture, humanism, and science in their social and political contexts from the Black Death through the trial of Galileo. Focus on urban and court societies, modes of communication and cultural diffusion, varieties of religious repression, and Europe’s shifting relation to the rest of the world. Instructor: Martin. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 279, International Comparative Studies

257. Religion, Reform, and Violence in Early Modern Europe. CCI, CZ The interplay of social, economic, and political developments in Central Europe from the eve of the Reformation to the end of the Thirty Years’ War, with particular attention to the links between religion, gender, and the social order. Instructor: Neuschel or Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 281, International Comparative Studies

258S. Women and Power in the Renaissance. CZ, EI, W Explores the intellectual, social, and political history of women in Renaissance Europe. Despite the overwhelmingly patriarchal nature of early modern society, many women wrote treatises, dialogues, and poetry in which they argued for a broader role for women. Students will examine these primary texts (some by famous figures, others by much less well-known writers) within the context of a burgeoning social history that has provided a more nuanced view of gender relations and power in this period. Instructor: Martin. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 248S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 258S, Romance Studies 258S

259. The Reformation of the Sixteenth Century. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 358; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 284, Ethics Elective

260. Magic, Religion, and Science since 1400. CCI, CZ, EI, STS The history of magic and witchcraft in western culture from the Renaissance to the present, with particular attention to the relationship of supernatural beliefs to religion and science. The renewal of magic, astrology, and alchemy in the Renaissance; early modern witch beliefs and the witch hunt; national skepticism in the Enlightenment; modern marginal sciences such as parapsychology; and adaptations of magical beliefs to modern culture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Instructor: Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 287, Science & Society 260

260D. Magic, Religion, and Science since 1400. CCI, CZ, EI, STS The history of magic and witchcraft in western culture from the Renaissance to the present, with particular attention to the relationship of supernatural beliefs to religion and science. The renewal of magic, astrology, and alchemy in the Renaissance; early modern witch beliefs and the witch hunt; national skepticism in the Enlightenment; modern marginal sciences such as parapsychology; and adaptations of magical beliefs to modern culture in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Instructor: Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 287D

261. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 387; also C-L: Jewish Studies 369, Literature 369, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 387, Human Rights

262. Roman Political Thought and Its Modern Legacy. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 278; also C-L: Study of Ethics 276, Political Science 278

263. The Political History of Modern Architecture: From Revolution through Neoliberalism. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 284; also C-L: Political Science 263, Public Policy 287

265. Madness and Society in Historical Perspective. CCI, SS, STS Mental illness and psychiatric treatment from antiquity to the present with special concentration on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Europe, America, and Russia. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

266A. Germany Today: A European Superpower? Duke-in-Berlin. CCI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see German 359A; also
266D. Soccer Politics. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 362D; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 204D

267. The Enlightenment: A Social, Cultural, and Intellectual Survey. CCI, CZ, W The period’s intellectual trends (the rise of modern science, modern social and political theory, philosophy, and individualism) studied in their original context. Subjects examined include modes of production; political authority; empire; literature, art, and music; fashion and leisure; news, gossip, and scandal; outbreak of revolution. Instructor: Reddy. One course.

267D. The Enlightenment: A Social, Cultural, and Intellectual Survey. CCI, CZ, W The period’s intellectual trends (the rise of modern science, modern social and political theory, philosophy, and individualism) studied in their original context. Subjects examined include modes of production; political authority; empire; literature, art, and music; fashion and leisure; news, gossip, and scandal; outbreak of revolution. Instructor: Reddy. One course.

268. Classics of Western Civilization: The German Tradition, 1750-1930. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 375; also C-L: Political Science 375, Literature 247


270. Britain and the British Empire in the Age of the American Revolution. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Britain and the wider British world in the eighteenth century. Global warfare; empire in the Atlantic and India; Pacific exploration; Enlightenment thought and science; art, literature, and music; material culture; industrial, commercial, and financial revolutions; politics and the rise of the modern state. Instructor: Stern. One course.

271. Modern Britain. CCI, CZ, W Introduction to British history in the modern period, eighteenth century through the present. Impact of industrialization and imperial expansion on political culture, social relations of class and gender, and national identity. Imperial comparisons and connections to the British experience. Instructor: Thorne. One course.

272. Genocide and Human Rights. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Analyzes the phenomenon of mass violence from an interdisciplinary perspective, exploring the ways that it intersected with gender, race, and religion. Combines the history of violence with the history of social movements and international organizations designed to combat violence. Major case studies might include the slave trade and the abolitionist movement that confronted it, as well as the Holocaust and the institutions of international law and human rights that arose in its wake. Prepares students to think about the phenomenon of mass violence in the world today, and what might be done about it. Interdisciplinary approach drawing on history, political science, philosophy, and literature. Instructor: Chappel. One course. C-L: Public Policy 345, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute

273S. The Spanish Civil War: History, Literature, and Popular Culture. ALP, CZ, EI, FL, R One course. C-L: see Spanish 431S

274D. Global France. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see French 480D; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 274D, International Comparative Studies 480D

275. The Russian Empire. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 356

276. From Tsars to Commissars: Russian Cultural History. CZ Medieval origins of the Imperial Russian state, concentrating on the period between the reign of Catherine the Great (1762-1796) and the death of Lenin in 1924. Emphasis on state authority, ruling elites, and the formation of the opposition revolutionary movement leading to the Bolshevik seizure of power in 1917. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Russian 276, International Comparative Studies

277. Tolstoy and the Russian Experience. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Russian 325

278S. Nationalism and Exile. CCI, CZ, R The dilemmas confronting Russian and European exiles in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in the context of nation-state identities. Focuses on political and literary exiles forced from their native countries. Central to the study is the role of the modern nation-state, from whose boundaries the exiles were expelled. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 289S

279. The Foundations of Modern Terrorism. CCI, CZ An exploration into the problems associated with terrorism in the modern era. The subject will be treated historically, chronologically and thematically, with emphasis on the 19th and 20th centuries. We shall also be examining three main geographic areas—Europe, Russia and the U.S. Comparisons will therefore be made of the different genres of terrors that have functioned in these and other locations, including Latin America and Africa. We conclude with the road to 9/11. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 276, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 279, International Comparative Studies

280S. The Frontiers and Minorities of the Tsarist and Soviet Empires. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 385S;
281. Russian Revolutionary Cinema. CCI, CZ
The origins and development of the revolutionary and experimental cinema in Russia during the last years of the Empire and after the seizure of power by the Bolsheviks in 1917. Films include the classics of the silent Soviet cinema directed by Eisenstein as well as other films by other influential directors. The transition into the Stalinist cinema of the 1930s and comparisons with Hollywood films of that era. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Russian 381, Arts of the Moving Image 264, Marxism and Society

282. End of Russian Socialism: History of Perestroika. CCI, CZ, EI, SS
History of the fall of the Soviet Union as interplay between Russia's economic legacy, a sequence of economic and political decisions undertaken by Gorbachev's government in the 1980s, and international forces that influenced Russia's decision to reform; includes exploration of principles and aspirations that informed Soviet socialist economy in theory and practice; traces the restructuring of Soviet economic system into its present-day capitalism a la Russe. Instructor: Krylova. One course. C-L: Russian 352

283. Putin's Russia: The History of Economic and Political Consolidation. CCI, CZ, EI, SS
Focuses on contemporary Russia. The post-2000 decade examined as aftermath of political and economic turmoil and restructuring of the 1990s and as a period of consolidation of Russia's political and economic systems and business practices. Critically examines functioning of Russia's sovereign democracy, mechanisms of economic crime and corruption, radical political movements, and popular perceptions of democracy, capitalism, market, and the West among Russian citizens. Instructor: Krylova. One course. C-L: Political Science 220, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 382

284. Life Within Capitalism: A History of its Values, Measures and Struggles. CZ, EI
One course. C-L: see Public Policy 249; also C-L: Study of Ethics 271, Economics 270, Political Science 252

285. Western Warfare since 1789. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS
European and United States conduct of war since 1789, ranging from the French Revolutionary and Napoleonic wars to the current United States pursuit of war in the Middle East and beyond. Focus on the nature and aims of Western warfare and the practices, languages, and experiences of its participants. The shifting ways in which military force has been used against soldiers and civilians. Instructor: Bönker. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 285

285D. Western Warfare Since 1789. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS
European and United States conduct of war since 1789, ranging from the French Revolutionary and Napoleonic wars to the current United States pursuit of war in the Middle East and beyond. Focus on the nature and aims of Western warfare and the practices, languages, and experiences of its participants. The shifting ways in which military force has been used against soldiers and civilians. Instructor: Bönker. One course.

286. Europe in the Twentieth Century. CCI, CZ
An examination, emphasizing cultural and political trends, of the turning points that have shattered political unity (two world wars, economic depression, protest movements, the Cold War and ethnic strife), as well as forces for unification (modernist literature, film and music, political ideologies, the Common Market, and post-1989 revival). Instructor: Chappel. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 237

287. History of the World Wars. CZ, EI, R, STS
An examination of the origins, course, and consequences of the world wars of twentieth century. Close attention is paid to impact of warfare on society and the ensuing moral and political controversies. Instructor: Bönker, Krylova, or Lentz-Smith. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 287

287D. History of the World Wars. CZ, EI, R, STS
An examination of the origins, course, and consequences of the world wars of twentieth century. Close attention is paid to impact of warfare on society and the ensuing moral and political controversies. Instructor: Bönker, Krylova, or Lentz-Smith. One course.

288. German Way of War. CCI, CZ, EI, SS
This course explores German conducts of war in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Our explorations begin with Prussian military pursuits in the 1860s and end with the war efforts of Nazi Germany and their defeat in 1945. Paying special attention to languages and experiences of war, we will situate the German imagination and practice of war within the larger fabric of German state and society and relate military strategy to the pursuit of global power and empire. Instructor: Bönker. One course. C-L: German 288

289. Weimar and Nazi Germany. CZ, R
The impact of World War I on German morale, the emergence of an exciting avant garde culture in Berlin, the establishment of a multiparty parliamentary government, women’s emancipation, and economic crisis in the hyperinflation of 1922 and the Great Depression. Against this progressive background, Hitler’s mobilization of masses of followers, seizure of power, and establishment of the first racial society. The killing fields and concentration camps on the Eastern Front. Instructor: Bönker. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 284, International Comparative Studies

290. Special Topics in History. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam. CCI, CZ, EI
One course. C-L: see Jewish Studies 256; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 357, Religion 212, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 216, Islamic Studies
295. World War II and French Film. CCI, CZ, EI, FL One course. C-L: see French 413; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 261, Visual and Media Studies 310

296. The Military in Germany and the United States. CZ, EI, SS, STS Explores the history of the military in Germany and the United States in the 19th and 20th centuries. Examines German and U.S. armed forces as distinct institutions and reconstructs their pursuits in war and peace while paying considerable attention to soldiers’ languages and experiences. Situating the two militaries within the larger fabrics of their respective states, societies, and cultures, we will explore the relationships between military and civilian realms, peoples, and discourses. In so doing, we will compare and contrast two ever-shifting military experiences and explore the ways in which they were entangled. Instructor: Bönker. One course.

297. The Holocaust. CCI, CZ, EI, STS Antisemitism and the Jewish question in Central Europe, the development of Nazi policy, the Final Solution in its different sites (ghetto, labor camps, extermination camps) and institutions (SS, Judenrat), the Holocaust’s legacy. Historiographical debates and documentary research. Class might take field trip to the Holocaust Museum in Washington DC. Instructor: Hacohen. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 342, Religion 342, Political Science 262, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 297, Human Rights

298. Genocide in the Twentieth Century. CZ, EI, R Focus on four cases in which soldiers have launched murderous attacks against civilians: Turks against Armenians, Nazis against Jews and other racial enemies, Khmer Rouge against their Cambodian enemies, and “ethnic cleansing” in Yugoslavia. Examines responsibility of both perpetrators and bystanders. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 298, Policy Journalism and Media, Ethics Elective

299. Women and Popular Culture in U.S. History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS This course examines representations of women in popular culture in the United States. We will focus on the dramatic changes in the characteristics attributed to women over time; the multiple, often conflicting ideas about women that circulated at particular moments; and the influence of race, class, and sexuality in shaping popular conceptions about women. We will then consider what popular culture reveals about women’s lives: how it reflected and obscured the actual conditions of women’s lives; how it constrained women; and how women also used popular conceptions for their own ends. The course uses a variety of materials, including plays, novels, movies, images, and music. Instructor: Edwards. One course.

301S. Influential Scientists and Policy Leaders in Science Policy. SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Science & Society 238S; also C-L: Public Policy 233S

302. Rise of Modern Science: Early Science through Newton. CZ, STS, W The development of science and medicine with attention to cultural and social influences upon science. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 289


305. History of International Financial and Monetary Crises. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 305; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 305

306. Introduction to Economic History. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 302; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 303

307. History of Economic Thought. CCI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Economics 311; also C-L: International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

308. Adam Smith and the System of Natural Liberty. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Economics 312; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

308S. Adam Smith and the System of Natural Liberty. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Economics 312S

309. Alexander Hamilton and His World. CCI, CZ Using the musical “Hamilton” as a starting point and a foil, this course examines Alexander Hamilton’s life, work, and impact in the context of his rapidly changing world. The course addresses some of the central issues tied to Hamilton’s life and career in both the Caribbean and the English colonies of North America: class and social mobility, the origins and character of the American Revolution, gender relations and ideas in the new republic, plantation slavery and controversies about it, the problems of unity and nation-building, the development of a US economy and financial system, party competition and democratic mobilization, the United States’ relationship to world powers. Instructor: Huston. One course.

310. The International Economy, 1850–Present: From Globalization to Globalization. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 304; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 304

311S. Men, Women, and Sports: Topics in US Sports History. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Examines the way sports have been tied to and expressed ideals of manhood and womanhood, race, class, and nation. Topics will vary but include boxing, Title IX,
football, Olympics, baseball, etc. Instructor: Deutsch. One course.


313. Crime and the City from Dickens to The Wire. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Compares representation of crime and the city in two key "texts": Charles Dickens's "Oliver Twist" and the HBO television series, "The Wire." Juxtaposes the social and political contexts to which each text refers, paying particular attention to the nature and causes of criminal activity therein. Explana-
tions emphasizing individual or personal responsibility will be contrasted to those that take structural factors into account, including urban housing, public health, child labor, public education, poverty and its relief, urban governance, as well as the criminal justice system. Instructor: Thorne. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 226

313D. Crime and the City from Dickens to The Wire. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Compares representation of crime and the city in two key "texts": Charles Dickens's "Oliver Twist" and HBO television series, "The Wire." Juxtaposes social and political contexts to which each text refers, paying particular attention to nature and causes of criminal activity therein. Explana-
tions emphasizing individual or personal responsibility will be contrasted to those that take structural factors into account, including urban housing, public health, child labor, public education, poverty and its relief, urban governance, as well as the criminal justice system. Instructor: Thorne. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 226D, International Comparative Studies 313D

314S. US Latin@ Histories. CCI, EI, SS, W Content will vary, reflecting the diverse origins and experience of Latin@s in the US. Topics include geopolitics, media depictions, self-depictions, government policies, population flows, community formation and markets. Instructor: Deutsch. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 314S

315. The Emergence of the Atlantic Basin to 1713. CCI, CZ, W The forces unleashed by the expansion of European influence into the Atlantic Islands along the west and southwest coast of Africa, and across the Atlantic Ocean into the Americas. Instructor: Gaspar. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies

315S. The Emergence of the Atlantic Basin. CCI, CZ The forces unleashed by the expansion of European influence into the Atlantic Islands along the west and southwest coast of Africa, and across the Atlantic Ocean into the Americas. Instructor: Gaspar. One course.


317. Ethics and Native American: American Indian Life and Literature. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 319; also C-L: Literature 319

318. The Caribbean, 1492-1700. CCI, CZ The Caribbean region from the arrival of Columbus (1492) to the emergence of sugar and slavery as powerful shapers of society and culture, by 1700. Instructor: Gaspar. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 218, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 255, International Comparative Studies, Latin American Studies


321. The Modern Caribbean after Emancipation. CCI, CZ Focus on the Caribbean region as it transitioned from a collection of slave and colonial societies into a region of postcolonial and independent nations. Topics may include: postemancipation political and cultural struggles, pan-Africanism and Rastafarianism, nationalist and anticolonial movements, American economic and political influence in the region, Caribbean emigration to Europe and the United States, and global spread of Caribbean culture. Instructors: L. Dubois or Gaspar. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 240, Romance Studies 321, Cultural Anthropology 322, International Comparative Studies 319

322. The Age of Revolution. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Global perspective on the Age of Revolution, from late 17th - 19th century. Exploration of the inter-connected events in Europe, the Americas, and Africa, focusing on the circulation of ideas, debates over slavery and freedom, and the overthrow of colonial empires through the creation of new nation-states, with special attention to the links between politics, cultural and artistic developments during the period. Explores the contested legacies
of the Age of Revolution and the ways in which the memory of this period is evoked in contemporary culture. May involve field trips to local historical sights, museums & longer trips to other locations in the U.S. Instructor: L. Dubois. One course.

323. China and the Silk Roads World: 500-1500. CCI, CZ Introduces the rich and diverse world of trade, religions, and cultures that connected the two ends of the Eurasian world. Starts with survey of Han and Roman trade contacts, and Chinese connections with India via Buddhism, focusing on 7th-15 centuries CE. Covers themes such as the coming of Islam and Nestorian Christians to China, travelers to China during the vast Mongol Empire including Marco Polo, and voyages of the Chinese admiral Zheng He to Africa at the beginning of the 15th century which opened up the maritime Silk Roads. Instructor: Mazumdar. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies

324. Mexico Since Before Cortes. CCI, CZ Survey of Mexican history since before the encounter between European and native peoples, the experience of conquest, independence rebellions, liberal reforms, revolution, and modernization. Instructor: Olcott. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies

325. Denial, Faith, Reason: Sustainability and Survival. EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 285; also C-L: Economics 285, Political Science 249, Environment 276, Public Policy 284

326. Colonial Latin America. CCI, CZ The pre-Columbian cultures, European conquest and its effects on the Amerind peoples, and development of the Spanish and Portuguese Empires to the wars of independence with special emphasis upon colonial institutions and socioeconomic developments. Not open to students who have taken History 174. Instructor: Sigal. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 326, Latin American Studies


328. Global Brazil. CCI, CZ, SS Analysis of Brazilian history and culture from 1500 to the present in transnational context, with an emphasis on themes like slavery and race, regional cleavages, authoritarian rule, social inequality, and innovative attempts to expand democracy. Facilitates broad-based knowledge of a country of increasing global economic and diplomatic clout. Close examination of primary sources, including texts, images, music, and film. Instructor: French. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 213, Latin American Studies 328, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 328, Human Rights


330. Introduction to Contemporary Latin America. CCI, CZ Interdisciplinary introduction to the peoples, cultures, and burning issues of contemporary Latin America and the Caribbean. Required course for students seeking the certificate in Latin American Studies. Instructor: French or Olcott. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies 230, International Comparative Studies 327

331A. The Economic and Political History of the European Union. CCI, CZ, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 351A; also C-L: Political Science 325A, Public Policy 351A, Economics 330A

331S. Illiberal Nondemocracies: Focus on Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 388S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 346S, Political Science 301S, Public Policy 317S

333S. Social Engineering and Social Movements in Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 375S; also C-L: Political Science 359S, Public Policy 282S

334A. Frontier City Berlin: Facing History’s Great Challenges. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 366A; also C-L: Public Policy 210A, Political Science 260A

334S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 347S; also C-L: Education 347S, Sociology 324S, Public Policy 350S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 347S, Human Rights

335. United States Legal History. CCI, CZ, R, SS Law and society in the United States from the American Revolution to the present. Changing institutional structures of the American legal system, popular understandings of legal authority, and the social uses of law. Includes such topics as property, crime, and legal personhood; the law’s impact on social identity and access to power; the consequences of economic and social transformations for America’s legal order. Instructors: Balleisen or Edwards. One course.

335D. United States Legal History. CCI, CZ, R, SS Law and society in the United States from the American Revolution to the present. Changing institutional structures of the American legal system, popular understandings of legal authority, and
the social uses of law. Includes such topics as property, crime, and legal personhood; the law's impact on social identity and access to power; the consequences of economic and social transformations for America's legal order. Instructor: Balleisen or Edwards. One course.


337. The Era of the American Revolution, 1760–1815. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Origins, evolution, and consequences. Attention to economic, social, and geographical questions, as well as military, political, and moral issues. Instructor: Hart. One course.

338. The New Nation: The United States, 1800 to 1860. CZ, SS Examines the transformation of the new republic into a nation, focusing on the development of political institutions, the market economy, western expansion, and conflicts over slavery and the meaning of "freedom" for a wide range of people in the new nation. Instructor: Hart or Huston. One course.


340. The Civil War and Reconstruction: The United States, 1850–1880. CZ, SS The social, economic, and cultural aspects of the Civil War’s origins and outcomes as well as the resulting military, political, and legal conflicts. Focus on the contested and changing meanings of “freedom” in all sections of the country. Instructor: Glymph. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 342


341S. Africa before Colonialism. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 317S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 221S

342. The Making of Modern America: The United States from 1898 to 1945. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Transformations in society, politics, foreign relations, and arts and literature between Spanish-American War and World War II. Course pays particular attention to domestic politics in the Progressive Era; the Great Migration and the “New Negro: the Jazz Age and the “Modern Woman;” the Great Depression; and the World Wars. Instructor: Deutsch or Lentz-Smith. One course.

343. History of Modern America: The United States from 1930 to present. CZ, SS United States history since the Great Depression, with emphasis on the shaping influence of the New Deal and war. Examines transformations of everyday life and culture and the movements for social change they generated, including the labor, civil rights, and women’s movements, and explores the nation's dominant role on the world stage and the impact of a global economy. Instructor: MacLean. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 343, Human Rights

343D. History of Modern America: The United States from 1930 to present. CZ, SS United States history since the Great Depression, with emphasis on the shaping influence of the New Deal and war. Examines transformations of everyday life and culture and the movements for social change they generated, including the labor, civil rights, and women's movements, and explores the nation's dominant role on the world stage and the impact of a global economy. Instructor: MacLean. One course.

344. History of U.S. Social Movements. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Examines the social movements that have shaped U.S. history, starting with the American Revolution itself and covering others including the anti-slavery movement, women's rights, Populism, Socialism, the Ku Klux Klan, the labor movement, the Black Freedom Movement and broader New Left, lesbian and gay liberation, and the recent conservative movement, focusing on the ethical issues arguments they raised, and how new civil, political, and social rights were created through social movement organizing. Lectures and readings explore why these movements arose, what they achieved, why many opposed them, and what we can learn about American history writ large from their experiences. Instructor: MacLean. One course. C-L: Public Policy 344, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 344, Human Rights

344D. Historical Perspectives on Public Policy: The United States from 1945 to the Present. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 272D

345. North American Environmental History. CZ, EI, STS Historical roles of nature—as a cultural construct and a set of biological relationships—in shaping human choices in North America, from colonial times to the present. Special attention to historical origins of contemporary environmental politics, including the origins of wilderness; environmental justice movements; the changing politics of food, animal rights, and pollution; and tragedies of the commons, and the ethical challenges posed by global warming and population growth. Instructor: Peck. One course. C-L: Public Policy 278, International Comparative Studies 340
345D. North American Environmental History. CZ, EI, STS  
Historical roles of nature - as a cultural construct and a set of biological relationships - in shaping human choices in North America, from colonial times to the present. Special attention to historical origins of contemporary environmental politics, including the origins of wilderness; environmental justice movements; the changing politics of food, animal rights, and pollution; and tragedies of the commons, and the ethical challenges posed by global warming and population growth. Instructor: Peck. One course. C-L: Public Policy 278D

346. Africans in America to the Civil War. CCI, CZ, EI  
African, European, and Indian interactions; the black experience of slavery and racism; the evolution of Afro-American culture, resistance, and the general emancipation; ethical concepts and issues on human justice in the course of racial oppression and freedom struggle. Instructor: Gavins. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 206, International Comparative Studies 349, Documentary Studies

347. African Americans Since the Civil War. CCI, CZ, EI  
Post-slavery black life and thought, as well as race relations and social change, during Reconstruction, Jim Crow, the Civil Rights and Black Power Movements, and contemporary times; ethical concepts and issues on human justice in the course of struggles for democracy, tolerance, and equality. Instructor: Gavins. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 207, International Comparative Studies, Documentary Studies

348. The Civil Rights Movement. CCI, CZ, EI, SS  
An interdisciplinary examination of the civil rights movement from World War II through the late 1960s. Instructor: Gavins or Lentz-Smith. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 243, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 348, Ethics Elective, Human Rights

349. African American Women and History. CCI, CZ  
One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 310; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 237, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 310, Human Rights

350S. The Connection between Human Rights, Memory and How Societies Create Memorials. ALP, EI  
One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 346S; also C-L: Public Policy 347S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 346S, Human Rights

351S. Islam in the Americas. CCI, CZ, SS, W  

352. Immigrant Dreams, U.S. Realities: Immigration Policy History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS  
Immigrants and immigration policy in the United States from 1850 to the present, with focus on origins and power of immigrant exclusion during three waves of migration: Northern European and Asian migrations between 1850 and 1880, Eastern European, Latin American, and Asian migrations, 1880-1920, and Latin American, African, and Asian migrations, post 1965. Immigrant roles in shaping policy debates, citizenship rights, labor movements, and American culture, past and present. Instructor: Peck. One course. C-L: Public Policy 220, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 352, Human Rights

353A. From Transition to Indignation: Social Movements in Spain 1977-2013. CCI, EI, FL, SS  
One course. C-L: see Spanish 342A; also C-L: Sociology 346A

354D. Race: A World History. CZ, EI, SS  
Where did the concept of race come from, how does it change over time and across space, and what pressure does it exert on our lives? By looking at a range of texts, images, and historical narratives, students gain an understanding of why race matters and what work it has done in making America (and Americans). Instructor: Lentz-Smith. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 372D, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 354D, Human Rights

354S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South. CCI, EI, R, SS  

355. American Indian History to 1815. CCI, CZ  
Examines images and realities of North American Indian cultures and history from the pre-Columbian period, through the period of European-Indian contact in the 16th, 17th, & 18th centuries, to the first imperial expansion of the new U.S. nation in the 1810s. Constructions of cultural identity; diplomacy and warfare between Indian nations and European invaders; trade, exchange networks, and Indian political economies; dynamics of cultural change, stability, and transformation as American Indians responded to and resisted Euro-American attempts at religious and cultural conversion, and political and economic conquest. Instructor: Barr. One course.

356S. Documenting Black Power: Writing the History of the African American Freedom Struggle. ALP, CCI, CZ  
One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 320S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 231S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 320S, Human Rights

357. The Insurgent South: Movements for Social Change Since the Civil War. CZ, SS  
One course. C-L: see Public Policy 232
358. The South in Black and White. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 326; also C-L: African and African American Studies 230, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 326, Human Rights

359. Violent Jihad in the Twentieth Century - A Global History. CCI, CZ This course focuses on the history of Muslim groups and social movements which are often regarded as politically fundamentalists or radical in the twentieth-century Middle East. We shall critically survey the intellectual origins of radical ideologies, the social history of the “Muslim Brotherhood” in Egypt and Syria, the politics of Saudi Arabia, the rise of Hizbullah, the question of the caliphate, the interaction between foreign intervention and the approval of violence as a legitimate means in politics, a history of al-Qaeda, and finally of what we know about ISIS. Instructor: Mestyan. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 359, Political Science 382, Public Policy 359, International Comparative Studies 361


361. United States Political History, 1789-1900. CZ, SS The development of American politics between the end of the Revolution and 1900. The extension and limitations of democracy; the emergence and extension of parties as the central institution of politics; the relationship between popular political initiatives and party politics; the clash and transformation of party policies and ideologies; and the growth and transformation of the American state. Instructor: Huston. One course.

362. United States Political History, 1900 to the Present. CZ, SS U.S. political history from 1900 to the present. Topics include the emergence, evolution, and decline of a “liberal” coalition; the creation of a “conservative” coalition; the development of a powerful federal state and its social and political results; the role of money in politics; the transformation of voting rights and voter participation; reform and radical movements and their relationship to party politics and the federal government. Instructor: Huston. One course.

363. History of Capitalism in the United States. EI, SS, W Surveys history of various forms of capitalism in the United States, with focus on changing labor systems and labor relations, banking and finance, business enterprise and strategies, agriculture, government economic policy (including regulatory policy), and intellectual history of capitalism and its reformers. Instructor: Huston. One course. C-L: Marxism and Society


365. Inventing Sickness: The Science and Practice of Medicine in Ancient Greece. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 366

365D. The Modern Regulatory State. CZ, EI, R, SS Interdisciplinary inquiry into the origins/evolution of modern regulatory institutions in Western Europe and North America, along with the more recent rise of global regulatory bodies. Examines conceptual frameworks from across the social sciences, and considers the ethical dimensions of current debates over regulatory purposes, strategies, and policies in areas such as finance and the environment. Instructor: Balleisen. One course. C-L: Public Policy 219D, Environment 365D, Political Science 340D

366. American Constitutional Law. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 215

367. The History of the Book. ALP, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 360; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 346, Information Science + Studies 360

369. History of Public Health in America. CZ, R, STS The role of epidemic diseases such as smallpox, cholera, yellow fever, tuberculosis, and polio in shaping public health policy in the United States from the colonial era to World War II. Instructor: Humphreys. One course. C-L: Science & Society 369

370. Twentieth-Century American Medicine. CCI, CZ, SS, STS Health, disease, and medicine in the twentieth-century United States. Topics include public health, race, technology, gender, ethics, economics, and the relationship between doctor and patient. Not open to students who have taken this course as History 390 or 104. Instructor: Staff. One course.

371. Feast and Famine: Food in Global History. CCI, CZ, SS, STS Surveys history of food in global history, beginning with paleolithic and ending with modern era. Focuses on food quality and quantity as a factor in determining health, including problems of global health disparities, food insecurity, and obesity. Topics include the impact of food exchanges across continents and cultures, discovery of vitamins and vitamin deficiencies, growth and impact of food industries, and the rise of diseases of plenty, such as type 2 diabetes. Instructors: Humphreys. One course. C-L: Science & Society 371

372. France and Africa: The Politics and Culture of (Post-)Coloniality. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 380; also C-L: Romance Studies 380, International Comparative Studies 364

373. American Indian History Since 1806. CCI, CZ Examines images and realities of North American Indian cultures and history from early 19th century through present day. Focus on American Indian responses to Anglo-American nation build-
ing and encroachment, radical decline of Indian populations over the 19th century and complex survival strategies initiated by American Indians in the face of decimation, Anglo-American attempts at religious and cultural conversion; and Indian response and resistance, and demographic and political revitalization of Indian peoples in the 20th century. Instructor: Barr. One course.

374. Women, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Major questions relating to women and women's place in society over the course of U.S. history, broadly defined, from the colonial period to the present: How did different groups of women see themselves as women? How did views of women's sexuality change? How did men's and women's relationships and roles change? How did women understand their connections to the larger society? How did race, ethnicity, and class shape all those issues? Course uses a variety of materials, including novels, movies, images, and music to explore the ethical contours of women's lives in the past, following change over time to better understand women's position today. Instructor: Edwards or Deutsch. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 239, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

374D. Women, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Major questions relating to women and women's place in society over the course of U.S. history, broadly defined, from the colonial period to the present: How did different groups of women see themselves as women? How did views of women's sexuality change? How did men's and women's relationships and roles change? How did women understand their connections to the larger society? How did race, ethnicity, and class shape all those issues? Course uses a variety of materials, including novels, movies, images, and music to explore the ethical contours of women's lives in the past, following change over time to better understand women's position today. Instructor: Edwards, Deutsch. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 239D, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 239D, Human Rights

375. United States Foreign Policy I: From World War II to Vietnam War. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 205

376. United States Foreign Policy II: From Vietnam War to the Present. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 206

377. Global History of Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Studies human sexual behavior, classification, and regulation around the world from roughly 2000 BCE to present. Investigates moral and ethical norms regarding sex and sexuality within a wide variety of cultural and historical contexts, including ancient Near East, Greek and Roman empires, Byzantine Empire, China/Japan, pre-Columbian America, early modern Europe, colonial America/Africa/India, Victorian England, and modern US, Europe, Latin America, Asia, and Africa. Emphasizes constructed nature of sexuality, diversity of sexual behaviors across time and space, and effects of colonialism and globalization on local understandings of sexuality. Instructor: Sigal. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 377

378SA. Politics and Culture Between Europe and the Middle East. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 381SA; also C-L: Public Policy 386SA, International Comparative Studies 225SA

381S. Veterans Oral History Project. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 317S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 317S, Human Rights


383. Warfare in the Twentieth Century. CCI, CZ, EI, STS Key conflicts of this century evaluated in terms of causes and consequences (political, social, and economic) and strategy and technology (war plans, weapons systems, and doctrine). Comparison across regions of the world while addressing moral, legal and ethical questions regarding international conflict. Instructor: Bönker or Krylova. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 383, Human Rights

384. The People’s Republic of China, 1949–Present. CCI, CZ, SS This course begins its examination of the People’s Republic of China (PRC) and the Communist Party of China (CPC) through multifaceted analyses of the first Party Chairman, Mao Zedong 载东. We will first allow ourselves to be seduced by the richly detailed accounts of this fascinating man. We will then take a step back to observe that, in order to understand Mao, we must understand the society and culture in which he lived. This movement from Mao to the masses gives shape to the fundamental question of this class: what is the relationship between the individual and the social collective? Students are encouraged, but not required, to take History 223 as prerequisite. Instructor: Barnes. One course.


386S. Apartheid South Africa and the Struggles for Democracy. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 316S; also C-L: Public Policy 327S, Political Science 337S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Hu-
manities Institute 316S, Human Rights

387S. Francophone Literature. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 417S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 202S, Latin American Studies

388S. The Scientific Revolution. CZ, STS, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 380S; also C-L: Science & Society 380S


390. Topics in History Lecture. Individual courses in this series may be taught more than once or on a one-time basis only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in History. Register for course by designated suffix indicating the specific country. Courses numbered 390A-01 thru 390A-14 are lecture courses taught in Duke-administered study-abroad programs, for example, in Germany, Italy, France, China. These courses provide the same credit and fulfill the same curriculum requirements as any 200-300 level lecture course in the history department. One course.


390A-06. Duke in Russia: Special Topics in History. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390AS. Study Abroad: Seminar on Historical Topics. Register for country by the section designated in the Official Schedule of Courses. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Topics in History Seminar. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. Topics in Digital History and Humanities. Digital History and Digital Humanities in theory and practice. Students plan, research and develop new technology projects which present archival material and historical interpretations to scholars and the general public through research papers, websites, and museum exhibits. The course meets weekly to discuss readings in American history, southern history, and digital history/humanities. Students explore archival material in the Rubenstein Library, learn how to use digital tools for humanities projects, develop principles of effective digital project management, create cross-disciplinary collaborations and learn about the ethics for creating research projects in the humanities. Instructor: Abel/Szabo. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 390S-1, Visual and Media Studies 390S-1

391. Independent Study. Fall semester directed-readings independent study. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


393. Research Independent Study. R Fall semester research independent study. Usually undertaken by students concurrently with the Honors Seminar, or with an instructor with whom they have had a course. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393A. Research Independent Study on Contemporary China. R Research and field studies culminating in a paper approved

395S. Post-1945 America. CCI, CZ, R, W After providing an orientation to post-1945 US history, this course will guide students in the production of original individual research papers that aim for publishable quality. Students will choose topics according to their own interests that make use of the rich collections of primary sources in Duke's Rubenstein Library. Sample areas for more defined projects include the history of advertising, the civil rights and Black Power movements, labor organizing, women's history, alternative publishing, LGBTQ history, aspects of US relations with the wider world, environmentalism, economic thought, and the impact of globalization, particularly on North Carolina and the South. Some prior college coursework in 20th century US history desirable but not required. Instructor: MacLean. One course. C-L: Public Policy 360S


399A. Duke Summer Program: Oxford. CCI, SS Two courses. C-L: see Political Science 282A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

403S. Politics and Obligations of Memory. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 403S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 403S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 403S, Human Rights

404. Women and the Law in U.S. History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS This course not only explores the legal status of women in the United States, but also considers broader questions about both the history of women history and the dynamics of law. Challenging the usual narrative, which emphasizes the acquisition of rights over time, the course focuses on the women's changing relationship to the law over time and consider the various ways that women used and even reshaped the law, even in periods when they could not claim rights in their own names. We will use legal records from the colonial period to the present, along with a variety of other sources and readings. Instructor: Edwards. One course.

411S. Historicizing Whiteness. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 411S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 411S, Human Rights


414S. Research in Human Rights. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 414S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 414S

417S. Critical Interventions in Middle East Studies and Policy. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 479S; also C-L: Public Policy 417S, International Comparative Studies 408S, Literature 417S, International Comparative Studies

420. Biography, Life Writing, Autofiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, R One course. C-L: see French 411; also C-L: Literature 420


450S. South African Life Histories. CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 406S; also C-L: Political Science 406S

451S. Capstone Seminar: History of Zionism and the State of Israel. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Examines the development of Zionism as both an ideology and a political movement that contributed to the establishment of Israel in 1948. An examination of political, cultural and social history of the state as constantly changing patterns of interaction between domestic factors and the impact of regional as well as inter-nation dynamics. Particular attention given to the relationship between United States and Israel. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 459S

452S. World War I and the History of Art & Architecture: Germany and Beyond. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 460S; also C-L: German 460S
454S. Capstone Seminar - Globalization: Asia and Asian America. CCI, CZ, R, SS, STS "Globalization": a shorthand for describing the period of extraordinary change that we are living through, our lives, and our worlds as defined by global connections, from the internet technologies and rapid mass communication to issues of mobilization for social justice. This course focuses on two main themes: global moments of common struggle against racism in Asian, Asian American, and African American contexts, and global manufacture and the ways in which the microprocessor chip technology has come to bind Asia, Africa, and America, with a special focus on women and Asian Americans in the IT sector. Instructor: Mazumdar. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 407S, International Comparative Studies 412S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 412S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 437S

455S. Capstone Seminar: Palestine and Arab-Israeli Conflict. CCI, CZ, El, R Explores origins and development of Palestinian-Israeli conflict. Various approaches to the conflict are examined to better understand its historical evolution, as well as its implications, regionally and internationally. Major sections devoted to creation of a Palestine mandate under British control, Zionism and Palestinian Arab nationalism, establishment of Israel and evolution of conflict up to the present. United States role and its relationship to various participants will also be discussed. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 427S

456S. Capstone Seminar: Intercolonial Relations in British America, 1600-1763. CCI, CZ, R Explores the development of patterns of relations among British colonies in North America and the Caribbean and how these shaped a wider interconnected but differentiated colonial world. Discussion is framed against background of the formal framework of relations between Britain and her colonies. Themes to be explored include migration, trade, travel, the slave trade, slavery, communications, war, legal borrowing, maritime environment, cultural exchange, natural disaster. Instructor: Gaspar. One course.

457S. Capstone Seminar: Maroon Societies in America. CCI, CZ, R Origins and development of fugitive slave communities throughout the Americas from the sixteenth to the nineteenth century. Major focus is on their role in the operation of slave society. Instructor: Gaspar. One course.

458S. Capstone Seminar: Grassroots Politics & Social Movements. El, R, SS, W Examines grassroots political activism in different geographical and temporal contexts. Investigates what characterizes social movements, how they function, and how we evaluate their efficacy. Learn how to research and write about social movements by reading and discussing leading scholarship in this area. Write 25-page research papers on topic determined in consultation with instructor. Instructor: MacLean. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 458S

459S. Capstone Seminar: Sex, Celibacy, and Purity in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, El, R Explores notions of medieval sex, gender and sexuality in discussion and writing. Particular focus on diversity and fluidity of ideas about the body, sexuality, chastity, homosexuality, and male and female gender characteristics. Examination of these ideas in context of spirituality and holiness, particularly in light of the church’s teachings on Christ, Mary, and the saints’ sexuality (or lack thereof). Additional examination of the place of politics and wealth in defining gender roles and expectations about sexuality. Instructor: K. Dubois. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 429S, Global Health 460S

460S. Capstone Seminar: The Black Death and Medieval Society. CCI, CZ, El, R Source-based discussion seminar revolving around questions of social response to bubonic plague in the middle of the fourteenth century. Focus is England but students also read religious and literary texts from other parts of the medieval and late antique world. Exploration of how societies respond to catastrophe and what panic means in terms of communities and institutions. To what resources did people turn? What does this tell us about society in the Late Middle Ages? Comparison of medieval texts that assign causation and blame in conjunction with discourses of disease and catastrophe in the twentieth century. Instructor: Malegam. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 429S, Religion 415S

461S. Capstone Seminar: Clothing and U.S. History. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Examines U.S. history through the lens of clothing, providing insight into style, individual identity, and cultural change. Also addresses a broad range of other issues, including property, international relations, economic change, trade, technology, and labor. Instructor: Edwards. One course.

462S. Capstone Seminar: Heresy and Inquisition in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, El, R Source-based discussion seminar revolving around questions of social response to bubonic plague in the middle of the fourteenth century. Focus is England but students also read religious and literary texts from other parts of the medieval and late antique world. Exploration of how societies respond to catastrophe and what panic means in terms of communities and institutions. To what resources did people turn? What does this tell us about society in the Late Middle Ages? Comparison of medieval texts that assign causation and blame in conjunction with discourses of disease and catastrophe in the twentieth century. Instructor: Malegam. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 429S, Global Health 460S

463S. Capstone Seminar: Medieval Communities. CCI, CZ, El, R Explore meaning of community in medieval period by studying a variety of living groups that emerged in Europe c. 800-1400. Examine roles of work and religion in creating communities, i.e. manorial, monastic, merchant, Islamic, Jewish, urban, and university communities, using primary and secondary sources. Instructor: Morrow. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 432S

464S. Capstone Seminar: Geopolitics of War and Empire in the Modern World. CZ, R, SS, W This course examines the pursuit of military force, war, and empire and the making of global politics in the past two centuries. Our explorations range
from the wars of nation, industry, and empire in the mid-nineteenth century to the world wars of the twentieth century and their legacy. We will pay special attention to the strategies of global ordering that were pursued by the political, military, and corporate elites of the major powers in an age of empire and globalization. Instructor: Bonker. One course.

465S. Capstone Seminar: History of the U.S./Mexico Border, 18th to 20th Centuries. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Explores the creation and perpetual remaking of the border between the U.S. and Mexico from the 1780s to the current day. Topics explored include nation formation, citizenship and migration, public policy, border incursions, and national identity. Students will examine works of history and autobiography as well as government hearings and other primary sources. Instructor: Deutsch. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 465S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

466S. Capstone Seminar: The Militarization of the Western World. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W The course explores the process of militarization as it engulfed Europe and the United States in the “long” twentieth century. We will situate this process within the changing geopolitics of war and empire in a new global age. We will also pay close attention to the ways in which militarization affected the relationship between state, military, and society across the western world and (re)arranged relations of class, race, and gender, and of production, destruction, and reproduction. Instructor: Bonker. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 466S

467S. Capstone Seminar: Russia-USSR-Russia: History of Communism. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS The seminar offers an in-depth engagement with Russian modern history. Starting in the late 19th century, the seminar examines the formation of Russian Communist movement and communist regime as national and transnational phenomena of the 20th Century. A comparative perceptive allows students to analyze Russian appropriations of Marxist theory, the Russian Revolution, the making of the Stalinist state, de-Stalinization of the post-World War II period in the context of European and US labor movements and socialist experimentations, on the one hand, and anti-Communist sentiments and Cold War politics, on the other, while engaging with ethical issues raised by conflicting perspectives on the value and meaning of freedom and happiness and the means of achieving it. Instructor: Krylova. One course. C-L: Political Science 445S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 420S

468S. Capstone Seminar: Literature & Terrorism. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Explores the manner in which terrorism has been depicted in literature. Emphasis on novels written primarily by Russian writers in the 19th and early 20th centuries when that country experienced waves of political violence unmatched elsewhere in the Western world and writers sought to grapple with the meaning of the violence in vivid and imaginative ways. Readings include: “The Secret Agent” by Joseph Conrad, “The Devils” by Fedor Dostoevsky, “Mother” by Maxim Gorky, and “Petersburg” by Andrei Belyi. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 468S

470S. Capstone Seminar: Leadership in American History. CZ, EI, R Focuses on political, social, business and artistic leaders in American history and problems that have called for leadership. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Wilson. One course.

471S. Capstone Seminar: Latin American Left Turns: A New Politics for the 21st Century? CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Examination of issues surrounding the upsurge of leftist governments elected by the popular vote in the wake of the perceived failures of neoliberalism and the Washington consensus of 1989. Looks at ways Washington has had to come to terms with an unexpected revival on the left that threatens U.S. hegemony while offering an alternative path to achieve national development, distribution of wealth, and recognition of diversity and pluralism. Students will examine these issues from multiple viewpoints and develop projects based on choosing specific research foci within the general enterprise of what these government share in common and how they differ. Instructor: French. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies 471S, Political Science 497S

472S. Capstone Seminar: Russia in World War II. CCI, CZ, R, STS Re-examines the history of World War II on the Eastern front by drawing on newly available documents from Russian archives, popular literature and film from the period, and memoir literature. Offers a comprehensive examination of what a “total war” entailed for the Soviet military and people from the disasters and victories of the Second World War to the beginnings of the Cold War. Instructor: Krylova. One course.

473. Two Koreas: History, Society and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 372; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 473

473S. Capstone Seminar: The United States and Europe in the Twentieth Century. CZ, R, W Exploration of relationship between the United States and Europe in the “long” twentieth century. Using lenses of international, transnational, and global history, explorations range from spheres of diplomacy, war, and politics, to worlds of business, culture, and social movements. Special attention given to ways in which Europeans and Americans have perceived and contested pursuits of war and power across the Atlantic, as well as the flow of ideas, images, goods, and people. Instructor: Bonker. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 473S

474S. Capstone Seminar - Madness and Society in Historical Perspective. CCI, R, SS Mental illness and psychiatric treatment from antiquity to the present with special concentration on the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in Europe, America,
475S. Capstone Seminar Genocide: Race, Religion, and Violence in the Twentieth Century Europe. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W
Explores the intersection of race, religion, and violence in twentieth century Europe. Focuses on Europe's Jews and Muslims, using a variety of literary and visual sources to understand both their vitality and the challenges they have faced. Studies the Holocaust in detail, while also placing it in a broader context of racial violence, ranging from the rise of anti-Semitism before Nazism to more recent terrorist attacks in Paris and elsewhere. Sources range from novels by Franz Kafka to music by German Turkish rappers to historical accounts of race, empire, and the World Cup. Instructor: Chappel. One course. C-L: Religion 410S

476S. Capstone Seminar: American Militarism. CZ, EI, R, SS, W
Explores the debate over U.S. militarism in past and present. Fears of an American militarism have haunted public debate and policy-making, shaping the nation's pursuits of war, military force, and global empire. Focusing on moments of intense debate, we will pay close attention to how the term militarism functioned as an indispensable part of the U.S. political lexicon since the 1890s. Instructor: Bonker. One course.

477S. Capstone Seminar: Regulating American Business: Historical Perspectives. CZ, EI, R, SS, W
Explores shifting approaches to economic regulation in American history from the Revolution to the present, with a focus on 20th century. Examines reliance on pre-modern administrative mechanisms to shape American business environment, regulation through civil or criminal law, rise of the modern administrative state in late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, extension and maturation of regulatory frameworks in 1960s and 1970s, and dominant impulses of deregulation during the last three decades. Instructor: Balleisen. One course. C-L: Public Policy 412S

Explores how ideas and practices defined by "racial difference" have driven world history. Much of what we know, or think we know, about race is derived from our particular history and experience in the United States. But American ideas about race, and American history of racial hierarchy, represent one of many configurations of race around the world. By thinking about race comparatively, and by focusing on how race has worked in a variety of historical and geographical contexts, we will be able to assess the importance of race in creating the world we live in. Instructor: Hall. One course.

479S. Capstone Seminar: Russia's Path to Capitalism. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W
History of the end of the Soviet Union as interplay between Russia's economic legacy, a sequence of economic and political reforms under Gorbachev, and international forces; includes exploration of principles and aspirations that informed Soviet socialist economy in theory and practice; differences between 'planned economy,' one associates with the Soviet Union and 'regulated economy,' one finds in the West; traces the restructuring of the Soviet economic system into its present-day capitalism with a particular focus on reform paths not taken. Instructor: Krylova. One course.

480S. Capstone Seminars in Classical Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W
One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 480S; also C-L: Political Science 480S

The emergence, nature, and consequences of racial segregation (also known as Jim Crow) in the South and nation; how Jim Crow compares to the system of apartheid in South Africa; perspectives on black life and race relations in southern communities; and major challenges to Jim Crow by African American religious, social, and civil rights organizations and their allies. Instructor: Gavins. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 409S

Central outcomes of the Civil Rights Movement, 1968 to the present; critical reading and discussion, research and writing on racial and social equality and inequality in major areas of American life, notably electoral politics; education; religion and ethics; and public culture. Instructor: Gavins. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 408S

483S. Capstone Seminar: History of Torture. CZ, EI, R, W
This class offers a history of torture in the western world, from the Renaissance to the present. Students explore the topic primarily within the framework of legal history, from the institution of legal judicial torture in the late Middle Ages, through its formal abolition in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries, down to its reemergence as an instrument of combat in wars in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. Instructor: Martin. One course.

484S. Capstone Seminar: African Americans and the World. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W
Research seminar centered on exploration of white supremacy and black civil rights movements in the context of American empire. Readings of primary and secondary sources focus on ideas about race and ethnicity, arguments over citizenship and subjectivity, and arrangements of political and economic power. Archival research required. Students will produce an original work rooted in the fields of African American history and the United States and the World. Instructor: Lentz-Smith. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 451S

487S. Capstone Seminar: Immigration Policy History. CZ, EI, R, SS, W
Immigrants and immigration policy in the United
States from the late nineteenth century to the present, with focus on origins of immigrant exclusion during two waves of immigration: “new” immigrants from Europe and Asia, 1880-1920, and Central American, African, and Asian migrations, post 1965. Immigrant roles in shaping policy debates, citizenship requirements, free labor, and American culture. Ethical dilemmas generated by immigration. Research paper required. Instructor: Peck. One course. C-L: Public Policy 413S


489S. Capstone Seminar: Narrative, History, and Historical Fiction. CZ, R, SS, W Examines alternative approaches to the reading and writing of history, particularly of the narrative. Explores the power of narrative on the human imagination. Explores issues of writing “responsible” narrative history/historical fiction. Class reads and discusses selected works of historical fiction and narrative non-fiction. Combines theoretical overview with workshop format. The major project is to write a substantial piece of narrative history or historical fiction. Instructor: Partner. One course.

490. Special Topics in History. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Capstone Seminars in Special Topics. Practice of historical research interpretation and writing with focus on a specific historical question. Topics are numerous and vary each semester. Most seminars are offered for one semester and carry one course credit. If students wish to enroll in only one semester of a year-long seminar, they must obtain permission from the instructor. Both history majors and nonmajors may enroll in the seminars during their junior or senior years. Students are urged to enroll in their junior year if they expect to apply for the Senior Honors Seminar (History 495S-496S) or to practice-teach in their senior year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Senior Thesis Seminar. CZ, R, W Designed to introduce qualified students to advanced methods of historical research and writing, and to the appraisal of critical historical issues. Open only to seniors, but not restricted to candidates for graduation with distinction. This course, when taken by a history major, is accompanied by either a year-long 490S-196S seminar, two courses at the 200 level, or 393-394 independent study, supervised by an instructor. One course.

496S. Senior Thesis Seminar. CZ, R, W Continuation of History 495S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

500S. History of Sexuality. CCI, CZ, SS Explore history of sexuality around the globe, covering diverse time periods and regions. Examine methods and theories used in the study of sexuality, with attention to topics such as fertility, kinship, marriage, heterosexuality, homosexuality, birth control, sexology, and community formation. Instructor: Sigal. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexualities, and Feminist Studies 501S

502S. Japan Since 1945. CCI, CZ, R Issues relating to post-War Japan. Topics include: the Occupation; democracy in postwar Japan; the rise of mass consumption; security and the US-Japan alliance; the political system; popular culture; arts and literature; the transformation of the countryside; the creation of an economic superpower; the myth of the kaisha; moments of conflict and crisis. Instructor: Sigal. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 501S


504S. East Asia’s Twentieth Century. CCI, CZ, R Historiographical review of 20th century East Asian history. Through weekly readings, study influential historical analyses of the period. Compare and evaluate historical approaches and key debates. Review methodologies of historical research on modern East Asia. Work with primary source materials in East Asian history. Research paper required. Instructor: Barnes or Partner. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 504S

505S. Race, Class, and Gender: A Social History of Modern (1750-present) Britain. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Body of scholarship examined addresses the nature and transformation of social relations in Great Britain in the wake of the major watersheds of the modern period, including the world’s first industrial revolution, imperial expansion, political economy and democratization, world wars, the rise and fall of the welfare state, decolonization, Commonwealth immigration, and admission into the European Union. Examines impact of theoretical influences on the academy ranging from Marxism through the Cold War, feminism and anti-racism, and post structuralism to post colonialism. Instructor: Thorne. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 515S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 509S

506S. Religion, Conflict and Holy War in the Pre-Modern West: Sects and Violence. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Violence as a cultural phenomenon in the pre-modern world. How did enactment of violence, objectification by violence and immunity from violence produce social, political and religious identities? Topics: the dialectic of violence and peacemaking in the Christian tradition; aesthetics, performance and emotions in violent confrontations; the role of violence in state and community formation; religious groups as mediators and fomenters of conflict; violence in millenarian movements. Readings combine primary sources, secondary sources and theory. Students of anthropology, law and political studies will find topics of interest. Instructor: Malegam. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 556S

507S. Asian Studies: Critical Introduction to Knowledge Fields and Methodologies. CCI, CZ, SS Examination of funda-
mental methodologies and historiography central to knowledge production about Asia in the Social Sciences, Humanities and Environmental Studies. An overview of nineteenth and twentieth century European discourses of Orientalism and Eurocentrism; the evolution of "Area Studies" models of inquiry and the bifurcations of Asian Studies; the impact of Cold War politics on the development of the field of Asian Studies in the United States; globalization, the environment and East Asia. Instructor: Duara. One course.

519S. The History of Neoliberalism in the US. CZ, EI, SS A readings course to introduce graduate students and advanced undergraduates to the historical literature on one of the most important developments of our times: the rise and spread of neoliberalism (or as it is sometimes called by critics, "free-market fundamentalism") and to guide students in applying this scholarship to their own areas of interest. Instructor: Maclean. One course.

511S. The Margins of Justice: Law and Minorities in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, SS A study of how law impacted minorities in the Middle Ages: outlaws, Jews, homosexuals, foreigners, disabled and poor. Surveys how socially disadvantaged persons navigated royal authority in France and England after 1100. While most reading is secondary sources, we use literature, saints’ lives, charters and law codes to reconstruct medieval conceptions of justice, to ask what is law, and to reconstruct state formation through experiences of people usually relegated to the margins. For graduate students and motivated senior undergraduates. Instructor: Malegam. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 561S

513S. Race, Class, and Gender in the University. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 502S; also C-L: Sociology 502S

514S. Culture and Environment in Modern Chinese History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS Examination of the changing patterns through which the physical environment and culture are mutually formed in late imperial and modern China. Culture includes creation of cosmological and social ideas as well as long term practices of settlement and utilization of the environment. In what ways did cultures represent limits to environmental exploitation? Special attention to how communities and the state respond to environmental disasters and explore the feedback loops for protection and prevention. Explores the importance of long-term understanding for the current environmental crisis in China. Instructor: Duara. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 531S

516. The Roman Republic. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 532

518S. Merchants, Coolies, Prostitutes: The Treaty Ports of Nineteenth Century East Asia. CCI, R, SS The course will examine the treaty ports of East Asia – Shanghai, Tianjin, Yokohama, Nagasaki and others – from the perspective of both foreign and local residents. Students will review available English-language sources, and carry out a research project on a city of their choice. Instructor: Partner. One course.

519S. The Society and Economy of Europe, 1400 - 1700. CCI, CZ, R The dynamism of the early modern world with a focus on Europe’s recovery and expansion during the "long sixteenth century;" special attention to the relationship of population structures to the economy, agrarian expansion and the world of the village; capitalist trade and industry; the "crisis of the seventeenth century;" family and household structures; the aristocracy; and the structure of life at court, in the cities and countryside. Instructor: Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 570S

520S. Microhistory. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Examines methods of micro-historical analysis, focusing on distinctive practices that define this popular form of history writing, including how to reduce the scale of analysis; interpreting clues as a "scientific paradigm"; treating culture as action; using historical contexts and theories; identifying historical actors; and crafting historical narratives. For advanced undergraduates, graduate students from any field interested in micro-analysis, historical theory and method and story-telling. Requirements include short essays and major research paper based on primary sources from any field or period of history. Instructor: Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 576S

523S. Religion and Society in the Age of the Reformation. CZ, R The social history of religion in the age of the Protestant Reformation and Catholic Renewal; ritual and community in the fifteenth century; the Protestant Reformation and social change; the urban reformations in Germany and Switzerland; women and reform; Protestant and Catholic marriage, household and kinship; Catholic renewal; the formation of religious confessional identities; religion and violence; interpreting "popular" religious culture; and witchcraft. Instructor: Robisheaux. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 575S

524S. Sovereignty and Monarchy in the Arab World. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W This course focuses on the history of sovereignty in Arab monarchies in the twentieth century. Sovereignty is a fundamental legal, philosophical, political, geographical, and even cultural concept. The readings critically explore the idea of sovereignty as a historically changing and context-dependent concept. What is sovereignty? What types of sovereignties can we distinguish? How have new Arab nation-states claimed sovereign status within the global order? How is sovereignty related to the ability to govern? In addition to the his-
tory of ideas and law, we explore the local perception of sovereignty in monarchies, and the symbolism and material culture of the Arab kingdoms. Instructor: Mestyan. One course.

528S. Greek History: Fifth Through First Centuries BC. CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 528S

530S. Camera Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Art History 535S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 531S

531S. Art and the Holocaust: Architecture, Art, and Cultural Politics during the Nazi Period. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 525S; also C-L: German 565S, Jewish Studies 555S

532S. Fin-de-siècle and Interwar Vienna: Politics, Society, and Culture. CCI, CZ, R, SS Advanced undergraduate and graduate colloquium and research seminar focusing on the cultural milieu of fin-de-siècle and interwar Vienna. Readings in the Austro-Marxists, the Austrian School of Economics, Freud, Kraus, the Logical Positivists, Musil, Popper, and Wittgenstein. Monographs on the Habsburg Empire, Fin-de-siècle culture and technology, Viennese feminism, Austrian socialism, philosophy of science, literature and ethics, and the culture of the Central European émigrés. Instructor: Hacohen. One course. C-L: German 532S

533S. Greek History from the Bronze Age to the fifth century BCE. CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 524S

534S. Roman History from Romulus to Augustus. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 532S


536S. The Russian Revolution. CZ, R An analysis of the Bolshevik seizure of power in 1917 and the establishment of a revolutionary society and state during the 1920s. Instructor: Miller. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

537S. Post War Europe, 1945-1968: Politics, Society, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS Politics, society and culture in Western Europe during the postwar years focusing on Cold War culture, liberalism and intellectual life. "East" and "West" during the Cold War: A comparative examination of Western European societies’ and movements’ responses to communism, highlighting debates on the morality of socialism and capitalism and on liberty, historical determinism, and individual responsibility. Examination of the anxieties and hopes evoked by postwar technological and economic progress - by "Americanization" and the "Economic Miracle." Instructor: Hacohen. One course. C-L: Political Science 515S, International Comparative Studies 537S

538. The Roman Empire. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 536

539S. Roman History from Augustus through Late Antiquity. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 536S

540S. Ethnohistory of Latin America. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 570S; also C-L: Literature 573S

541S. Intellectual History and Political Theory. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Overview of current and historical approaches to intellectual history and the history of political thought, elucidating their theoretical foundations. Discussion of the major problems involved in the study of texts, ideas and culture and the vocabulary used by historians and political theorists. Readings in the classics of the field from Huizinga, Lovejoy, Febvre and Strauss to Skinner, Pocock and Bourdieu. Focus on joint projects of historians and political theorists. Instructor: Hacohen. One course. C-L: Political Science 573S

543S. Piracy and European Imperial Expansion in the Atlantic Basin, 1492-1730. CCI, CZ, R, SS Exploration of the origins, development, and decline of privateering and piracy as systems of maritime predation in the Atlantic basin during the period 1492-1730, building on related processes in the Mediterranean. Includes extensive study of Atlantic maritime history broadly defined. Instructor: Gaspar. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 543S

546. History of Poverty in the United States. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 561; also C-L: Public Policy 528, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 561, Human Rights

561S. Africa in a Global Age. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 561S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 510S, Political Science 527S, International Comparative Studies 510S

562S. Courts, Wars, Legacies of Wars. R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 661S

564S. Toleration, Freedom of Conscience, and Religious Liberty. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 564S; also C-L: Political Science 588S, Religion 564S

567S. American Grand Strategy. CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Political Science 562S; also C-L: Public Policy 501S

572S. Anthropology and History. SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 501S; also C-L: Romance Studies 521S

577S. Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Science. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 541S; also C-L:
Literature 521S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 541S, Science & Society

582S. Narrative, History, and Historical Fiction. ALP, CZ, R, W Examines alternative approaches to the reading and writing of history, particularly the use of narrative. Explores the power of narrative on the human imagination. Explores issues of writing “responsible” narrative history/historical fiction. Class reads and discusses selected works of historical fiction and narrative non-fiction. Combines theoretical overview with workshop format. The major project is to write a substantial piece of narrative history or historical fiction. Instructor: Partner. One course.

587. Modern Literature and History. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see French 556

590S. Topics in History Seminar. Seminars in advanced topics designed for graduate students and advanced undergraduates. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

601S. Introduction to Jewish Studies. One course. C-L: see Jewish Studies 601S; also C-L: Religion 613S

610S. Africa, Cuba, Brazil: Great Powers of the Black Atlantic. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 610S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 610S, Romance Studies 522S

The Major

The history major has three objectives. First, it offers students broad exposure to the histories of our own and other societies, to the recent and the more distant past, and to the variety of approaches to the study of history. Second, it allows the in-depth study of the history of a particular time and place or a particular type of history. Breadth of knowledge is achieved through the distribution requirements for coursework across five geographic areas and in pre-modern as well as modern history. Depth is achieved through the requirement that students identify a concentration. Third, it develops the skills of historical thinking necessary for better understanding our own and other human societies, to gather and interpret evidence, and to fashion and compellingly convey arguments grounded in this evidence. These skills are first developed in the gateway and fully developed in a senior capstone seminar.

Major Requirements: Ten history courses, at least seven of which must be at or above the 200 level. One Advanced Placement credit may count toward meeting the ten-course history requirement but does not count toward meeting the area or concentration requirements below. AP courses will not count toward the major for students matriculating after Fall 2017. The ten courses may include courses cross-listed as history courses regardless of the department through which the student enrolls. The ten courses are to be distributed as follows:

- **Gateway Seminar:** One gateway seminar usually by the end of the sophomore year.
- **Areas of History:** One course each in any three of the five geographic areas listed below; two courses in the pre-modern era (see pre-1800 course list on department website).
- **Concentration:** At least four courses in the student’s area of concentration. A concentration may be chosen from a geographic or thematic area. Students may propose other thematic areas, and seek approval from the director of undergraduate studies and the student’s history advisor. One course below the 100 level may be counted toward the student’s concentration; concentration courses may count toward meeting the area and pre-modern distribution requirements.
- **Capstone Seminar:** Each major must take at least one capstone research seminar (400-level history seminar). This seminar is usually taken in the senior year, but may also be open to juniors. The senior thesis seminar (History 495S and 496S) substitutes for the capstone seminar for those students enrolled. Independent study courses (History 393 or 394) may not substitute for either the gateway or the capstone seminar requirement.

Geographic Areas are as follows (see department website for individual courses in each area):
- Africa and Middle East
- Asia
- Europe and Russia
- Global or Comparative
- Latin America and Caribbean
- United States and Canada

Thematic Areas are as follows (see department website for individual courses in each area):
- Race and Ethnicity
- Economic and Business Cultures
- Emotions and Psychology of the Self
- Human Rights and Social Movements
- Law and Governance
- Medicine, Science, and Technology
- War, Military, and Society
- Women, Gender, and Sexuality
Pre-Modern Courses focus substantially on eras before 1800. Pre-1800 courses are listed on the department website.  
- **Double Counting:** Courses can fulfill two or more requirements. For example, History 257 would count as both a pre-modern class and as a European geographic area. For a student with a concentration on Europe, it would also count toward the concentration requirement.  
- **Advanced Placement:** One (1) Advanced Placement course (with a score of four or five) in any field of history may count as one of the ten required courses for the history major. This AP credit does not count toward meeting the area or concentration requirements for the major. AP courses will not count toward the major for students matriculating after Fall 2017.  
- **Transfer Credit:** Up to two courses taken at other universities or in an approved study abroad program that receive transfer credit may count toward the history major.  
- **Foreign Languages:** Majors interested in a particular area of study benefit from knowledge of the language of that area. Majors who contemplate graduate work are reminded that most graduate programs require a reading knowledge of one or more foreign languages.  
- **Majors Planning to Teach:** Majors who plan to teach in secondary schools should consult an advisor in education. Rising juniors who intend to practice-teach in the senior year should consider taking the senior capstone seminar as juniors.  
- **Departmental Graduation with Distinction:** Any student who is qualified (see the section on honors in this bulletin) may apply to the director of undergraduate studies for permission to undertake work leading to a degree with distinction in history.  

The Minor  
The history minor offers students specializing in another department or program the opportunity to enrich their studies with a historical perspective.  
- **Requirements:** A minimum of five history courses, at least three of which must be at the 200 level or above. Cross-listed courses are acceptable regardless of the department through which the student enrolls. Courses taken Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory and advanced placement credits do not count toward the minor; one transfer course may count toward the requirements for the minor.  

House Courses  
House courses, offered in the fall and spring terms, are intended to provide academic experiences that are not offered by regular departmental courses. A house course must be hosted by a residential unit, sponsored by a Trinity College faculty member and a department in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences, and approved by the Committee on Courses of the Arts and Sciences Council. House courses carry a half course credit. In the Pratt School of Engineering, house courses cannot be used to meet degree requirements. In Trinity College, no more than two semestercourse credits earned in house courses can be counted toward the course requirement for graduation. House courses do not count toward other requirements. Grades are submitted only on the Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Further details are available in 011 Allen Building.  

**House Course (HOUSECS)**  
59. **House Course.** Special topics course. Information about specific offerings each term available prior to the start of classes at the following website: https://trinity.duke.edu/house-courses/courses. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only.  
Instructor: Staff. Half course.  

Human Development  
Professor Gold, *Director*  
A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.  
The goal of the human development interdisciplinary program is to broaden the perspectives of students interested in human development and human behavior and to enhance students’ understanding of the biopsychosocial perspective of development across the life course. The program also highlights ways in which relevant disciplines conceptualize and study continuity and changes across the human life course, demonstrates how disciplinary perspectives complement and extend each other, and facilitates dialogue among faculty and students with common interests in human behavior.  
The program’s goals are fostered by an integrated curriculum of required and elective courses that include a research apprenticeship and a capstone senior seminar. All students enrolled in the certificate program receive personal advising from the program director as they plan their course and research opportunities. Students who complete all six required courses
The curriculum for the human development certificate includes four required courses and two electives. The required courses, described below, are Human Development 224 (Human Development); and either Human Development 260 (Psychosocial Aspects of Development) or Psychology 474S (Biological Psychology of Human Development); Human Development 401 (Research Apprenticeship in Human Development); and Human Development 450S (Capstone Seminar in Human Development). NOTE: The Research Apprenticeship experience can also be met by completing a research independent study in an academic department; this requires approval by the director of the program.

Two elective courses are chosen from a list of biological, psychological, and social science courses affiliated with the program published in the program brochure and on the program website at http://centerforaging.duke.edu/education-a-training/54. The Research Apprenticeship arranged through the program and the senior seminar are available only to students seeking the program certificate. Other components of the program are available to all undergraduates.

**Courses in Human Development (HUMANDEV)**

**224. Human Development (D). CCI, EI, R, SS**
The multidisciplinary nature of developmental research; the psychological, social, cultural, and biological paradigms as they relate to human development; normative and non-normative behaviors and changing cultural values across the life course; comparison of how different age groups (e.g., children, young adults) modify values to work within their specific cultural and social needs. Designed for sophomores enrolled in or considering the Certificate Program in Human Development. Consent required for juniors and seniors. Instructor: Maxson, Gustafson, or staff. One course. C-L: Sociology 224

**260. Psychosocial Aspects of Human Development. CCI, EI, SS**
Biological, cultural, behavioral, and social arenas of human development throughout the human life span, with emphasis on the comparison of socially constructed age groups. Examination of age groups in terms of their unique ethical values and challenges, as well as the social dilemmas caused by the extension of life expectancy. Psychosocial development between (1) men and women, (2) African Americans, Hispanics, Asians, and Caucasians, and (3) different socioeconomic strata. Service-learning project with daily journals required. Instructor: Gold. One course. C-L: Psychology 236, Sociology 260, Ethics Elective

**391. Independent Study in Human Development.** Independent Study of selected theoretical, methodological, and applied topics with emphasis on social change, psychological development, and policy issues in aging societies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**401. Research Apprenticeship in Human Development. R** Supervised research in a laboratory, on a specified research project, or in an organizational setting. Consent of the Director of the Undergraduate Program in Human Development required. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Gold. One course.

**450S. Capstone Seminar in Human Development. CCI, EI, R, SS**
Synthesis of developmental theories with real-life experiences over the life course. Current ethical and moral issues, such as biomedical ethics and values across the life course (including treatment of very low birth weight babies to Do Not Resuscitate orders), and comparisons among different age groups. Normative and non-normative behavior across the life course. Individual and group research projects required. Consent of instructor required. Students required to take this course as second-semester seniors in order to receive the Human Development Certificate. Instructor: Gustafson or Staff. One course.

**493. Research Independent Study. R** Individual research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantial academic product. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**Other Courses**

**Neuroscience**

340S. Educational Neuroscience

**Psychology**

340S. Educational Neuroscience

435S. The Role of Race and Culture on Development

474S. Biological Psychology of Human Development

**Human Rights**

Professor Kirk, *Director*; Professor Weinthal, *Chair, Certificate Committee*

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The goal of the undergraduate certificate in human rights is to provide students with an opportunity to pursue a rigorous interdisciplinary study of human rights. We will help cultivate life-long learners and engaged citizens who have a deep and nuanced understanding of human rights. This course of study requires foundational study in human rights history, theory, and policy issues, with particular attention to how the intellectual debates around rights translate into action in an
increasingly globalized, interconnected world. Human rights cannot be isolated into one or even a few disciplines and its study must draw on the concepts and lived experience of scholars, practitioners, journalists and communities struggling to defend their rights.

Including a Gateway, Introduction to Human Rights, and a final Capstone in Human Rights, students will take a total of six undergraduate courses. Students will be encouraged to seek rights-related DukeEngage placements, internship and volunteer experiences, and to include study abroad courses as part of their certificate plan, so long as these courses have received prior approval from Duke and the Certificate Director. These elements will enrich a student’s experience in the Capstone.

The certificate includes 1) a structured and interdisciplinary set of courses; 2) analytical, empirical, and applied elements; 3) education in the history and current practice of human rights in the United States and abroad; 4) exposure to key thinkers and debates about and within human rights, including the critique of human rights; 5) skills development in research and writing; 6) the application of knowledge towards real-world solutions; and 7) in-depth mentored research with faculty working in human rights.

Sequencing is a critical element in the study of human rights. Students are encouraged to enroll as soon as possible but no later than the end of Drop/Add in the fall of their junior year. Enrollment takes place after a student prepares a declaration of interest submitted to the Certificate Director. This declaration must include a written statement of no more than 250 words; identification of the four courses that will be the electives chosen to complete the certificate; and a potential research project for the Capstone. Students will be assigned an adviser who will help plan a coherent pathway.

Certificate Requirements

Six courses are required for completion of the human rights certificate.

1. A required Gateway, Introduction to Human Rights. This course gives priority to first years and sophomores, ideally building a cohort with other students also interested in human rights.

2. Four electives. A course can count towards the human rights certificate if it contains a preponderance of readings or other materials of inquiry that reference human and civil rights history, concepts, theory, practice, discourse, advocacy or a combination of these elements. A course may have a thematic focus on human rights, including in areas of civil rights and social justice; it may have a regional focus, examining rights in a specific location; or a disciplinary focus, as in how a specific type of study, like biology or literature, approaches a rights question. Prior to registration each semester, the DHRC@FHI will prepare a list of pre-approved courses in consultation with the Faculty Advisory Board. Students are required to take courses from at least two disciplines. No more than two of the four courses may come from the same home department.

3. Students may petition for a course to count toward the certificate by submitting a syllabus and rationale for the relevance to the Director of the certificate, specifying how it meets the criteria listed above. This would include courses taken outside Duke, including study abroad. We encourage students to search out study abroad courses that would count towards the human rights certificate.

4. A capstone seminar, Capstone in Human Rights. This course is offered to students in their senior year who have completed the Gateway and are enrolled in the human rights certificate program. A primary learning objective of this course is to connect the intellectual themes and scholarly knowledge they develop in the Gateway, electives and any rights-related experiences (through DukeEngage or internships and volunteer placements). The capstone requires students to critically re-visit themes introduced in the gateway course. The capstone culminates with a final project that requires students to choose a subject and produce research. Students may work in teams toward a final project but each student’s work will be evaluated separately and at a high standard.

5. All human rights certificate students are required to present their work to their peers in a mini-conference or other forum. Students are encouraged to present their work in other public fora in benefit of an individual or group engaged in rights work. This could be through performance or web-based pieces, videos, op-ed columns, published essays, public exhibits, or other media. Where appropriate, students’ projects can link or be combined with departmental honors projects.

Courses in Human Rights (RIGHTS)

Special Topics Courses

89S. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
290. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in Human Rights. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Introduction to Human Rights
104D. Introduction to Human Rights: Gateway for the Human Rights Certificate. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 104D; also C-L: Public Policy 162D, International Comparative Studies 113D

Capstone to Human Rights

DukeImmerse Rights and Identities
245S. Human Rights in the Americas. CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 245S; also C-L: Latin American Studies 246S, History 242S, International Comparative Studies

389S. Family Rights/Human Rights. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 389S; also C-L: Public Policy 346S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

DukeImmerse Policy and Society


319S. US Comparative State Politics. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 319S

DukeImmerse Global Refugee Crisis
216S. Global Migration and Ethics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 216S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 262S, International Comparative Studies 244S

Other Courses
111FS. Pursuit of Equality: Rethinking Schools - Lens of Social Justice. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 111FS

112FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Education 112FS; also C-L: Public Policy 183FS, Russian 121FS, Science & Society 112FS

113FS. Enterprise Leadership and Civic Engagement. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 113FS; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 113FS

130. World Music: Aesthetic and Anthropological Approaches. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Music 130; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 131, International Comparative Studies, Documentary Studies

148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 148; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 244, Environmental 147, Jewish Studies 148, Public Policy 178, Political Science 159, Islamic Studies, Ethics Electives

156S. Gateway Seminar: Cold War America. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 156S

178FS. Refugees, Rights, and Resettlement. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 178FS; also C-L: Study of Ethics 199FS

201S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course). CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 201S; also C-L: Public Policy 206S, Political Science 213S

204FS. Documenting the Middle East: Community and Oral History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 204FS; also C-L: Documentary Studies 204FS, Arts of the Moving Image 218FS

205. Introduction to Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 205; also C-L: African and African American Studies 257

207. Humanitarianism in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 207; also C-L: African and African American Studies 271, Islamic Studies

208. The Anthropology of Race. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 208; also C-L: African and African American Studies 251, International Comparative Studies 239

211. Social Inequality. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Sociology 211; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

212. Gender and Global Health. SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 212; also C-L: Sociology 212

213S. Feminist Art from the 1970s to the Present. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 213S; also C-L: Art History 213S

214S. Ethical Challenges in Environmental Conservation. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Environment 214S; also C-L: Marine Science and Conservation


218S. Conflict Analysis in Africa (Case Studies). CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 310S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 310S, Public Policy 218S


220S. Anthropology and Global Health. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Global Health 220S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 218S

224. The Arts and Human Rights. ALP, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 248; also C-L: Study of Ethics 261, Music 238, Public Policy 252, International Comparative Studies 248

249. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 317; also C-L: Religion 234, African and African American Studies 249, Public Policy 253

259S. Student Activism, Storytelling, and Community Change. ALP, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 259S; also C-L: Writing 259S
262. Human Rights in Theory and Practice. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 272; also C-L: Public Policy 231, Philosophy 262, International Comparative Studies 272, Documentary Studies, Ethics Elective, Global Health

271S. Public Policy Video. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 271S; also C-L: Public Policy 375S, Arts of the Moving Image 335S

272. Genocide and Human Rights. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 272; also C-L: Public Policy 345

277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 277S; also C-L: Global Health 277S, Public Policy 274S, Russian 277S, Study of Ethics 277S

279. Gandhi: Image and Reflection. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 279; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 158

280S. Religion and Peace: Case Studies in Activism and Reconciliation. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 280S


289FS. War and Gender in the Middle East. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 289FS


297. The Holocaust. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 297; also C-L: Jewish Studies 342, Religion 342, Political Science 262


303S. De/Re/Segregation in Education: A Case of Back to the Future? CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 303S; also C-L: Public Policy 340S

305S. White People: In Anthropological Perspective. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 347S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 305S, History 385S

308S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Polish 308S; also C-L: Religion 269S, Jewish Studies 269S

309. Chinese Im/migration: Chinese Migrant Labor and Immigration to the US. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 309; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 268

310. African American Women and History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 310; also C-L: History 349, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 237

312. War and Public Health in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 312; also C-L: Public Policy 333, Cultural Anthropology 312, Global Health 312

313. Social Movements in Age of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 332; also C-L: Sociology 323, Political Science 313

315. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315; also C-L: Environment 365, Public Policy 211, Energy and the Environment

315-20. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Structural Focus. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315-20; also C-L: Environment 365-20, Public Policy 211-20

315-60. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Environmental Focus. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315-60; also C-L: Environment 365-60, Public Policy 211-60

316S. Apartheid South Africa and the Struggles for Democracy. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 316S; also C-L: History 386S, Public Policy 327S, Political Science 337S

317S. Veterans Oral History Project. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 317S; also C-L: History 381S


321S. Refugee Lives: Violence, Culture and Identity. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 320S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 321S

325S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones. CCI, CZ, EI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 325S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 325S, Global Health 325S

326. The South in Black and White. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 326; also C-L: African and African American Studies 230, History 358

327. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 327; also C-L: African and African American Studies 209, Portuguese 260, Latin American Studies

328. Global Brazil. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 328; also C-L: African and African American Studies 213, Latin American Studies 328


331. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 331; also C-L: Economics 361, Philosophy 246, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies


333. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 333; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 334, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 233, Study of Sexualities 233, Arts of the Moving Image 270

334S. Energy Futures and Environmental Justice. CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 345S; also C-L: Environment 343S

335. Free Speech: France-USA. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL One course. C-L: see French 335; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 335

336S. Race in Durham. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 341S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 332S, History 339S

339. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 343; also C-L: Latin American Studies 343, Cultural Anthropology 342, Sociology 343

340. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263, Jewish Studies 266, International Comparative Studies 341

341. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 341; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 299, Science & Society 341

342S. Politics of Food: Land, Labor, Health, and Economics. ALP, CCI, EI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 341S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 238S, Public Policy 380S, International Comparative Studies 342S

343. History of Modern America: The United States from 1930 to present. CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 343

344. History of U.S. Social Movements. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 344; also C-L: Public Policy 344

345. African Americans, Mass Incarceration and Citizenship. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 345; also C-L: Literature 343

346S. The Connection between Human Rights, Memory and How Societies Create Memorials. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 346S; also C-L: History 345S, Public Policy 347S


347S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 347S; also C-L: Education 347S, History 334S, Sociology 324S, Public Policy 350S

348. The Civil Rights Movement. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 348; also C-L: African and African American Studies 243, Ethics Elective
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Course Type</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>349S</td>
<td>Racial Justice in the 20th Century US and South Africa.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see African and African American Studies 346S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 351S, History 396S, Political Science 336S, Public Policy 326S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>352</td>
<td>Immigrant Dreams, U.S. Realities: Immigration Policy History.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see History 352; also C-L: Public Policy 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>354D</td>
<td>Race: A World History.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see History 354D; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 372D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>360S</td>
<td>Feminist Activism: Social Movements.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 360S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>361</td>
<td>Money, Sex, Power.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 361; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies, Marxism and Society</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>362</td>
<td>Social Determinants of U.S. Health Disparities.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Sociology 361; also C-L: Global Health 340, Global Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>363</td>
<td>International Human Rights in World Politics.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Political Science 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>368</td>
<td>Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 368; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 268</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>369S</td>
<td>Transnational Feminism.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 369S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 208S, Global Health 208S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>371</td>
<td>News as a Moral Battleground.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 371; also C-L: Public Policy 371, Study of Ethics 259, Documentary Studies 371, Documentary Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>374S</td>
<td>Islam in the Americas.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Religion 384S; also C-L: History 351S, African and African American Studies 245S, Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies 230S, Islamic Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>383</td>
<td>Warfare in the Twentieth Century.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see History 383</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>384</td>
<td>Inequality in Western Political Thought.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Political Science 384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>386S</td>
<td>Politics of Sexuality.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 386S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 386S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>387</td>
<td>Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see German 387; also C-L: Jewish Studies 369, Literature 369, History 261</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>388S</td>
<td>Journalism and War: Covering International Conflicts.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 388S; also C-L: Public Policy 368S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>395</td>
<td>Language and Society.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see English 395; also C-L: Linguistics 451, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 385, Cultural Anthropology 212, International Comparative Studies 395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>396S</td>
<td>Language in Immigrant America.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see English 396S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 397S, Linguistics 396S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 396S, International Comparative Studies 396S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401</td>
<td>Gender and the Law.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 401; also C-L: Literature 430, Public Policy 315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>403S</td>
<td>Politics and Obligations of Memory.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 403S; also C-L: History 403S, International Comparative Studies 403S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409S</td>
<td>Identity and Linguistic Rights in the Spanish Speaking Americas.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Spanish 409S; also C-L: Linguistics 409S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>411S</td>
<td>Historicizing Whiteness.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Public Policy 411S; also C-L: History 411S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>428S</td>
<td>Gender, Sex and Citizenship.</td>
<td>One course</td>
<td>C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 432S; also C-L: Study of</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sexualities 432S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 432S, International Comparative Studies 428S

**432S. Popular Culture and Political Repression in Spain and Latin America.** ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 432S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies, Latin American Studies

**539S. Queer China.** ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 539S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 539S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 502S, Literature 539S, Arts of the Moving Image 539S, Visual and Media Studies 539S

**560S. Organized Compassion: History and Ethics of Humanitarianism.** CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 560S; also C-L: Global Health 541S

**561. History of Poverty in the United States.** CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 561; also C-L: History 546, Public Policy 528

**603. The Palestinian-Israeli Conflict in Literature and Film.** One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 603; also C-L: Jewish Studies 683

**642S. Global Inequality Research Seminar.** ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 642S; also C-L: Economics 541S, Sociology 642S, Political Science 642S, Public Policy 645S

**660. Global Mental Health.** CCI, NS, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Global Health 660; also C-L: Psychology 611, Cultural Anthropology 611

**Elective Courses**

**Special Courses: DukeImmerse Programs**

**DukeImmerse Rights and Identities**

Cultural Anthropology
- 245S. Human Rights in the Americas

History
- 242S. Human Rights in the Americas
- 389S. Family Rights/Human Rights

Latin American Studies
- 246S. Human Rights in the Americas

Public Policy
- 346S. Family Rights/Human Rights

**DukeImmerse Policy and Society**

Political Science
- 236S. Advanced Research Seminar in Urban Politics and Policymaking
- 319S. US Comparative State Politics

**DukeImmerse Global Refugee Crisis**

Cultural Anthropology
- 216S. Global Migration and Ethics

International Comparative Studies
- 244S. Global Migration and Ethics

Study of Ethics
- 262S. Global Migration and Ethics

**Other Courses**

African and African American Studies
- 133S. Gateway Seminar: Civil Rights and Asian Americans
- 209. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History
- 213. Global Brazil
- 219. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800
- 220S. Documenting Black Experiences
- 230. The South in Black and White
- 231S. Documenting Black Power: Writing the History of the African American Freedom Struggle
- 232. Race, Power, and Identity: From Ali to Kaepernick
- 236S. Civil/Human Rights Activism: In the Spirit of Pauli Murray
- 243. The Civil Rights Movement
- 245S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South
- 246. Sociology of Racism in America
- 247S. Social Movements and Social Media
347S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide
347T. Memory Bandits: Human Rights, Duke’s History and a Plan to Expand History-Telling
397S. Language in Immigrant America
403S. Politics and Obligations of Memory
432S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship
539S. Queer China
611S. Global Mental Health

Documentary Studies
204FS. Documenting the Middle East: Community and Oral History
248S. Environmental Conservation and Documentary Photography
271S. Public Policy Video
317S. Veterans Oral History Project
320S. Documenting Black Power: Writing the History of the African American Freedom Struggle
321S. Refugee Lives: Violence, Culture and Identity
326S. The South in Black and White
332S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change
335S. Who Cares and Why: Social Activism and its Motivations
341S. Politics of Food: Land, Labor, Health, and Economics
347S. Civil/Human Rights Activism: In the Spirit of Pauli Murray
350S. Documenting Black Experiences
362S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South
366S. Human Rights and Documentary: Aesthetics, Ethics, History
371S. News as a Moral Battleground

Economics
361S. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
541S. Global Inequality Research Seminar

Education
111FS. Pursuit of Equality: Rethinking Schools - Lens of Social Justice
112FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
113FS. Enterprising Leadership and Civic Engagement
201S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course)
220S. Race, Power, and Identity: From Ali to Kaepernick
259S. Student Activism, Storytelling, and Community Change
277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
303S. De/Re/Segregation in Education: A Case of Back to the Future?
347S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide

English
395S. Language and Society
396S. Language in Immigrant America

Environment
147S. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
216S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
222S. Environmental Conservation and Documentary Photography
343S. Energy Futures and Environmental Justice
366S. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community

French
325S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones
335S. Free Speech: France-USA

Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
233S. Traffic in Women: Cultural Perspectives on Prostitution in Modern China
237S. African American Women and History
239S. Women, Gender, and Sexuality in U.S. History
296S. Black Muslims: Race, Religion, & Culture
306S. Activism, Women, and Danger: Documenting Race, Gender and Activism in the American South
368S. Gender, Sexuality, and Human Rights
432S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship
502S. Queer China

German
387S. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust

Global Health
210S. Global Health Ethics: Policy Choice as Value Conflict
212S. Gender and Global Health
220S. Anthropology and Global Health
277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
302S. Global Narratives of Living with HIV/AIDS
312S. War and Public Health in Africa
325S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones
326. Health, Culture, and the Latino Community
340. Social Determinants of U.S. Health Disparities
341. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control
541S. Organized Compassion: History and Ethics of Humanitarianism
660. Global Mental Health

History
156S. Gateway Seminar: Cold War America
183S. Gateway Seminar: Civil Rights and Asian Americans
207. Humanitarianism in Africa
238S. History of Political Nonviolence
251. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust
272. Genocide and Human Rights
297. The Holocaust
319. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800
327. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History
328. Global Brazil
334S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide
339S. Race in Durham
343. History of Modern America: The United States from 1930 to present
344. History of U.S. Social Movements
348. The Civil Rights Movement
349. African American Women and History
350. African American Women and History
351S. The Connection between Human Rights, Memory and How Societies Create Memorials
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354. Race: A World History
354D. Race: A World History
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381S. Veterans Oral History Project
383. Warfare in the Twentieth Century
385. White People: In Anthropological Perspective
386S. Apartheid South Africa and the Struggles for Democracy
396S. Racial Justice in the 20th Century US and South Africa
398S. Racial Justice in the 20th Century US and South Africa
399. Human Rights and Documentary: Aesthetics, Ethics, History
403S. Politics and Obligations of Memory
411S. Historicizing Whiteness
546. History of Poverty in the United States

Information Science + Studies
323S. Social Movements and Social Media

International Comparative Studies
128FS. Human Rights and World Politics
183S. Gateway Seminar: Civil Rights and Asian Americans
222S. Black Muslims: Race, Religion, & Culture
229S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
239. The Anthropology of Race
248. The Arts and Human Rights
263. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800
272. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
296. Global Narratives of Living with HIV/AIDS
299. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control
317S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
320S. Social Movements and Social Media
329S. Politics in Violence
332S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones
341. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema
342S. Politics of Food: Land, Labor, Health, and Economics
351S. Racial Justice in the 20th Century US and South Africa
368S. Documenting Black Experiences
372D. Race: A World History
395. Language and Society
396S. Language in Immigrant America
397. Global Health Ethics: Policy Choice as Value Conflict
403S. Politics and Obligations of Memory
428S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship
646S. Strategic Storytelling: Narratives for Development

**Jewish Studies**
148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
266. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema
269S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film
342. The Holocaust
369. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust
683. The Palestinian-Israeli Conflict in Literature and Film

**Latin American Studies**
320S. Social Movements and Social Media
328. Global Brazil
343. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking

**Latino/a Studies in the Global South**
306. Health, Culture, and the Latino Community
316. Sociology of Racism in America
332S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change

**Linguistics**
396S. Language in Immigrant America
409S. Identity and Linguistic Rights in the Spanish Speaking Americas
451. Language and Society

**Literature**
320S. Social Movements and Social Media
332. Social Movements in Age of Globalization
343. African Americans, Mass Incarceration and Citizenship
369. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust
539S. Queer China

**Music**
130. World Music: Aesthetic and Anthropological Approaches
238. The Arts and Human Rights

**Philosophy**
246. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
262. Human Rights in Theory and Practice

**Policy Journalism and Media Studies**
335. Free Speech: France-USA
371. News as a Moral Battleground
388S. Journalism and War: Covering International Conflicts

**Polish**
308S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film

**Political Science**
159. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
176FS. Human Rights and World Politics
206. Introduction to Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics
213S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course)
262. The Holocaust
272. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
313. Social Movements in Age of Globalization
329S. Politics in Violence
331. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice
336S. Racial Justice in the 20th Century US and South Africa
337S. Apartheid South Africa and the Struggles for Democracy
341S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
363. International Human Rights in World Politics
367S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
642S. Global Inequality Research Seminar
682S. Legal Analysis for Development Governance

**Portuguese**
260. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History

**Psychology**
611. Global Mental Health

**Public Policy**
178. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
181FS. Human Rights and World Politics
183FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
186FS. Ethical Implications of Genetic and Genomic Research
206S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course)
211. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community
218S. Conflict Analysis in Africa (Case Studies)
220. Immigrant Dreams, U.S. Realities: Immigration Policy History
231. Human Rights in Theory and Practice
248S. History of Political Nonviolence
252. The Arts and Human Rights
253. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition
274S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
279S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
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350S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide
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371. News as a Moral Battleground
375S. Public Policy Video
380S. Politics of Food: Land, Labor, Health, and Economics
387S. Documenting Black Experiences
388S. Human Rights and Documentary: Aesthetics, Ethics, History
411S. Historicizing Whiteness
528. History of Poverty in the United States
645S. Global Inequality Research Seminar
646S. Strategic Storytelling: Narratives for Development
647S. Legal Analysis for Development Governance
761. Human Rights and Conflict

Religion
234. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition
269S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film
279. Gandhi: Image and Reflection
295S. Black Muslims: Race, Religion, & Culture
342. The Holocaust
384S. Islam in the Americas

Russian
121FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US

Science & Society
112FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US
120FS. Ethical Implications of Genetic and Genomic Research
341. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control

Slavic and Eurasian Studies
385. Language and Society
396S. Language in Immigrant America

Sociology
178FS. Refugees, Rights, and Resettlement
202. Race, Power, and Identity: From Ali to Kaepernick
211. Social Inequality
212. Gender and Global Health
215. Sociology of Racism in America
323. Social Movements in Age of Globalization
324S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide
343. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking
361. Social Determinants of U.S. Health Disparities
642S. Global Inequality Research Seminar

Spanish
306. Health, Culture, and the Latino Community
409S. Identity and Linguistic Rights in the Spanish Speaking Americas
432S. Popular Culture and Political Repression in Spain and Latin America

Study of Ethics
A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The information science and studies (ISS) certificate program offers students an interdisciplinary approach to study the nature of information and its impact on art, culture, science, business, society, and the environment. ISS helps students fill the gap between current academic training and the increasing demand in all professions for a broad understanding of the legal, social, philosophical, computational, cultural, and aesthetic issues concerning information technology and other related innovations. The program's integrated curriculum combines topics and practices including information management; photonics and visualization; multimedia design; virtual reality, virtual worlds and games, issues of security, privacy, and property; and the history of science and technology. More information is available online at http://iss.duke.edu/.

Certificate Requirements

The certificate requirements include a team-taught introductory course, a communications course, three electives, and a research-oriented capstone course.

The ISS certificate requires six courses:

- Information Science + Studies 110 (Information, Society, and Culture) or Computer Science 92L (Technical and Social Analysis of Information and the Internet)
- For noncomputer science and nonengineering majors, Information Science + Studies 240L (Fundamentals of Web-based Multimedia Communications). For engineering and computer science majors, Engineering 206 or Computer Science 290
- Three electives selected from a list of ISS-approved courses
- Information Science + Studies 495S (Research Capstone)

No more than three courses may originate in a single department and no more than two courses that are counted toward the ISS certificate may also satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program.

Program Enrollment

Only students who have officially declared their major may enroll in the program, although all students may take ISS courses on a first-come/first-served basis, with ISS certificate students having preference.

Courses in Information Science + Studies (ISS)

89S. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101L. Technical and Social Analysis of Information and the Internet. EI, QS, STS One course. C-L: see Computer Science 92L; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies
110. Information, Society & Culture: Bass Connections Gateway. CZ, STS Information, Society, and Culture across disciplines. How all aspects of information theory and practice, including computational and mathematical and those from social sciences and the humanities are transforming research, reframing intellectual questions in research and its application, and having an impact on interactions within societies, cultures, ideologies, economics, politics. Modules presented by faculty from all areas and schools, contrasting and comparative perspectives in research-driven modules focused on interdisciplinary project questions and ideas. Lecture/section activities. Course Gateway for the Bass Connections theme in Information, Society and Culture. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Philosophy 110, Computer Science 110, Public Policy 110

111. Introduction to the Arts of the Moving Image. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 101; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 102, Visual Arts 102, Literature 111

135. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 135; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 135, Dance 135


190S. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

198. Experimental Interface Design. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 198; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 198

208LS. Virtual Form and Space. One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 208LS; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 321LS

209. 3D Modeling and Animation. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 209; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 352

211. Animated Film: A History and Aesthetic. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 215; also C-L: Visual Arts 328

214S. Media Theory. STS One course. C-L: see Literature 317; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 204S, Visual and Media Studies 328S

215. Representing Haiti. CCI, CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 345; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 251

224AS. Writing the Hollywood Cyber Journal. ALP Half course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 297SA

230. Meteoritics and Solar System History. NS Cultural and intellectual history of meteorites, the science of meteoritics and our knowledge of the Solar System. Examination of actual specimens, classification and sourcing using microscope and microprobe analyses. Weathering effects and dating techniques. Interaction with the latest computer simulations and visualizations of planetary, asteroid and meteoroid orbits and collisions, formation of gravitational ring structures and complex travel trajectories. Dynamics of fiery flight through Earth’s atmosphere and distribution of fragments on the ground. Methods of finding falls using seismography, Doppler radar and all-sky cameras. Methods of identifying meteorites in the field. Instructor: Gessler. One course. C-L: Earth and Ocean Sciences 230

235. Espionage, Cryptology & Psychological Operations. SS, STS Explores cultural context of spies, codes and psychological operations from perspectives of anthropology, complexity and multiple agency, towards understanding how tradecrafts of intelligence and disinformation shaped, and continue to shape us and our information technologies. Work with historic and contemporary, previously classified and open sources, case studies and multimedia, including hands-on practice with propaganda leaflets, cryptographic machines and cryptanalysis, to explain the roles of networks of trust, secrecy and deception in cultural coevolution. No prerequisites. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 226, Visual and Media Studies
240. **Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications.** ALP, QS, R Multimedia information systems, including presentation media, hypermedia, graphics, animation, sound, video, and integrated authoring techniques; underlying technologies that make them possible. Practice in the design innovation, programming, and assessment of web-based digital multimedia information systems. Intended for students in non-technical disciplines. Engineering or Computer Science students should take Engineering 206 or Computer Science 408. Instructor: Lucic or Szabo. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 288, Arts of the Moving Image 325, Policy Journalism and Media


240L. **Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications.** ALP, QS, R Laboratory version of Information Science + Studies 240. Multimedia information systems, including presentation media, hypermedia, graphics, animation, sound, video, and integrated authoring techniques; underlying technologies that make them possible. Practice in the design innovation, programming, and assessment of web-based digital multimedia information systems. Intended for students in non-technical disciplines. Engineering or Computer Science students should take Engineering 206 or Computer Science 408. Instructor: Lucic or Szabo. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 288L, Arts of the Moving Image 325L

241L. **Web Project Design and Development.** QS Follow-on to ISS 140. Students should be experienced with basic HTML and CSS. Information and graphic design; use-case development; readings and group critiques. Continued work with HTML, CSS, HTML5, Javascript. Introduction to PHP, MySQL and/or other server-based authoring techniques. Creation and templating of blogs, wikis, and content management systems. Web 2.0 and 3.0 technology implementation. Embedded media and objects. Intellectual property and fair use. User testing. Short exercises, group work, individual semester project, and public site launch. Instructor: staff. One course.

243S. **Sound for Film and Video.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 350S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 277S, Music 121S

248S. **Editing for Film and Video.** ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 357S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 288S

250. **Building Global Audiences.** STS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 250; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 249

255. **Humanities Text Mining and Meaning.** ALP, R, SS, STS The digital text has led to new forms of research and is receiving increasing attention from artificial intelligence (AI). The application of machine learning to text, known as text mining, presents unique intellectual challenges that require major contributions from the humanities. This course introduces students to the interdisciplinary domain of text mining through a humanities-based media-theoretic framework. Students will first learn text data prep skills and practices fundamental to meaningful analysis. The semester will later introduce unsupervised machine learning and topic modeling, and culminate in a group project. Not recommended for advanced CS students. Instructor: Herron. One course.

262. **The 21st Century Student: Open Knowledge and Education Innovation.** SS, STS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 262; also C-L: Education 262

268. **Media History: Old and New.** ALP, SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 266

270S. **Constructing Immersive Virtual Worlds.** QS Theory, practice, and creation of 3D virtual worlds. Hands-on design and development of online collaborative simulations with Cobalt and Virtual Worlds Framework. Introduction to Javascript and Smalltalk programming, graphics workflow for creating virtual world media assets. Critical exploration of state-of-the-art virtual world technologies; 3D graphics, chat, voice, video, and mixed reality systems. Topics include: history/culture of virtual worlds, identity and avatars; behavioral norms; self-organizing cultures; user-generated content, virtual world economies; architectural scalability. No prerequisites - some programming experience helpful. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Szabo. One course. C-L: Computer Science 102S, Visual and Media Studies 287S

273S. **Gaming the System: Pervasive Gaming as Art.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 239S

275. **Performance Art History and Theory.** ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 344; also C-L: Literature 222, Theater Studies 235, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 276

279S. **Visual Cultures of Medicine.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 346S

283. **Cultural History of the Televisual.** ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 345; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 207, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

290. **Special Topics in Information Science + Studies.** Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.
291. ISS Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


292. ISS Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. ISS Research Independent Study. R Individual research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code. ALP, QS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 242L; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 323, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

302. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 302; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 320, Visual and Media Studies 324, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 402, Arts of the Moving Image 302, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 303


305L. Virtual Museums: Theories and Methods of 21st-Century Museums. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 332L; also C-L: Classical Studies 240L

307. Idealistic Nature: The Literature, Philosophy, and Cognition of Ecology. ALP, CZ, EI We are dependent on our environment for survival. But what is "the environment"? This course explores the roots of our understanding of nature and how this understanding is implicated in our social and ethical, as well as ecological, relationships. We consider the debate over the start of the anthropocene—when does human activity begin to substantially affect our planet?—within the context of the long intellectual history of Western conceptions of "man" and "nature." We start with ancient, medieval, and Renaissance notions of the cosmos; then trace the emergence of mechanistic views of the universe; and end by focusing on representations of nature in documentaries such as Planet Earth. Instructor: Giugni. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 347, English 355, Visual and Media Studies 347

310. Information and Philosophy: Personal Identity, Knowledge, Ethics. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 310

315. Mapping History with Geographic Information Systems. STS Beginner/intermediate Geographic Information System (GIS) course designed to help students learn how to investigate history spatially. Emphasizes perspectives, procedures, and tools that are relevant to applications of GIS in Art History and Humanistic disciplines. Designed as a hybrid lecture/lab format in which direct instruction is supplemented by hands on learning labs using ArcGIS software and real-world spatial data. The main skills students will gain are: integration of spatial and tabular data, geoprocessing, data visualization, creating features, editing features, vector and raster integration, spatial analysis, georeferencing. Instructor: Tripplett. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 304, Art History 315

320. Introduction to Programming and User Interface Design in Unity 3D. STS Practical concepts and exercises with the C# programming language. Basic concepts of algorithms and data structures. Discussion of basic computer graphics concepts. Introduction to the Unity3D game engine. Importing various model formats into Unity3D. User interface design in Unity3D. Advanced scripting using C# for Unity3D. Unity3D common pitfalls and tips for optimizations. Usage of the MiddleVR virtual reality library. Weekly homework and final project. No prior coding experience is assumed. Instructor: Zielinski. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 326

320S. Introduction to Programming and User Interface Design in Unity 3D. STS Practical concepts and exercises with the C# programming language. Basic concepts of algorithms and data structures. Discussion of basic computer graphics concepts. Introduction to the Unity3D game engine. Importing various model formats into Unity3D. User interface design in Unity3D. Advanced scripting using C# for Unity3D. Unity3D common pitfalls and tips for optimizations. Usage of the MiddleVR virtual reality library. Weekly homework and final project. No prior coding experience is assumed. Instructor: Zielinski. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 326


355S. Foundations of Interactive Game Design. ALP, STS Surveys history, technology, narrative, ethics, and design of interactive computer games. Games as systems of rules, games of emergence and progression, state machines. Game flow, games as systems of pleasure, goals, rewards, reinforcement schedules, fictional and narrative elements of game worlds. Students work in teams to develop novel game-design storyboards and stand-alone games. Exploration of the interplay between narrative, graphics, rule systems, and artificial intelligence in the creation of interactive games. Programming experience not required. Instructor: Young. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 355S


359S. A First Look at the History, Theory and Practice of Storytelling using Stereoscopic Motion Pictures. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 359S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 360S, Visual Arts 359S

360. The History of the Book. ALP, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 360; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 346, History 367


376. Performance and Technology: Composition Workshop. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Dance 308; also C-L: Theater Studies 364, Electrical and Computer Engineering 364


390. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies. Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Information Science + Studies. Topics differ each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S-1. Topics in Digital History and Humanities. One course. C-L: see History 390S-1; also C-L: Visual and Media Stud-

490T. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies: Tutorial. Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Bass Connections in Information Science and Culture: Independent Study Project. Bass Connections Information Science and Culture related, individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member affiliated with Bass Connections, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

492. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495T. Syrian Refugee Crisis, Photojournalism, and Social Media Tutorial. ALP, QS This is a research-project-centered tutorial that will build on a Summer 2017 Data+ project (http://bigdata.duke.edu/projects/visualizing-suffering-tracking-photojournalism-and-syrian-refugee-crisis). Constructing their own research questions, students will analyze the AP database photographic images of the Syrian Refugee Crisis and how they are distributed via media outlets. This tutorial will help students think through questions surrounding the links between visual and textual interpretation, copyrights problems, and ethics. The data analysis component of the project will ask students to learn how to use image search software and to apply statistical analysis tools. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Guigni. One course.

396. Graphic Design in Multimedia: Theory and Practice. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 223


436. Experimental Sculpture and Installation Art. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 434; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 435, Dance 435

475S. Alternate Reality Games. ALP, STS Focus on Alternate Reality Games (ARGs) in theory and practice. ARG genre of interactive narrative. Real world as a game platform, often involving multiple media and game elements, to tell a story that may be affected by participants’ ideas or actions. Direct interaction with characters in the game, plot-based challenges and puzzles, collaborative analysis of story and coordinated real-life and online activities. New media theory and history. Study of the most successful recent ARGs, exploration of alternate reality game design, collaborative construction of our own ARG. Individual and group projects, essays, and presentations. Coordination with GreaterThanGames Franklin Humanities Lab. Instructor: Lenior. One course.

490. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies. Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Instructor: Staff. One course.


490S-1. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies. Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Primarily for Information Science + Studies certificate students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. ISS Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. ISS Research Independent Study. R Individual research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of graduate studies is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Research Capstone. R, SS Course limited to ISS certificate students. Students plan, research, and create new technology projects designed to facilitate interdisciplinary collaborative research, synthesizing their coursework in the program. Discussion sections meet weekly to discuss project goals and progress, learn principles of effective research project man-
agement, interdisciplinary collaboration, and ethical conduct research. Instructor: Szabo. One course.

**496. Experiential Research Capstone.** R Students plan, research, and create new technology projects designed to facilitate interdisciplinary collaborative research, synthesizing and building upon their co-curricular experiences in the program. Discussion sections meet weekly to discuss project goals and progress, learn principles of effective research project management, interdisciplinary collaboration, and ethical conduct of research. Course limited to ISS students who are enrolled in the experiential certificate program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Szabo. One course.

**510S. How They Got Game: History and Culture of Interactive Simulations and Video Games.** ALP, STS History and cultural impact of interactive simulations and video games. Evolution of computer and video game design from its beginnings to the present: storytelling, strategy, simulation, sports, 3D first-person games. Cultural, business, and technical perspectives. Insights into design, production, marketing, and socio-cultural impacts of interactive entertainment and communication. Students should have a dual processor implant with 1TB of VRAM. Instructor: Lenior. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 566S, Arts of the Moving Image

**535. Chinese Media and Pop Culture.** ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 535; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies

**540S. Technology and New Media: Academic Practice.** SS, STS How information technology and new media transform knowledge production in academic practice through hands-on work. Critique of emergent digital culture as it impacts higher education; assessing impact of integrating such tools into scholarly work and pedagogical practice. Modular instruction with guest specialists assisting with information technology tools and media authorship theory. Topics may include: web development, information visualization, time-based media, databases, animations, virtual worlds and others. Theoretical readings; hands-on collaboration; ongoing application to individual student projects. Knowledge of basic web development, personal computer access recommended. Instructor: Szabo. One course. C-L: Art History 536S, Visual and Media Studies 562S

**544L. Introduction to Digital Archaeology.** CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 544L; also C-L: Art History 547L

**551SL. Advanced Digital Art History: New Representational Technologies.** ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Art History 551SL

**552. Creative Industries and the Urban Environment.** SS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 542

**555S. Physical Computing.** QS, STS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 564S; also C-L: Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 564S

**560S. Digital Humanities: Theory and Practice.** ALP, STS Digital humanities theory and criticism. New modes of knowledge production in the digital era for humanists. Authoring and critiquing born digital projects as part of a theoretical, critical, and historical understanding of a special topic or theme in the humanities. Hands-on use of digital media hardware and software in combination with theoretical and critical readings for content analysis of text, images, audio, video and to create digital archives, databases, websites, environments, maps, and simulations. Independent digital projects + critical papers as final deliverables. Instructor: Szabo. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 550S

**565S. New Media, Memory, and the Visual Archive.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 565S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies

**575S. Generative Media Authorship - Music, Text & Image.** One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 575S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 575S, Music 575S

**580S. Historical and Cultural Visualization Proseminar 1.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Art History 580S; also C-L: Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 580S

**581S. Historical and Cultural Visualization Proseminar 2.** ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Art History 581S; also C-L: Computational Media, Arts & Cultures 581S

**590. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies.** Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**590S. Special Topics in Information Science + Studies.** Topics vary per semester. Information science and studies areas as understood historically, thematically, and in contemporary cultures. Theoretical readings coupled with hands-on work with technology and new media applications. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**591. Independent Study.** Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of graduate studies is required. Instructor: Staff.
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Instructor(s)</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Pre-requisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>592</td>
<td>Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product. Consent of both the instructor and director of graduate studies is required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.</td>
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<td>615S</td>
<td>Comparative Media Studies. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 625S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 625S</td>
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<td>624S</td>
<td>Post-Digital Architecture. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Literature 624S</td>
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<td>630S</td>
<td>Phenomenology and Media. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 630S; also C-L: Art History 630S, Visual and Media Studies 630S, Arts of the Moving Image 631S</td>
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<td>632S</td>
<td>Whitehead, Bergson, James. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Literature 632S; also C-L: Art History 632S, Visual and Media Studies 632S, Arts of the Moving Image 632S</td>
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<td>640</td>
<td>The History and Future of Higher Education. CCI, CZ, SS, STS Examination of the long history, from Socrates forward, of debates on meaning, purpose, and access to higher education, with special emphasis on the role of humanistic, critical thinking as foundational to all aspects of higher education. Primary focus on Western tradition of postsecondary education, plus a look at different international and alternative models, including apprenticeship, vocational and skills training, monastic training, community-based learning, lifelong learning, and online peer-to-peer open learning. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Davidson. One course.</td>
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<td>650S</td>
<td>Computational Media, Arts &amp; Cultures Proseminar. ALP, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Computational Media, Arts &amp; Cultures 650S; also C-L: Literature 621S, Art History 537S, Visual and Media Studies 561S, Policy Journalism and Media, Arts of the Moving Image</td>
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<td>662S</td>
<td>Mapping Culture: Geographies of Space, Mind, and Power. ALP, CZ, STS History and practice of mapping as cultural practice and technique of world-building and historical and cultural representation. Emphasis on interplay of cartographic imagination, lived experience, historical and narrative power. Readings in mapping history, critical cartography, pyscho-geography, art maps, cognitive mapping, network maps, and spatial theory as well as contemporary approaches and critiques to maps, culture, politics. Exploration of map-based visualizations as narrative/argumentative devices. Hands-on work with geographical information systems, digital mapping tools, data viz, and digital storytelling systems. Theory/practice seminar culminating in a final research project. Instructor: Szabo. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 662S</td>
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<td>666S</td>
<td>(Neosentience) Body as Electrochemical Computer. ALP, NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 510S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 622S</td>
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<td>670</td>
<td>Body Works: Medicine, Technology, and the Body in Early Twenty-First Century America. ALP, CCI, STS Influence of new medical technologies (organ transplantation, VR surgery, genetic engineering, nano-medicine, medical imaging, DNA computing, neuro-silicon interfaces) on the American imagination from WWII to the current decade. Examines the thesis that these dramatic new ways of configuring bodies have participated in a complete reshaping of the notion of the body in the cultural imaginary and a transformation of our experience of actual human bodies. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 623, Philosophy 570, Science &amp; Society</td>
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<td>691</td>
<td>Independent Study. Individual directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member. Consent of the instructor is required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.</td>
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<td>695T</td>
<td>Advanced Tutorial - Information Science + Studies. ALP, SS Advanced undergraduate and graduate tutorial under the supervision of a faculty member or members for two or more students working on related projects. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
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Innovation and Entrepreneurship (I&E)

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The goal of the undergraduate certificate in Innovation and Entrepreneurship is to provide students with a pathway to pursue a rigorous cross-disciplinary study of innovation and entrepreneurship that will be complementary to any major and enable students to be innovative and entrepreneurial in their pursuit of knowledge in service to society. The certificate requires an in-depth course of study examining the theories of innovation and entrepreneurship, coupled with hands-on practice in both areas. Innovation and entrepreneurship are, by their very nature, areas of cross-disciplinary inquiry, so the certificate will also draw on theory, contexts, and methods from across the disciplines.

The certificate builds on the already-existing emphasis of knowledge in service to society that is taking place within students’ majors and co-curricular activities, to further enhance students’ abilities to explore the complex problems being faced by our world and to develop innovative methods to address those problems. Cultivating such an innovative and entrepreneurial spirit will involve students developing the capacities of creativity, technical competencies, courage and resilience, reflection, and collaboration, acquired through a comprehensive undertaking of research, inquiry, experimentation, and experiential learning.

In this experiential certificate, students take four courses in the subject areas outlined below, as well as complete two experiences and create an e-portfolio. The certificate program elements are:

1. Four course areas:
   - Gateway: Innovation, Ideation, and Design
   - Keystone: Strategies for Innovation and Entrepreneurship
   - Elective: Further Exploration in Innovation and/or Entrepreneurship
   - Capstone: Ideas into Action

2. Two thematically-related experiential learning activities. One of the experiences must exceed 300 hours, with the other exceeding 150 hours.

3. Publicly facing e-portfolio

Sequencing is an important feature of the certificate. Students are required to apply to the certificate by the end of the add/drop period in the fall of their junior year. Successful application to the program includes four components: a) identification of the four courses and two thematically-related experiences the student plans to undertake; b) written essay outlining the logic and rationale for the pathway the student selected; c) written essay justifying the student’s desire to pursue the certificate; and d) review, advisory input, and approval of the student’s application by the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Certificate Admissions Committee. More information and course listings can be found on the website: https://entrepreneurship.duke.edu/education/certificates/certificate-in-innovation-and-entrepreneurship/.

Courses in Innovation and Entrepreneurship (I&E)

140. Create, Innovate, Act: Creativity, Innovation, and Social Action. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 140


190SA. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Innovation and Entrepreneurship. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene). ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 217SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 221SA, Arts of the Moving Image 217SA, Dance 279SA, Music 217SA, Markets and Management Studies

242S. Multimedia Documentary: Editing, Production, and Publication. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 360S; also C-L: Visual Arts 357S, Visual and Media Studies 348S

250. Building Global Audiences. STS Marketing and publicity are so important to audience building that, 20 years ago, expanding beyond local audiences usually couldn’t be accomplished without huge advertising budgets. However, thanks to the Internet, you can build a global audience from your dorm room. This class explores how. Learn about social media, search engine optimization, virality, content marketing, growth hacking, and other digital audience building strategies. They’re difficult to learn and time consuming to execute, so expect to struggle. We’ll learn as much from our failures as we will from our successes as we discover what it takes to cultivate global awareness for an idea without ever leaving Durham. Instructor: Dinin. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 250, Visual and Media Studies 249

252. Learning to Fail. SS Most people spend their lives afraid of failing. Yet, many of the world’s most successful people failed numerous times on their paths toward success. The underlying question of this class is if failing is as antithetical to learning as we’re taught to believe. To explore this question, we will test ways of using failure as a strategy for learning. We will experiment with failure to learn how it can make us better as we develop our skills as innovators, specifically focusing on...
the earliest stage of creativity: ideation. We will use failure through experimentation as a technique for problem definition and needs discovery which, in turn, will help us validate the quality of our ideas. Instructor: Dinin. One course.

253. Social Marketing for Entrepreneurs. SS, STS You may think of yourself as a valued user within your preferred social communities; however, in reality, social media users are actually the product that media companies are selling. This course explores how social media is used to market ideas, companies, products, and people. From political campaigns and corporate branding to promoting solutions to serious problems such as world hunger, social media is having increased impact. Through a variety of readings, guest speakers, and case studies, we’ll spend the semester exploring the increasing influence of social media. Instructor: Dinin. One course.

251A. Building and Sustaining a Successful Enterprise. SS A building and sustaining a successful enterprise. SS

261. Social Innovation. EI, SS This course will provide an introduction to the field of social innovation. Through readings, classroom discussion, experiential learning, and individual and team assignments, the course will provide students with concepts and frameworks for understanding and practicing effective social innovation. The course develops a theory of innovation and describes examples of persons and organizations demonstrating innovative approaches. We will look at how to innovate effectively and the attributes and skills that cultivate such innovation. We will also explore the limitations of social innovation and consider critical arguments that the field must address. Department consent required. Instructor: Nash. One course. C-L: Public Policy 256

262. The 21st Century Student: Open Knowledge and Education Innovation. SS, STS The term “open source” is frequently used to denote software source code that is freely available, modifiable, and shareable. However, the term has much wider applicability and relevance. The core values of open source—open knowledge and access to information, collaboration and community, transparency and meritocracy, inclusion and diversity, and iterative creation and adaptability—have profound implications for 21st century learning. In this learner-centered, project-based course, students will research the intersection of open source concepts, technology, and education innovation and share their knowledge across public-facing open-access media. Instructor: Chernik. One course. C-L: Education 262, Information Science + Studies 262

263S. Entrepreneurial Problem Solving in Global Health. SS Global health, both international and local, has a long way to go to support healthy lives. In this class, students will have the opportunity to gain understanding of how the Entrepreneurial method can help to improve health. Students will learn about the victories and the challenges, and in the end, will be better able to be successful in their future endeavors. Students will be challenged, and will have to work, but in the end, they will be proud of their accomplishments and newfound knowledge. Instructor: Clements. One course. C-L: Global Health 273S

271A. Building and Sustaining a Successful Enterprise. SS In this Duke in Silicon Valley course, students will develop an understanding of the resources, skills, and planning required to launch a new product or service. Through lectures, case studies, and visiting talks, the course addresses critical factors such as: ideation, competition and competitive advantage, financing requirements, corporate culture, product positioning, customer identification, and market segmentation. Director of undergraduate studies consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 281A, Markets and Management Studies

272S. Documentary and Policy: How Documentary Influences Policy. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 272S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 336S, Public Policy 228S

281. Basics of Technology Commercialization. This course covers assessment, development, and translation for a range of technical areas, such as pharmaceuticals, computer science, energy, and medical devices. The course is organized around the basic elements of taking technology from conception to development and commercialization, including understanding technology, developing a plan to get to market, and assessing the potential market. Combines lecture, case assignments, and discussion of real technology development opportunities. Instructor: Staff. One course.

282. Overview of Artificial Intelligence (AI). QS, STS Introduces students to the world of Artificial Intelligence (AI), focusing on the applications and current capabilities of AI approaches. The course will discuss how AI is being used to revolutionize many industries and also the context and challenges associated with AI systems. The course will include basic theory behind AI topics including search algorithms, Markov Decision Processes (MDPs), game theory, and machine learning. Students will additionally build practical knowledge and understanding through basic programming exercises in these areas. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290. Special Topics. Selected topics in innovation and entrepreneurship. Instructor: Staff. One course.


310S. Non-Profit Cultural Institutions. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 310S; also C-L: Economics 247S, Visual and Media Studies 329S

311S. Legal Issues for the Performing Arts. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 311S; also C-L: Public Policy 363S, Economics 223S, Dance 379S
315A. Language and Culture of Entrepreneurship in Latin America. CCI, CZ, FL Two courses. C-L: see Spanish 315A

316SA. stARTup Project. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 316SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 315SA, Arts of the Moving Image 316SA, Dance 307SA, Music 316SA, Markets and Management Studies

352. Strategies for Innovation and Entrepreneurship. SS Course covers component elements of developing skills needed to launch a venture. Starting at the point of need identification, course covers lean methodology; innovation and entrepreneurship strategy; creating needed financing and resource structures; effectively marketing/communicating innovation and its associated benefits; leading, managing, and working effectively within teams; creating a positive and ethical work culture; and evaluating success. Materials for class discussion are case studies and readings. Director of undergraduate studies consent required. Instructor: Amato. One course.

359A. Introduction to Global Los Angeles: An Interdisciplinary Survey. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 359A; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 283A, Literature 230A, Documentary Studies 359A

373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 373; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 373, Markets and Management Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

375. The Economics of Entrepreneurship. SS One course. C-L: see Economics 375

390. Advanced Special Topics. Selected advanced topics in innovation and entrepreneurship. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Advanced Special Topics Seminar. Selected advanced topics in innovation and entrepreneurship. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study in Innovation and Entrepreneurship. Directed reading or individual projects under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


396. New Ventures 3: Operating Plan. One course. C-L: see Markets and Management Studies 396

447. Philosophical and Conceptual Problems of Entrepreneurship. SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 447; also C-L: Economics 346

499. Innovation and Entrepreneurship Capstone: Ideas into Action. SS In this course, students bring together interdisciplinary insights from their work throughout the Innovation & Entrepreneurship Certificate program to shed light on innovation and entrepreneurship and the roles they play in addressing the world’s most pressing problems. The class will incorporate rich discussion, selected readings, and guest speakers addressing topics in innovation and entrepreneurship. Students will focus on applying what they have learned through the certificate curriculum to develop an innovation and entrepreneurship capstone project. Director of undergraduate studies consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

510. Social Innovation Practicum. In the Social Innovation Practicum, students will engage with social entrepreneurs and other practitioners to learn about and support the design, development, validation, assessment, and scaling up of innovative, sustainable approaches to addressing critical social and environmental problems in Durham and around the world. Working in multidisciplinary teams, students will gather and analyze data, develop recommendations, formulate implementation plans, and provide other capacity-building support to clients that may include domestic and international social entrepreneurs, social enterprises, funders, public sector innovators and policy makers, and corporate social impact managers. Instructor: Bloom, Nash. One course.

590. Special Topics in Innovation & Entrepreneurship. Selected topics in innovation and entrepreneurship. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

### International Comparative Studies

Professor Baker, Director; Associate Professor of the Practice Mathers, Associate Director, Director of Undergraduate Studies, and Coordinator of the Distinction Program; Assistant Professor of the Practice Namakkal; Program Committee: A diverse community of faculty from across Trinity Arts & Sciences

A major, but not a minor, is available in this program.

The international comparative studies program offers a bachelor of arts degree to students interested in an interdisciplinary individualized major focused on global and transnational studies. The ICS program mission is to prepare lifelong learners who can live, work, and thoughtfully engage with people and problems in a complex, diverse, and interconnected world. ICS majors gain knowledge in the culture(s), history, politics, and language of one geographic region and a comprehensive understanding of the dynamics of political, social, economic, and cultural systems in that region.
of the world through region and foreign language coursework. This multidimensional study of a particular part of the world is complemented by an examination of transnational dynamics through core and comparative coursework in global studies. Well over 75 percent of ICS majors complete some of their coursework in study away programs. Core courses, individualized advising, and research mentoring encourage ICS students to formulate and address questions through a variety of disciplinary approaches.

The courses listed on the following pages include only ICS core and global courses. The most up-to-date listings of approved global and region courses is always available on the ICS website under “Courses.”

Courses in International Comparative Studies (ICS)

89S. First Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 101
101D. Introduction to Cultural Anthropology. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 101D
102. Introduction to Dance. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Dance 101
103. AIDS and Other Emerging Diseases. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 154; also C-L: Global Health 154, Global Health
104. Anthropology and Film. SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 130; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 130, Documentary Studies, Arts of the Moving Image
105S. Migration and Human Rights in Korea: Local and Global Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 178S; also C-L: Religion 180S
106. Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201; also C-L: African and African American Studies 104, Literature 243, Spanish 160
106S. Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201S; also C-L: Literature 243S, Spanish 160S, African and African American Studies 104S
108. Religions of Asia. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 175; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 115
110. Introduction to African Studies (DS3 or DS4). ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 103; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 105, History 129, Political Science 108
111. Traditions in Documentary Studies. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 101; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 103
113D. Introduction to Human Rights: Gateway for the Human Rights Certificate. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 104D; also C-L: Public Policy 162D, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 104D, Human Rights
123. Private Wealth and Public Giving: A Modern History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 123; also C-L: Public Policy 177, Study of Ethics 123
128FS. Human Rights and World Politics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 129FS; also C-L: Political Science 176FS, Public Policy 181FS, Human Rights
152S. Gateway Seminar: History at Sea. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 152S
153FS. Borderline Humans: How Walls (and Bridges) Define Us. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 153FS
154S. Gateway Seminar: Cultural Exchange in Continental Asia. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 153S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 107S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 106S
157S. Gateway Seminar: Empires in Historical Perspective. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 157S
160. Islam. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 160; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 160, Islamic Studies
163S. Gateway Seminar: Gandhi, King, Mandela. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 163S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 163S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 177S
164S. Gateway Seminar - Antisemitism: Ethnicity, Race, Religion, Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 164S
166S. Gateway Seminar - Anarchism and its Discontents. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 166S
170. Muslim World: Transformations and Continuities. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 250; also C-L: Religion 380, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

171. Business Anthropology: Anthropologists in the Workplace. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 171; also C-L: African and African American Studies 171, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 171, Sociology 171

173S. Gateway Seminar: We All Want to Change the World: Writing the History of Good Intentions. CZ, EI, R, W One course. C-L: see History 173S

179S. Gateway Seminar: Capitalism & Its Critics. CZ, EI, R, W One course. C-L: see History 179S


190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Selected Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester, focusing either on specific world regions or particular comparative/global issues. Open only to students in the FOCUS Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Selected Topics in International Comparative Studies. Seminar version of International Comparative Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


202S. The Israeli–Palestinian Conflict in Films. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 201S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 206S, Jewish Studies 206S

203. Gender and Culture. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 271; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 217, Study of Sexualities, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

204D. Soccer Politics. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 362D; also C-L: History 266D

205. Understanding the Middle East. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 105

206. Pigging Out: The Cultural Politics of Food. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 352; also C-L: Sociology 374

207. Gender and Language. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 364; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 232, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 232, Linguistics 364

208S. Transnational Feminism. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 369S; also C-L: Global Health 208S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 369S

209S. The Atlantic Slave Trade. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 316S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 217S, Latin American Studies

210. Languages of the World. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 202; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 202, Russian 362

211. The Psychology of Health Behavior Change. SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 211; also C-L: Global Health 261

212. Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 220; also C-L: German 243, Literature 244, English 244, Jewish Studies 243

213S. Comparative Urban Politics and Policymaking. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 235S; also C-L: Public Policy 285S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 235S

214. Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 367; also C-L: Religion 244, African and African American Studies 222

215. Gender in Dance and Theatre. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 368; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Fem-
216. Gender and Socialism. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 202; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 216

217S. Geopolitics and Culture: Islamic States from the Ottomans to ISIS. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 208S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 309S, Public Policy 213S

218. Modern & Global India. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 218; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 357

219D. Global Art Since 1945. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 381D; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 277D, Ethics Elective

219S. Global Art Since 1945. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 381S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 277S

220. English Historical Linguistics. SS One course. C-L: see English 204; also C-L: Linguistics 204

221S. Africa before Colonialism. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 317S; also C-L: History 341S


223. African Art: From Royal Court to Contemporary Marketplace. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 345; also C-L: African and African American Studies 348

224A. The Cognitive Science of Religion and Morality. CZ, EI, R, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 232A; also C-L: Religion 281A, Turkish 232A

225SA. Politics and Culture Between Europe and the Middle East. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 381SA; also C-L: Public Policy 386SA, History 378SA

226. The Black Atlantic. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 383; also C-L: African and African American Studies 329

227S. Performance and Social Change. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Dance 207S; also C-L: Theater Studies 204S

228FS. The Politics of Language. SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 215FS; also C-L: Political Science 185FS, Linguistics 213FS


231. Modern Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 285

231D. Modern Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 285D

233S. Civil Society and Civic Engagement in the Arab World: Theories and Practices. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 420S

234. Self and Society. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 224; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 204

235. Espionage, Cryptology & Psychological Operations. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 235; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 226, Visual and Media Studies 245

237. Europe in the Twentieth Century. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 286

238. Anthropology of Law. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 206

239. The Anthropology of Race. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 208; also C-L: African and African American Studies 251, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 208, Human Rights

241. Cyborgs. CCI, SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 213; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 215

244S. Global Migration and Ethics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 216S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 262S, Human Rights

245S. Photography in Context. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 245S; also C-L: Visual Arts 254S, Visual and Media Studies 252S
246S. Sound in Social Life. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 222S; also C-L: Music 239S
246SA. Sound in Social Life. ALP, CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 222SA; also C-L: Music 239SA
247. Sport as Performance. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 201; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 209; Sociology 201
248. The Arts and Human Rights. ALP, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 248; also C-L: Study of Ethics 261, Music 238, Public Policy 252, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 248, Human Rights
253. Jewish History, 1492 to the Present. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 251; also C-L: Jewish Studies 251, Religion 340
256S. Shamanism and Spirit Possession. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Religion 213S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 214S, History 215S
258S. Autobiography and Religious Identity. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 264S
262. Spies Like Us: Screening Cold War Espionage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 270; also C-L: Literature 225, Visual and Media Studies 258, Arts of the Moving Image 274
263. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 319; also C-L: African and African American Studies 219, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 219, Latin American Studies, Human Rights
264. Graphic Asia: Visual Storytelling and Global Asian/American Networks. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 436; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 236
266. Ritual, Performance, and Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 284; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 284, Dance 284, Visual and Media Studies 285
267. Theories of Liberal Democracy. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 386
268. Modern Africa. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 204; also C-L: African and African American Studies 210
271. Business Ethics: The Debate Over Corporate Social Responsibility. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 270; also C-L: Study of Ethics 270
272. Human Rights in Theory and Practice. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 272; also C-L: Public Policy 231, Philosophy 262, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 262, Human Rights
273S. Advertising and Masculinity. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 272S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image, Markets and Management Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies
274S. Global Men and Masculinities. CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 374S; also C-L: Sociology 375S
275. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 275
275S. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 275S; also C-L: Ethics Elective
276. The Foundations of Modern Terrorism. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 279; also C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 279
277FS. Law and Globalization in Emerging Markets. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 214FS; also C-L: Public Policy 214FS
278SA. Transnational Muslims in Germany: Politics of Migration, Religion, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 380SA; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 323SA, Cultural Anthropology 382SA, Religion 382SA
279S. Feminist Research. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 380S
280. Taboo Markets. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 280; also C-L: Sociology 340
282. Global Bioethics. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Philosophy 281; also C-L: Global Health 241
285. Western Warfare since 1789. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 285
287. History of the World Wars. CZ, EI, R, STS One course. C-L: see History 287
288S. Trauma and Nostalgia: East European Film in the 21st Century. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 288S; also C-L: Literature 216S, Arts of the Moving Image 268S

289S. Nationalism and Exile. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 278S

290. Selected Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester, focusing either on specific world regions or particular comparative/global issues. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Selected Topics in International Comparative Studies. Seminar version of International Comparative Studies 290. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Religion and Race. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Religion 276; also C-L: African and African American Studies 276


296. Global Health and International Development in the Nonprofit Sector. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 351

298. Genocide in the Twentieth Century. CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 298

299. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 341; also C-L: Science & Society 341, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 341, Human Rights

303. Introduction to Economic History. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 302; also C-L: History 306

304. The International Economy, 1850-Present: From Globalization to Globalization. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 304; also C-L: History 310

305. History of International Financial and Monetary Crises. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 305; also C-L: History 305

306. Africa and Arabia: Cultures, Communities, and Connections. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 304; also C-L: African and African American Studies 306

307S. Political Economy of Financial Crises. SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 315S; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

308. Development and Africa. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 307; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 307, Public Policy 207

309S. Dancing States of Mind: The Self, Social and Political Practice of Dance. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Dance 309S; also C-L: Theater Studies 309S, Cultural Anthropology 311S

310. Contemporary Judaism. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 345; also C-L: Jewish Studies 345

311S. Poetic Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 311S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 354S, Arts of the Moving Image 266S

312. Europe’s Colonial Encounter, 1492-1992. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 312; also C-L: African and African American Studies 212

313D. Crime and the City from Dickens to The Wire. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 313D; also C-L: African and African American Studies 226D

314S. ICS Theories and Methods: Doing Global Research. CCI, R, SS, W Introduces students to interdisciplinary research methods and theories to conduct global research. Students build on concepts foundational to global studies by reading about and practicing a variety of research methods including archival and oral history, interviews, mapping, textual analysis and ethnography. Texts, discussions, and projects focus on theoretical frameworks engaging politics of research, approaching global research “from below,” reaching underrepresented populations and social groups, exploring connections between power and knowledge. Course examines how interdisciplinary research can expand traditional fields of research. Instructor: Mathers or Namakkal. One course.

315S. History of Modern Dance, 1880-1950. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Dance 315S

316. East Africa and the World. CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 319; also C-L: History 206

317S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab. EI, R, W One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 301S; also C-L: Political Science 341S, Public Policy 311S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 301S, Markets and Management Studies, Human Rights
318. Visualizing the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 321; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 368, Latin American Studies 321

319. The Modern Caribbean after Emancipation. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 321; also C-L: African and African American Studies 240, Romance Studies 321, Cultural Anthropology 322


321S. End of Life in Russia and US. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 320S; also C-L: Global Health 322S

322. Ethnic Conflict. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 227; also C-L: Public Policy 239

323. Mystical Literature. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 322; also C-L: Religion 263


325. Culture and Politics in Latin America. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 243; also C-L: Documentary Studies, Marxism and Society

325S. Cities as Incubators of Growth. CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Economics 323S

326. Colonial Latin America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 326

327. Introduction to Contemporary Latin America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 330; also C-L: Latin American Studies 230

328. Anthropology of Money. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 350; also C-L: Economics 309, Public Policy 306, African and African American Studies 211

329. Latin America Since Independence. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 329


330S. Narratives of Migration. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 397S; also C-L: Linguistics 397S, Cultural Anthropology 330S

331S. Islamic Media. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 329S; also C-L: Religion 379S, Arts of the Moving Image 342S, Visual and Media Studies 342S

332S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones. CCI, CZ, EI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 325S; also C-L: Global Health 325S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 325S, Human Rights

333S. Storyworlds: The Art, Technology, and Pleasure of Narrative. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 432S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 338S

334. Globalization of Democracy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 353

335. Latin-American Literature in Translation. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Spanish 361; also C-L: Literature 376, Latin American Studies

336. Chinatowns: A Cultural History. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 335; also C-L: History 228, Arts of the Moving Image 337

337. Hollywood and Africa: Case Studies in Filmic Representation. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 337; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 336

338SL. Revolution on Screen: Filming Conflict in the Middle East. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 281SL; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 225SL, Visual and Media Studies 225SL

339. Latin American Literature in Translation. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 375; also C-L: Spanish 361

340. North American Environmental History. CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 345; also C-L: Public Policy 278

341. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263, Jewish Studies 266, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 340, Human Rights

342S. Politics of Food: Land, Labor, Health, and Economics. ALP, CCI, EI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 341S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 238S, Public Policy 380S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 342S, Human Rights
343. Troubling Pasts: Slavery, Genocide, and Terror. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 344; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 258S

344S. Our Culinary Cultures. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 344S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 258S

345S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 488S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 345S, Literature 276S, Islamic Studies

346S. Illiberal Nondemocracies: Focus on Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 388S; also C-L: History 331S, Political Science 301S, Public Policy 317S

348. Women in the Economy. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 348; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 230

349. Africans in America to the Civil War. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 346; also C-L: African and African American Studies 206

350. International Political Economy. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 350; also C-L: Public Policy 222


352. History of Photography, 1839 to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 303; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 308, Documentary Studies 303, Arts of the Moving Image

353. Life and Death: Global Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 341

354. Political Economy of Latin America. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 349; also C-L: Latin American Studies 349

355S. Refugee Policy and Practice (DukeImmersion). CCI, EI, QS, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 388S; also C-L: Political Science 357S

359S. The U.S. Border and its Borderlands. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 216S; also C-L: Political Science 343S

360S. Interpreting Bodies: Identity and Beyond. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 363S

361. Violent Jihad in the Twentieth Century - A Global History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 359; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 359, Political Science 382, Public Policy 359

362A. Religion, Security and Global Citizenship in the Arab World. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 326A; also C-L: Religion 371A, Political Science 395A, Public Policy 339A

363A. Globalization and Deglobalization. FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 350A; also C-L: Political Science 320A, Economics 320A, Public Policy 356A

364. France and Africa: The Politics and Culture of (Post-)Coloniality. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 380; also C-L: Romance Studies 380, History 372


366S. Doing Good: Anthropological Perspectives on Development. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 328S; also C-L: Public Policy 224S

367. Gender and Political Theory. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 365; also C-L: Political Science 383


369S. Global Apple: Life and Death and the Digital Revolution. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 369S; also C-L: Literature 361S, Public Policy 358S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 360S, Sociology 360S

370S. Islam in Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 370S; also C-L: History 209S, Religion 378S, Islamic Studies
372D. Race: A World History. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 354D; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 354D, Human Rights

372S. The Frontiers and Minorities of the Tsarist and Soviet Empires. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 385S; also C-L: History 280S

373S. Between Moscow, Beijing and Delhi: Narratives of Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 373S; also C-L: History 216S

377. Contemporary Novel. ALP One course. C-L: see English 377; also C-L: Literature 351

377S. Contemporary Novel. ALP One course. C-L: see English 377S; also C-L: Literature 351S


380S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 373S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 373S, Study of Ethics 373S, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies

382. Art and Dissidence: The Films of Tarkovsky, Kubrick, Kurosawa, and Lynch. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 382; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 322, Arts of the Moving Image 265

383. The Actress: Celebrity and the Woman. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 383; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 260, Theater Studies 323

389. Buddhism and Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 328; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 286

390. Selected Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester, focusing either on specific world regions or particular comparative/global issues. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S. Selected Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester, focusing either on specific world regions or particular comparative/global issues. Instructor: Staff. One course.


391. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

392. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395. Language and Society. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see English 395; also C-L: Linguistics 451, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 385, Cultural Anthropology 212, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 395, Human Rights

395T. BorderWork(s): At Home/On the Wall: between Belfast and Durham. CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 308T

396S. Language in Immigrant America. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 396S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 397S, Linguistics 396S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 396S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 396S, Human Rights

397. Global Health Ethics: Policy Choice as Value Conflict. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 330; also C-L: Global Health 210, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 330, Human Rights

398. Indigenous Medicine and Global Health. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 301; also C-L: Cultural An-
399. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 399; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 399, Public Policy 223, Markets and Management Studies

403S. Politics and Obligations of Memory. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 403S; also C-L: History 403S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 403S, Human Rights

404. Globalization and Anti-Globalization. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 425; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

404S. Discourse of Disease and Infection. ALP, CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 409S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 238S, Arts of the Moving Image 215S

405. Orientalism. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 405

406S. Vampire Chronicles: Fantasies of Vampirism in a Cross-Cultural Perspective. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 413S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 231S, Study of Sexualities 231S, Arts of the Moving Image 217S


408S. Critical Interventions in Middle East Studies and Policy. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 479S; also C-L: Public Policy 475S, History 417S, Literature 417S

409. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 409; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 409, Sociology 409, Latin American Studies 409

410S. Trauma and Space in Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 410S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 366S, Arts of the Moving Image 410S


417S. The Middle East: From Facebook to Film. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 417S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 215S, Visual and Media Studies 417S, Islamic Studies

418S. The Global Caribbean. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 450S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 450S, Sociology 450S, Latin American Studies 450S

423S. City Stops Between Europe and Asia: From Prague to Kabul. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 423S

424. Medical Anthropology. EI, SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 424; also C-L: Global Health 321

424-1. Medical Anthropology. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 424-1; also C-L: Global Health 321-1

426. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 429; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 429, Latin American Studies, Marxism and Society, Study of Sexualities

428S. Gender, Sex and Citizenship. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 432S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 432S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 432S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 428S, Human Rights

431S. Global Tibet. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 431S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 385S

432S. Cultures of New Media. ALP, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 434S; also C-L: Literature 412S, Visual and Media Studies 412S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 425S
440S. Games and Culture: Politics, Pleasure and Pedagogy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 440S; also C-L: Literature 440S, Political Science 440S, Cultural Anthropology 440S

450S. Human Rights in Islam. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 450S; also C-L: Religion 450S

452. Economic Growth. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 452

458S. Capstone Seminar: Grassroots Politics & Social Movements. EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 458S

459S. Photography in the Americas: War, Tourism, Art, and Protest. CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 433S; also C-L: Art History 433S, Visual and Media Studies 433S, Latin American Studies

460D. Mayas, Aztecs and Incas: The World According to the Indigenous People of Latin America. CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Spanish 412D; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 367D, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 412D, History 412D

460S. Mayas, Aztecs, and Incas: The World According to the Indigenous People of Latin America. CZ, EI, FL, R One course. C-L: see Spanish 412S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 367S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 412S

465S. Global Cities. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 465S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 465S

466S. Capstone Seminar: The Militarization of the Western World. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 466S

472S. Cold War Texts: Politics, Propaganda and Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 472S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 434S, Sociology 472S, Public Policy 472S

473S. Capstone Seminar: The United States and Europe in the Twentieth Century. CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see History 473S

479S. Screening Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 489S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 489S, Literature 489S, Visual and Media Studies 489S

480D. Global France. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see French 480D; also C-L: History 274D, Cultural Anthropology 274D

489S. Capstone: Global Studies Seminar. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Interdisciplinary seminar for senior ICS majors; uses scholarship, literature and film to revisit critical global and transnational studies concepts and themes from ICS 195 at a level appropriate for seniors; writing-intensive, with assignments to facilitate analytical thinking; individual reflection on classroom, study away, and work experiences; library research; and engagement with the university intellectual and creative environment. Prerequisite: International Comparative Studies 195/History 103/Political Science 178/Religion 195/Sociology 195. Open to senior International Comparative Studies majors only. Instructors: Mathers or Namakkal. One course.

490. Advanced Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Advanced Seminar in Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Senior Honors Seminar. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W First semester of a two course sequence. Open to seniors pursuing Distinction in International Comparative Studies. Course supports beginning stages (project design, research, draft composition) of an interdisciplinary research-based project on a question of interest relevant to critical transnationalism. Course fulfills senior capstone requirement for ICS. Consent of instructor based on application and project proposal. Instructor: Mathers or Namakkal. One course.

496S. Senior Honors Seminar. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W Continuation of International Comparative Studies 495S. Open to seniors majoring in International Comparative Studies. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Mathers or Namakkal. One course.

503S. Cartographies of Gender and Sexuality in Middle East. R, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 503S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 527S

505S. Race in Comparative Perspective. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 505S

506. Politics of United States Foreign Policy. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 506; also C-L: Political Science 547

510S. Africa in a Global Age. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 561S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 510S, History 561S, Political Science 527S

511S. Political Participation: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 509S
512S. Current Issues in International and Development Economics. SS, W One course. C-L: see Economics 568S
513. Documentary and East Asian Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 511; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 641, Documentary Studies 511
514S. Assisting Development. R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 515S; also C-L: Political Science 546S
515S. Interethnic Intimacies: Production and Consumption. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 515S; also C-L: Literature 515S, Arts of the Moving Image 515S, Visual and Media Studies 515S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 505S
521S. International Environmental Regimes. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Political Science 545S; also C-L: Public Policy 581S
525S. Culture, Power, History. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 525S
527S. Music in Literature and Philosophy. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see German 580S; also C-L: English 580S
529S. Race and Ethnicity. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 529S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 551S
531S. Camera Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Art History 535S; also C-L: History 530S
537S. Post War Europe, 1945-1968: Politics, Society, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 537S; also C-L: Political Science 515S
541S. Jews and the End of Theory. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 541S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 541S, Literature 580S
543S. Piracy and European Imperial Expansion in the Atlantic Basin, 1492-1730. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 543S
561. 9/11: Causes, Response & Strategy. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 561; also C-L: Political Science 544
577. Environmental Politics. SS One course. C-L: see Environment 577; also C-L: Public Policy 577
590. Special Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester, focusing either on specific world regions or particular comparative/global issues. Instructor: Staff. One course.
590S. Topics in International Comparative Studies. Topics vary, focusing on either specific global regions or particular comparative/transnational issues. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.
598. Economic Growth and Development Policy. SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 598
605. East Asian Cultural Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 605; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 605, Literature 571
613S. Third Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 613S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 530S, Latin American Studies 613S, Arts of the Moving Image 644S
615S. The #Selfie. CZ, EI, R, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 615S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 615S, Visual and Media Studies 615S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 615S
646S. Strategic Storytelling: Narratives for Development. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 646S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 646S, Human Rights
647. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 646; also C-L: Sociology 647
664S. Leaders, Nations, and War. CCI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Political Science 664S

The Major

The ICS major is divided into four categories: (1) Core courses are taught by ICS faculty members and include the required gateway course (taken in first or second year), the required capstone seminar (taken in senior year), and for students in excellent academic standing who wish to complete a lengthy supervised research project, the two-semester senior year honors thesis sequence. (2) Region courses focus on a particular geographic area of the world. (3) Global courses focus on global and transnational studies. (4) Foreign language courses build expertise in one language related to a student's region focus. Region, Global, and foreign language courses are offered by faculty members in many of Duke's academic programs.
and departments, as well as in study away programs. Each ICS major must complete a curricular plan, updated with and approved by an ICS advisor each semester, to assure they are on track toward fulfilling major requirements.

**Major Requirements:** Ten courses (Core, Region, and Global) at least eight of which must be at or above the 200 level and at least two of which must be at or above the 400 level. An additional four foreign language corequisite courses in one language, initiated at any level. Region and Global courses may not be below the 100 level. The ICS gateway course fulfills one of the 100-level requirements and the ICS capstone seminar fulfills one of the 400-level or above requirements. Successful completion of the first semester of the ICS honors thesis sequence fulfills the capstone requirement. The second semester of the thesis sequence does not exempt majors from the second 400-level or above course requirement. The fourteen courses for the major are to be distributed as follows:

- **Gateway Course:** Comparative Approaches to Global Issues (ICS 195). This course is offered in fall and spring semesters. Whether or not they major in ICS, students are expected to complete the course in the first or second year of study. Students who plan to be ICS majors are expected to complete the course before a study-away semester. Rising juniors or juniors who decide to major in ICS may petition the director of undergraduate studies to take the course in exceptional circumstances, although course enrollment is capped at forty-nine and wait lists are honored. The course is cross-listed in DukeHub by the departments of cultural anthropology, sociology, history, religion, political science, and gender, sexuality, and feminist studies (the course number under which a student enrolls is irrelevant). ICS 195 is a prerequisite for ICS 489S, the ICS capstone seminar.

- **Region Concentration (four courses):** To gain some historical, political, and cultural knowledge depth related to one part of the world, ICS majors choose a Region concentration and complete four courses chosen from ICS-approved region courses. The most up-to-date region courses are available on the ICS website. Region courses are generally not assigned an ICS number in DukeHub, although they will have such a number if they also meet ICS Global criteria.

- **Criteria for ICS Region courses:** Content is focused on cultural, social, historical, political, economic, and/or identity dynamics; is theoretically informed and empirically engaged with fieldwork, archives, literary, artistic, and cultural artifacts or processes, and/or statistical data; is largely focused on a particular place or region; and examines dynamics that occurred at any time from 1700 to the present, although it may include content that began in earlier periods.

- **ICS Regions:** ICS students choose a Region concentration from the following seven geographic options: Africa; China and East Asia; Europe; Latin America and the Caribbean; Middle East; Russia and Central Asia; and South Asia. Alternatively, an ICS major may propose to the director of undergraduate studies a differently conceptualized geographic Region focused on a part of the world not captured in or crossing these Region designations, for example, around a body of water or proximal borders. Cases made for such independently conceived areas must be thoughtful and intentional rather than ad hoc. The seven ICS Regions are based on historical, cultural, political, and/or economic histories of connection. At the same time, the ICS intellectual project understands that state borders and regions are dynamically produced by different processes and agendas, including transnational ones, and recognizes dramatic variety within these regions.

- **Interdisciplinarity:** The four Region courses chosen must come from at least two disciplinary or interdisciplinary departmental homes. The disciplinary home is determined by the originating departmental sponsor of the course. Approved ICS Region courses are listed according to the disciplinary home/number on the ICS website. However, a given ICS student may enroll in an approved Region course under any cross-list department/number.

- **Study Away Courses in a Foreign Language:** Content courses offered in an advanced level of a non-English language at a study-away institution may count toward a major’s Region concentration if they meet region criteria.

- **Global Courses (4):** ICS majors complete four courses chosen from a robust list of ICS-approved Global courses that is available on the ICS website. Global courses are typically assigned an ICS number in DukeHub, but are listed and organized according to the original disciplinary or interdisciplinary department home/number on the ICS website.

- **Criteria for Global courses:** Content is organized by a connective, transnational, comparative, or international approach to cultural, social, historical, political, economic, environmental, or discursive dynamics. Courses approach the above through one or more of the following nodes: 1) institutions, organizations, or systems; 2) identities and lived experiences; 3) circulations, circuits, borders, and migrations; 4) social or other movements; 5) cultural productions and receptions. By definition, course content should not be delimited by a focus on one place or state. Course content is theoretically informed and empirically engaged (ethnography, observation, interviews, archives, surveys, and statistical data; institutional, literary, artistic, cultural, commercial, or environmental artifacts, processes, or forms). Course content examines dynamics that occurred at any time from 1700 to the present, although it may include content that began in earlier periods.
• **Interdisciplinarity**: The four Global courses chosen must come from at least two disciplinary or interdisciplinary departmental homes. The disciplinary home is determined by the originating departmental sponsor of the course. Approved ICS Global courses are listed according to the originating disciplinary home/number on the ICS website. However, a given ICS student may enroll under any cross-list department/number of an approved Global course.

• **Foreign Language Corequisite (4 courses)**: Because language knowledge is crucial to deeper historical, political and cultural understanding, as well as social and professional functioning in a variety of settings, the ICS major requires two years (four full courses) of university courses in one non-English language used by a group in part or all of the geographic region concentration. College Board, IB, or other preuniversity language courses, knowledge, or exams cannot be counted toward this corequisite. Language courses used to fulfill the corequisite may begin at any level. Barring other restrictions, students should count toward the ICS major the most advanced university language courses taken. Barring other restrictions, unlimited content courses offered in one foreign language may count toward the foreign language corequisite. Language courses can be found in their sponsoring departments and will not be listed by ICS numbers in DukeHub.

• **Double Counting**: One advanced language course may double count in the appropriate Region or Global category if its content meets ICS Region or Global criteria and other thresholds (see FAQs on the ICS website), whether the course is offered on Duke’s campus or is an approved study away course.

• **Research Methods**: In certain situations, such as when a student is fluent in a non-English language widely used in the chosen Region concentration, one of the foreign language courses may be met with a research methods or research analysis course.

• **Notes**: Although the foreign language corequisite is not flexible, in certain cases there is reasonable flexibility in regard to the language used to fulfill it. Examples of such cases: 1) when a second year of a language is not taught at Duke; 2) when no language course is available at a sufficiently advanced level. See "Major Requirements" on the ICS website for additional notes on the ICS foreign language corequisite.

• **Capstone Seminar**: International Comparative Studies 489S (Capstone Seminar in International Comparative Studies). At least one section of this seminar is offered each fall and spring semester. The seminar is restricted to declared ICS majors in their final year or semester (for December graduates) of study. International Comparative Studies 195 is a prerequisite for International Comparative Studies 489S. ICS seniors who produce capstone seminar research projects of exceptional quality are nominated for the ICS Capstone Research Prize by their faculty member. Winners receive a book prize, are listed in the Duke Commencement Program, and are recognized in the ICS Diploma Program and Ceremony.

**ICS Advising & ICS Curricular Plan**: After a student has formally declared an ICS major, the director of undergraduate studies will assign the student an ICS faculty advisor. Each major is required to complete an ICS Curricular Plan (forms are available on the ICS website). In order to assure that each student’s curricular plan is accurate and up-to-date and each ICS major is on track for timely completion of the major, each ICS major is responsible for meeting with their ICS faculty advisor every semester before registration. Students who are studying away often communicate with their ICS advisor through email or Skype. This requirement to update a curricular plan every term also holds true for ICS AB2 majors and ICS majors who plan to study away the following semester; unless they have completed all ICS requirements and such completion is reflected on an updated, accurate, and approved curricular plan that is on file with the program. Because of the interdisciplinary nature of the ICS major, having an accurate and up-to-date curricular plan on file is the single most important administrative aspect for a successful senior clearance before commencement.

**Study Away**: ICS students are strongly encouraged to study away for a semester, and a large majority of ICS majors complete some part of their coursework in study away programs. Students considering or planning to major in ICS are expected to complete the required gateway course, ICS 195, before a study away semester. Up to four full credit study away or transfer courses that meet ICS Region, Global, or foreign language criteria may count toward the major. Students who declare an ICS major are required to complete an ICS Curricular Plan with an advisor before leaving for a study away program. The ICS gateway, capstone, and thesis courses must be taken at Duke and may not be substituted with transfer or study away courses. No matter the number it is assigned by the university registrar, ICS considers any study away course determined to meet Region or Global criteria to be at the intermediate level, or between 200 and 399, for the purposes of fulfilling the requirements of the major. Further important information on study away requirements and policies is available on the ICS website.

**Grants and Awards**: Duke students who are not graduating seniors are eligible to apply for research funding provided by several units on campus. For more information, visit the Undergraduate Research Support Office website at [http://undergraduateresearch.duke.edu/](http://undergraduateresearch.duke.edu/). In addition, rising seniors accepted into the ICS Distinction Program may apply for a summer travel grant to advance language learning and/or to conduct field research, funded by the Scott Lee Stephenson Memorial Fund. The author of an exceptional distinction project is recognized with the ICS Distinguished Thesis Award. Additionally, up to four Capstone Research (Book) Prizes are awarded to seniors who produce superb research in an ICS capstone seminar.
Departmental Graduation with Distinction

ICS offers a Graduation with Distinction program for majors whose achievements in university coursework and co-curricular experiences have prepared them to complete an interdisciplinary research-based project on a question of interest relevant to the global and transnationalism focus of the ICS Program.

**Structure:** A two-semester seminar sequence (International Comparative Studies 495S and International Comparative Studies 496S), taken fall and spring of senior year, supports the completion of the distinction project. Each student chooses a Duke faculty member qualified and willing to mentor the student on the project topic to serve as a research supervisor, and is guided through a multi-stage writing process by the ICS faculty member teaching the seminar sequence. Under most circumstances, the product is a completed thesis of seventy to one hundred pages on a topic relevant to ICS's focus in global and transnational studies. Students may work in, with, and through different mediums, but all are required to complete a research-based and interdisciplinary piece of writing and to submit the final project in electronic form. The completed project is submitted for evaluation to the ICS Distinction Committee by mid-April of the senior year.

**Coursework:** Successful completion of International Comparative Studies 495S in fall term fulfills the major requirement for International Comparative Studies 489S, the senior capstone course. Students must complete eleven non-Language courses to graduate with distinction in the major instead of the standard ten.

**Application:** To apply for admission to the honors seminar sequence a student must complete, by the end of the junior year, a substantial portion of the major (roughly eleven courses, including foreign language), must have strong academic achievement (at least 3.3 GPA) in all the courses completed for the major, and must have an updated and approved ICS curricular plan on file with the program. Applications from interested juniors are due the week after spring break. The application includes a project proposal (about five pages) and initial bibliography (one to two pages), along with a letter of recommendation from a Duke faculty member qualified and willing to serve as the research supervisor. Ideally, this faculty member should be someone who has worked with the student in a classroom setting. It is particularly important to have taken at least one university course that provides foundational knowledge on the topic of the proposed research project and to have taken at least one university course that required completion of a research paper (on any topic). The ICS Distinction Program Coordinator, Professor Mathers, can provide assistance on conceptualizing an ICS honors project. Further details on the application process, including specific deadlines, are available on the ICS website.

**Levels of Distinction and Evaluation Procedure:** Three levels are possible: Distinction, High Distinction, or Highest Distinction. Levels of distinction, based on the quality of the completed work and participation in the Honors sequence, are determined by the ICS Distinction Committee in consultation with the student's research supervisor. Students who have done satisfactory work in the honors seminars but whose thesis is denied distinction will receive graded credit for the coursework.

**Double Honors:** The ICS Program does not typically allow students to pursue double honors (i.e., complete a single interdisciplinary thesis for two different departments), but individual and rare exceptions may be granted.

Further details on deadlines, schedules, and expectations for Graduation with Distinction in ICS are available on the ICS website.

Islamic Studies

Professor Omid Safi, Director

Undergraduate courses in Islamic studies are coordinated by the Duke Islamic Studies Center (DISC). These courses are designed to educate students about Islam and Muslim cultures, beliefs, and practices so they are prepared upon graduation to engage Muslim communities knowledgeably and productively in their professional careers or prepared to pursue graduate study.

The Duke Islamic Studies Center also sponsors lectures and conferences that bring prominent American and international Islamic studies scholars, artists, writers, and performers to Duke; coordinates a Middle East and Islam Focus cluster with the Duke Middle East Studies Center; and promotes cross-cultural exchange regarding Islam and Muslim communities.

**Courses in Islamic Studies**
African and African American Studies
271. Humanitarianism in Africa
274S. Islam in the Americas
575. Justice, Law, and Commerce in Islam
Arabic
501S. Translation as a Research Tool in Arabic and Islamic Studies
Arts of the Moving Image
248. Movies of the World/The World of Movies
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<tr>
<th>Course Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>249S</td>
<td>States of Exile and Accented Cinemas</td>
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<td>257</td>
<td>Contemporary Israeli Cinema</td>
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<tr>
<td>122</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization I</td>
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<td>125</td>
<td>Egypt: Mother of the World</td>
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<td>127</td>
<td>The Modern Middle East</td>
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<tr>
<td>143</td>
<td>Contemporary Israeli Cinema</td>
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<td>160</td>
<td>Islam</td>
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<td>179FS</td>
<td>Turkey: Muslim and Modern</td>
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<tr>
<td>185</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization II</td>
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<tr>
<td>186</td>
<td>The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union</td>
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<td>215S</td>
<td>The Middle East: From Facebook to Film</td>
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<td>216</td>
<td>Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam</td>
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<tr>
<td>220S</td>
<td>From Al-Qaeda to ISIS: Understanding Terrorism, its Roots, Responses, and Ramifications</td>
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<td>221</td>
<td>Arab Society and Culture in Film</td>
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<td>222S</td>
<td>Syrian and Iraqi Cultures and Revolutions</td>
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<tr>
<td>230S</td>
<td>The Middle East: From Facebook to Film</td>
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<tr>
<td>244</td>
<td>Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam</td>
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<tr>
<td>283S</td>
<td>The City of Two Continents: Istanbul in Literature and Film</td>
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<td>322</td>
<td>Mystical Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>324S</td>
<td>Muslim Philosophy and Theology, an introduction</td>
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<td>325</td>
<td>Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform</td>
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<td>330S</td>
<td>Middle East Women Writers</td>
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<td>373S</td>
<td>Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions</td>
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<td>488S</td>
<td>Orhan Pamuk and World Literature</td>
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<tr>
<td>622S</td>
<td>Arab Women Writers</td>
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<td>625</td>
<td>Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform</td>
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<tr>
<td>629S</td>
<td>Muslim Networks Across Time and Space</td>
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<tr>
<td>683S</td>
<td>The City of Two Continents: Istanbul in Literature and Film</td>
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<td>687</td>
<td>The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union</td>
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**Cultural Anthropology**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives</td>
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<tr>
<td>256</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>257</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization II</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>417S</td>
<td>The Middle East: From Facebook to Film</td>
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<tr>
<td>423</td>
<td>Sex and Money</td>
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<td>426S</td>
<td>Anthropology of Space</td>
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**Economics**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>306</td>
<td>Economic History and Modernization of the Islamic Middle East</td>
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<td>326</td>
<td>Islam and the State: Political Economy of Governance in the Middle East</td>
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**Environment**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>147</td>
<td>Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives</td>
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<tr>
<td>216S</td>
<td>Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding</td>
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**Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>214</td>
<td>Contemporary Israeli Cinema</td>
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<tr>
<td>280S</td>
<td>Anthropology of Space</td>
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**German**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>511S</td>
<td>Theory and Practice of Literary Translation</td>
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**History**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>155S</td>
<td>Gateway Seminar: The United States and the Middle East</td>
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<td>158S</td>
<td>Gateway Seminar: Islam and Nationalism</td>
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<td>207</td>
<td>Humanitarianism in Africa</td>
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<td>209S</td>
<td>Islam in Asia</td>
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<td>210</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization I</td>
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<td>211</td>
<td>Islamic Civilization II</td>
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<td>212</td>
<td>The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union</td>
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<td>214</td>
<td>The Modern Middle East</td>
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<tr>
<td>216S</td>
<td>Between Moscow, Beijing and Delhi: Narratives of Europe and Asia</td>
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<tr>
<td>239FS</td>
<td>Turkey: Muslim and Modern</td>
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<td>294</td>
<td>Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam</td>
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<td>351S</td>
<td>Islam in the Americas</td>
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**Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute**

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<th>Course Number</th>
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<tr>
<td>148</td>
<td>Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives</td>
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<td>Humanitarianism in Africa</td>
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<tr>
<td>229S</td>
<td>Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding</td>
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<tr>
<td>374S</td>
<td>Islam in the Americas</td>
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</table>
International Comparative Studies

160. Islam
229S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
345S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature
370S. Islam in Asia
380S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions
417S. The Middle East: From Facebook to Film

Jewish Studies

148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
241. Contemporary Israeli Cinema
256. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam
258. The Modern Middle East

Literature

217. Contemporary Israeli Cinema
235S. Anthropology of Space
276S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature
313. Movies of the World/The World of Movies
314S. States of Exile and Accented Cinemas
640S. Theory and Practice of Literary Translation

Medieval and Renaissance Studies

268. Islamic Civilization I
269. Islamic Civilization II
357. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam
659. Justice, Law, and Commerce in Islam

Political Science

159. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
308. Islam and the State: Political Economy of Governance in the Middle East
322. Introduction to Middle East Politics
351. Economic History and Modernization of the Islamic Middle East
354. Politics in the Developing World
358. Globalization and Public Policy
367S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding

Public Policy

178. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives
212. Globalization and Public Policy
279S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
354. Politics in the Developing World

Religion

160. Islam
165FS. Muslim Women across the Ages
212. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam
228. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union
263. Mystical Literature
274FS. Religion & Politics: The Middle East Today
370FS. Qur’an Over Time
370S. Understanding the Qur’an
372. Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform
373S. Islamic Mysticism: Perso-Indian (Eastern) Traditions
374S. Muslim Philosophy and Theology, an introduction
375. Islamic Civilization I
376. Islamic Civilization II
378S. Islam in Asia
3845. Islam in the Americas
388S. Muslim Ethics and Islamic Law: Issues and Debates
660. Justice, Law, and Commerce in Islam
662S. Muslim Networks Across Time and Space
663. Islam and Modernism
664. The Religion and History of Islam

Russian

210FS. Islam and Orthodoxy
370S. Islam in Asia
384. Movies of the World/The World of Movies

Slavic and Eurasian Studies

279FS. Turkey: Muslim and Modern
287. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union
Jewish Studies

Sociology
345. Nations, Regions, and the Global Economy

Study of Ethics
221. Arab Society and Culture in Film
235. Muslim Philosophy and Theology, an introduction

Visual and Media Studies
417. The Middle East: From Facebook to Film

Italian
For courses in Italian, see romance studies on page 654.

Japanese
For courses in Japanese, see Asian and Middle Eastern studies on page 199.

Jewish Studies
Professor Lieber (religious studies), Director and Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Emeriti C. Meyers (religious studies) and E. Meyers (religious studies); Professors Brettler (religious studies), Dainotto (romance studies), Davis (Divinity), Holmgren (Slavic and Eurasian studies), Lieber (religious studies), Peters (religious studies), Silverblatt (cultural anthropology), Solterer (romance studies), and Vengosh (earth and ocean sciences); Associate Professors Hacohen (history), Ginsburg (Asian and Middle Eastern studies); and Stein (cultural anthropology); Assistant Professor Gellen (German); Visiting Assistant Professor Y. Miller (history); Instructor Plesser (Asian and Middle Eastern studies)

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

This program is sponsored by the interdisciplinary Duke Center for Jewish Studies. Participating departments and programs include Asian and Middle Eastern studies, classical studies, international comparative studies, cultural anthropology, English, Germanic languages, history, medieval and renaissance studies, political science, religious studies, and gender, sexuality, and feminist studies. A full range of courses is available in classical and modern Hebrew. Also, relevant courses in Jewish studies may be taken at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

The certificate program offers students the flexibility to design, with the aid of a faculty advisor, a curriculum that meets individual interests and talents.

Certificate Requirement
Six courses are required for the certificate, and an independent study to be arranged in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies. Four courses must be at or above the 200 level. Not more than three courses in religious studies may count for the certificate. Three (semesters) of Hebrew language courses may count toward the certificate.

Courses in Jewish Studies (JEWISHST)
80S. Special Topics in Writing. Various topics with diverse readings and intensive writing. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First Year Seminar. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Elementary Modern Hebrew. FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 101

102. Elementary Modern Hebrew. FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 102

105. Biblical Hebrew I. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 105; also C-L: Hebrew 171

106. Biblical Hebrew II. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 106; also C-L: Hebrew 172

140. Judaism. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 140; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

140S. Judaism. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 140S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

141. Judaism Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 141
145. The Old Testament/Hebrew Bible. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 145; also C-L: Ethics Elective

148. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 148; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 244, Environment 147, Public Policy 178, Political Science 159, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 148, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies, Human Rights

156. Scripture: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 156; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 138


190FS. Special Topics: Jewish Studies Focus Seminar. Topics vary by semester when offered. Open only to students in Focus Program. One course.

203. Intermediate Modern Hebrew. ALP, FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 203

204. Intermediate Modern Hebrew. ALP, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 204

206S. The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict in Films. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 201S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 206S, International Comparative Studies 2025

215S. Hinduism and Judaism: Culture, Religion, and Identity. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 216S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 349S

241. Contemporary Israeli Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 143; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 257, Literature 217, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 214, Islamic Studies

243. Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 220; also C-L: German 243, Literature 244, English 244, International Comparative Studies 212

245. Introduction to Israeli Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 144

251. Jewish History, 1492 to the Present. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 251; also C-L: Religion 340, International Comparative Studies 253, Ethics Elective

256. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam. CCI, CZ, EI This course will explore the relationship between Judaism and Islam from Muhammad’s initial encounter with the Jews of Medina until the 13th century, a period in which the majority of Jews in the world lived under Islamic rule. Striking a balance between the examination of the relationship between these two rich religious traditions and the investigation into the historical experiences of Jews, this course will examine the shared cultural heritage of the two religions, the legal position of Jews in Islam and medieval works of polemics. Through the documents of the Cairo Geniza, we will explore the everyday realities of Jews thoroughly embedded in the surrounding Islamic and Arab culture. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 357, Religion 212, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 216, History 294, Islamic Studies

258. The Modern Middle East. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 214; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 127, International Comparative Studies, Islamic Studies

266. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263, International Comparative Studies 341, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 340, Human Rights

266S. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263S, Literature 263S, Documentary Studies

269S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Polish 308S; also C-L: Religion 269S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 308S, Human Rights

271. Sex and Gender in the Hebrew Bible. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 271; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

290S. Special Topics in Jewish Studies. Topics vary by semester. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305S. Advanced Modern Hebrew. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 305S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

306S. Advanced Modern Hebrew. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 306S

319S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 319S; also C-L: Religion 214S, Romance Studies 319S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 352S
330. Ethics in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 331; also C-L: Study of Ethics 330

331. Classical Judaism, Sectarianism, and Early Christianity. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Religion 231

332S. The Book of Psalms: Reading Biblical Poetry Then and Now. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 332S

335. Jewish Mysticism. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 335; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 351, Ethics Elective

340S. Death and the Emergence of the Modern Self. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 451S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 344S

341. Jewish Ethics. CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 341; also C-L: Study of Ethics 341, Ethics Elective

342. The Holocaust. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 297; also C-L: Religion 342, Political Science 262, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 297, Human Rights

345. Contemporary Judaism. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 345; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 310

347S. Women in Judaism. CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 347S

350S. Zionism: Jewish and Christian Aspects. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Religion 349S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 350S

367A. Jewish Berlin. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 367A; also C-L: Literature 367A, International Comparative Studies

368. German Jewish Culture from the Enlightenment to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 368; also C-L: Literature 368, Religion 343

369. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 387; also C-L: Literature 369, History 261, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 387, Human Rights

372. Kafka and Cinema. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see German 372; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 372, Literature 377

390. Special Topics in Jewish Studies. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


407S. Issues in Modern Hebrew. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Hebrew 407S

459S. Capstone Seminar: History of Zionism and the State of Israel. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 451S

490S. Special Topics in Jewish Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


519S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 519S; also C-L: Religion 519S, Romance Studies 519S

541S. Jews and the End of Theory. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 541S; also C-L: Literature 540S, International Comparative Studies 541S

550. Archaeology of Palestine in Hellenistic–Roman Times. CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Religion 550

555S. Art and the Holocaust: Architecture, Art, and Cultural Politics during the Nazi Period. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 525S; also C-L: German 565S, History 531S

601S. Introduction to Jewish Studies. An introduction to the topics and methods that are characteristic of Jewish studies as an academic and scholarly rubric in the contemporary university. The course engages both the history of Judaism as a religious culture and the history of Jewish Studies. Co-taught with faculty from UNC. Weekly meetings will alternate between Duke and UNC campuses. Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Religion 613S, History 601S


607. Hebrew Prose Narrative. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 607

608. Classical Hebrew Poetry. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 608
609. Rabbinic Hebrew. FL One course. C-L: see Religion 609
610. Readings in Hebrew Biblical Commentaries. One course. C-L: see Religion 610
683. The Palestinian-Israeli Conflict in Literature and Film. One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 603; also C-L: Human Rights Program—Franklin Humanities Institute 603, Human Rights

Opportunities for independent study are also offered in various related departments. Procedures for registration and applications are available in 230 Gray Building.

For further information, contact the director of the Center for Jewish Studies, Box 90964, Durham, NC 27708-0964.

Korean

For courses in Korean, see Asian and Middle Eastern studies on page 200.

Latin

For courses in Latin, see classic studies on page 237.

Latin American Studies

Patrick Duddy, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The program in Latin American Studies, which is administered by the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies (CLACS), provides students with the opportunity for interdisciplinary, in-depth study of the realities of Latin American and Caribbean societies and cultures. In addition to offering a certificate and a wide array of area studies and language courses, CLACS also sponsors lectures, Mellon Visiting Professors, and an annual competition for Mellon Undergraduate Summer Research Awards in Latin America or the Caribbean. Moreover, the center and the Institute for the Study of the Americas at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill sponsor the Consortium in Latin American Studies at UNC-Chapel Hill and Duke University, which provides opportunities for collaboration with faculty and students from both campuses who are interested in the region. The consortium sponsors yearly working groups and an annual Latin American Film Festival.

Students interested in earning a certificate in Latin American Studies are encouraged to declare it by completion of their fifth semester. Students may also elect this interest in Latin America while participating in a Duke-approved study abroad program either during a summer or during their junior year.

For further information consult the academic program coordinator of the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies located in the John Hope Franklin Center, 2204 Erwin Road, Durham, NC 27708.

Certificate in Latin American Studies

The course of study for program participants is intended to be interdisciplinary. Students working toward a certificate in Latin American studies will declare a major in an academic department. To qualify for the certificate, students take Latin American Studies 230 (Introduction to Contemporary Latin America), the interdisciplinary capstone seminar (Latin American Studies 498S or other courses designated as a capstone each term), fulfill the indicated language requirement, and take three additional area courses, two of which must be at or above the 200 level. Also, at least three different departments must be represented overall, with no more than three courses counting from one single department or major. The language requirement can be fulfilled in one of three ways: (1) by taking three language courses below the 300 level in any one of the most commonly taught languages spoken in Latin America: Spanish, Portuguese, French; (2) by taking one course taught in any one of these languages at the 300 level or above; or (3) by taking two courses in any one of the less commonly taught Latin American languages (such as Haitian Creole, K’iche’ Maya, or Yucatec Maya). A Summer Intensive Yucatec Maya Language Program is also offered through the Consortium in Latin American Studies, and Haitian Creole and K’iche’ Maya are now offered at Duke.

Appropriate courses may come from the list given below, or may include other courses not listed below (new courses, special topics courses, and independent study) with at least 50 percent of course content on a Latin American topic and with term papers or other major projects focusing on a Latin American subject. To determine if specific courses meet requirements for the certificate, students should consult the academic program coordinator. Regular courses are described under the listing of the various departments. Students may also wish to take advantage of house courses offered on Latin American topics although house courses cannot satisfy the requirements of the certificate.

Eligible undergraduates satisfying the certificate may use no more than two courses that are also used to satisfy
the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program. International comparative studies majors and minors interested in choosing Latin America as their primary area of concentration within that major or minor should consult the director of International Comparative Studies.

Courses in Latin American Studies (LATAMER)

89S. First Year Seminar in Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

230. Introduction to Contemporary Latin America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 330; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 327


321. Visualizing the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 321; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 368, International Comparative Studies 318

327. El cine político en américa Latina. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 339; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 339, Literature 339

328. Global Brazil. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 328; also C-L: African and African American Studies 213, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 328, Human Rights

330S. Middle East and Latin America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 375S; also C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South

336S. Unraveling Paradise: Examining the Mythical Ideal Through Art and Documentary of the Caribbean. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 336S; also C-L: Visual Arts 336S, Visual and Media Studies 367S

343. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 343; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 342, Sociology 343, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 339, Human Rights

349. Political Economy of Latin America. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 349; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 354

363S. The Idea of Latin America in the Global World Order. CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 363S

390. Special Topics in Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Interdisciplinary study of geographical, historical, economic, governmental, political, and cultural aspects of modern Latin America and the current issues facing the region. Specific topics will vary from year to year. For all undergraduates. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Latin American and Caribbean Culture and Society. This course covers a broad range of cultural topics in Latin American and Caribbean studies from music, art, language, film, journalism, dance, poetry, etc. and explores the ways in which cultural expression reflects and criticizes social, economic and political forces in the region. Different topics will be chosen each term. Staff: Departmental. One course.

409. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 409; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 409, International Comparative Studies 409, Sociology 409


471S. Capstone Seminar: Latin American Left Turns: A New Politics for the 21st Century? CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 471S; also C-L: Political Science 497S


490S. Special Topics in Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Interdisciplinary study of geographical, historical, economic, governmental, political, and cultural aspects of modern Latin America and the current issues facing the region. Specific topics will vary from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.
495S. Latino/as in the Global South Capstone - Global/Local Contexts. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 495S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 495S, Romance Studies 495S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 495S

498S. Capstone Seminar in Latin American Studies. CCI, SS Required for students seeking the certificate in Latin American Studies. Synthesis, interpretation, and application of knowledge gained in previous courses and experiences abroad (DukeEngage, study abroad, internships, etc.). Explores in greater detail interdisciplinary topics related to Latin American and Caribbean Studies taught by visiting scholars from Latin America with significant emphasis on student mentoring and capstone thesis/project. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

540S. Memory and Documentary Cinema in Latin America. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 540S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 540S, Documentary Studies 540S, Literature 544S

590. Special Topics in Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Interdisciplinary study of geographical, historical, economic, governmental, political, and cultural aspects of modern Latin America and the current issues facing the region. Specific topics will vary from year to year. For juniors, seniors and graduate students. Instructor; Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Latin American and Caribbean Studies. Interdisciplinary study of geographical, historical, economic, governmental, political, and cultural aspects of modern Latin America and the current issues facing the region. Specific topics will vary from year to year. For juniors, seniors and graduate students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

594S. Cultural (Con)Fusions of Asians and Africans. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 594S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 594S, Sociology 594S


690-1. Topics in Latin American Cultural Studies. A problem-oriented course, but also covering theoretical issues, integrating approaches from two or more disciplines. Topics vary from year to year. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S. Special Topics in Latin American and Caribbean Culture and Society. This course covers, at a graduate level, a broad range of cultural topics in Latin American and Caribbean studies from music, art, language, film, journalism, dance, poetry, politics etc. and explores the ways in which cultural expression reflects and criticizes social, economic and political forces in the region. Different topics will be chosen each term. One course.

Latin American Area Courses
African and African American Studies
209. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History
217S. The Atlantic Slave Trade
218. The Caribbean, 1492-1700
219. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800
Art History
433S. Photography in the Americas: War, Tourism, Art, and Protest
Arts of the Moving Image
249S. States of Exile and Accented Cinemas
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies
202S. Francophone Literature
Biology
561. Tropical Ecology
Cultural Anthropology
348A. The Politics of Salsa: Music, Urban Spaces and Globalization
429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America
Environment
517. Tropical Ecology
French
417S. Francophone Literature
Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America
History
315. The Emergence of the Atlantic Basin to 1713
316S. The Atlantic Slave Trade
318. The Caribbean, 1492-1700
319. War, Slavery, and Revolution in the Caribbean, 1700-1800
324. Mexico Since Before Cortes
326. Colonial Latin America
327. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History
A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The undergraduate certificate in Latino/a Studies in the Global South is administered by the Program in Latino/a Studies in the Global South. This interdisciplinary certificate is designed to provide students with comparative, historical, and cultural knowledge of peoples of Latin American descent living in the United States (and moving transnationally); understanding of the concepts of Hispanics/Latino/as, latinidad and hispanidad, and the Global South (and Global North); and insight into the construction and assertion of Latino/a identities, involving convergences and divergences, over space and time. This certificate program allows students to draw on both the strength and scope of Duke's offerings in Latino/a Studies as well as complementary courses offered at UNC-Chapel Hill, which offers an interdisciplinary minor in Latina/o Studies.

In addition to offering courses and a certificate after completion of the requirements, the program in Latino/a studies in the global South offers a variety of supplemental educational opportunities, including lectures and events involving prominent scholars, artists, writers, musicians, and performers; financial assistance for student-organized academic discussions; conference awards; advising; and a resource room. Students are invited to use the Latino/a Studies Resource Room (Friedl Building 124) for study sessions and meetings with faculty, students, staff, and community members. Resources available in this room include encyclopedias, texts, novels, scholarly journals, videos, and music. Students may also take advantage of events, lectures, and an annual film festival hosted by the Center for Latin American and Caribbean Studies,
which include Latino/a Studies content. Students may enroll in Spanish Service Learning courses as well as Duke-approved study away programs and DukeEngage programs that focus on Latino/a populations in the United States and/or that take place in various countries within Latin America. For further information, consult the Senior Program Coordinator of Latino/a Studies at 122 Friedl, East Campus.

Program Requirements

The course of study for program participants is interdisciplinary, with a minimum total of six courses. Students working toward a certificate in Latino/a Studies in the Global South are encouraged (but not required) to declare it by their fourth semester. To enroll in the certificate program, students should officially declare their intention to pursue the certificate through academic advising (first- and second-year students) or through the Office of the University Registrar (juniors and seniors) and should also meet in person with the Senior Program Coordinator for Latino/a studies to complete required paperwork and discuss the academic plan.

In meeting the total requirements, a minimum of three departments must be represented, with no more than half (50 percent) of the courses originating in a single academic unit. Students may count toward this certificate no more than two courses that are being used to fulfill the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate. To qualify for the certificate, students will take:

- Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201 or 201S (Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South).
- four elective courses, three of which must be at or above the 200-level. Of the elective courses, at least one must be a humanities course, and one a social science course. Qualifying courses may come from the list provided below, or may include other courses not listed (new courses, special topics courses, and independent study), and must have at least 50 percent of course content on Latino/as or Latino/a studies and with term papers or other major projects focusing on this field. Language courses directly applicable to students' work in the certificate (e.g. in American indigenous languages or languages relevant to the study of Latino/a migrations to other areas of the Global South) can also be considered. To determine if specific courses meet requirements for the certificate, students should consult the Senior Program Coordinator. Up to two of the elective courses may be taken at UNC-Chapel Hill, in consultation with the Senior Program Coordinator. Courses taken abroad with Latino/a Studies content that appear on the Duke transcript may count toward the elective course total. Students may also wish to take advantage of house courses offered on Latino/a Studies topics, although house courses do not satisfy any requirement of the certificate program.

Courses in Latino/a Studies in the Global South (LSGS)

89S. First Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


254. Cultures and Politics of the America Borderlands. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 254

290. Special Topics in Latino/a Studies in the Global South. Topics vary by semester, but always have at least 50% of course content on Latino/as or Latino/a Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Latino/a Studies in the Global South. Topics vary by semester, but always have at least 50% of course content on Latino/as or Latino/a Studies. One course.
305. Spanish for Heritage Speakers. CCI, CZ, FL, W One course. C-L: see Spanish 305
307S. Issues of Education and Immigration. CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 307S; also C-L: Education 307S
308S. Latino/a Voices in Duke, Durham, and Beyond. CCI, CZ, FL, W One course. C-L: see Spanish 308S
310. Translating Spanish-English and English-Spanish. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 310; also C-L: Linguistics 310
314S. US Latin@ Histories. CCI, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 314S
332S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 332S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 236S, Visual and Media Studies 341S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 332S, Human Rights
336. Introduction to US Latino/a Literature. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Spanish 336
412D. Mayas, Aztecs and Incas: The World According to the Indigenous People of Latin America. CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Spanish 412D; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 460D, Cultural Anthropology 367D, History 412D
465S. Capstone Seminar: History of the U.S./Mexico Border, 18th to 20th Centuries. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 465S
490S. Special Topics in US Latina/o Literatures and Cultural Studies. One course. C-L: see Spanish 490S-2; also C-L: Latin American Studies
495S. Latino/as in the Global South Capstone - Global/Local Contexts. CCI, CZ, SS Required for students seeking the certificate in Latino/a Studies in the Global South. Provides students with the opportunity to synthesize theories and methodologies in Latino/a Studies taken in previous coursework and to critically reflect on content related to the Latino/a world, especially about latinidad in local and global contexts. Utilizes texts of a rigorous and probing nature in relation to individual research projects. Open to juniors and seniors who have previously taken Latino/a Studies in the Global South 101S: Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. Instructor: Vieg. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 495S, Romance Studies 495S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 495S

Electives
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies
375S. Middle East and Latin America
Cultural Anthropology
236S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change
254. Cultures and Politics of the America Borderlands
348A. The Politics of Salsa: Music, Urban Spaces and Globalization
Documentary Studies
332S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change
History
389S. Family Rights/Human Rights
465S. Capstone Seminar: History of the U.S./Mexico Border, 18th to 20th Centuries
Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute
332S. Farmworkers in North Carolina: Roots of Poverty, Roots of Change
A major and a minor are available in this program.

From the earliest philosophers to modern neuroscientists, researchers from a wide range of disciplines have explored a diverse range of issues concerning the human capacity for language and the diversity of the world’s languages. Linguists work at the intersection of these issues and define linguistics as the science of language and languages. During the past 150 years, linguists have developed a variety of theoretical paradigms to describe and explain language history, dialect variation, cross-cultural similarities and differences, the neurological processing and production of language, and the evolutionary emergence of language.

The linguistics major at Duke is unusual in its range of theoretical approaches coupled to the study of languages of the world. The required courses for the major stress empirical methods and the global database; the theory courses expose the student to the perspectives offered by historical and comparative linguistics, structural linguistics, generative linguistics, sociolinguistics, semiotics, discourse analysis, philosophy, cognitive linguistics, and psycholinguistics. The major maintains the traditional and mainstream body of linguistic inquiry and, at the same time, encourages exploration of the most recent developments in language study that issue from cultural and literary theory and the biological sciences.

Courses in Linguistics (LINGUIST)

114FS. The Power of Poetry. ALP, CZ
Takes different approaches to thinking through the relationship of poetry to power and the place and function of poetic language in contrast to other language forms. Specific units: 1) poetry’s roots in what we think of as prayers, spells, and curses and the roots of theatre and epic narrative in rituals associated with these forms—focus primarily on early Vedic poetry and the work of Laurie Patton and Theodore Proferes on its public dimensions, 2) comparative/historical study 3) an exploration of “lyric” as a form of play, and 4) consideration of arguments for the value and function of poetry in contemporary culture. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Need. One course.

115FS. Games and the Brain. NS
An introduction to the brain, fMRI technology, and tools used to analyze fMRI data. Analyze neural substrates that support game play through hands-on work with functional magnetic resonance imaging data. Consider structured games and how they can be used to answer questions about the brain. Design an fMRI experiment to learn something new about the brain. Initial assignments will assess data quality and prepare it for later analyses using a general-linear-model framework. Open only to students in the FOCUS program. Instructor: Carter. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 157FS

123FS. When the Head’s in Trouble: Language, Lesions and Loss. NS
Study of neurological breakdowns due to lesions from benign and malignant brain tumors, epilepsy (w/without lesions), head/neck cancer. Includes fundamentals of neuroanatomy, neuropathology and head/neck physiology. Explores important diagnostic and research procedures, including cortical stimulation mapping, innovations in radiation therapy, surgery, molecular targeting, imaging, minimizing side effects of treatment, clinical trials. Topics include neurocognitive variation across patients with focus on memory and language, cortical and network abnormalities in criminal psychopathy, oncology and the human papilloma virus, and radiation/surgical treatments for head and neck cancer. Instructors: Brizel and Serafini. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 123FS

170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4). CCI, SS
One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 170; also
C-L: Sociology 160, Visual and Media Studies 170, International Comparative Studies 169, Policy Journalism and Media Studies, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

170D. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4). CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 170D; also C-L: Sociology 160D, Visual and Media Studies 170D

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Linguistics. The study of linguistics and languages on Duke-approved programs at foreign institutions of higher learning. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Special Topics in Linguistics. Topics vary by semester. For students in the FOCUS program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195FS. Cognition, Identity, and Linguistic (Human) Rights. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 195FS

199FS. Individual Health Behavior and Health Education. SS Examines health behavior from a lifespan perspective from infancy to end of life. Theoretical and conceptual frameworks for viewing health and illness in the context of the individual, family, relational, cultural, and social network will be discussed. Highlights the importance of both local contexts and global practice for understanding and improving individual health. Only open to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Alexander. One course.

201. Introduction to Linguistics. CCI, SS Introduction to the scientific study of linguistics and languages. Topics include the origin and nature of language, methods of historical and comparative linguistics, theories and schools of linguistics, empirical and descriptive approaches to the study of language, including phonology, morphology, semantics, and syntax. Instructor: Butters or Tetel. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 201, International Comparative Studies

202. Languages of the World. CCI, SS The major languages of the world viewed in the context of the communicative and significant functions of language as parameters that shape and define society. The role of language in defining and structuring culturally-based relationships from a semiotic point of view. The structure, writing systems, phonology, morphology, and lexicon of languages from the following groups: Indo-European, Semitic, Turkic, Finno-Ugric, Caucasian, Afroasiatic, Sino-Tibetan, Niger-Kordofanian, Dravidian, and Native American languages. Instructor: Andrews or Tetel. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 202, Russian 362, International Comparative Studies 210

204. English Historical Linguistics. SS One course. C-L: see English 204; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 220

205. The Law and Language. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Intersections of language and law and legal institutions examined from a comparative approach, i.e., official state language and national identity; freedom of speech and its limitations; language as property. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 205

205FS. Language and the Law. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 205FS


207. Psychology of Language. R, SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 256

208. Philosophy of Mind. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Philosophy 212; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 302, Information Science + Studies

209. Philosophy of Language. CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 209

210FS. The Mind and Language. SS One course. C-L: see English 209FS

210S. The Mind and Language. SS One course. C-L: see English 209S

211FS. The Neuroscience of Reading & Language Comprehension. NS, R Examination of complex cognitive functions involved in effective language comprehension that involve multiple layers of analysis (e.g., sounds, words, syntax, discourse), and require extensive computational resources and processes afforded by the brain. Focus on neural infrastructure that enables language comprehension. Consideration of clinical disorders that result in language impairment such as semantic dementia and aphasia, and modern research technologies such as fMRI, EEG, and transcranial magnetic stimulation that can be used to study neurotypical individuals. Includes methodological details of each technique, and research findings from primary source documents. Instructor: Diaz. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 111FS

212FS. Law, Ethics & Responsibility. EI, SS, STS Examines the intersection of law and neuroscience, including the use of neuroimaging to determine if a witness is telling the truth; the implications of neuroscience for determining the mental competency of defendants, the insanity defense, the imposition of punishment on defendants. Considers the extent to which recent advances in brain science cause us to reevaluate fundamental legal concepts of “intent,” “insanity,” and responsibility;
the ways in which neuroscience may be applied to these and related issues; and the inherent limitations and incongruities of applying brain science to legal questions. Instructor: Newcity. One course. C-L: Public Policy 250FS, Science & Society 212FS

213FS. The Politics of Language. SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 215FS; also C-L: Political Science 185FS, International Comparative Studies 228FS

216FS. Neuroscience and Human Language. NS, SS Same as Linguist 216S; open only to students in the Focus Program. Prerequisite: Advanced placement credit in Biology. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Russian 216FS, Neuroscience 116FS, Science & Society

216S. Neuroscience and Human Language. NS, SS The relationship of brain and language explored through a variety of methodologies and approaches, including first and second language acquisition across cultures, multilingualism, language disorders, and imaging studies of language acquisition, maintenance and loss. Special attention to Russian contributions to cognitive neuroscience and linguistic theory. Prerequisite: Advanced Placement credit in biology. One course. C-L: Russian 216S, Neuroscience 116S, Science & Society

217FS. Language, Thought, and Culture. CCI, CZ, SS Examines how language, thought, and culture are interrelated processes and structures. Takes a sociolinguistic perspective that language and society are intertwined, to understand how language either constrains or influences thought, how culture and language interact, and how culture is constructed through cognition. Course covers the study of signs (semiotics), cultural and linguistic depictions of people, groups, and issues (representation and discourse analysis), individual and societal beliefs about language itself (language ideologies), how meaning is created and perceived (semantics), and how speakers use language in real-life situations (linguistic anthropology). Open only to students in Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Fellin and Price. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 217FS

218FS. Language and Identity. CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 207FS

250. Symbolic Logic. CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 250; also C-L: Information Science + Studies

301. Advanced Spanish Grammar. CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 302

302S. French Phonetics. FL One course. C-L: see French 329S

303. Fundamentals of Spanish Linguistics. FL, SS One course. C-L: see Spanish 304

304. French Composition and Translation. CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 304

305S. Italian Sociolinguistics. CCI, CZ, FL, SS One course. C-L: see Italian 303S

306S. Korean Sociolinguistics. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 478S

308S. Bilingualism. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 308S

309S. Spanish in the U.S. CCI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see Spanish 309S

310. Translating Spanish-English and English-Spanish. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 310; also C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 310

361. Language Technologies and Culture Acquisition. R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Russian 361; also C-L: Information Science + Studies


384S. The History, Theory, and Praxis of Translating Languages and Worlds. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 489S; also C-L: Literature 384S

389S. Linguistic Human Rights in the Americas. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 389S


390S. Special Topics in Linguistics. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-01. Topics in Spanish Linguistics. FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 390S-5

396S. Language in Immigrant America. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 396S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 397S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 396S, International Comparative Studies 396S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 396S, Human Rights
397S. Narratives of Migration. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 397S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 330S, International Comparative Studies 330S

409S. Identity and Linguistic Rights in the Spanish Speaking Americas. CCI, CZ, EI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 409S; also C-L: Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 409S, Human Rights

410S. Linguistics and Law (DS4). SS Topics include surreptitious recordings as criminal evidence; pornography, slander, defamation, and libel; interpretation of laws and contracts; copyright, patents, and trademarks; jury instructions; jury selection; courtroom language as a unique register; the language of judges’ decisions; interrogations and confessions; official bilingualism; product warnings; clarity of instructions leading to potential liability issues. Instructor: Newcity. One course.

413. Language and Aging. NS, SS This course will examine language acquisition, maintenance and loss across the life cycle. Research will include experiments and data collection with healthy subjects and in pathology (including different aphasias and dementias). Special foci include cognitive neurolinguistic approaches to understanding acquisition and maintenance of languages (first, second, third, etc.) across different age groups, bi- and multilingualism in aging, hypotheses about cognitive reserve, use of imaging in understanding languages in the healthy and pathological brain, and developing new protocols for future research. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 413

437S. Language Development. SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 437S


471S. Language and Politics: Eurasian Perspectives. CCI, SS Will examine the interfaces between language, migration, and socio-political structures in the newly independent nations of Eurasia. While these interfaces have long historical antecedents in nation-state formations, their manifestations in the post-national, post-communist era are novel and complex. Understanding these new dynamics requires viewing language from a political-sociological perspective that takes into account the interplays between the local, the national and the global. Instructor: Price. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 484S, Sociology 471S, Public Policy 208S

472S. Cold War Texts: Politics, Propaganda and Pop Culture. ALP, CCI, EI, SS This course examines the subtle (and not-so-subtle) ways in which Soviet Russia and Eurasia were strategically constructed and represented during the Cold War. Students will learn to critically analyse the meanings and ethical implications of a variety of texts—including political speeches, propaganda films, policy documents, and selections from popular film and literature—and locate them in the historical, social and political contexts of their production. Students will engage with theories and methods from a range of disciplines including critical discourse analysis, sociolinguistics and political sociology. Instructor: Price. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 434S, Sociology 472S, Public Policy 472S, International Comparative Studies 472S

473AS. Neuroscience and Multilingualism. NS, R, STS In-depth analysis of PET, fMRI, MEG, EEG/ERP studies of multilingualism and their implications for linguistic theory. A close examination of the neuroanatomical and neurophysiological aspects of imaging studies and the importance of neurofunctional explanations play a central role in building new theoretical paradigms of acquisition, maintenance and loss of languages. Offered through Duke in Russia program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Russian 438AS, Neuroscience 438AS


480S. Critical Discourse Analysis: Theory and Method. CCI, EI, R, SS Presents key theories and methodologies of critical discourse analysis (CDA) through substantive practice in analyzing language and discourse in real-world texts, with a focus on understanding ethical implications of how people, events and issues are represented. Theoretical frameworks from e.g. Foucault and Laclau & Mouffe are examined in the context of linguistic approaches from e.g. Saussure, Halliday and Blommaert. Primarily aimed at junior/senior Linguistics majors but open to upper-class/graduate students majoring in allied humanities/social science fields. Some knowledge of language/linguistics is helpful, though not necessary. Instructor: Price. One course.
490S. Special Topics in Linguistics. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


501. Cognitive and Neurolinguistics. NS, R, SS The interrelationship between language and brain as described and analyzed in cognitive and neurolinguistics. Topics include localization theories, hemispheric dominance in language, language disorders, invasive and noninvasive scanning and imaging technologies (including ERP, EEG, fMRI, MEG), encoding and decoding of language at the phonological, morphological, syntactic, and semantic levels. Readings include scholarship from theoretical and cognitive linguistics, neurolinguistics, neurobiology, neuropsychiatry, and neuropsychology. Major research project required in form of research paper, laboratory or imagining experiment, or IRB document. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Russian 510, Neuroscience 501S

502S. Language, Brain, and Human Behavior. R, SS, STS Explores the intersection of cognition and language by looking at a variety of theories of language, including: traditional models that vary according to how much the capacity for language is attributed to “the genes” or to “the environment” and newer models that question and redescribe traditional definitions of terms such as “nature,” “nurture,” “genetic code,” and “language.” How traditional and new models of language interpret the capacity for language in its relationship to the neurosciences, the cognitive sciences, and the social sciences. Instructor: Tetel. One course. C-L: Psychology 670S

503S. Language Evolution and Acquisition. R, SS Both the phylogeny and ontogeny of language, i.e., both the wide and growing variety of scripts for the evolution of language in the human species and the various approaches to the emergence of language in the individual. The emergence of language in the individual and the particular language(s) the individual is exposed to, making linguistic relativity an important topic. Instructor: Tetel. One course. C-L: Psychology 575, Neuroscience 510

506S. Semiotics and Linguistics (DS4). ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 506S

510. Brain and Language. NS Focus on cognitive processes and brain mechanisms involved in language comprehension and production. Psycholinguistic models and how these models may be implemented in the brain. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Psychology 575, Neuroscience 510

512. Structure of French. FL One course. C-L: see French 512

512S. Topics in Spanish Linguistics. FL, R, SS One course. C-L: see Spanish 512S

518S. Approaches and Practices in Second Language Pedagogy. CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 518S; also C-L: Education 518S

528S. Recent and Contemporary Philosophy. CZ One course. C-L: see Philosophy 628S

560. History of the German Language. One course. C-L: see German 560; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 607

561S. Second Language Acquisition and Applied Linguistics. SS One course. C-L: see German 561S

562S. Old Norse: Introduction to the Language of Viking Scandinavia. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 510S; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 609S

564. Russian and Slavic Linguistics. SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 564

590. Special Topics. Study of theoretical and applied linguistics. Contrast and comparison of both theoretical approaches and language groups is required. Topics to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Linguistics. Same as Linguistics 590 except instruction is provided in a seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

The major is composed of ten courses, eight of which must be at the 200 level or above. The courses combine empirical methods with theory. They are devised to provide depth and breadth in linguistic theory, the different schools of linguistics, the history and development of linguistic thought, and the interdisciplinary aspects of linguistics in the context of languages and cultures. Majors must take Linguistics 201 and 202, which define the fundamental questions of linguistic theory in the context of the world’s languages; and in the junior or senior year the capstone course Linguistics 450S, which adds cohesion to the major. For depth, the student is required to take three courses from the list of theory courses, which
provide the necessary theoretical and empirical constructs for the study of linguistics. In addition, two courses are required in one of the concentrations in a specific area of linguistics. All majors are required to take at least two foreign language courses at or above the 300 level. Students may petition to add courses to the list of courses that count toward the theory and disciplinary areas below (II and III).

**Major Requirements**

- **Introductory Linguistics Courses (two):**
  - Linguistics 201 (Introduction to Linguistics)
  - Linguistics 202 (Languages of the World)
- **Capstone:** Linguistics 450S (Jr./Sr. Seminar in Linguistics—offered every Spring)
- **Theory:** Three courses in the study of theoretical linguistics. Courses to be chosen from the following list:

**Regularly Scheduled Linguistics Courses**

- 203S. Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics
- 204. English Historical Linguistics
- 206. Variety in Language
- 207. Psychology of Language (cross-listed)
- 209. Philosophy of Language
- 216S. Neuroscience and Human Language
- 250. Symbolic Logic
- 303. Fundamentals of Spanish Linguistics
- 305S. Italian Sociolinguistics
- 306S. Korean Sociolinguistics
- 308S. Bilingualism
- 410S. Linguistics and Law
- 451. Language and Society
- 471S. Language and Politics
- 473S. Neuroscience and Multilingualism (cross-listed w/Neuroscience 439S)
- 480S. Critical Discourse Analysis
- 493. Research Independent Study
- 494. Research Independent Study
- 501. Cognitive and Neurolinguistics
- 502S. Language, Brain, and Human Behavior
- 506. Semiotics and Linguistics
- 510. Brain and Language
- 561S. Second Language Acquisition and Applied Linguistics

**Special Topics Courses, Offered Periodically**

**English**

- 490-1. Current Topics in Linguistics

**Linguistics**

- 590. Special Topics
- 590S. Special Topics Seminar

- **Disciplinary Areas.** Two courses in one of the areas listed below. No course taken for credit as theory may be counted to fulfill the disciplinary concentration requirement. Qualifying courses are listed above under the heading “Regularly Scheduled Linguistics Courses.” Disciplines include:
  - Asian and Middle Eastern studies
  - Cultural anthropology
  - English
  - German
  - Italian
  - Philosophy
  - Psychology
  - Romance studies
  - Slavic and Eurasian studies
  - Spanish

- **Junior/Senior Seminar in Linguistics.** (Linguistics 450S). The capstone course for the major, usually taken in the junior or senior year.

- **Language Requirement.** Two semester courses in a single language other than English at or above the 300 level, excluding languages in which the student possesses native proficiency in speech and writing. Students with advanced placement credits or other evidence of foreign language proficiency are not exempted from
this requirement. Advisor’s approval is required in order to determine the language chosen for the major. The specific language courses are too numerous to list here. Advisors should also be consulted for specific approval of the language choice if it does not conform to the list below or in the case of a trilingual student: Arabic, Chinese, French, German, Greek, Hebrew, Hindi, Italian, Japanese, Korean, Latin, Polish, Portuguese, Russian, Spanish.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The linguistics program offers work leading to Graduation with Distinction. See the program chair.

Procedure for Selection of Students. An overall GPA of 3.3 and GPA of 3.5 in the major are required. The process for admission to the Graduation with Distinction program is initiated by the submission of a research proposal to a faculty advisor by the end of the second semester of the junior year.

Expected Product. The central requirement is an honors thesis prepared by the student under faculty supervision. The thesis generally consists of three to five chapters with an extensive bibliography.


Levels of Distinction. The honors thesis committee will decide to grant distinction and at what level (Distinction, High Distinction, Highest Distinction) based on the quality of the completed work.

Special Courses Required. The program consists of two courses. (1) Linguistics 493 (Research Independent Study), taken in the fall semester of the senior year, is devoted to development of the honors thesis and includes close supervision of the writing stage of the project by a faculty member selected by the student. (This study can also be listed as a special topics course, Linguistics 590S, if it is titled "Honors Thesis.") (2) The second course is Linguistics 450S (Senior Seminar in Linguistics), which is the capstone course specifically designed for doing comparative research.

The Minor

Requirements: Five courses, in linguistics, three of which must be at the 200 level or above. Usually, two of these courses are Linguistics 201 and Linguistics 202.

Global Cultural Studies in Literature Program

Professor Chow, Chair; Associate Professor Viego, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Chow, Dainotto, Grosz, Hansen, Hardt, Jameson, R. Khanna, Mignolo, Moi, and Wiegman; Associate Professors Hadjioannou, Mottahedeh, and Viego; Assistant Professors Bassiri and Reilly; Research Professor Garreta

A major and a minor are available in this program.

Both major and minor include a required course, a set of core literature courses, and some electives. The general rule for identifying core literature courses is that they are numbered from 50-99, 150-199, 300 to 399, 450-499, and 600-699. In addition a few courses not in this range are core courses; these courses can be identified by the name of the professor: the rule here is that any course taught by any above listed literature faculty member regardless of its number is a core literature course. The Literature Program also offers a certificate in Marxism and Society; for more information see page 504.

Courses in Global Cultural Studies in Literature Program (LIT)

80S. Special Topics: Introduction to Literature. Introduction to the study of literature and other forms of cultural expression, such as film. Different introductory approaches will be used in each section (for example, a systematic account of literary genres, a historical survey of ideas and forms of fiction, concepts of authorship and subjectivity, or of literary meaning and interpretation). More than one national literature or culture represented. May be taken twice for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Introduction to African American Studies. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 102

110. Introduction to Film Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 201; also C-L: Theater Studies 278, English 181, Visual and Media Studies 289, Documentary Studies 264, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

111. Introduction to the Arts of the Moving Image. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 101; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 102, Visual Arts 102, Information Science + Studies 111

190. Special Topics in Literature. Introduction to the study of literature and other forms of cultural expression, such as film. Different introductory approaches will be used in each section (for example, a systematic account of literary genres, a
historical survey of ideas and forms of fiction, concepts of authorship and subjectivity, or of literary meaning and interpretation). More than one national literature or culture represented. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Special Topics in the Focus Program. Topics vary. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics: Introduction to Literature. Introduction to the study of literature and other forms of cultural expression, such as film. Different introductory approaches will be used in each section (for example, a systematic account of literary genres, a historical survey of ideas and forms of fiction, concepts of authorship and subjectivity, or of literary meaning and interpretation). More than one national literature or culture represented. Instructor: Staff. One course.

198FS. Performing Science: Experimentation, Collaboration, and Artistry. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Science & Society 198FS; also C-L: English 198FS, Theater Studies 198FS

199. LGBTQ/Queer Cinema and Cultural Production. ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 199; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 199, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 198

201. Introduction to Global Cultural Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Introductory course for the Literature Major in Global Cultural Studies. Examines how the work of the humanities provides conceptual and analytic skills for processing complex textual, cultural, scientific, mediatc, and ethical information in circulation in the contemporary world. Begins by asking what Global Cultural Studies is and why exploring culture in a global frame is important in our world today. Focuses on a particular area of cultural production and combines theoretical and historical analysis with concrete exploration of films and other media, literary texts, and other cultural material. Instructor: Staff. One course.


205. The Problem of Love in Western Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Italian 225; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 304

208S. The Silent Film: An Introduction. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 208S; also C-L: German 268S, Visual and Media Studies 214S

211. Indian Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 151; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 253, Visual and Media Studies 231

212. World of Korean Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 171; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 256, Visual and Media Studies 234, Cultural Anthropology 255


214. Modern Chinese Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 129; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 250, Visual and Media Studies 235

215. Italian Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 380; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 254, Visual and Media Studies 308, Theater Studies 276

216S. Trauma and Nostalgia: East European Film in the 21st Century. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 288S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 268S, International Comparative Studies 288S

217. Contemporary Israeli Cinema. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 143; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 257, Jewish Studies 241, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 214, Islamic Studies

218. Existentialist Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see German 386; also C-L: Theater Studies 372, Visual and Media Studies 283, Arts of the Moving Image 267, Arts of the Moving Image

220. Film Genres. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 210; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 267

221. American Film Comedy. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 211; also C-L: English 382, Visual and Media Studies 268

222. Performance Art History and Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 344; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 275, Theater Studies 235, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 276

223. Film Noir. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 209; also C-L: German 270, Visual and Media Studies 282

223S. Film Noir. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 209S; also C-L: German 270S, Visual and Media Studies 282S
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Corequisites</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>224S</td>
<td>Digital Storytelling. ALP, STS, W</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Information Science + Studies 351S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 357S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>224SA</td>
<td>Digital Storytelling. ALP, STS, W</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Information Science + Studies 351SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 357SA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>225</td>
<td>Spies Like Us: Screening Cold War Espionage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 270; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 262, Visual and Media Studies 258, Arts of the Moving Image 274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>229S</td>
<td>Space-Body-Image. ALP, CCI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 229S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 229S, Visual and Media Studies 226S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235S</td>
<td>Anthropology of Space. CCI, SS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 426S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 280S, Islamic Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>239S</td>
<td>Korean Literature and Culture in Translation: Local and Global Connections. ALP, CCI, CZ</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies 172S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>The Devil’s Pact: Faust and the Faust Tradition. ALP, CCI, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see German 370; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>241S</td>
<td>Around the Bloc: Cold War Culture in the USSR and Eastern Europe. CCI, CZ, EI, SS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 240S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 240S, Cultural Anthropology 259S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>242</td>
<td>The Existentialist Imagination. ALP, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see German 385; also C-L: Philosophy 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>242D</td>
<td>The Existentialist Imagination. ALP, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see German 385D; also C-L: Philosophy 283D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>243</td>
<td>Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. ALP, CCI, SS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201; also C-L: African and African American Studies 104, International Comparative Studies 106, Spanish 160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>243S</td>
<td>Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South. ALP, CCI, SS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 201; also C-L: Spanish 160S, African and African American Studies 104S, International Comparative Studies 106S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244</td>
<td>Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Italian 220; also C-L: German 243, English 244, Jewish Studies 243, International Comparative Studies 212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>244S</td>
<td>Poetry, Desire &amp; Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ, W</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Religion 275S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>245</td>
<td>Dante’s Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Italian 481; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 450, Religion 262, History 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>246</td>
<td>Flaubert’s Brain: Neurohumanities. ALP, CCI, STS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see French 481; also C-L: Neuroscience 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>247</td>
<td>Classics of Western Civilization: The German Tradition, 1750-1930. ALP, CCI, CZ</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see German 375; also C-L: History 268, Political Science 375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>248S</td>
<td>Chinese Literature and Culture in Translation. ALP, CCI, CZ</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies 132S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250</td>
<td>Moral Dilemmas in Philosophy and Literature. ALP, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see German 250; also C-L: Study of Ethics 258</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250FS</td>
<td>Alien America: Immigrant Experiences in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 250FS; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 250FS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>250S</td>
<td>Indigenous Journeys in South Asian Film and Literature. ALP, CCI</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Asian &amp; Middle Eastern Studies 252S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 287S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>252</td>
<td>Romantic Fairy Tales: Literary and Folk Fairy Tales from Grimms to Disney. ALP, CCI, CZ</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see German 262; also C-L: English 287</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>260S</td>
<td>Freud and Sexuality. CCI, R, SS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 372S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 310S, Psychology 322S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>261S</td>
<td>Freud and Feminism: The Unconscious. CCI, R, SS</td>
<td>One</td>
<td>C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 373S</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
263S. Screening the Holocaust: Jews, WWII, and World Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 341S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 263S, Jewish Studies 266S, Documentary Studies

273. Europe in Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Italian 201

274. Imagining Europe: Arts, Culture, Politics. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 429; also C-L: Art History 202, Visual and Media Studies 202

276S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 488S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 345S, International Comparative Studies 345S, Islamic Studies

279S. Docu-Poetry: Real Life Truths Outside and Inside the Poetic Narrative. ALP, EI, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 279S; also C-L: English 279S

280. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see German 380; also C-L: Philosophy 286, Political Science 378, Marxism and Society

280D. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see German 380D; also C-L: Philosophy 286D, Political Science 378D


285. Existentialism. ALP, CCI, EI Existentialism in philosophy and literature. Key themes will be existence, ethics, meaning of life, freedom, death, and writing. Texts may include writings by Kierkegaard, Nietzsche, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Heidegger, Sartre, Camus, Beauvoir, Fanon, Murdoch and others. Instructor: Flanagan and Moi. One course. C-L: Philosophy 285

286. German History Through Film. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 286; also C-L: History 255, Arts of the Moving Image

290. Special Topics in International Literature and Culture. Topics in international culture, examined through literary texts, film, and other media. Organized according to trends, topics, and genres. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Literature. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-1. Special Topics in International Literature and Culture. Seminar version of Literature 290. One course.


290SA. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Literature. Seminar version of 290A. Topics vary by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

295S. Sex Work: The Politics of Sexual Labor. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 295S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 295S, Sociology 295S

298S. Revealing Histories: Polish Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Polish 298S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 298S, Visual and Media Studies 297S

301S. Theory Today: Introduction to the Study of Literature. ALP Introduction to major areas of research in Global Cultural Studies with focus on specific theoretical issues of contemporary concern in various subfields of global culture. Required for majors. One course. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 307S, Cultural Anthropology 303S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 301S

302. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS Tracks digital life and creative expression of groups online in a close study of images, captions and hyperlinked tags. Examines rituals, symbols and cultural patterns that structure everyday life of digital tribes online and investigates impact of digital and social media (Twitter, Instagram Facebook, Periscope) on the constitution of communities online and offline. Studying varied array of digital tribes: tribes of the deaf, of oil rig workers, of Hindu worshippers, of prison wives and laptop entrepreneurs, students learn about underlying myths, rituals, and cultural symbols that connect groups of people online. Instructor: Mottahedeh. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 320, Visual and Media Studies 324, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 402, Arts of the Moving Image 302, Information Science + Studies 302, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 303
302S. Hashtags Memes, Digital Tribes. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS Tracks digital life and creative expression of groups online in a close study of images, captions and hyperlinked tags. Examines rituals, symbols and cultural patterns that structure everyday life of digital tribes online and investigates impact of digital and social media (Twitter, Instagram Facebook, Periscope) on the constitution of communities online and offline. Studying varied array of digital tribes: tribes of the deaf, of oil rig workers, of Hindu worshipers, of prison wives and laptop entrepreneurs, students learn about underlying myths, rituals, and cultural symbols that connect groups of people online. Instructor: Mottahedeh. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 320S, Visual and Media Studies 349S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 402S, Arts of the Moving Image 308S, Information Science + Studies 302S

306S. Reading Literature in French. ALP, CCI, FL, W One course. C-L: see French 306S


315S. Sexualities in Film and Video (DS4). ALP The variety of ways sexualities are represented in current mainstream and avant-garde film and video art. Topics include voyeuristic, narcissistic, and other perverse pleasures; modes of representing bodies, genders, and desires (especially gay and lesbian ones) in relation to national and subcultural identities. Readings in film theory and the history and theory of film technology, as well as related literary and critical texts. Instructor: Clum or Metzger. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 220S, Visual and Media Studies 299S, Study of Sexualities


319. Ethics and Native American: American Indian Life and Literature. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 319; also C-L: History 317

319S. Expressing Immigrant Experience: The Russians. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Russian 317S; also C-L: English 318S

328S. Literary Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 328S; also C-L: Religion 326S

330S. Social Facts and Narrative Representations. ALP Story telling as it establishes, relies on, and transforms socially recognized categories—gender, class, race, sexual orientation, and region. Narrative theory; examples from written fiction, film, and television. Instructor: Lubiano. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 324S

331. Beat Generation/Russian New Wave: Cultural Dissent in the Cold War. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Russian 330; also C-L: English 378

332. Social Movements in Age of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Study of primary models and theories of social movements developed in fields of Sociology and Political Science. Readings provide vocabulary and conceptual framework for understanding how people organize, how social movements use media, role of leadership, meaning of success, and several other basic issues. Focus on social movements of last few decades. Students will conduct group projects on a selected contemporary social movement. Contemporary social movements considered include Occupy, 15M movement in Spain, Gezi Park encampment in Turkey, urban protests in Brazil, and Arab Spring uprisings. Instructor: Hardt. One course. C-L: Sociology 323, Political Science 313, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 313, Human Rights

335S. Political Economies of the Global Image. ALP, CCI, SS, STS In the contemporary world we are inundated with images and with announcements of the global, yet what is a global image? What makes images global, and how might a set of global events become images? How do global images create their audiences with implicit identity markers such as race, class, and sexual preference, or the absence of them? In this course, we will study a variety of image-texts drawn from art, photography, film, advertising, science, and digital media in order to understand the cultural processes by which images communicate, give pleasure, cause anxiety, provoke controversy, and/or attain global status. Instructor: Chow. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 247S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 249S, Cultural Anthropology 217S, Visual and Media Studies 248S

338S. German Language Graphic Novels. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, W One course. C-L: see German 338S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 339S

339. El cine político en América Latina. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 339; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 339, Latin American Studies 327

341. Science Fiction. ALP, EI, STS Exploration in science fiction of transhumanism, called by Francis Fukuyama "the world's most dangerous idea." Critical inquiry into the transhumanist imperative that Homo sapiens can and should evolve further through advanced technology, including the claim that death is not inevitable. Texts include Greg Bear, Blood Music; Philip K. Dick, Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep and film adaptation of Blade Runner; Shirow Masamune, Ghost in the Shell, graphic novel and film; Vernon Vinge, Rainbows End; Stanislaw Lem’s The Cyberiad; Bruce Sterling, Holy Fire; Octavia Butler, Dawn; Greg Egan, Permutation City; Orson Scott Card, Ender’s Game; and selected short stories. Instructor: Hayles. One course.

341D. Science Fiction. ALP, EI, STS Exploration in science fiction of transhumanism, called by Francis Fukuyama “the world’s most dangerous idea.” Critical inquiry into the transhumanist imperative that Homo sapiens can and should evolve further through advanced technology, including the claim that death is not inevitable. Texts include Greg Bear, Blood Music; Philip K. Dick, Do Androids Dream of Electric Sheep and film adaptation Blade Runner; Shirow Masamune Ghost in the Shell, graphic novel and film; Vernon Vinge Rainbows End; Stanislaw Lem’s The Cyberiad; Bruce Sterling, Holy Fire; Octavia Butler Dawn; Greg Egan, Permutation City; Orson Scott Card, Ender’s Game; and selected short stories. Discussion version of Lit 341. Instructor: Hayles. One course.

343. African Americans, Mass Incarceration and Citizenship. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 345; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 345, Human Rights

344. Poetics of Murder. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see German 284

345S. Popular Fictions. ALP Three popular genres, science fiction/fantasy, the western, and detective fiction, and how they reflect aspirations and cultural anxieties about matters such as gender. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Willis. One course. C-L: English 375S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 252S

346S. Utopian Writing. ALP, CCI The various historical and theoretical expressions of Utopia will be examined across a range of texts drawn from art, architecture, film, and literature. Ethical issues and problems attached to traditional utopias will be considered against the radical politics of utopia as negation or transformation of existing society. Instructor: Staff. One course.

351. Contemporary Novel. ALP One course. C-L: see English 377; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 377

351S. Contemporary Novel. ALP One course. C-L: see English 377S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 377S

360S. Women Writers. ALP Issues of gender and representation in works by women from the Middle Ages to the modern
period. Concentration on specific periods, areas, or themes. Relationship of women’s literature to the other arts, political practices, and social developments. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

361S. Global Apple: Life and Death and the Digital Revolution. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 360S; also C-L: Public Policy 358S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 360S, Sociology 360S, International Comparative Studies 369S

365S. Love, Marriage, Education: Theories About Women from Rousseau to Beauvoir. ALP, CCI Classic debates about women's place in the family and society from 1789 to 1949. Focus on three historical periods: 1790-1810; 1860-1880; 1920-1950, and two countries: France and England. Key texts by Mary Wollstonecraft, John Stuart Mill, Virginia Woolf and Simone de Beauvoir will be placed in conversation with literature and philosophy from their own time. Thus Wollstonecraft will be examined with Descartes, Rousseau, Mme de Staël and Hegel, while Mill will be read with Henry James and Henrik Ibsen. The course will develop the skills required to read philosophy with literature, and literature with philosophy. Instructor: Moi. One course. One course. C-L: Philosophy 274S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 365S, English 388S, Study of Sexualities

367A. Jewish Berlin. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 367A; also C-L: Jewish Studies 367A, International Comparative Studies

368. German Jewish Culture from the Enlightenment to the Present. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 368; also C-L: Jewish Studies 368, Religion 343

369. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 387; also C-L: Jewish Studies 369, History 261, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 387, Human Rights

370S. Russian Fiction and Film. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Russian 371S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 371S, International Comparative Studies

371. Problems in Global Culture. ALP, CCI, EI The study of cultural production from across the world, with a special emphasis on mass media, fiction, and literature. Particular attention to the tension between ethics and aesthetics in a number of texts, comparing mass media products from the developed Western world with novels, poems and films from misdeveloped countries. A basically comparatist, multigenre approach. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

371S. Problems in Global Culture. ALP, CCI, EI Seminar version of Literature 371. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

372D. The Idea of Latin America. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Spanish 363D; also C-L: Latin American Studies

373S. Recycled Cinema. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 375S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 373S, Documentary Studies 375S

375. Latin American Literature in Translation. ALP, CCI Foundational and recent texts, crucial themes, obsessions, genres and stylistic strategies of Latin American culture. Readings include canonical authors such as Sarmiento, Garcia Marquez, Lispector, Cortazar; recent writers who address contemporary issues. Ethical and political dilemmas will be constantly examined. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 339, Spanish 361

376. Latin-American Literature in Translation. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Spanish 361; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 335, Latin American Studies

377. Kafka and Cinema. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see German 372; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 372, Jewish Studies 372

380. Marxism and Society. CZ, EI, SS Introduction to Marx’s core concepts, such as alienation, commodity, and revolution. Includes examination of Marx’s own major historical & political analyses, his economic texts, and his philosophical writings. Students also gain familiarity with the role of Marxist thought in different fields and disciplines, including feminist theory, anthropology, history, political science, and literary studies. Instructor: Hardt. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 203, Education 239, Sociology 339, Political Science 371, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 380, International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

382S. Fictions That Mark the Moment. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Course is an engagement with novels from spectacular moments of history, an imagination of the future, a response to narrative conventions of realism and thinking with and against the grain of social understandings. Look at examples of historical, speculative, postcolonial, experimental, science, magical realist fictions and theoretical work. Will consider the means by which narratives produce or rely on ethical beliefs and arguments within the specifics of their world-making as well as the ethical problems presented by relations of power within the particular histories of the texts' various moments. Instructor: Lubiano. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 228S, English 379S

384S. The History, Theory, and Praxis of Translating Languages and Worlds. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian &
385. Mafia at the Movies. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 385; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 386, Visual and Media Studies 385, Theater Studies 375

387. Moral Panics, Spectacle, and Everyday Life: Social Anxieties and Minorities. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 387; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 387

390. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-10. Special Topics in Literature and National Cultures, Ethnicity, Race. Literature as a part of specific national cultures; questions such as: How does literature articulate conceptions of nationality, ethnicity, and race? Does literature have a color? What is the relationship between national languages, dialects, and ethnic languages? What role does literature as an institution play in the constructions of nationhood? Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

390-11. Special Topics in Third World or Postcolonial Literature and Cultures. Colonial and postcolonial literatures of India, New Zealand and Australia, Canada, Francophone and Anglophone Africa, the Caribbean, North and South America. Organized according to trends, topics, and genres. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

390-5. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-6. Special Topics in Gender and Sexuality. Different literary and/or theoretical approaches to questions of sex, gender, and sexuality. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies


390A-12. Special Topics in World Media. Studies in the media and society in a national or international setting; offered only in a Duke study abroad program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A-13. Special Topics in World Literature and Culture. Studies in literature and culture in a national or comparatist mode; offered only in a Duke study abroad program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. Special Topics in Literary Genres. Studies in one or more literary genres or subgenres, such as the novel, drama, poetry, or the documentary novel, epic poetry, love lyrics, modernist drama, and so on. Focus on questions of genre and form, but other themes discussed may vary widely. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S-2. Special Topics in Literary Movements. Historical, theoretical, and/or formal approaches to literary movements in different periods and cultures. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-3. Special Topics in Individual Authors. Seminar version of Literature 154. Biographic, historical, and/or stylistic approaches to one or two individual authors, as well as critical debates concerning their work. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-4. Special Topics in Film. Close study of a major genre, period, or director. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image


390S-7. Special Topics in the Study of Literature in Relation to Other Disciplines. A comparative approach to the study of literature that draws on the methods and materials of other disciplines, such as sociology, history, anthropology, or philosophy. Focus on the methods of interdisciplinary study. Contents vary with instructors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-8. Special Topics in Culture and the Arts. Literature in relation to the plastic and visual arts, architecture, and photography. Topics will vary according to the instructor, for example: modernism and postmodernism, the avant-garde, identity, and nationalism in the art of a given period. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390SA. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Non-research directed study on a previously-approved topic under the direction of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Instructor: Staff. One course.

412S. Cultures of New Media. ALP, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 434S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 412S, International Comparative Studies 432S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 425S


416S. Strange Masterpieces: Major Authors in French and Francophone Modernity. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 482S

417S. Critical Interventions in Middle East Studies and Policy. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 479S; also C-L: Public Policy 417S, History 417S, International Comparative Studies 408S, International Comparative Studies

420. Biography, Life Writing, Autofiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, R One course. C-L: see French 411; also C-L: History 420

420A. Poéticas de aquí y de allá / Thinking Language: Poetics from Here and There. ALP, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 420A

430. Gender and the Law. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 401; also C-L: Public Policy 315, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 401

431. Imagining Justice: The U.S. and the Carceral Imagination. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Investigation of the history of prison in the United States, what role prison plays in our understanding of the state, and our ideas of individual self-understanding or identity produced within the constraints of the U.S. “state.” Explores prison as an institution of the state and the prisoner a site for considering the relationship of state, criminal justice system, and individual subject. Not open to students that have taken this course as Literature 89S. Instructor: Lubiano. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 421, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 431


439. Queer China. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 439; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 439, Arts of the Moving Image 439, Visual and Media Studies 439, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 439

440S. Games and Culture: Politics, Pleasure and Pedagogy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 440S; also C-L: Political Science 440S, International Comparative Studies 440S, Cultural Anthropology 440S

471S. Marxism and Culture. ALP A critical assessment of Marxist theory in relation to culture conceived broadly. Political and ethical questions may be considered in addition to artistic and social movements in various national contexts. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marxism and Society

475S. Queer Theory. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 370S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 470S, Marxism and Society


482SA. Sex, Death, and a Little Love: Boccaccio’s Decameron. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Italian 482SA; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 454SA

486S. Ordinary Language Philosophy. ALP An introduction to one of the most powerful visions of language in the 20th century, focused on works by Wittgenstein, Austin, and Cavell. Instructor: Moi. One course. C-L: English 485S, Philosophy 486S

489S. Screening Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see French 489S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 489S, International Comparative Studies 479S, Visual and Media Studies 489S
490-1. Special Topics in Theory. An advanced investigation of major concepts and principles in literary and/or cultural theory. Contents and methods vary with instructors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-1. Special Topics Theory. An advanced investigation of major concepts and principles in literary and/or cultural theory. Contents and methods vary with instructors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-2. Special Topics in Literature. Special Topics in Literature. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Honors Thesis I. ALP, R, W First semester of a two-semester sequence, in which Literature majors begin the year-long honors program. No credit given for Literature 495 without completion of Literature 496. Does not count towards the ten Literature courses required for the major. Director of Undergraduate Studies consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496. Honors Thesis II. ALP, R, W Continuation of Literature 495 in which Literature majors finish the year-long honors program. Does not count towards the ten Literature courses required for the major. Director of Undergraduate Studies consent required. Prerequisite: Literature 495. Instructor: Staff. One course.

510. Citizen Godard. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see French 510; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 642, Visual and Media Studies 552

511S. Borderland and Battleground: A Journey Through Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 596S

512S. Performing Gender/Exhibiting Race. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 512S


520S. Performance Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 533S

521S. Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Science. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 541S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 541S, History 577S, Science & Society

530S. Seminar in Asian and Middle Eastern Cultural Studies. CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 505S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 540S


540S. Methods and Theories of Romance Studies. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 501S

541. Medieval Fictions. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 530; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 642

542S. Literary Guide to Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 586S; also C-L: German 586S, Arts of the Moving Image 640S

543S. Reading Heidegger. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 540S; also C-L: Religion 560S

544S. Memory and Documentary Cinema in Latin America. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Romance Studies 540S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 639S, Documentary Studies 540S, Latin American Studies 540S

545S. Expanded Cinema: Cinema Outside the Movie Theater. ALP One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 640S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 639S, Documentary Studies 640S

551S. Translation: Theory/Praxis. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 551S

557. Cultural Memory. ALP, CCI, R, W One course. C-L: see French 557; also C-L: History 557

571. East Asian Cultural Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 605; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 605, International Comparative Studies 605

572S. Antonio Gramsci and the Marxist Legacy. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Italian 588S

573S. Ethnohistory of Latin America. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 570S; also C-L: History 540S

580S. Jews and the End of Theory. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 541S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 541S, International Comparative Studies 541S

582. Dante’s Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory, and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 582; also C-L:
60T. Basic Concepts in Cinema Studies. ALP Review of theory, methodology, and debates in study of film under three rubrics: mode of production or industry; apparatus or technologies of cinematic experience; text or the network of filmic systems (narrative, image, sound). Key concepts and their genealogies with the field: gaze theory, apparatus theory, suture, indexicality, color, continuity. Instructor: Mottahedeh. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 610S, Arts of the Moving Image

611S. Film Feminisms. ALP, CCI, CZ Philosophical debates and approaches to the female form in film theory and history. Phenomenology, cultural studies, Marxism, psychoanalysis, structuralism, post-structuralism, as well as gaze theory, apparatus theory, and feminist film theory as they approach readings of the body, subjectivity and identity in cinema. Questions of spectatorship and the gendered subject. Screening and discussion of Hollywood and European avant garde films key to early debates, and of international films central to debates around the gendered subject and representation in modernity. Interrogation of feminist approaches to national cinemas. Instructor: Mottahedeh. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 611S, Arts of the Moving Image

612S. Theories of the Image. ALP Different methodological approaches to theories of the image (film, photography, painting, etc.), readings on a current issue or concept within the field of the image. Examples of approaches and topics are feminism, psychoanalysis, postmodernism, technology, spectatorship, national identity, authorship, genre, economics, and the ontology of sound. Instructor: Jameson, Mottahedeh, or staff. One course.


615S. The #Selfie. CZ, EI, R, STS Focusing on digital self portraits that social media denizens have hashtagged “the selfie”, the course will trace two different histories 1) the global history of portraiture in the arts and photography from the 19th C to the present 2) the emergence of the modern idea of “everyday life” (i.e. the routine, the trivial, the unconscious, the unremarkable) as the exact antithesis of what has routinely been called “history”, all strongly associated with women and private life. These unrepresentable phenomenon have challenged notions of the state, Capital, urban design, and copyright, indeed the body and the Beautiful. Student driven case studies highlight everyday engagements with social media. Instructor: Mottahedeh. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 615S, Visual and Media Studies 615S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 615S, International Comparative Studies 615S

620S. Film-philosophers / Film-makers. ALP, CZ, STS Examines intersections between film, critical theory, and continental philosophy, from standpoint of spectatorship. Focuses on different approaches to film theory from a philosophical prism, and on different philosophers addressing film as a mediated visual interpretation of reality, the world, our own bodies, and societies within which we reside. Addresses film-making as an act of philosophical thought—of thinking about the world and representing subject’s position within the world. Topics include, existential phenomenology, Deleuzian metaphysics, feminism, semiotics, political theory. Instructor: Hadjioannou. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 620S, Visual and Media Studies 622S, Theater Studies 620S, English 620S, Documentary Studies 620S

622. Science Studies. ALP, STS Key texts and crucial issues in contemporary history, sociology, and philosophy of science—or, as the assemblage is sometimes called, ‘science studies.’ Focus on theoretical and methodological problems leading to critiques of classical conceptions of knowledge and scientific truth, method, objectivity, and progress, and b the development of alternative conceptions of the construction and stabilization of knowledge and the relations between scientific and cultural practices. Readings include L. Fleck, K. Popper, P. Feyerabend, T. Kuhn, S. Shapin and S. Schaffer, and B. Latour. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies


624S. Post-Digital Architecture. ALP, R Impact of advanced technology on conceptions of architectural design, new urban environments, & the body since the mid-1990s. Postmodernism & role of time-based new media, game environments & virtual worlds technologies in the rise of digital architecture from the late 1990s-2000s. Theoretical readings from Deleuze, Pask, Grosz, Massumi, Denari, Eisenman, Koolhaas, Lynn, Diller + Scofidio. Explores programs for post-digital architecture that integrate nano & biomimetic technologies, smart materials & protocols into self-organizing designs for living architecture & reflexive environments. Discuss how post-digital architecture will engage the work of Simondon, Spillers, Armstrong, others. Topics course. Instructor: Lenoir. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 624S

625S. Comparative Media Studies. ALP, STS Explores the impact of media forms on content, style, form, dissemination, & reception of literary & theoretical texts. Assumes media forms are materially instantiated & investigates their specificities as important factors in their cultural work. Puts different media forms into dialogue, including print, digital, sonic, kinematic & visual texts, & analyzes them within a theoretically informed comparative context. Focuses on twentieth & twenty-first century theories, literatures, & texts, esp. those participating in media upheavals subject to rapid transformations. Purview incl. transmedia narratives, where different versions of connected narratives appear in multiple media forms. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 615S, Visual and Media Studies 625S

630S. Phenomenology and Media. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, STS Examination of phenomenology both as a philosophical movement and as a resource for contemporary media theory. Attention centers on the classical phase of phenomenology (from Husserl to Merleau-Ponty), on more recent developments in phenomenology and post-phenomenology (Levinas, Derrida, Fink, Barbaras), and on correlations between phenomenology and media theory (Ihde, Stiegler, Flusser). Key topics include: reduction, experience, time-consciousness, sensation, world manifestation, difference, reversibility, de-presencing, worldliness, readiness-to-hand and thrownness. Instructor: Hansen. One course. C-L: Art History 630S, Information Science + Studies 630S, Visual and Media Studies 630S, Arts of the Moving Image 631S

631S. Seminar on Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 631S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 633S, Visual and Media Studies 631S

632. Modern Chinese Cinema. CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 631; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 632, Visual and Media Studies 632

632S. Whitehead, Bergson, James. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI An exploration of process philosophy, with particular attention to its relevance for contemporary issues in media, political economy, aesthetics, and culture. Focuses on three texts: Whitehead’s Process and Reality, Bergson’s Matter and Memory, and James’s Essays in Radical Empiricism. Other works by these philosophers and secondary literature on them will help establish context for arguments of these fundamental philosophical texts. Topics explored includes: process, radical empiricism, vitalism, memory, perception, monism, experience, speculative empiricism, actuality & potentiality, the virtual, the fringe, the superjet, causal efficacy, society, prehension, & selection. Instructor: Hansen. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 632S, Art History 632S, Visual and Media Studies 632S, Arts of the Moving Image 632S

640S. Theory and Practice of Literary Translation. ALP, CCI, W Linguistic foundations, historical roles. contemporary cultural and political functions of literary translation. Readings in translation theory, practical exercises and translation assignments leading to a translation project. One course. C-L: German 511S, Islamic Studies

644. Modernism. Aspects of the “modern,” sometimes with emphasis on the formal analysis of specific literary and non-literary texts (Joyce, Kafka, Mahler, Eisenstein); sometimes with a focus on theories of modernism (Adorno), or on the modernism/postmodernism debate, or on the sociological and technological dimensions of the modern in its relations to modernization, etc. Instructor: Jameson. One course.

672. Representation in a Global Perspective. ALP, CCI Problems of representation approached in ways that cross and question the conventional boundaries between First and Third World. Interdisciplinary format, open to exploration of historical, philosophical, archeological, and anthropological texts as well as literary and visual forms of representation. Instructor: Staff. One course.

681S. Wittgensteinian Perspectives on Literary Theory. ALP Key questions in literary theory reconsidered from the point
of view of ordinary language philosophy (Wittgenstein, J. L. Austin, Cavell). Topics will vary, but may include: meaning, language, interpretation, intentions, fiction, realism and representation, voice, writing, the subject, the body, the other, difference and identity, the politics of theory. New perspectives on canonical texts on these subjects. Instructor: Moi. One course. C-L: English 582S, Philosophy 681S

682. The Intellectual as Writer. ALP, CZ History and theory of the literary role of the intellectual in society (e.g., in Augustan Rome, the late middle ages, the Renaissance, America, Latin America). Instructor: Staff. One course.

683. Studies in Legal Theory. A consideration of those points at which literary and legal theory intersect (e.g., matters of intention, the sources of authority, the emergence of professional obligation). Instructor: Staff. One course.

690. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


690-3. Topics in Cultural Studies. Instructors: Staff. One course.

690-4. Special Topics in Film. Selected film directors with attention to their visual style. Auteur theory or authorship as a way of understanding the cinematic work of European, American, Asian, or African masters of the form. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-6. Topics in Psychoanalytic Criticism. Instructor: Moi or Viego. One course.

690-7. Special Topics in Literature and History. Relationship of literary texts to varieties of historical experience such as wars, periods of revolutionary upheaval, periods of intense economic growth, “times of troubles,” or stagnation. Literary texts and historical content posed in such formal ways as the theoretical problem of the relationship between literary expression and form and a range of historical forces and phenomena. Instructor: Jameson. One course.

690-8. Special Topics in Literature: Paradigms of Modern Thought. Specialized study of the work of individual thinkers who have modified our conceptions of human reality and social and cultural history, with special emphasis on the form and linguistic structures of their texts considered as ‘language experiments.’ Topics vary from year to year, including: Marx and Freud, J.P. Sartre, and Walter Benjamin. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S. Special Topics in Literature. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-3. Topics in Cultural Studies. Contents and methods vary with instructors and from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-4. Special Topics in Film. Contents and methods vary with instructors and from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-8. Special Topics in Literature: Paradigms of Modern Thought. Specialized study of the work of individual thinkers who have modified our conceptions of human reality and social and cultural history, with special emphasis on the form and linguistic structures of their texts considered as ‘language experiments.’ Topics vary from year to year, including: Marx and Freud, J.P. Sartre, and Walter Benjamin. Seminar version of Literature 690-8. Instructor: Jameson or staff. One course.

691S. Black Sonic Culture—Analog to Digital. One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 622S; also C-L: English 691S, Music 691S

695S. Literature Seminar. ALP Contents and methods vary with instructors and from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

The Major

The Global Cultural Studies Major of the Literature Program is an exciting course of study for undergraduates interested in investigating the forms of life and culture produced in today’s interconnected, globalized world. The major is committed to the notion that the humanities produce a distinct kind of knowledge that is essential for understanding and engaging the complexities of the contemporary social environment. The major’s courses in literary studies, critical theory, gender studies and queer theory, philosophy, political theory, film, visual culture, and new media form the foundation for such inquiry. With its distribution of courses across three domains of inquiry—Experience, Interpretation, and Medium—the major aims to provide students with the broad knowledge base and analytical skills that will prepare them for leadership roles in the twenty-first century. Graduates of the major have gone on to shape unique career trajectories in law, medicine, public policy, teaching, journalism, publishing, and the creative cultural industries, as well as to pursue graduate study at top programs in the humanities.
Requirements for the Major: The major in Global Cultural Studies is composed of ten courses. All majors are required to take a gateway course, Literature 201S (Gateway to Global Cultural Studies), and an upper-level course, Literature 301S (Theory Today), as well as four core courses distributed across the three domains of inquiry—Experience, Interpretation, Medium—with at least one course selected from each domain. In addition, students must select three electives from across the humanities offerings at Duke and fulfill the “Senior Culminating Experience” requirement. For more information, visit http://globalculturalstudies.duke.edu.

Interpretation Domain (I). The major method of the humanities is interpretation, understood as any kind of reading, decoding or deciphering of signs, sign-systems, languages, texts, artworks, and material artefacts. This category includes courses concerned with the practice of interpretation and reading, and/or the theoretical problems arising from the attempt to understand human signs and artefacts.

Experience Domain (E). The humanities investigate human existence as it is personally and collectively experienced. Human experience is always situated, always intertwined with specific historical, geographical, political, social, cultural, and economic conditions and contexts. This category includes courses concerned with identity, social and bodily life, and with theoretical problems arising from the attempt to demarcate agency from the broader environments out of which it emerges.

Medium Domain (M). A crucial dimension of the humanities involves attending to the history and technicity of the media in which culture is expressed, transmitted, and inherited. This category addresses the tension between meaning and materiality that stems from the inherent media specificity of every cultural expression, and range in scope from concretely situated notions of “genre,” “audience,” and “sense modality” to broader operations of “reflexivity” and “receptivity.”

Major in Global Cultural Studies with Concentration in Film and Media

The literature program in global cultural studies also offers a film and media concentration, providing students the opportunity to pursue a flexible curriculum in global cultural studies with a focus on film and media issues. The film and media concentration is intended to work together with Duke’s Certificate Program in the Arts of the Moving Image.

Requirements for the major in Global Cultural Studies with a concentration in Film and Media: The major with a concentration in film and media is composed of ten courses. All majors are required to take the gateway course Literature 201S (Gateway to Global Cultural Studies), upper-level course Literature 301S (Theory Today), as well as Literature 110 (Introduction to Film Studies) and either Literature 316 (Film Theory) or Literature 317 (Media Theory). For the remaining six courses, students must take at least two courses that focus on the study of film and/or media, and at least three of the six courses must be core literature courses. For more information, visit http://globalculturalstudies.duke.edu.

The Minor

The Global Cultural Studies Minor of the Literature Program offers Duke students an opportunity to complement their major field of concentration—whether it be computer science, environmental studies, economics, music, or mathematics—with a suite of courses designed to thematize the larger cultural contexts of their scholarly interests.

Requirements for the Minor: The minor in global cultural studies is composed of five courses. All minors are required to take a gateway course (Literature 201S) as well as three core courses distributed across at least two of the three domains of humanistic inquiry (experience, interpretation, medium), and one elective. For more information, visit http://globalculturalstudies.duke.edu.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

To receive Graduation with Distinction students must satisfy university GPA requirements and submit an application by the beginning of the spring semester of their junior year. They must have a minimum overall GPA of 3.0, a GPA of 3.5 in the major, and an honors thesis grade of B+ or above. Students accepted into the distinction program must take the honors seminar sequence (Literature 495 and 496). A final grade will be issued at the end of the spring term. A grade of “Z” will be issued at the end of the fall term.) Students must write an honors thesis (85 pages minimum) and submit it by the official submission date noted on a written and signed departmental agreement. Students will defend the thesis before a three-member committee consisting of the thesis advisor, director of undergraduate studies, and a third reader chosen from among the members of the literature faculty and affiliated faculty. The committee determines the grade for the thesis, which becomes the grade of the honors seminar sequence. The two honors seminars do not count toward the ten literature courses required for the major.

Domains of Inquiry for Program Courses

Experience Courses
143. Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South
143S. Introduction to Latino/a Studies in the Global South
201. Introduction to Global Cultural Studies
202S. Introduction to Performance Studies
229S. Space-Body-Image
230A. Introduction to Global Los Angeles: An Interdisciplinary Survey
235S. Anthropology of Space
241S. Around the Bloc: Cold War Culture in the USSR and Eastern Europe
244S. Poetry, Desire & Religion
246D. Flaubert’s Brain: Neurohumanities
250S. Indigenous Journeys in South Asian Film and Literature
260S. Freud and Sexuality
261S. Freud and Feminism: The Unconscious
285. Existentialism
290. Special Topics in International Literature and Culture
290A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Literature
290SA. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Literature
290S-1. Special Topics in International Literature and Culture
295S. Sex Work: The Politics of Sexual Labor
301S. The #Selfie
319. Ethics and Native American: American Indian Life and Literature
319S. Expressing Immigrant Experience: The Russians
320S. Social Movements and Social Media
331. Beat Generation/Russian New Wave: Cultural Dissent in the Cold War
332. Social Movements in Age of Globalization
335S. Political Economies of the Global Image
343. African Americans, Mass Incarceration and Citizenship
367A. Jewish Berlin
368. German Jewish Culture from the Enlightenment to the Present
369. Germany Confronts Nazism and the Holocaust
372D. The Idea of Latin America
380. Marxism and Society
384S. The History, Theory, and Praxis of Translating Languages and Worlds
390. Special Topics in Literature
390-5. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies
390-6. Special Topics in Gender and Sexuality
390-10. Special Topics in Literature and National Cultures, Ethnicity, Race
390-11. Special Topics in Third World or Postcolonial Literature and Cultures
390S-5. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies
390S-6. Special Topics in Gender and Sexuality
390S-10. Special Topics in Literature and National Cultures, Ethnicity, Race
390S-11. Special Topics in Third World or Postcolonial Literature and Cultures
390S-15. Special Topics in North American Literature and Culture
415S. Interethnic Intimacies: Production and Consumption
420. Gender and the Law
421S. Marxism and Culture
430. Gender and the Law
439. Queer China
471S. Marxism and Culture
475S. Queer Theory
486S. Ordinary Language Philosophy
495. Honors Thesis I
496. Honors Thesis II
511S. Borderland and Battleground: A Journey Through Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe
515S. Interethnic Intimacies: Production and Consumption
530S. Seminar in Asian and Middle Eastern Cultural Studies
539S. Queer China
542S. Literary Guide to Italy
571. East Asian Cultural Studies
580S. Jews and the End of Theory
615S. The #Selfie
623. Body Works: Medicine, Technology, and the Body in Early Twenty-First Century America
644. Modernism
672. Representation in a Global Perspective
690. Special Topics in Literature
690-1. Special Topics in Literature of the Modern Era
690-3. Topics in Cultural Studies
690-6. Topics in Psychoanalytic Criticism
690-8. Special Topics in Literature: Paradigms of Modern Thought
690S. Special Topics in Literature
690S-3. Topics in Cultural Studies
690S-8. Special Topics in Literature: Paradigms of Modern Thought
695S. Literature Seminar

**Interpretation Courses**

80S. Special Topics: Introduction to Literature
89S. First-Year Seminar
102. Introduction to African and African American Studies
190FS. Special Topics in the Focus Program
190S. Special Topics: Introduction to Literature
201. Introduction to Global Cultural Studies
205. The Problem of Love in Western Literature
229S. Space-Body-Image
239S. Korean Literature in Translation: Local and Global Connections
240. The Devil's Pact: Faust and the Faust Tradition
242. The Existentialist Imagination
242D. The Existentialist Imagination
244. Modern European Short Fiction
245. Dante's Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory and Paradise
246D. Flaubert's Brain: Neurohumanities
247. Classics of Western Civilization: The German Tradition, 1750-1930
248S. Chinese Literature and Culture in Translation
250. Moral Dilemmas in Philosophy and Literature
252. Romantic Fairy Tales: Literary and Folk Fairy Tales from Grimms to Disney
260S. Freud and Sexuality
261S. Freud and Feminism: The Unconscious
273. Europe in Theory
276S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature
280. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
280D. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
285. Existentialism
290. Special Topics in International Literature and Culture
290S-1. Special Topics in International Literature and Culture
301S. Theory Today: Introduction to the Study of Literature
316. Film Theory
317. Media Theory
319. Ethics and Native American: American Indian Life and Literature
328S. Literary Islam
338S. German Language Graphic Novels
344. Poetics of Murder
345S. Popular Fictions
346S. Utopian Writing
351. Contemporary Novel
351S. Contemporary Novel
360S. Women Writers
365S. Love, Marriage, Education: Theories About Women from Rousseau to Beauvoir
371. Problems in Global Culture
371S. Problems in Global Culture
375. Latin American Literature in Translation
376. Latin-American Literature in Translation
377. Kafka and Cinema
380. Marxism and Society
384S. The History, Theory, and Praxis of Translating Languages and Worlds
385. Mafia at the Movies
390. Special Topics in Literature
390-5. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies
390-7. Special Topics in the Study of Literature in Relation to Other Disciplines
390-10. Special Topics in Literature and National Cultures, Ethnicity, Race
390-11. Special Topics in Third World or Postcolonial Literature and Cultures
390A-13. Special Topics in World Literature and Culture
390S. Special Topics in Literature
390S-1. Special Topics in Literary Genres
390S-2. Special Topics in Literary Movements
390S-3. Special Topics in Individual Authors
390S-5. Selected Topics in Feminist Studies
390S-6. Special Topics in Gender and Sexuality
Global Cultural Studies in Literature Program (LIT)
Marine Biology

For courses in marine biology, see biology on page 205; environmental sciences and policy program on page 330; and the University Program in Marine Sciences on page 497.
Marine Science and Conservation Leadership

Professor Silliman, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. This certificate program offers all undergraduates at Duke University the opportunity to supplement their majors with studies of leadership in marine science and conservation. The program is designed to expand the academic breadth of Duke undergraduates who wish to pursue graduate degrees in biology, environmental science, social science, and policy, as well as professional careers in medicine and other disciplines. It seeks to stimulate interdisciplinary studies, including the human dimension, using marine systems as a model. It also fosters leadership skills in communication, management, values, and ethics. Students apply biological and ecological principles to the study of marine organisms and develop and evaluate solutions to conservation challenges. They are encouraged to think reflectively about their roles as citizens and leaders and the philosophical, ethical, and practical positions they will face in these roles.

The certificate program requires a residential component at Duke's Marine Laboratory in Beaufort, North Carolina, for one full academic semester (fall or spring) or both summer terms.

Course of Study

The marine science and conservation leadership program is rooted in marine science and conservation, but includes studies in a variety of disciplines—biology, earth and ocean sciences, economics, engineering, environmental sciences and policy, markets and management studies, philosophy, political science, public policy, religion, and theater studies. The introductory course on environmental sciences and policy introduces students to the integration of natural and social sciences and a means of evaluating an environmental issue and developing an effective solution. A capstone course is required of all students during the spring semester of their senior year.

Certificate Requirements

The certificate requirements are: 1) a total of six courses: one introductory course (Environment 102 or Environment 201 with permission, for students who place out of Environment 102), one leadership, ethics, management, or communication course, two marine science courses (one natural science and one social science), one marine conservation course, and one capstone course taken during spring of the senior year; 2) no more than three courses may originate in a single department; and 3) no more than two courses that are counted toward the marine science and conservation leadership certificate may also satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program. Appropriate courses may come from the list below or may include other courses as approved by the director. Acceptance into the certificate program does not guarantee enrollment in electives, with the exception of the capstone course.

Program Enrollment

All students are eligible to enroll in the program. Enrollment must be done via the Duke Marine Laboratory website at https://nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab/programs/undergraduate/certificate.

Courses in Marine Science and Conservation Leadership

Introductory Courses
Environment
102. Introduction to Environmental Sciences and Policy
201. Integrating Environmental Sciences and Policy

Leadership/Ethics/Management/Communication Courses
Biology
255. Philosophy of Biology

Documentary Studies
248S. Environmental Conservation and Documentary Photography
353A. Views of Environmental Change: Documentary Research in Natural Resource Management

Engineering
350S. Ethics in Professions: Scientific, Personal and Organizational Frameworks

English
219A. Science and Nature Writing: Naturalist Narratives, Classic to Contemporary

Environment
214S. Ethical Challenges in Environmental Conservation
216S. Environment and Conflict: The Role of the Environment in Conflict and Peacebuilding
Marine Science and Conservation Leadership

Human Rights Program—Franklin Humanities Institute

International Comparative Studies

Markets and Management Studies

Neuroscience

Philosophy

Political Science

Public Policy

Religion

Science & Society

Study of Ethics

Theater Studies

Marine Science: Natural Science Courses

Biology

Earth and Ocean Sciences

102. The Dynamic Oceans

202. Atmosphere and Ocean Dynamics
272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems
273LA. Biological Oceanography
280LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics
315. Waves, Beaches, and Coastline Dynamics
364S. Changing Oceans
370A. Physical Oceanography
374LA. Marine Ecology
377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology
404S. Geology of Tropical Marine Environments

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

384LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics

**Environment**

175LA. Marine Biology
271A. Biology for Engineers: Informing Engineering Decisions
272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems
273LA. Marine Ecology
278LA. Comparative Physiology of Marine Animals
280LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics
335A. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation
335LA. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation
362S. Changing Oceans
369LA. Biological Oceanography
370A. Physical Oceanography
372LA. Biochemistry of Marine Animals
377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology
378LA. Marine Ichthyology
379LA. Research Methods in Marine Science
382LA. Marine Molecular Ecology
383LA. Marine Molecular Microbiology
445A. Climate Change in the Marine Environment
543A. Respiratory Proteins and the Environment
571A. Sojourn in Singapore: Urban Tropical Ecology
579LA. Biological Oceanography
580A. Green Futures: Exploring Environmental, Economic, and Social Sustainability
585. Fisheries Biogeography and Ecology
590LA. Duke-Administered Study Away; Special Topics

**Neuroscience**

381LA. Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals

**Public Policy**

445A. Climate Change in the Marine Environment

**Marine Science: Social Science Courses**

**Cultural Anthropology**

419S. Global Environmentalism and the Politics of Nature

**Economics**

339. Environmental Economics and Policy
530. Resource & Environmental Economics I
530L. Resource and Environmental Economics

**Environment**

212. United States Environmental Policy
286A. Marine Policy
305S. Marine Policy
305SA. Social Impact Analysis
346A. Marine Conservation Policy - A Practicum
363. Environmental Economics and Policy
394A. Research Independent Study
512A. Deep-Sea Science and Environmental Management
520. Resource & Environmental Economics I
520L. Resource and Environmental Economics
528SA. Community-Based Marine Conservation in the Gulf of California
533A. Marine Fisheries Policy
551DA. International Conservation and Development
752. Sustainability and Renewable Resource Economics

**Public Policy**

246A. Marine Conservation Policy - A Practicum
275. United States Environmental Policy
281A. Marine Policy
**Marine Conservation Courses**

**Biology**
- 205. Marine Megafauna
- 270A. Conservation Biology and Policy
- 368A. Deep-Sea Science and Environmental Management
- 375A. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
- 375LA. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
- 376A. Marine Mammals
- 376LA. Marine Mammals
- 384A. Marine Conservation Biology - a Practicum
- 571A. Sojourn in Singapore: Urban Tropical Ecology

**Environment**
- 205. Marine Megafauna
- 270A. Conservation Biology and Policy
- 287A. Marine Conservation Service-Learning Course: Challenges at Sea
- 307A. Barrier Island Ecology, Geology, and Policy
- 314. Managing the Oceans to Solve Global Problems
- 375A. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
- 375LA. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
- 376A. Marine Mammals
- 376LA. Marine Mammals
- 384A. Marine Conservation Biology - a Practicum

**Public Policy**
- 314. Managing the Oceans to Solve Global Problems

**Capstone Course**

**Environment**
- 350S. Marine Science and Conservation Leadership

**Public Policy Studies**
- 280S. Marine Science and Conservation Leadership

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**University Program in Marine Sciences**

Professor Read (environment), Director and Chair; Lecturer Schultz (environment), Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Campbell (environment), Rittschof (environment and biology), and Van Dover (environment); Associate Professors Basurto (environment), Halpin (environment), Hench (environment), Johnson (environment), Murray (environment), Nowacek (environment and engineering), and Silliman (environment and biology); Assistant Professor Hunt (environment); Professors Emeriti Barber (environment and biology), C. Bonaventura (environment and cell biology), J. Bonaventura (environment and cell biology), Forward (environment and biology), Orbach (environment), and Ramus (environment and biology); Associate Professor of the Practice Johnston; Professor of the Practice Emeritus Kirby Smith (environment)

The interdisciplinary program in marine sciences provides students with a unique opportunity to live and study at the Duke University Marine Laboratory for a full academic semester (fall or spring) or during two summer terms. The program emphasizes small class size, independent study, and integrated classroom, laboratory, and field experience. Students have daily access to the surrounding marine environment and to modern scientific equipment including a shared-use molecular laboratory and a specialized library.

The marine lab serves students in the biological and environmental sciences as well as those in social science, humanities and a variety of other majors. Residential undergraduate courses are offered year-round (fall, spring, and Summer Sessions I and III). Fall and spring courses include Beaufort Signature Courses which offer students opportunities for extended travel with Duke faculty to places such as Gulf of California, Panama, Puerto Rico, Singapore, and US Virgin Islands. Small class size and an island setting facilitate rewarding student-faculty interactions. For additional information, contact the Academic and Enrollment Services Office, Duke University Marine Lab, 135 Duke Marine Lab Road, Beaufort, NC 28516; (252) 504-7502; ml_enrollment@nicholas.duke.edu; or visit the website at [http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab](http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab). Duke students in good standing and with adequate preparation are automatically accepted, but must notify the Academic and Enrollment Services Office (ml_enrollment@nicholas.duke.edu) of their intent to attend so their records can be appropriately coded for registration. Information on academic programs and financial assistance available at the Duke marine lab may be found by visiting the website at [http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab](http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab).
Fall, Spring, or Summer Courses at Beaufort

The courses below are described in the bulletin listings of the specified departments. See also the online course catalog or the Duke Marine Lab website (http://www.nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab) for the current schedule of courses. For information on courses fulfilling requirements for specific majors (including evolutionary anthropology, biology, earth and ocean sciences, and environmental sciences and policy), minors (including biology, chemistry, and environmental sciences and policy), and programs (including prehealth and the marine science and conservation leadership certificate) see the Marine Lab website's academic programs section (https://nicholas.duke.edu/marinelab/programs/undergraduate) or consult the director of undergraduate studies for the department.

Courses in the University Program in Marine Sciences

Biology
175LA. Marine Biology
201LA. Gateway to Biology: Molecular Biology
202LA. Gateway to Biology: Genetics and Evolution
205. Marine Megafauna
270A. Conservation Biology and Policy
272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems
273LA. Marine Ecology
275A. Biology for Engineers: Informing Engineering Decisions
278LA. Comparative Physiology of Marine Animals
279LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics
293. Research Independent Study
293-1. Research Independent Study
293A. Research Independent Study
293A-1. Research Independent Study
319A. Coastal Watershed Science and Policy
335A. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation
335LA. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation
368A. Deep-Sea Science and Environmental Management
369LA. Biological Oceanography
372LA. Biochemistry of Marine Animals
373LA. Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals
374LA. Marine Molecular Ecology
375A. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
375LA. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
376A. Marine Mammals
376LA. Marine Mammals
377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology
378LA. Marine Ichthyology
379LA. Research Methods in Marine Science
380LA. Marine Molecular Microbiology
384A. Marine Conservation Biology - a Practicum
445A. Climate Change in the Marine Environment
490T. Tutorial
490T-1. Tutorial
490TA. Tutorial (Topics)
490TA-1. Tutorial (Topics)
493. Research Independent Study
493A. Research Independent Study
570LA-1. Experimental Tropical Marine Ecology
570LA-2. Marine Ecology of the Pacific Coast of California
570LA-3. Harmony in Brittany: French Use of Marine Environments
571A. Sojourn in Singapore: Urban Tropical Ecology
579LA. Biological Oceanography

Cell Biology
493. Research Independent Study

Documentary Studies
353A. Views of Environmental Change: Documentary Research in Natural Resource Management

Earth and Ocean Sciences
272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems
273LA. Biological Oceanography
280LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics
370A. Physical Oceanography
374LA. Marine Ecology
377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology
391. Independent Study
392. Independent Study
393. Research Independent Study
393A. Research Independent Study
394. Research Independent Study
394A. Research Independent Study
579LA. Biological Oceanography

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

384LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics

**English**

219A. Science and Nature Writing: Naturalist Narratives, Classic to Contemporary

**Environment**

175LA. Marine Biology
205. Marine Megafauna
219A. Science and Nature Writing: Naturalist Narratives, Classic to Contemporary
270A. Conservation Biology and Policy
271A. Biology for Engineers: Informing Engineering Decisions
272A. Analysis of Ocean Ecosystems
273LA. Marine Ecology
275SA. Global Fisheries Conflicts: Exploring Local and Global Economic, Ecological, and Social Impacts
278LA. Comparative Physiology of Marine Animals
279LA. Marine CSI: Conservation Forensics in the Marine Environment
280LA. Sound in the Sea: Introduction to Marine Bioacoustics
286A. Marine Policy
287A. Marine Conservation Service-Learning Course: Challenges at Sea
289A. Views of Environmental Change: Documentary Research in Natural Resource Management
307A. Barrier Island Ecology, Geology, and Policy
321A. Coastal Watershed Science and Policy
335A. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation
335LA. Drones in Marine Biology, Ecology, and Conservation
346A. Marine Conservation Policy - A Practicum
350S. Marine Science and Conservation Leadership
369LA. Biological Oceanography
370A. Physical Oceanography
372LA. Biochemistry of Marine Animals
373LA. Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals
375A. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
375LA. Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtles
376A. Marine Mammals
376LA. Marine Mammals
377LA. Marine Invertebrate Zoology
378LA. Marine Ichthyology
379LA. Research Methods in Marine Science
382LA. Marine Molecular Ecology
383LA. Marine Molecular Microbiology
384A. Marine Conservation Biology - a Practicum
390SA. Special Topics in Environmental Science and Policy
391. Independent Study
391A. Independent Study
393. Research Independent Study
393-1. Research Independent Study
393A. Research Independent Study
394A. Research Independent Study
445A. Climate Change in the Marine Environment
476A. Data and Time Series Analysis in Marine Sciences
528SA. Community-Based Marine Conservation in the Gulf of California
533A. Marine Fisheries Policy
543A. Respiratory Proteins and the Environment
551DA. International Conservation and Development
571A. Sojourn in Singapore: Urban Tropical Ecology
573A. Coastal and Marine Pollution
579LA. Biological Oceanography
580A. Green Futures: Exploring Environmental, Economic, and Social Sustainability
585. Fisheries Biogeography and Ecology
590A. Duke-Administered Study Away: Special Topics
Markets and Management Studies

Martha Reeves, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The markets and management studies certificate program at Duke is designed to meet the needs of Duke undergraduates who wish to study business issues and functions in preparation for careers in business and management, banking, consulting, government, the nonprofit sector, and related graduate fields. Courses in the program emphasize three integrated themes: (1) globalization and organizational innovations in the world economy; (2) the social determinants and consequences of new or changing technologies; and (3) the effect of cross-cultural and institutional factors on management and entrepreneurship.

Course of Study

Organizational studies in the social sciences provide an innovative, liberal arts approach to business education. The markets and management studies program is rooted in sociology, but it also includes studies in a variety of disciplines—economics, history, political science, public policy studies, ethics, and management science. Each course in the program deals in some way with the impact of different organizational forms on managing human resources, coordinating work, integrating technology, and using business networks in an increasingly competitive global economy. The four overarching learning objectives of the program are bridging theory and research, teamwork, communication skills, and active learning.

Certificate Requirements

The certificate requirements are: 1) a total of seven courses: three core courses, one of which is Markets and Management Studies 450, an integrative capstone course taken in the senior year, and four elective courses; 2) no more than three courses may originate in a single department (including MMS); and 3) no more than two courses that are counted toward the markets and management studies certificate may also satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program.

Program Enrollment

Only sophomores and juniors who have officially declared their major may enroll in the program. Enrollment must be done via the markets and management studies website at http://www.markets.duke.edu.

Courses in Markets and Management Studies (MMS)

Core Courses

450. Markets and Management Capstone. R, SS Capstone course open only to students in the Markets and Management Studies Program. Includes review of major perspectives and concepts from the program's core courses, plus a team project involving business plans or alternatively a strategic plan to identify and resolve problems confronting actual companies, industries, and communities. Students also develop a case study research paper of a product, firm, industry, occupation, country, or region. Consent of Director of Markets and Management Studies Program required. Instructor: Gereffi, Grody, Jones, Reeves, Spenner, or Veraldi. One course.

Electives

116FS. Freedom to and Freedom From-Tensions in the Business Arena. SS Discussion of two important freedoms: positive freedom to develop ourselves, reach potential, realize goals; and negative freedom from interference in actions or beliefs. Explore tensions between societies and free markets, the role of advertising, the bureaucratic structure of firms vs. individual creativity, line between public and private, effect of patents and property ownership on decisions and actions. Open to students in the Focus Program only. Instructor: Reeves. One course.

190FS. Special Topics in Markets and Managements. Topics vary by semester. Open to students in the Focus Program only. One course.

195FS. Freedom and the Market. EI, SS, W Introduces students to three ethically distinct perspectives on the market using approaches in political philosophy from the right, left and center; explores the works of political theorists and economists such as Robert Nozick, Milton Friedman, John Maynard Keynes, Frederick Hayes and Amartya Sen; examines the ethical stances that these authors take; explores contemporary media to see how the former thinkers have influenced current debate; examines examples of when the free market fails and discuss if, when and how government should respond; investigates how culture influences the market and how globalization has either enhanced or reduced individual freedom. Focus program students only. Instructor: Reeves. One course.

210. Managerial Effectiveness. SS, STS Introduction to study of individual and group behavior within organized settings. Emphasis given to managerial strategies that enhance organizational effectiveness. Topics include leadership, motivation and reward systems; decision making, power and politics; conflict management, globalization, justice and ethics; and organization culture, structure and design. Special attention to critical assessment of new technological options in organizational settings with an aim to produce informed, ethical consumers and managers. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

220. Marketing Management. SS, STS Introduction to current basic principles and concepts in marketing. Focus on Internet's impact on traditional marketing methods. Exposure to marketing concepts in settings such as: consumer goods firms, manufacturing and service industries, small and large businesses. Development and trends in strategic implications of the Internet for consumer behavior, business opportunities, and marketing strategies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

250. Integrated Marketing Communications. SS Theory of marketing communications and the nature and influence of communication strategies. Topics include impact of informational asymmetries, uncertainty, local culture, global branding, and the effects of technology on marketing communications. Marketing communications seen from perspective of social scientist and the corporate marketing manager. How technology communication changes have changed the way businesses communicate with customers and ways customers respond. Instructor: Reeves. One course.

272. Marketing Across Borders, Cultures and Demographics. SS Investigates and discusses theories and techniques used to market to the world's different shoppers and consumers in developing and industrialized economies and countries; gives an understanding of how to target market to shoppers and consumers by varied insights of each target group; Focuses on "Consumer is Boss" and the understanding of how to influence at "First Moment of Truth" and at the "Second Moment of Truth"; will include a team project developing collaboration skills and gaining insight into a specific target group and product; local field trips to engage consumers in homes and where they shop; guest lecturers from Fortune 500 corporations. Instructor: Grody. One course.

275. Business of Sport: A Comprehensive Look at a Powerhouse Global Industry. Provides a broad overview of "Sports", finance/valuation, professional/college, sponsorship/marketing, teams/leagues, labor/ownership; examines industry from finance perspective in determining valuations; examines role of sports and transformation into entertainment; how web based applications have changed the dynamic of the sports industry; discussion of topics regarding lockouts, free agency, paying college athletes, NCAA tournament, college athletic budgets, Super Bowl, athlete salaries, public/corporate funding. Instructor: Tiryakian. One course.

360. Entrepreneurial Opportunities and Finance. SS Evaluation of entrepreneurial opportunities including analysis of markets; management teams; business financial models; company valuation; competitive landscape; future growth; expected technology changes; leverage of projected financial model. Analysis of early stage business; review of potential investment. Leadership interaction between students, entrepreneurs and venture capital organizations. Prerequisite: Markets and Management Studies 85 and Sociology 359 or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Jones. One course.

365. Strategic Financial Management. SS Strategic financial issues confronting the firm. Basic problems of strategic direction for the firm with respect to external competitive environment and management of internal strategy processes. Tools and ideas to manage formulation and implementation of strategic choices for the firm. Study of firm's strategic position relative to rivals, the larger industry, and the customer. Prerequisite: Markets and Management Studies 85 and Economics 271 or Economics 373 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jones and Veraldi. One course.

370. Managerial Finance. SS Concepts and processes of corporate finance; functions, technology and techniques of fi-
nancial management. Topics include analysis of financial statements, ratio analysis and the statement of cash flows; capital budgeting; risk and return; stocks and bonds; cost of capital; financial institutions; securities markets and international finance. Not open to first year students, nor to students who have taken Markets and Management Studies 85. Instructor: Veraldi and Tiryakian. One course.

380. Entrepreneurial Marketing. SS Teaches students how to discover and understand customer wants and needs, understand the impacts of the market environment on customer behavior and product acceptance, define products that will meet customer needs, choose the right distribution channels, price and promote the product or service effectively, understand the unique ways in which the marketing process must be tailored to an entrepreneurial environment. Instructor: Green. One course.

390. Special Topics in Markets and Management Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S. Special Topics in Markets and Management Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395. New Ventures 2: Strategy Development. Student teams develop core elements of a strategy for a technology or business idea; detail will be suitable for a business plan document for a company seeking initial investment; strategy will serve as a foundation for a first operating plan for company. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Fjeld. One course. C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 395

396. New Ventures 3: Operating Plan. Students develop full operating plans for a new venture, including a finance plan; detail will be suitable for a business plan document for a company seeking initial investment; plan should be fundable upon completion; teams follow a structured process in doing their analysis and making recommendations; students work with faculty advisors and business mentors. Students should have completed Markets and Management Studies 395. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Fjeld. One course. C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 396

425. Intellectual Property and Innovation: Law, Policy & Entrepreneurship. EI, SS, STS Course examines the tightly linked roles of intellectual property law and innovation in the 21st century global economy; offers an overview of the use of intellectual property in business, law and public policy, as well as in-depth coverage of current controversies impacting the future of the global information economy: gene patents; online piracy; music sampling; open source business models; access to medicines; and the impact of the 3D printing revolution. Besides overviews of trends in intellectual property law, research and development strategies, university technology transfer, and government and private sector investment, examine case studies of specific innovators, companies, places. Instructor: Cross. One course. C-L: Sociology 425, Economics 295, Information Science + Studies 425, Public Policy 425

490. Special Topics in Markets and Management Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics Seminar in Markets and Management Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Program Courses

Core Courses

Sociology
342D. Organizations and Global Competitiveness
344. Technology and Organizational Environments
345. Nations, Regions, and the Global Economy
355. Organizations and Management
358. Markets and Marketing
359. The Sociology of Entrepreneurship

Elective Courses

Art History
220. Museum Theory and Practice
261. The Contemporary Art Market
508S. Art and Markets
Arts of the Moving Image
217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene)
316SA. stARTup Project
Biomedical Engineering
385. Introduction to Business in Technology-Based Companies
Cultural Anthropology
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
170D. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
210. Global Culture
272S. Advertising and Masculinity
399. Global Russia
425. Globalization and Anti-Globalization

Dance
279SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene)
307SA. stARTup Project

Economics
119. Introduction to Political Economy
222D. American Business History
271. Basic Finance and Investments
274. Advanced Financial and Managerial Accounting
281A. Building and Sustaining a Successful Enterprise
321S. Art and Markets
343. The Contemporary Art Market
355. International Trade
373. Corporate Finance
464. Competitive Strategy and Industrial Organization

Engineering
350S. Ethics in Professions: Scientific, Personal and Organizational Frameworks

French
328SA. Marketing Québec: Policy, Marketing, and Identity

Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
241. Gender, Work, and Organizations
361. Money, Sex, Power

History
107D. Introduction to the History of Economic and Business Cultures
364D. American Business History

Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute
301S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
361. Money, Sex, Power

Innovation and Entrepreneurship
217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene)
271A. Building and Sustaining a Successful Enterprise
316SA. stARTup Project
373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice

International Comparative Studies
273S. Advertising and Masculinity
307S. Political Economy of Financial Crises
317S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
399. Global Russia
404. Globalization and Anti-Globalization

Music
217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene)
316SA. stARTup Project

Philosophy
270. Business Ethics: The Debate Over Corporate Social Responsibility

Policy Journalism and Media Studies
373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice

Political Science
145. Introduction to Political Economy
250. The Politics of International Economic Relations: America in the World Economy
255. America in the World Economy: The Law, Politics, and Economics of U.S. Antitrust, 1890-2015
315S. Political Economy of Financial Crises
321. International Law and International Institutions
341S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
346. Business, Politics, and Economic Growth
347. Globalization and Domestic Politics
350. International Political Economy
468S. Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Prosperity and Distribution in the Long Run
555S. The Politics of Market Competition in a Global Economy
650S. Political Economy of International Relations
Psychology
425. The Psychology of Consumers
426. Social Psychology of Business

Public Policy
223. Global Russia
240. The Politics of International Economic Relations: America in the World Economy
288. International Trade
311S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
337SA. Marketing Québec: Policy, Marketing, and Identity
373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice
555S. The Politics of Market Competition in a Global Economy

Russian
399. Global Russia

Sociology
160. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
210. A-E. Comparative Sociology: Selected Areas
226. The Challenges of Development
229. Gender, Work, and Organizations
341. The United States and the Asian Pacific Region
347. Managing Networks: Research and Applications of Network Analysis to Business Organizations
357. Organizations and Management in Global Capital Markets: an Ethical Perspective
365. Business Behaviors

Study of Ethics
255. America in the World Economy: The Law, Politics, and Economics of U.S. Antitrust, 1890-2015
270. Business Ethics: The Debate Over Corporate Social Responsibility
301S. Business and Human Rights Advocacy Lab
555S. The Politics of Market Competition in a Global Economy

Theater Studies
217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene)
316SA. stARTup Project

Visual and Media Studies
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
221SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene)
247. Global Culture
315SA. stARTup Project
567S. Art and Markets

**Marxism and Society**

Michael Hardt, *Director*

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The Marxism and Society program is devoted to the study of Marxist theory in its historical context and in relation to other contemporary theoretical paradigms, including theories of race, gender, and sexuality. The focus is on Marxism, not primarily as a political or ideological system, but as a scholarly methodology incorporating a variety of analytical techniques across a wide range of disciplines. Topics covered include sexual and racial inequality, alienation, development and underdevelopment in the world system, labor processes, protest movements, and ideologies.

The program requires six courses, including a gateway course, Literature 380, cross-listed as Cultural Anthropology 203, Education 239, Political Science 371, and Sociology 339 (Marxism and Society), and the capstone course Literature 690-8 (Paradigms in Modern Thought) taught by Fredric Jameson. Four additional approved courses satisfy the requirements of the program. No more than three courses originating in a single department or program may satisfy the program of study.

**African and African American Studies**
134. Old Worlds/New Histories, 500-1500 CE
246. Sociology of Racism in America
307. Development and Africa
340. Culture and Politics in Africa

**Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course**
380. Marxism and Society

**Arts of the Moving Image**
264. Russian Revolutionary Cinema
Asian & Middle Eastern Studies
231. Migrant China
Cultural Anthropology
195. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues
203. Marxism and Society
241. Migrant China
242. Culture and Politics in Africa
243. Culture and Politics in Latin America
301. Theoretical Foundations of Cultural Anthropology
307. Development and Africa
423. Sex and Money
429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America
Economics
311. History of Economic Thought
Education
239. Marxism and Society
Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
199S. Thinking Gender: An Introduction to Feminist Theory
361. Money, Sex, Power
370S. Queer Theory
429. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America
German
380. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
History
103. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues
105. Old Worlds/New Histories, 500-1500 CE
281. Russian Revolutionary Cinema
307. History of Economic Thought
363. History of Capitalism in the United States
Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute
215. Sociology of Racism in America
361. Money, Sex, Power
International Comparative Studies
195. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues
325. Culture and Politics in Latin America
426. Gender and Sexuality in Latin America
Latina/o Studies in the Global South
316. Sociology of Racism in America
Literature
280. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
380. Marxism and Society
471S. Marxism and Culture
475S. Queer Theory
Philosophy
286. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
Political Science
110. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues
371. Marxism and Society
378. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud
Public Policy
207. Development and Africa
Russian
381. Russian Revolutionary Cinema
Sociology
195. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues
215. Sociology of Racism in America
226. The Challenges of Development
339. Marxism and Society
Study of Sexualities
470S. Queer Theory
Visual and Media Studies
229. Culture and Politics in Africa
Mathematics

Professor Mattingly, Chair; Professor Aspinwall, Associate Chair; Professor Saper, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Assistant Professor of the Practice Schott, Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor of the Practice C. Bray, Supervisor of First-Year Instruction; Professors Aspinwall, H. Bray, Bryant, Calderbank, Daubechies, Durrett, Hain, Harer, Kiselev, A. Layton, H. Layton, Liu, Mattingly, Miller, Mukherjee, Ng, Nolen, Pardón, Pless, Petters, Reed, Rose, Saper, Schoen, Stern, Venakides, Witelski, and Wu; Associate Professors Kraines, Lu, Pierce, and Robles; Assistant Professors Cheng, Getz, Levine, and Pollack; Professors Emeriti Allard, Beale, Hodel, Kitchen, Moore, Schaeffer, Smith, Trangenstein, Warner, Weisfeld, and Zhou; Associate Professor of the Practice C. Bray; Assistant Professors of the Practice Akin and Schott; Professor of the Practice Emeritus Bookman; Associate Professor of the Practice Emeritus Blake; Assistant Research Professors Bendich, Hahn, Junge, Li, Lu, Ma, Myer, Orizaga, Tang, and Watson; Adjunct Professors Dong, Wahl, and Werner; Lecturers Bar-On and Fitzpatrick

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Courses in Mathematics (MATH)

21. Introductory Calculus I. Credit awarded on the basis of national/international examinations in mathematics such as College Board, International Baccalaureate, British Advanced Level. Equivalent to Mathematics 111L as a prerequisite, except that students entering Mathematics 112L in the fall must have taken Mathematics 111L or Mathematics 106L at Duke. Instructor: Staff. One course.

22. Introductory Calculus II. Credit awarded on the basis of national/international examinations in mathematics such as College Board, International Baccalaureate, British Advanced Level. Equivalent to Mathematics 112L as a prerequisite. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

105L. Laboratory Calculus and Functions I. QS A study of functions with applications, and an introduction to differential calculus, with a laboratory component. Topics include a review of algebra and functions, mathematical modeling with elementary functions, rates of change, inverse functions, logarithms and exponential functions, the derivative, graphical interpretations of the derivative, optimization, related rates. Not open to students who have credit for Math 21 or 111L(31L) or 121. Instructor: Staff. One course.

106L. Laboratory Calculus and Functions II. QS A continuation of Mathematics 105L. Topics include zeros of functions, antidifferentiation, initial value problems, differential equations, Euler’s method, slope fields, review of trigonometry, modeling with trigonometric functions, Riemann sums, the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus, integration by substitution, integration by parts, separation of variables, systems of differential equations. Students who complete this course can enroll in Mathematics 112L. Not open to students who have credit for Mathematics 21 or 111L. Prerequisite: Mathematics 105L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111L. Laboratory Calculus I. QS Introductory calculus with a laboratory component. Emphasis on laboratory projects, group work, and written reports. Differentiation, transcendental functions, optimization, differential equations, numerical approximations, Euler’s method, the Fundamental Theorem, separation of variables, slope fields, and mathematical modeling. Not open to students who have credit for Mathematics 105L, 106L, or 121. One course.

112L. Laboratory Calculus II. QS Second semester of introductory calculus with a laboratory component. Emphasis on laboratory projects, group work, and written reports. Methods of integration, applications of integrals, functions defined by integration, improper integrals, introduction to probability and distributions, infinite series, Taylor polynomials, series solutions of differential equations, systems of differential equations, Fourier series. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 122 or 122L. Prerequisite: Mathematics 106L or 111L (AP/IPC/PMC placement credit for Math 21 is not sufficient if Math 122L is offered) or consent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

121. Introductory Calculus I. QS First topics in introductory calculus including differentiation, transcendental functions, optimization, numerical approximations, and the Fundamental Theorem. For transfer credit only. Transfer credit not to be granted to students with credit for Math 105L, 106L, or 111L. One course.

122. Introductory Calculus II. QS Transcendental functions, techniques and applications of integration, indeterminate forms, improper integrals, infinite series. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 112L or 122L. Prerequisite: Mathematics 21. Instructor: Staff. One course.

122L. Introductory Calculus II with Applications. QS Topics include sequences and series, the definition of the integral and its uses, Taylor and Fourier Series, differential equations and mathematical models. Weekly labs will involve explorations of applications, techniques, and Theory. Prerequisite: Advanced placement credit for Mathematics 21. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 105L, 106L, 111L, 112L, or 122. Instructor: Staff. One course.
161FS. Introduction to Mathematical Modeling in Biology. QS, R, STS
Introduction to techniques used in the construction, analysis, and evaluation of mathematical models. Modeling topics include: How fast will an infectious disease spread within a community? What fraction of a population need to be vaccinated in order to eradicate a disease, and what is the best vaccination policy? How stable is a given ecosystem? Students will learn how to frame a scientific question in mathematical terms; how to study the model using mathematical tools and techniques; how to interpret model predictions in the appropriate scientific context. Instructor: A. Layton. One course.

163FS. Mathematics of Data Science. QS, STS
Introduction to the mathematics and algorithms that are central to a variety of data science applications. Basic mathematical concepts underlying popular data science algorithms will be introduced and students will write code implementing these algorithms. We will discuss the impact of these algorithms on society and ethical implications. Algorithms examined include: Google’s pagerank, principal component analysis for visualizing high dimensional data, hidden Markov models for speech recognition, and classifiers detecting spam emails. Linear algebra and basic probability will be the mathematical focus and there will be a programming component to this class using the R programming language. Open only to students in Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Mukherjee. One course. C-L: Statistical Science 115FS

165FS. Cryptography and Society. QS, STS, W
Introduction to topics in mathematical cryptography, and the role of cryptography within society, in both historic and modern contexts. Cryptographic systems studied will include: early historical ciphers; the Enigma machines of WWII; modern public channel cryptography. Students will learn to encode/decode using each system; to quantify the complexity, strength, and weaknesses of each system; to use elementary techniques from combinatorics, graph theory, abstract algebra, and number theory; about the role cryptography plays in human society. Open only to students in the FOCUS program. Instructor: Pierce. One course. C-L: Science & Society 165FS

165S. Cryptography and Society. QS, STS, W
Introduction to basic ideas of modern cryptography with emphasis on history and mathematics of encryption, applications in daily life, and implications for the individual and society. Topics may include: mathematical tools needed to analyze cryptosystems, including public key and stream ciphers; zero-knowledge protocols; attacks on "real-life" cryptosystems such as Enigma and the Data Encryption Standard; digital signatures, secure web connections; cryptography, free speech and copyright/fair use issues; applications to electronic communications and electronic commerce; privacy, computer security, and law enforcement; limitations and failures of modern cryptography. Instructor: Staff. One course.

168S. Mathematical Investigations in Genetics and Genomics. QS
Introduction to basic mathematical methods in genetics and genomics: Mendelian segregation, population allele frequencies, sex-linked traits, genetic recombination, sequence analysis, phylogenetic trees. Necessary background in elementary probability, statistics, and matrix algebra will be provided. Prerequisite: Mathematics 21 or 111L or permission of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Science & Society

Mathematical concepts and reasoning, and their essential and exciting roles in our modern world. Topics include but not limited to: storage and communication of data, images, and music; social networks; evaluation of assessments based on statistics; design of visuals for video games and animated movies. Designed for students without college math but with interest in mathematical concepts important to modern applications. Six largely independent units, focused on building understanding and appreciation rather than development of mathematical techniques. Transfer credit not accepted as equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

182FS. Mathematics of Finance. QS
An introduction to the mathematical models used in finance and economics. Time value of money, interest theory, introduction to pricing stocks and derivatives. Emphasis on models that use binomial trees. How trading is conducted and what financial instruments are traded. Prerequisite: Math 112L or 122L or 122 or advanced placement credit for Math 22. Instructor: Braley. One course.

190. Special Topics in Mathematics.
Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190L. Special Topics in Mathematics.
Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Seminar on Special Topics in Mathematics.
Seminar version of Math 190. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

191. Independent Study.
Directed reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member. This course does not contribute to the requirements of a mathematics major. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

202. Multivariable Calculus for Economics. QS
Gaussian elimination, matrix algebra, determinants, linear independence. Calculus of several variables, chain rule, implicit differentiation. Optimization, first order conditions, Lagrange multipliers. Integration of functions of several variables. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 212 or 222. Prerequisite: Mathematics 22, 112L, 122, or 122L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

202D. Multivariable Calculus for Economics. QS
Gaussian elimination, matrix algebra, determinants, linear independence. Calculus of several variables, chain rule, implicit differentiation. Optimization, first order conditions, Lagrange multipliers.
Integration of functions of several variables. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 212 or 222. Prerequisite: Mathematics 22, 112L, 122, or 122L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

212. Multivariable Calculus. QS Partial differentiation, multiple integrals, and topics in differential and integral vector calculus, including Green’s theorem, the divergence theorem, and Stokes’s theorem. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 202 or 222. Prerequisite: Mathematics 22, 112L, 122, or 122L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

216. Linear Algebra and Differential Equations. QS Systems of linear equations, matrix operations, vector spaces, linear transformations, orthogonality, determinants, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, diagonalization, linear differential equations, systems of differential equations with constant coefficients, applications, computer simulations. Intended primarily for engineering students. Prospective math majors should take Math 221 instead. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202, 212 or 222. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 218 or 221 or 356. Instructor: Staff. One course.

218. Matrices and Vector Spaces. QS Solving systems of linear equations, matrix factorizations and fundamental vector subspaces, orthogonality, least squares problems, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, the singular value decomposition and principal component analysis, applications to data-driven problems. Intended primarily for students in computer science and other data-focused sciences. Prospective math majors should take Mathematics 221 instead. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 216 or 221. Prerequisite: Mathematics 21, 121, 106L, or 111L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

218D. Matrices and Vector Spaces: Optional Discussion Section. Optional discussion section for Math 218: solving systems of linear equations, matrix factorizations and fundamental vector subspaces, orthogonality, least squares problems, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, the singular value decomposition and principal component analysis, applications to data-driven problems. Intended primarily for students in computer science and other data-focused sciences. Prospective math majors should take Mathematics 221 instead. Corequisite: Math 218. Recommended prerequisite: Mathematics 21, 121, 106L, or 111L. Pre/corequisite: Computer Science 101. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 216 or 221. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

221. Linear Algebra and Applications. QS Systems of linear equations and elementary row operations, Euclidean n-space and subspaces, linear transformations and matrix representations, Gram-Schmidt orthogonalization process, determinants, eigenvectors and eigenvalues; applications. Introduction to proofs. A gateway to more advanced math courses. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 216 or 218. Prerequisite: Mathematics 122, 112L or 122L. Instructor: Staff. One course.

222. Advanced Multivariable Calculus. QS Partial differentiation, multiple integrals, and topics in differential and integral vector calculus, including Green’s theorem, Stokes’s theorem, and Gauss’s theorem for students with a background in linear algebra. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 202 or 212. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. Instructor: Staff. One course.


240. Introduction to Applied Mathematics: Modeling, Equations and Proofs. QS The course will consist of 3 or 4 concrete applications, for which precise mathematical questions will be formulated, and a mathematical framework developed that will make it possible to answer these questions. In doing so, we will encounter and explore portions of real analysis, probability, linear algebra, convex analysis, information theory and maybe others. We will also learn how to construct watertight mathematical arguments, and explore different proof techniques. Prerequisites: none, beyond high school calculus. Instructor: Staff. One course.

281S. Problem Solving Seminar. QS Techniques for attacking and solving challenging mathematics problems and writing mathematical proofs. Course may be repeated. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

290. Special Topics in Mathematics. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

304. Introduction to Cryptography. QS, STS Introduction to techniques in cryptography, accompanied by analysis of historical and societal consequences. Topics include elementary combinatorics and number theory, including modular arithmetic and prime numbers; classical ciphers and accompanying attacks; the Enigma machines; modern encryption schemes, including public channel cryptography. Prerequisite: Mathematics 212, 216, 221, or 222, or consent of instructor. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 404. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305. Number Theory. QS Similar to Mathematics 305S but not taught in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305S. Number Theory. QS, R Divisibility properties of integers, prime numbers, congruences, quadratic reciprocity, number-theoretic functions, simple continued fractions, rational approximations; contributions of Fermat, Euler, and Gauss. Prerequisite: Mathematics 122, 112L, 122L, or consent of instructor. Individual research paper required. Instructor: Staff.
323S. Geometry. R Euclidean geometry, inverse and projective geometries, topology (Möbius strips, Klein bottle, projective space), and non-Euclidean geometries in two and three dimensions; contributions of Euclid, Gauss, Lobachevsky, Bolyai, Riemann, and Hilbert. Research project and paper required. Prerequisite: Mathematics 122, 112L, 122L, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

333. Complex Analysis. QS Complex numbers, analytic functions, complex integration, Taylor and Laurent series, theory of residues, argument and maximum principles, conformal mapping. Prerequisite: Mathematics 212 or 222 as well as Mathematics 221, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

340. Advanced Introduction to Probability. QS Advanced introduction to basic, non-measure theoretic probability covering topics in more depth and with more rigor than MATH 230. Topics include random variables with discrete and continuous distributions. Independence, joint distributions, conditional distributions, generating functions, Bayes' formula, and Markov chains. Rigorous arguments are presented for the law of large numbers, central limit theorem, and Poisson limit theorems. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202, 212, or 222. Not open to those who have taken Mathematics 230 or Statistics 230. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Statistical Science 231

342D. Statistics. QS One course. C-L: see Statistical Science 250D; also C-L: Information Science + Studies


356. Elementary Differential Equations. QS First and second order differential equations with applications; linear systems of differential equations; Fourier series and applications to partial differential equations. Additional topics may include stability, nonlinear systems, bifurcations, or numerical methods. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 216 or Mathematics 353. Prerequisites: Mathematics 221 and one of 202, 212 or 222. Instructor: Staff. One course.

361. Mathematical Numerical Analysis. QS Development of numerical techniques for accurate, efficient solution of problems in science, engineering, and mathematics through the use of computers. Linear systems, nonlinear equations, optimization, numerical integration, differential equations, simulation of dynamical systems, error analysis. Not open to students who have had Computer Science 220 or 520. Prerequisites: Mathematics 212 and 221 and basic knowledge of a programming language (at the level of Computer Science 101), or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

361S. Mathematical Numerical Analysis. QS, R Development of numerical techniques for accurate, efficient solution of problems in science, engineering, and mathematics through the use of computers. Linear systems, nonlinear equations, optimization, numerical integration, differential equations, simulation of dynamical systems, error analysis. Research project and paper required. Not open to students who have had Computer Science 220 or 520. Prerequisites: Mathematics 212 and 221 and basic knowledge of a programming language (at the level of Computer Science 101), or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

371. Combinatorics. QS Permutations and combinations, generating functions, recurrence relations; topics in enumeration theory, including the Principle of Inclusion-Exclusion and Polya Theory; topics in graph theory, including trees, circuits, and matrix representations; applications. Prerequisite: Mathematics 122, 112L, 122L or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

375. Introduction to Linear Programming and Game Theory. QS Fundamental properties of linear programs; linear inequalities and convex sets; primal simplex method, duality; integer programming; two-person and matrix games. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 or equivalence. Instructor: Staff. One course.

388. Logic and Its Applications. Topics in proof theory, model theory, and recursion theory; applications to computer science, formal linguistics, mathematics, and philosophy. Usually taught jointly by faculty members from the departments of computer science, mathematics, and philosophy. Prerequisite: a course in logic or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Computer Science 288, Philosophy 350

391. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
392. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Mathematics 391. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in mathematics or the applications of mathematics under the supervision of a faculty member. The goal must be a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Prerequisite: Mathematics 393. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. One course.

401. Introduction to Abstract Algebra. Groups, rings, and fields. Students intending to take a year of abstract algebra should take Mathematics 501 and 502. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 501. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. Instructor: Staff. One course.

403. Advanced Linear Algebra. QS Topics in linear algebra beyond those in a first course. For example: principal component analysis and other decompositions (singular value, Cholesky, etc.); Perron-Frobenius theory; positive semi-definite matrices; linear programming and more general convexity and optimization; basic simplicial topology; Gerschgorin theory; classical matrix groups. Applications to computer science, statistics, image processing, economics, or other fields of mathematics and science. Prerequisite: Mathematics 212 or 222 and Mathematics 218 or 221. Instructor: Staff. One course.

404. Mathematical Cryptography. QS Mathematics of cryptography and some applications. Topics include finite fields, discrete logarithms, integer factorization and RSA, elliptic curve cryptography, hash functions, digital signatures, DES and AES. Open to students who have taken Mathematics 304. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 or 218 or 216, Computer Science 101L or equivalent. Mathematics 401 or 501 would be useful. Instructor: Aspinwall. One course.

411. Topology. QS Elementary topology, surfaces, covering spaces, Euler characteristic, fundamental group, homology theory, exact sequences. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. Instructor: Staff. One course.

412. Topological Data Analysis. QS Introduction to topology from a computational view-point, with a focus on applications. Themes include: basic notions of point-set topology, persistent homology, finding multi-scale topological structure in point cloud data. Algorithmic considerations emphasized. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Computer Science 434

421. Differential Geometry. QS Geometry of curves and surfaces, the Serret-Frenet frame of a space curve, Gauss curvature, Cadazzi-Mainardi equations, the Gauss-Bonnet formula. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 and one of 202, 212, or 222. Instructor: Staff. One course.

431. Advanced Calculus I. QS, W Algebraic and topological structure of the real number system; rigorous development of one-variable calculus including continuous, differentiable, and Riemann integrable functions and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus; uniform convergence of a sequence of functions; contributions of Newton, Leibniz, Cauchy, Riemann, and Weierstrass. Students intending to continue studying mathematics at a graduate level are encouraged to take Math 531 instead of this class. Prerequisite: Mathematics 202, 212, or 222. Not open to students who have taken Mathematics 531. Instructor: Staff. One course.

451S. Nonlinear Ordinary Differential Equations. QS, R Theory and applications of systems of nonlinear ordinary differential equations. Topics may include qualitative behavior, numerical experiments, oscillations, bifurcations, deterministic chaos, fractal dimension of attracting sets, delay differential equations, and applications to the biological and physical sciences. Research project and paper required. Prerequisite: Mathematics 216 or 356 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

453. Introduction to Partial Differential Equations. QS Heat, wave, and potential equations: scientific context, derivation, techniques of solution, and qualitative properties. Topics to include Fourier series and transforms, eigenvalue problems, maximum principles, Green’s functions, and characteristics. Intended primarily for mathematics majors and those with similar backgrounds. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 or 356 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

476S. Seminar in Mathematical Modeling. QS, R Introduction to techniques used in the construction, analysis, and evaluation of mathematical models. Individual modeling projects in biology, chemistry, economics, engineering, medicine, or physics. This course is similar to Math 477S but there is less of a focus on scientific writing. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 or 356 or consent of instructor. Not open to students who have taken Math 477S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

477S. Seminar in Mathematical Modeling with a Focus on Writing. QS, R, W Introduction to techniques used in the construction, analysis, and evaluation of mathematical models. Individual modeling projects in biology, chemistry, economics, engineering, medicine, or physics. Considerable attention is given to writing in an interdisciplinary context. Not open to students that have taken Math 476S. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 or 356 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


487. Introduction to Mathematical Logic. Propositional calculus; predicate calculus. Gödel completeness theorem, additional topics in proof theory or computability; contributions of Aristotle, Boole, Frege, Hilbert, and Gödel. Prerequisite: Mathematics 212 and 221 or Philosophy 250. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490. Topics in Mathematics. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Seminar in Mathematics. Intended primarily for juniors and seniors majoring in mathematics. Required research project culminating in written report. Prerequisite: Mathematics 212 and 221. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Same as Mathematics 391, but for seniors. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

492. Independent Study. Directed reading in a field of mathematics or its applications under the supervision of a faculty member resulting in a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. For seniors. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Mathematics 491. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Same as Mathematics 393, but for seniors. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in mathematics or the applications of mathematics under the supervision of a faculty member. The goal must be a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. For seniors. Prerequisite: Mathematics 493. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501. Introduction to Algebraic Structures I. Groups: symmetry, normal subgroups, quotient groups, group actions. Rings: homomorphisms, ideals, principal ideal domains, the Euclidean algorithm, unique factorization. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 401. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

502. Introduction to Algebraic Structures II. Fields and field extensions, modules over rings, further topics in groups, rings, fields, and their applications. Prerequisites: Mathematics 501, or 401 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

527. General Relativity. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Physics 622

531. Basic Analysis I. QS, W Topology of R^n, continuous functions, uniform convergence, compactness, infinite series, theory of differentiation, and integration. Not open to students who have had Mathematics 431. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221. Instructor: Staff. One course.

532. Basic Analysis II. QS Differential and integral calculus in R^n. Inverse and implicit function theorems. Further topics in multivariable analysis. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221; Mathematics 531, or 431 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


545. Introduction to Stochastic Calculus. QS Introduction to the theory of stochastic differential equations oriented towards topics useful in applications. Brownian motion, stochastic integrals, and diffusions as solutions of stochastic differential equations. Functionals of diffusions and their connection with partial differential equations. Ito’s formula, Girsanov’s theorem, Feynman-Kac formula, Martingale representation theorem. Additional topics have included one dimensional boundary behavior, stochastic averaging, stochastic numerical methods. Prerequisites: Undergraduate background in real
512 Mathematics (MATH)

analysis (Mathematics 431) and probability (Mathematics 230 or 340). Instructor: Staff. One course.


555. Ordinary Differential Equations. QS Existence and uniqueness theorems for nonlinear systems, well-posedness, two-point boundary value problems, phase plane diagrams, stability, dynamical systems, and strange attractors. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221, 216 or 356, and 531 or 431. Instructor: Staff. One course.


565. Numerical Analysis. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 520; also C-L: Statistical Science 612

573S. Modeling of Biological Systems. QS, R Research seminar on mathematical methods for modeling biological systems. Exact content based on research interests of students. Review methods of differential equations and probability. Discuss use of mathematical techniques in development of models in biology. Student presentations and class discussions on individual research projects. Presentation of a substantial individual modeling project to be agreed upon during the first weeks of the course. Not open to students who have had Modeling Biological Systems 495S. Prerequisites: Mathematics 216 or 356 or consent of instructor. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 573S.

575. Mathematical Fluid Dynamics. QS Properties and solutions of the Euler and Navier-Stokes equations, including particle trajectories, vorticity, conserved quantities, shear, deformation and rotation in two and three dimensions, the Biot-Savart law, and singular integrals. Additional topics determined by the instructor. Prerequisite: Mathematics 453 or 551 or an equivalent course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

577. Mathematical Modeling. QS Formulation and analysis of mathematical models describing problems from science and engineering including areas like biological systems, chemical reactions, and mechanical systems. Mathematical techniques such as nondimensionalization, perturbation analysis, and special solutions will be introduced to simplify the models and yield insight into the underlying problems. Instructor: Staff. One course.

581. Mathematical Finance. QS An introduction to the basic concepts of mathematical finance. Topics include modeling security price behavior, Brownian and geometric Brownian motion, mean variance analysis and the efficient frontier, expected utility maximization, Ito's formula and stochastic differential equations, the Black-Scholes equation and option pricing formula. Prerequisites: Mathematics 212 (or 222), 221, and 230 (or 340), or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 673.

582. Financial Derivatives. A rigorous introduction to financial derivatives with applications. Topics include: binomial trees and geometric Brownian motion; European options, American options, forwards, and futures; put-call parity; the Black-Scholes-Merton pricing formula and its derivations; Delta and Gamma hedging; implied volatility; Merton jump-diffusion model; Heston model; GARCH(1,1) model. Prerequisites: Math 212 (or 222) and Math 230 (or 340) or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 674.

590-01. Special Readings. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-02. Advanced Special Topics in Mathematics. Topics in mathematics suitable for advanced undergraduates or graduate students. Topics vary per semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.
590-60. Topics in Theory and Practice of Algorithms. The mathematical theory of algorithms and graphs and their practical implementations. Examines the foundational mathematical structures for the behavior and analysis of algorithms from a variety of domains, with a particular emphasis on graphs. Students tie theory to practice by writing code to implement algorithms, and compare experimentally observed run-times to those predicted by the mathematical theory. Prerequisite: Computer Science 201 or corequisite of ECE 551 or equivalent. Instructor: Autry. One course.

601. Groups, Rings, and Fields. Groups including nilpotent and solvable groups, p-groups and Sylow theorems; rings and modules including classification of modules over a PID and applications to linear algebra; fields including extensions and Galois theory. Prerequisite: Mathematics 502 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

602. An Introduction to Commutative Algebra and Algebraic Geometry. Affine algebraic varieties, Groebner bases, localization, chain conditions, dimension theory, singularities, completions. Prerequisite: Mathematics 601 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

603. Representation Theory. QS Representation theory of finite groups, Lie algebras and Lie groups, roots, weights, Dynkin diagrams, classification of semisimple Lie algebras and their representations, exceptional groups, examples and applications to geometry and mathematical physics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 501 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Physics 603

605. Algebraic Number Theory. Binary quadratic forms; orders, integral closure; Dedekind domains; fractional ideals; spectra of rings; Minkowski theory; fundamental finiteness theorems; valuations; ramification; zeta functions; density of primes in arithmetic progressions. Prerequisites: Mathematics 502 or 601 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

607. Computation in Algebra and Geometry. QS Application of computing to problems in areas of algebra and geometry, such as linear algebra, algebraic geometry, differential geometry, representation theory, and number theory, use of general purpose symbolic computation packages such as Maple or Mathematica; use of special purpose packages such as Macaulay, PARI-GP, and LIE; programming in C/C++. Previous experience with programming or the various mathematical topics not required. Corequisite: Mathematics 601 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

611. Algebraic Topology I. QS Fundamental group and covering spaces, singular and cellular homology, Eilenberg-Steenrod axioms of homology, Euler characteristic, classification of surfaces, singular and cellular cohomology. Prerequisite: Mathematics 411 and 501 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

612. Algebraic Topology II. QS Universal coefficient theorems, Künneth theorem, cup and cap products, Poincaré duality, plus topics selected from: higher homotopy groups, obstruction theory, Hurewicz and Whitehead theorems, and characteristic classes. Prerequisite: Mathematics 611 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

619. Computational Topology. QS One course. C-L: see Computer Science 636

621. Differential Geometry. QS Differentiable manifolds, fiber bundles, connections, curvature, characteristic classes, Riemannian geometry including submanifolds and variations of length integral, complex manifolds, homogeneous spaces. Prerequisite: Mathematics 532 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

625. Riemann Surfaces. Compact Riemann Surfaces, maps to projective space, Riemann-Roch Theorem, Serre duality, Hurwitz formula, Hodge theory in dimension one, Jacobians, the Abel-Jacobi map, sheaves, Cech cohomology. Prerequisite: Mathematics 633 and Mathematics 611 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

627. Algebraic Geometry. Projective varieties, morphisms, rational maps, sheaves, divisors, sheaf cohomology, resolution of singularities. Prerequisite: Mathematics 602 and 625; or consent of instructor advised. Instructor: Staff. One course.

631. Real Analysis. QS Real Analysis. Lebesgue measure and integration; L^p spaces; absolute continuity; abstract measure theory; Radon-Nikodym Theorem; connection with probability; Fourier series and integrals. Instructor: Staff. One course.

633. Complex Analysis. QS Complex calculus, conformal mapping, Riemann mapping theorem, Riemann surfaces. Prerequisite: Mathematics 532 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

635. Functional Analysis. QS Metric spaces, fixed point theorems, Banach category theorem, Banach spaces, fundamental theorems of functional analysis, Fourier transform. Prerequisite: Mathematics 631 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

636. Analytic Number Theory. QS Dirichlet series, the Riemann zeta function and L-functions, solutions to Diophantine equations, the circle method, exponential sums and character sums. Additional topics may include prime number theorems, sieve methods, connections to harmonic analysis, and automorphic forms. Prerequisite: 333, 531 and 502 or equivalent, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

641. Probability. QS Designed to be a sequel to Statistical Science 711. The basic five topics are: martingales, Markov chains from an advanced viewpoint, ergodic theory, Brownian motion and its applications to random walks, Donsker's theo-
rem and the law of the iterated logarithm, and multidimensional Brownian motion, connection to PDE’s. For those who have not had 711, we will prove the law of large numbers using martingales and obtain versions of the central limit theorem from Donsker’s theorem. Course requires a knowledge of measure theory. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 711 or Mathematics 631. Instructor: Staff. One course.

651. Hyperbolic Partial Differential Equations. QS Linear wave motion, dispersion, stationary phase, foundations of continuum mechanics, characteristics, linear hyperbolic systems, and nonlinear conservation laws. Prerequisite: Mathematics 557 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.


660. Numerical Partial Differential Equations. QS Introduction to important classes of numerical methods for partial differential equations, notably finite difference and finite element methods. Emphasis on a solid understanding of the accuracy of these methods, with a view toward the interplay between theory and practice. Topics may include finite difference and finite element methods for elliptic equations; finite difference methods for parabolic equations; and numerical methods for hyperbolic equations and conservation laws. Prerequisite: Mathematics 561, 563, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


690-00. Topics in Algebraic Geometry. Schemes, intersection theory, deformation theory, moduli, classification of varieties, variation of Hodge structure, Calabi-Yau manifolds, or arithmetic algebraic geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 627 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-05. Topics in Number Theory. A selection of topics from algebraic number theory, arithmetic geometry, automorphic forms, analytic number theory, etc. Instructor: Staff. One course.


690-20. Topics in Differential Geometry. Lie groups and related topics, Hodge theory, index theory, minimal surfaces, Yang-Mills fields, exterior differential systems, harmonic maps, symplectic geometry. Prerequisite: Mathematics 621 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-30. Topics in Complex Analysis. Geometric function theory, function algebras, several complex variables, uniformization, or analytic number theory. Prerequisite: Mathematics 633 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-32. Topics in Analysis. Topics in analysis geared towards topics of current research interest. The prerequisites will depend on the specific topic covered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-40. Topics in Probability Theory. Probability tools and theory, geared towards topics of current research interest. Possible additional prerequisites based on course content in a particular semester. Prerequisites: Mathematics 230 or 340 or equivalent, and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Statistical Science 690-40


690-82. Topics in Mathematical Finance. Topics of current research interest in mathematical models with relevant applications to finance. Prerequisites: Mathematics 230 or 340 or equivalent, or consent of instructor. Possible additional prerequisites depending on course content. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 690-82
The Major

The Department of Mathematics offers both the AB degree and the BS degree. Students who plan to attend graduate school in mathematics or the sciences should consider working toward the BS degree, which requires at least eight courses in mathematics numbered Mathematics 230 or above. The AB degree requires at least seven courses in mathematics numbered Mathematics 230 or above. At least half of the major/minor courses numbered above 212 should be taken at Duke. In particular, Mathematics 401 (or 501) and 431 (or 531) should be taken at Duke. The specific requirements for each degree are listed below.

The director of undergraduate studies can be consulted for additional information and advice on course selection. The Handbook for Mathematics Majors and Minors, published by the department, can be used as a guide in developing a coherent program of study consistent with professional goals.

For the AB Degree

Prerequisites. Mathematics 21 or 111L or 121 or an equivalent course; Mathematics 22 or 112L or 122 or 122L or an equivalent course; Mathematics 212 or 222 and Mathematics 221 or equivalent courses. (Many upper-level mathematics courses assume programming experience at the level of Computer Science 94. Students without computer experience are encouraged to take Computer Science 101.)

Major Requirements. Seven courses in mathematics numbered 230 or above including Mathematics 401 or 501 and Mathematics 431 or 531.

For the BS Degree

Prerequisites. Mathematics 21 or 111L or 121 or an equivalent course; Mathematics 22 or 112L or 122 or 122L or an equivalent course; Mathematics 212 or 222 and Mathematics 221 or equivalent courses. (Many upper-level mathematics courses assume programming experience at the level of Computer Science 94. Students without computer experience are encouraged to take Computer Science 101.)

Major Requirements. Eight courses in mathematics numbered 230 or above including Mathematics 401 or 501; Mathematics 431 or 531; and one of Mathematics 333, 342, 411, 412, 421, 502, 532, 541, 581. There is also a physics requirement. It may be met by receiving Advanced Placement credit for Physics 25 and 26; or by completing Physics 141L and 142L, Physics 151L and 152L, or Physics 161D and 162D; or by completing a program of physics courses approved by the director of undergraduate studies. Students who choose the Physics 161D/162D sequence may find it valuable to supplement it with at least one semester of the half-credit Experimental Physics sequence (Physics 161L/162L).

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers a program for Graduation with Distinction in mathematics. See the Handbook for Mathematics Majors and Minors and also the section on honors in this bulletin.

The Minor

Prerequisites. Mathematics 212 or 222 or the equivalent

Requirements. Five courses in mathematics numbered above 212, other than 222, to include at least one course (or its equivalent) from the following: Mathematics 230, 333, 361S, 401, 411, 412, 421, 431, 451S, 487, or any Mathematics course at the 500 or 600 level.

Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science

For courses in mechanical engineering, see page 765.

Medieval and Renaissance Studies

Professor Aers, Director; Dr. Cornett, Associate Director; Professor Aers, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Aers, Beckwith, Brothers, Bruzelius, Finucci, Gaspar, Grant, Janiak, Longino, Martin, Mignolo, Porter, Robisheaux, Silverblatt, Solterer, Tennenhouse, Wharton, and Van Miegroet; Associate Professors Eisner, Galletti, Malegam, McLarney, Neuschel, Sigal, Stern, Vilches, and Woods; Assistant Professors Hassan, Pak, Riedel, and Werlin; Professors Emeriti Clark, DeNeef, Garcia-Gómez, Greer, Hillerbrand, Mauskopf, Newton, Quilligan, Randall, Rigsby, Shatzmiller, Silbiger, and Williams; Visiting Assistant Professor Dubois; Adjunct Associate Professor Keul; Adjunct Assistant Professor Morrow

A major and a minor are available in this program.

The program in Medieval and Renaissance Studies is designed to provide the student with a wellrounded understanding
of the historical, cultural, and social forces that shaped the medieval and Renaissance periods. The program is divided into four areas of study: fine arts (art and music); history; language and literature (English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Latin, and Spanish); and philosophy and religion. See the section on the major below.

Courses in Medieval and Renaissance Studies (MEDREN)

Core Courses

151. Medieval Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ Interdisciplinary introduction to medieval culture that includes sources and methods from history, literature, and art history. Emphasizes interpretation of written texts, oral traditions, visual culture, and artifacts. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 121, Classical Studies 121, History 241

152. Renaissance Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ A study of historical, literary, philosophical, and art historical materials introducing Renaissance culture and the methods developed for its study. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 152, History 116, Italian 381

190FS. Special Topics in Focus. Special topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Usually undertaken by a student working on an Honors project in consultation with the student’s project advisor. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study: Thesis. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic and/or artistic product that will contribute to developing an honors thesis. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study: Thesis. R Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Undertaken by a student working on an Honors project in consultation with the student’s project advisor. One course.

Other Courses

For full descriptions of most of these courses, consult the cross-listings under the specified department in this bulletin.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

105. Old Worlds/New Histories, 500–1500 CE. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 105; also C-L: African and African American Studies 134

125. Early Modern Europe. CCI, CZ, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 117

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Medieval Renaissance Studies. Topics differ each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

201S. Music History I: Antiquity Through Renaissance. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Music 255S

205S. The Vikings and Their Literature. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see German 261S

210. Medieval Architecture. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Art History 226

215. Gothic Cathedrals. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Art History 225

217. The Body in Art in Early Modern Europe: Power and Limits of Corporeal Representations. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 317; also C-L: Romance Studies 317, Dance 317, Theater Studies 245

224S. Romance of Arthur. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 260S

225. Art in Renaissance Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 255; also C-L: Italian 386

225FS. Art in Renaissance Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 255FS; also C-L: Italian 386FS

227. Renaissance Architecture in Italy: Brunelleschi to Michelangelo. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 258; also C-L: Italian 258

227FS. Renaissance Architecture in Italy: Brunelleschi to Michelangelo. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 258FS
229A. Renaissance and Baroque Art History. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 255A
233. Michelangelo in Context. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 259; also C-L: Italian 261
240. Drawing Foundations in Early Modern Europe. ALP One course. C-L: see Art History 265; also C-L: Romance Studies 265
242A. History of Netherlandish Art in a European Context. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 262A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies
243A. History of Netherlandish Art in a European Context. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 263A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies
244. Renaissance Architecture: A European Perspective. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 254
245. Art & Architecture in Early Modern France. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 268; also C-L: French 268
246. Italian Baroque Art. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 256; also C-L: Italian 256, Romance Studies 256
248S. Women and Power in the Renaissance. CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see History 258S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 258S, Romance Studies 258S
249. Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 335; also C-L: International Comparative Studies
254. The Expansion of Medieval Europe. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 254
255. The Caribbean, 1492-1700. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 318; also C-L: African and African American Studies 218
256. Medieval Bodies: Sex & Food. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see History 246; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 219, Study of Sexualities 210
259. Europe Before The Crusades. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 245
268. Islamic Civilization I. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 375; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 256, History 210, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 122, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies, Islamic Studies
269. Islamic Civilization II. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 376; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 257, History 211, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 185, International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies
272. British Isles in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see History 247
275. Tudor/Stuart Britain. CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see History 269
279. The History of the Renaissance in Europe 1250-1550. CZ, W One course. C-L: see History 256; also C-L: International Comparative Studies
281. Religion, Reform, and Violence in Early Modern Europe. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 257; also C-L: International Comparative Studies
284. The Reformation of the Sixteenth Century. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 358; also C-L: History 259, Ethics Elective
287. Magic, Religion, and Science since 1400. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 260; also C-L: Science & Society 260
287D. Magic, Religion, and Science since 1400. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 260D
289. Rise of Modern Science: Early Science through Newton. CZ, STS, W One course. C-L: see History 302
290-1. Topics in Medieval Art and Architecture. One course. C-L: see Art History 290-1
290AS-1. Topics in Renaissance British Literature. Two courses. C-L: see English 290AS-1
290S-1. Special Topics in Medieval and Early Modern Literature. One course. C-L: see English 290S-1
303. Ancient and Medieval Epic. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 204
304. The Problem of Love in Western Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Italian 225; also C-L: Literature 205
312. Introduction to Italian Literature I. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Italian 332
314. Introduction to Spanish Literature I. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 332
320S. Chaucer I. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 332S
321. Chaucer II. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 333
330. Shakespeare. ALP, EI, W One course. C-L: see English 235; also C-L: Theater Studies 222
331. Shakespeare through 1600. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see English 336; also C-L: Theater Studies 336
332. Shakespeare After 1600. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see English 337; also C-L: Theater Studies 337
333. Shakespeare: Comedies and Romances. ALP One course. C-L: see English 334; also C-L: Theater Studies 334
334S. Late Medieval Literature and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see English 331S
337. Milton. ALP, R One course. C-L: see English 338
337S. Milton. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see English 338S
343. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 383; also C-L: History 237, Cultural Anthropology 383
343A. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 383A; also C-L: History 237A, Cultural Anthropology 383A
344. Italian Women Writers. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 382; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 282
345. The Devil’s Pact: Faust and the Faust Tradition. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see German 370; also C-L: Literature 240
346. The History of the Book. ALP, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 360; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 360, History 367
351. Jewish Mysticism. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Religion 335; also C-L: Jewish Studies 335, Ethics Elective
352S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 319S; also C-L: Religion 214S, Jewish Studies 319S, Romance Studies 319S
354. Medieval Christianity in Film and Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Religion 261; also C-L: History 244, English 254
357. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Jewish Studies 256; also C-L: Religion 212, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 216, History 294, Islamic Studies
390. Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies. Topics may focus on fine arts, history, language and literature, or philosophy and religion, frequently engaging interdisciplinary perspectives. Instructor: Staff. One course.
390-1. Topics in Renaissance Art. One course. C-L: see Art History 390-1
426S. Capstone Seminar: Sex, Celibacy, and Purity in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 459S; also C-L: Religion 415S
429S. Capstone Seminar: The Black Death and Medieval Society. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 460S; also C-L: Global Health 460S
430S. Capstone Seminar: Heresy and Inquisition in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see History 462S
432S. Capstone Seminar: Medieval Communities. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 463S
450. Dante’s Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 481; also C-L: Religion 262, Literature 245, History 253
454. Sex, Death, and a Little Love: Boccaccio’s Decameron. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Italian 482
454SA. Sex, Death, and a Little Love: Boccaccio’s Decameron. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Italian 482SA; also C-L: Literature 482SA

458. Spanish Literature of the Renaissance and the Baroque. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 410

459. Golden Age Literature: Cervantes. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 411

475D. Women Writers of the Renaissance: Spain and England. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Spanish 481D; also C-L: English 433

504A. History of Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in a European Context. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 506A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

505A. History of Netherlandish Art and Visual Culture in a European Context. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 507A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies


522. Music in the Middle Ages. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Music 551

523. Topics in Renaissance Music. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Music 552

524. Music in the Baroque Era. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Music 553

550. Early and Medieval Christianity. CZ A survey of the history of Christianity from its beginnings through the fifteenth century. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Doerfler, Pak, Riedel, or Smith. One course.

551. Modern European Christianity. CZ A survey of the history of Christianity from the Reformation to the present, with emphasis on the early modern era. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Pak or Riedel. One course.

556S. Religion, Conflict and Holy War in the Pre-Modern West: Sects and Violence. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 506S

561S. The Margins of Justice: Law and Minorities in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 511S

570S. The Society and Economy of Europe, 1400 - 1700. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 519S

575S. Religion and Society in the Age of the Reformation. CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 523S

576S. Microhistory. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 520S

590. Advanced Topics in Medieval and Renaissance Studies. Topics may focus on fine arts, history, language and literature, or philosophy and religion. Open to seniors and graduate students; other students may need consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590-1. Topics in Early Modern Studies. FL One course. C-L: see French 590

590S. Advanced Seminar in Medieval and Renaissance Studies. Topics may focus on fine arts, history, language and literature, or philosophy and religion. These seminar courses frequently engage interdisciplinary perspectives, historiography, and interpretation of medieval and Renaissance cultures. Open to seniors and graduate students; other students may need consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-1. Topics in Romanesque and Gothic Art and Architecture. One course. C-L: see Art History 590S-3

590S-2. Topics in Italian Renaissance Art. One course. C-L: see Art History 590S-4

603. Dante’s Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory, and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 582; also C-L: Literature 582

605. Introduction to Old English. ALP One course. C-L: see English 505

607. History of the German Language. One course. C-L: see German 560; also C-L: Linguistics 560

608S. Medieval and Renaissance Latin. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see Latin 508S

609S. Old Norse: Introduction to the Language of Viking Scandinavia. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see German 510S; also C-L: Linguistics 562S

610S. Introduction to Medieval German: The Language of the German Middle Ages and Its Literature. ALP, FL, R One course. C-L: see German 610S

615S. Dante Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Italian 583S; also C-L: Literature 583S
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
<th>Requirements</th>
<th>Instructor</th>
<th>Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>618S</td>
<td>Boccaccio Studies</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ALP, CCI, R</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Italian 584S; also C-L: Literature 584S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>625S</td>
<td>Chaucer and His Contexts</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ALP, CCI, R</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see English 532S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>630S</td>
<td>Shakespeare: Special Topics</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ALP, R</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see English 536S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>632S</td>
<td>Special Topics in Renaissance Prose and Poetry</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ALP, R</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see English 538S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>637S</td>
<td>Shakespeare &amp; Co.: English Renaissance Drama</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>ALP, CCI, CZ, R</td>
<td></td>
<td>Variable credit. C-L: see English 537S</td>
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<tr>
<td>642.</td>
<td>Medieval Fictions</td>
<td></td>
<td>ALP, CCI, FL</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see French 530; also C-L: Literature 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>647S</td>
<td>Latin Palaeography</td>
<td></td>
<td>ALP, CZ, FL</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Latin 584S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>648.</td>
<td>The Legacy of Greece and Rome</td>
<td></td>
<td>ALP, CCI, CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>650.</td>
<td>The Early Medieval Church</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>651S.</td>
<td>The Early Medieval Church, Out of Africa</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Selected writings of Tertullian, Cyprian, and Augustine, as well as lesser known African Fathers, on topics such as the African rite of baptism, African creeds, and African church councils. Focus on major theological, liturgical, and pastoral problems in the African church in order to gain perspective on the crucial role of the African church in the development of the church in the West. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>653.</td>
<td>The Sacraments in the Patristic and Early Medieval Period</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>A study of the celebration and interpretation of baptism or eucharist in the church orders and texts of the early church writers. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>655.</td>
<td>Early Christian Asceticism</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ, EI</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Religion 634; also C-L: Study of Sexualities, Gender, Sexuality, &amp; Feminist Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>662.</td>
<td>Origen</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ, EI</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Religion 632</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>664.</td>
<td>Augustine</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ, EI</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Religion 633</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>667.</td>
<td>Readings in Latin Ecclesiastical Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td>CCI, CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Readings in Latin of pastoral, theological, and church-disciplinary literature from the late patristic and medieval period. Also offered as a graduate Religion and Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Prerequisite: knowledge of Latin. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>669S.</td>
<td>Medieval Philosophy</td>
<td></td>
<td>CCI, CZ, R</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Philosophy 618S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>672.</td>
<td>The Christian Mystical Tradition in the Medieval Centuries</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Reading and discussion of the writings of medieval Christian mystics (in translation). Each year offers a special focus, such as: Women at Prayer; Fourteenth-Century Mystics; Spanish Mystics. Less well-known writers (Hadewijch, Birgitta of Sweden, Catherine of Genoa) as well as giants (Eckhart, Ruusbroec, Tauler, Suso, Teresa of Avila, Julian of Norwich, Catherine of Siena, and Bernard of Clairvaux) are included. Also offered as a Divinity School course, and as Religion 742. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>675.</td>
<td>Luther and the Reformation in Germany</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>The theology of Martin Luther in the context of competing visions of reform. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>676.</td>
<td>The English Reformation</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>The religious history of England from the accession of Henry VIII to the death of Elizabeth I. Extensive readings in the English reformers from Tyndale to Hooker. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>677.</td>
<td>Problems in Reformation Theology</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor required. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>679.</td>
<td>Problems in Historical Theology</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor required. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>680.</td>
<td>Readings in Historical Theology</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Consent of instructor required. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Prerequisites: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 550 and 551. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>682.</td>
<td>Christian Thought in the Middle Ages</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>A survey of the history of Christian theology from St. Augustine to the young Martin Luther. Also offered as a Divinity School course. Open to juniors and seniors only. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>690S-1</td>
<td>Special Topics is Middle English Literature</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see English 530S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>690S-2</td>
<td>Topics in Renaissance Studies</td>
<td></td>
<td>CZ</td>
<td></td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Italian 590S-1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Major

The major requires ten courses, two requirements, and eight elective distribution courses taken in the following four areas of study: history; fine arts (art and music); language and literature (English, French, German, Greek, Italian, Latin, and Spanish); philosophy and religion.

Requirements. Students must either participate in the Medieval and Renaissance Focus Program or take one course designated as Medieval Cultures and one as Renaissance Cultures. In addition to these two courses, students must take the remaining eight elective courses in one of the following distributions: (a) 3320, three courses in two of the four areas of study and two courses in a third area; or (b) 3311, three courses in two of the four areas of study and one course in each of the other two areas.

Each program is tailored to the needs and interests of the student. After discussion with the associate director or director of undergraduate studies for Medieval and Renaissance Studies, the student submits a provisional program of study outlining special interdisciplinary interests. Normally the program is planned before the end of the sophomore year to allow time to acquire a working knowledge of languages pertinent to specific interests.

Graduation with Distinction

Majors are encouraged to pursue honors work in an area of special interest.

Procedure for Selection of Students. The student should apply to the director of undergraduate studies or program coordinator during the junior year, and must maintain a minimum GPA of 3.5 in the Medieval and Renaissance Studies major.

Expected Product. A written thesis based on at least one independent study (Medieval and Renaissance Studies 491, 493) with a Medieval and Renaissance studies faculty member who directs the thesis.

Evaluation Procedure. Evaluation by a committee of three Medieval and Renaissance Studies faculty members appointed by the director of undergraduate studies, one of whom must be the thesis director.

Levels of Distinction. Recommendation from the review committee for distinction, high distinction, and highest distinction based on the quality of the thesis and on performance in the major program.

Special Courses. The Medieval and Renaissance Studies independent study courses (Medieval and Renaissance Studies 491, 493) may count toward the major. The thesis may be written in conjunction with independent study work in either the junior or senior year.

The Minor

Requirements. Five courses, two of which must be Medieval and Renaissance Studies Focus program courses or courses designated as Medieval Cultures and Renaissance Cultures. The three remaining courses may be taken in any distribution suiting the student’s interests in consultation with a Medieval and Renaissance Studies advisor.

The Four Course Study Areas

The following courses are taken in distributions across four areas of study. Some of these courses are available in more than one study area. Cross-listed courses may count toward the major or minor in both Medieval and Renaissance Studies and in the cross-listed departments or programs.

Area 1: Fine Arts


Area 2: History


Area 3: Language and Literature


Area 4: Philosophy and Religious Studies

Military Science—Army ROTC (MILITSCI)

Visiting Professor Macon, Major, US Army, Chair; Instructor Alch, Captain, US Army, Director of Undergraduate Studies

The Department of Military Science offers students from all disciplines within the university the opportunity to study the following subjects: leadership theory and practice; management of time, personnel, and materiel; ethics; the role and responsibility of the military in contemporary society; and the philosophy and practice of military strategy and tactics. First-year and sophomore-level courses are open to all students and do not require full participation in the Army ROTC program. The leadership laboratory provides students a unique and dynamic hands-on leadership experience in addition to an opportunity to put military skills and tactics into practice. The laboratory is an optional course for non-program students enrolled in first-year courses. It is mandatory each semester for contracted cadets (both scholarship and non-scholarship) and for students who intend to contract or apply for a scholarship.

The Army ROTC program is a two-year Basic Course of study (first-year and sophomore-level) and a two-year Advanced Course of study (junior and senior level). The two-year Advanced Course of Study includes a four-week leadership Advanced Camp, usually completed during the summer prior to senior year. To be eligible for participation in the Advanced Course, students must successfully complete the Basic Course (unless direct entry is approved), be physically qualified, be of good moral character, be a US citizen, have a minimum of two years remaining as a student (undergraduate or graduate level), and sign a contract to accept a commission in the United States Army, the Army National Guard, or the Army Reserve as directed by the Secretary of the Army. Direct entry into the Advanced Course is sometimes permitted if an applicant has previous military training or experience, or if the student completes a four-week Basic Camp leadership training course.

Students who are interested in full program enrollment and scholarship opportunities should consult the Department of Military Science (call (919) 660-3090 for more detailed information). Also see the Army Reserve Officers’ Training Corps section under special programs in this bulletin. Information is also located at the departmental website (http://arotc.duke.edu) and Facebook page (Duke/NCCU Army ROTC).

Courses in Military Science—Army ROTC (MILITSCI)

91L. Leadership Laboratory - Fall Semester Only. Introduces students to basic Army operations, including team building, map reading, first aid, confidence training, rifle marksmanship, drill and ceremonies, Army doctrine and small unit tactics. Must be repeated each fall semester. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Alch or staff.

92L. Leadership Laboratory - Spring Semester Only. Introduces students to basic Army operations, including team building, map reading, first aid, confidence training, rifle marksmanship, drill and ceremonies, Army doctrine and small unit tactics. Must be repeated each spring semester. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Alch or staff.

93L. Senior Leadership Laboratory - Fall Semester. (Seniors only) Introduces students to Army operations and case studies associated with the areas. The course includes team building, map reading, first aid, confidence training, rifle marksmanship, drill and ceremonies, Army doctrine and small unit tactics. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Macon or staff.

94. Basic Army Physical Development. Introduction to Senior Reserve Officers’ Training Course with studies in basic military fitness. Emphasis on implementation of the Army’s physical fitness program through lecture and practical exercises. Familiarizes students with the Army’s height and weight standards. Requires participation in three testing sessions to track individual improvement, and participation as leaders in the conduct of physical training sessions. Class held in the vicinity of the track, soccer field, ROTC building, and/or the pool. Instructor: Alch or staff. Half course.

94L. Senior Leadership Laboratory - Spring Semester. (Seniors only) Introduces students to Army operations and case studies associated with these areas. Includes team building, map reading, first aid, confidence training, rifle marksmanship, drill and ceremonies, Army doctrine and small unit tactics. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Macon.

101S. Introduction to the Army and Critical Thinking. Introduces students to the personal challenges/competencies critical for effective leadership and communication. Students learn fundamentals of Army organization, basic Soldier skills, as well as critical thinking fundamentals and how they apply to the Army context. The course teaches how development of personal skills (cultural understanding, goal setting, time management, stress management, and fitness) relate to leadership, and the Profession of Arms. Army leadership dimensions, attributes, and core leader competencies also discussed. Instructor: Alch or staff. Half course.

102S. Adaptive Leadership. EI, SS Examines behavioral science theories (individual, group, and organizational) in a small
group learning environment to build healthy classroom discourse. It explores the professional challenges and competencies that are needed for effective examination of history, psychology, leadership/management theories, decision sciences, and military doctrine. Through this course, you will examine military ethics, ethical decision making, Geneva Convention rules, and NATO rules of engagement. Instructor: Alch or staff. Half course.

201. Innovative Team Leadership (Lecture). Explore the theory and practical application of group dynamics, team building, and innovative leadership in both civilian and military contexts. Students will participate in practical application of personal motivation and team building through planning, executing and assessing team exercises. Builds on concepts taught in Military Science 101S and 150S. Laboratory required for ROTC cadets. Prerequisite: completion of Military Science 150S. Instructor: Alch or staff. One course.

202S. Leadership Development and Teambuilding. EI, SS Examines behavioral science theories (individual, group, and organization) in a small group learning environment in order to build healthy classroom discourse. I will expose you to the professional challenges and competencies that are needed for effective execution of the profession of arms through the examination of history, psychology, leadership/management theories, decision sciences, and military doctrine. Through this course, you will examine military ethics, ethical decision making, Geneva Convention rules, and NATO rules of engagement. Instructor: Alch or staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Individual study under direct faculty supervision. Written consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Alch or staff. One course.

291-1. Independent Study - Half Credit. Individual study under the direct faculty supervision. Written consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Alch or staff. Half course.

301. Small Unit Military Leadership (Lecture). The study, practice and evaluation of adaptive leadership skills in the context of squad tactical operations. Focus on developing cadets’ tactical leadership abilities in preparation for ROTC’s summer Leadership Development and Assessment Course (LDAC). Laboratory required for Army ROTC cadets. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Completion of first two years of ROTC or prior military experience. Instructor: Alch or staff. One course.

302S. Applied Leadership. EI, SS Examines behavioral science theories (individual, group, and organization) in a small group learning environment in order to build healthy classroom discourse. I will expose you to the professional challenges and competencies that are needed for effective execution of the profession of arms through the examination of history, psychology, leadership/management theories, decision sciences, and military doctrine. Through this course, you will examine military ethics, ethical decision making, Geneva Convention rules, and NATO rules of engagement. Instructor: Alch or staff. One course.

310. American Military History. Examines America’s unique experience of warfare and the development of military institutions and military policy in the United States. Explores the country’s military history from Colonial era to the present, with emphasis on the Revolutionary War, Civil War, frontier wars, America’s rise to great power status, World War I and World War II, and conflicts of the Cold War era. Also examines America’s civil-military relations. Instructor: Alch or staff. One course.

370S. Diversity in the American Military. Examines effects of the various individual characteristics, especially gender, race, ethnicity, religion, region, sexual orientation, and status, on the American military. Considers interplay between cultural values, norms, beliefs, and attitudes as well as other factors such as technological change, demographic patterns, occupational structures, labor shortages, and military effectiveness. Policy questions are considered, including arguments and evidence regarding inclusion and exclusion in the armed forces of the U.S. Instructor: Alch. One course.

401S. Mission Command and the Army Profession. EI Explores dynamics of leading in complex situations of current military operations. Examines differences in customs/courtesies, military law, principles of war, and rules of engagement in the face of international terrorism. Explores aspects of interacting with non-government organizations, civilians on the battlefield, decision making processes, and host nation support. Emphasis placed on preparing students for Officer Basic Course and first unit of assignment. Uses mission command case studies/scenarios to prepare students to face complex ethical demands of serving as a commissioned officer in the U.S. Army. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: Military Science 301 and 350. Instructor: Macon or staff. One course.

402S. Organizational Command and Control. EI, SS Examines behavioral science theories (individual, group, and organization) in a small group learning environment in order to build healthy classroom discourse. It explores professional challenges and competencies that are needed for effective execution of the profession of arms through the examination of history, psychology, leadership/management theories, decision sciences, and military doctrine. Through this course, you will examine military ethics, ethical decision making, Geneva Convention rules, and NATO rules of engagement. Instructor: Macon or staff. One course.
Music

Professor Rupprecht, Chair; Associate Professor of the Practice Mösenbichler-Bryant, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professor of the Practice Bagg, Director of Performance; Professors Brothers, Gilliam, Jaffe, Lindroth, Rupprecht, and Todd; Associate Professors Meintjes, Waaber, and Supko; Assistant Professors Giles and Stoia; Professors Emeriti Berliner, Bryan, and Silbiger; Associate Professor Emeritus Saville; Professors of the Practice Brown, Davidson, Dunn, Ku, Parkins, Pritchard, Raimi, and Wynkoop; Associate Professors of the Practice Brown, Kelley, Love, and Mösenbichler-Bryant; Associate Professor of the Practice Emerita Troxler; Adjunct Associate Professor of the Practice Jensen; Lecturer Cotton; Instructors Ashton, Bonner, Byrne, Copeland-Burns, Curtis, Duarte, Eagle, Fancher, Federle, Finucane, Gilmore, Greenberg, Heid, Kris, Linnartz, Liu, Libera, Newsome, Niketopoulos, Paolantonio, Reed, Roberts, Robinson, Simmons, Thompson, and Van Sant; Associate in Research Zimmerman

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Music is among the most ancient of human pursuits, and has long been viewed as a crucial part of education. As a discipline it has its own logic and grammar, in the understanding of which the mind is stretched and tested. Students at Duke encounter a variety of approaches to music that encompass the many ways that we create, perform, and comprehend it.

Courses fall into three broad categories: theory and composition, literature and history, and applied music (performance). Within these are included many kinds of instruction, such as lessons in performance and composition; theory; history and literature lectures and seminars; electronic music classes; ensembles; practical laboratory work (such as ear-training), coaching sessions in chamber music; and classes in jazz improvisation. Students’ musical activity can vary widely across the spectrum. Almost every student has some personal involvement with music, and the courses aim to further that involvement, whether it is a simple hobby or a compelling interest.

Courses in Music (MUSIC)

Theory and Composition

161. Introduction to Music Theory (Advanced). ALP Rudiments of music theory, including meter, major–minor tonality, and chordal vocabulary. Introduction to harmony, four-part chorale writing. Prerequisite: some previous exposure to music theory through playing or singing; familiarity with elementary concepts, e.g. key signature, scales, clefs. Not open to students who have taken Music 161-1. (Students without playing or singing experience, see Music 161-1.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

161-1. Introduction to Music Theory (Beginning). ALP Rudiments of music theory, including meter, major–minor tonality, chordal vocabulary. Introduction to harmony, four-part chorale writing. Prerequisite: ability to read music in one clef. (Students with playing or singing experience, see Music 161.) Students who have previously taken Music 161 may not register for 161-1. Instructor: Staff. One course.

162S. Introduction to Composition: Explorations in Musical Time and Space. ALP Exploration, in seminar/workshop format, of sound and music, expressed through projects involving instruments, voices, and intermedia. Consideration of the current field will provide concrete examples, ranging widely across “kinds of music.” Investigations will touch on music theory and acoustics, orchestration, music technology and analysis. Primary emphasis on composing: creative discovery of expressive possibilities and compositional value of craft. Intended for students who may have written songs or composed, and who would like to continue their explorations. Instructor: Jaffe or Supko. One course.

171. Jazz Combo and Improvisation I. ALP The theory of jazz improvisation and its practical application to the different styles of jazz. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Finucane or staff. Half course.

172. Jazz Combo and Improvisation II. ALP See Jazz Improvisation I. Prerequisite: Music 171 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Finucane or staff. Half course.

176. The Songwriter’s Vocabulary. ALP Writing songs in various twentieth-century popular styles. Fundamentals of form, harmony, voice leading, text setting, and production. Prerequisite: Music 161 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Zimmerman or staff. One course.

218. Musical Theater Workshop: Performance. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 211; also C-L: Dance 211

219. Musical Theater Workshop: Creation. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 212

261. Theory and Practice of Tonal Music I. ALP Elementary principles of tonal organization: diatonic chord progressions and figured bass, two-part elementary counterpoint, introduction to musical forms. Writing of chorale-style settings. Laboratory. Prerequisites: basic knowledge of musical notation and vocabulary, including scales, basic chords and intervals, key signatures, meter, and rhythm; or Music 161. Instructor: Kelley, Lindroth, Parkins, Rupprecht, Stoia, Supko, or Wynkoop. One course.

273. Electronic Music: Introduction to Digital Synthesis. ALP, STS Composing electronic music with frequency modulation
Music (MUSIC)

synthesis, MIDI sequencing, and digital recording and editing. History of electronic music. Instructor: Lindroth, Supko, or staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

273S. Introduction to Electronic Music Composition. ALP, STS Introduction to composing electronic music using variety of software such as Logic, ProTools, Ableton, Audacity, Max/MSP, SuperCollider, etc. Concepts covered include recording/editing/mixing; plugin FX; MIDI; sampling; synthesis, etc. Readings and listening assignments explore history of electronic music. Course relevant to wide array of student musical interests, from experimental to EDM. Instructor: Supko, Lindroth, or staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies


275S. Electronic Music and Video Workshop. ALP, STS Instruction in writing electronic music, making videos and animation, and combining both in collaborative multimedia projects. Projects, including papers and multimedia compositions explore the way cultures continue to evolve through multimedia expression. Instructor: Supko. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 358S, Visual Arts 258S

281S. Composition I. ALP, R Composing original music in smaller forms for voice, piano, and other instruments. Studies in compositional techniques. Prerequisites: Music 261 and 361 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Lindroth, Supko, or staff. One course.

281T. Composition I. ALP, R Same as Music 281S, in tutorial format. Composing original music in smaller forms for voice, piano, and other instruments. Studies in compositional techniques. Prerequisites: Music 261 and 361 or consent of instructor. Not open to students who have taken Music 281S. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

288S. Music as Biology. NS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 288S

290S-2. Special Topics in Music Theory. Topics vary. Prerequisite: Music 361 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Brown, Jaffe, Lindroth, Rupprecht, Stoia, or staff. One course.

295S. Arts Entrepreneurship. Student teams work on specific arts-based entrepreneurial projects. Teams comprised of students from different backgrounds (arts, engineering, economics, computer science). Goals include creating business plan and launching ventures in areas of the arts. Structure an adaptation of Fuqua Program for Entrepreneurs. Ideal projects have real/positive impact on society. Students learn to situate artistic creativity within projects that meet societal need. Students from any background welcome to apply for enrollment. Must have interest in arts or working with artists in entrepreneurial context. Admission by permission of instructors. Instructor: Supko, Green, or staff. One course. C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 295S, Dance 201S, Arts of the Moving Image 296S, Theater Studies 312S, Documentary Studies 295S, Visual Arts 295S


381S. Composition II. ALP, R See Music 281S. Prerequisites: Music 261 and 361 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

381T. Composition II. ALP, R Same as Music 381S, in tutorial format. Individual lessons in compositional techniques. See Music 151 or 151A. Prerequisites: Music 261, 361, and 281S or 281T OR consent of instructor. Not open to students who have taken Music 381S. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

390S-1. Advanced Special Topics in Music. Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390T. Special Music Topics Tutorial. Small group instruction on focused music topics. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Departmental Staff. One course.


463S. Theory and Practice of Post-Tonal Music. ALP Analytical studies and compositions in various forms, techniques, and styles, with an emphasis on twentieth-century music. Prerequisite: Music 461 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jaffe, Rupprecht, or Supko. One course.

465S. Counterpoint. R Polyphonic practice of the late baroque: writing of two- and three-part compositions in a variety of genres (baroque dances, inventions, preludes, fugues). Prerequisite: Music 461 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Supko, or Stoia. One course.
481S. Advanced Composition. ALP, R Same as Music 481T except seminar format. Prerequisites: Music 281S and 381S or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

481T. Advanced Composition. ALP, R Individual weekly sessions for advanced students. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: Music 281S and 381S or consent of instructor. Instructor: Jaffe, Kelley, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

History, Literature, and Ethnomusicology

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Brothers, Davidson, Jaffe, Todd, Waeber, or staff. One course.

117. Aspects of Performance. ALP, CZ Course designed as academic companion to large performance projects. Includes exploration of topics related to the composer, the work, and its performance history and practice. Enrollment not restricted to ensemble members. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

120. Music, Sound, and Style. ALP, CCI, CZ Study of the components of music (e.g. melody, rhythm) through comparative listening to styles from different places and times, ranging from current popular artists to classical, jazz, and world music. Discussion of the shared and unique aspects of these styles, their historical and cultural links, and how those shape our tastes. Instructor: Kelley, Møsenbichler-Bryant, or staff. One course.

121S. Sound for Film and Video. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 350S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 277S, Information Science + Studies 243S

122. Choral Music Past and Present. ALP Exploration of great works of choral music from the 16th century to the present. Includes settings of the Requiem and classics such as Handel's "Messiah". No technical background required, just basic familiarity with musical notation. Instructor: Staff. One course.

125. Listening to Music: The European-American Tradition. ALP, CCI Explores the elements, forms, and genres of the European and American traditions from the sixteenth to the twenty-first century, with attention to the growing dialogue between this "classical" repertoire and popular genres of the past century. Instructor: Davidson, Gilliam, Møsenbichler-Bryant, Todd, or staff. One course.


129S. Sound, Music, and the Moving Image. ALP, CCI, CZ, W Introduction to film studies with emphasis on uses and functions of sound, film music, sound and other aural objects such as the voice, through a selected body of works. Topics include representations of sound, music and voice, the functions of pre-existing music and their relations with the moving image in cinema and television; gendered representations of music and voice in pop and rock music videos; Hollywood practices and non-Hollywood practices. Instructor: Waeber. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 230S, International Comparative Studies

130. World Music: Aesthetic and Anthropological Approaches. ALP, CCI, CZ Study of musical styles and practices in relation to issues of creativity, forms of power, and cultural survival; focus on the music and experiences of indigenous peoples, refugees, migrants, and immigrants. Instructor: Meintjes or staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 131, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 130, International Comparative Studies, Documentary Studies, Human Rights

132L. African Dance Percussion. Half course. C-L: see Dance 132L

133S. African Mbira Music: An Experiential Learning Class. ALP, CCI, CZ Building and performing one of Africa's most popular musical instruments, the mbira (a kalimba or "finger piano"). Ethnomusicological readings on the instrument's history, role in society, and meaning for musicians. Analysis of musical examples; learning the mbira's repertory and mastering skills common to many forms of African music, including performance of polyrhythms, responsive integration of instrumental and vocal patters, and formulation of unique renditions of pieces through improvisation. Weekly class labs. Course requires no prior experience with music or woodworking. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 109S, Cultural Anthropology 133S

137. Music, Social Life, and Scenes. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W Study of musical styles and performance practices in relation to issues of identity and other aspects of social life; focus on the diverse local musical scenes and traditions and on learning through doing original fieldwork. Instructor: Meintjes, Byerly, or staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 137, Documentary Studies


140D. Introduction to Jazz. ALP, CCI A survey examining musical, aesthetic, sociological, and historical aspects. Instructor: Brothers or staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 140D

143. History of Rock. ALP, CZ The history of rock music from the 1950s to the present. Beginning with its roots in rhythm
and blues, country and western, and commercial pop, examination of diverse musical styles, artists and bands, and the many historical, technological, and cultural factors that have contributed to the rise and popularity of rock music. Instructor: Stoia or staff. One course.

144. Meet the Beatles and the 1960s. ALP, CZ, EI The music of the Beatles in the context of 1960s counterculture: rock and roll rebellion, Dylan and psychedelic drugs, recording studio techniques, Eastern religion and the anti-war movement. Instructor: Brothers. One course.

145. Hip-Hop/Rap Music Appreciation. ALP This course explores the development of Hip-Hop and Rap music from an inner-city expression of music into a worldwide social and cultural movement. Rap, considered popular music at the beginning of the 21st century, has a huge influence on mainstream culture. Students will have a unique opportunity to develop and/or enhance their knowledge and comprehension of this popular and influential genre. Instructor: Roberts. One course.

146. Motown and American Soul Music. ALP, CCI, CZ During the 1960’s, in Detroit, Michigan, a landmark in music was established: The Motown Sound. This aural kaleidoscope of high quality, dynamic song creation was established through a confluence of talent and hard work by people whose names now line the halls of fame for popular music. Some of these luminaries include Berry Gordy, Diana Ross, Stevie Wonder, Marvin Gaye, and Holland-Dozier-Holland. This course will investigate the societal and musical factors that gave rise to such a distinctive aesthetic, also framing this phenomenon as a point of comparison to a range of commercial music styles, including Philly Soul, Southern Soul, RnB, and current musical trends. Instructor: Kelley and Neal. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 146

156. Let’s Dance! Live Art and Performance. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 165; also C-L: Theater Studies 104


190FS. Focus Seminar. Topics vary each semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Brothers, or Jaffe. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Music. Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.

220S. Writing the Musical Book. ALP, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 216S; also C-L: English 228S

221S. Writing About Music. ALP, W Selected topics in writing about music, to include a range of musical genres and styles engaged through listening, analytical study, and concert attendance. Topics may vary each semester and include studies of critical prose, reviews, various kinds of analysis, program notes, abstracts, music itself as criticism, use of musical examples, bibliography. Prerequisite: Music 161 or basic knowledge of music vocabulary or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

222S. Radio: The Theater of the Mind. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 207S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies

234. Music in East Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 120; also C-L: Religion 245

235. Music in South Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 153; also C-L: Religion 246, Cultural Anthropology 259

238. The Arts and Human Rights. ALP, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 248; also C-L: Study of Ethics 261, Public Policy 252, International Comparative Studies 248, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 248, Human Rights

239S. Sound in Social Life. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 222S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 246S

239SA. Sound in Social Life. ALP, CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 222SA; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 246SA

241. Piano Music. ALP The two-hundred-year tradition of music for the piano, the evolution of the instrument, and its principal composers (including Mozart, Beethoven, Chopin, Liszt, Brahms, and other major figures up to the present day). Performance traditions, the role of virtuosity, and improvisation. Instructor: Todd. One course.

242S. Opera. ALP, CCI History of opera in many forms, including operetta and Broadway musical. Exploration of opera as music, image, and text, in context of changing society and political climates. Includes study of modern stagings and relevance to modern society. Instructor: Waeb. One course. C-L: Italian 286S

243. American Musicals. ALP One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 210

249. Hollywood Film Music. ALP Film scores from the 1930s to the present. Technical, structural, and aesthetic issues, as well as the problem of musical style. Instructor: Gilliam, Waeb, or staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

251. Bach and His Time. ALP, CCI The music of Johann Sebastian Bach and its historical and cultural background. Some
consideration also given to the music of Bach’s contemporaries, including Vivaldi, Rameau, and Handel. Instructor: Brothers or Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

252. Mozart and His Time. ALP, CCI, W The music of Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart and its relation to contemporary political and cultural developments. Instructor: Waeb or Staff. One course.

253. Beethoven and His Time. ALP, CCI The music of Beethoven and its relation to contemporary political and cultural developments. Instructor: Gilliam or Todd. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

255S. Music History I: Antiquity Through Renaissance. ALP, CCI, CZ The history of music in medieval and early Europe in its cultural and social context. Prerequisite: Music 261 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Brothers or Giles. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 201S

256S. Music History II: 1600 through Mozart. ALP, CCI, CZ, R The history of music in Europe in its cultural and social context. Prerequisite: Music 261 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Waeb or Giles. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

257. Music History III: Beethoven through WWI. ALP, CCI, CZ, R The history of music in 19th Century through post-WWI Europe and the USA in its cultural and social context. Prerequisite: Music 261 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Gilliam or Todd. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

258. Music History IV: Post-WWI through the Present. ALP, CZ, R The history of music in 20th and 21st Century Europe and the USA in its cultural and social context. Prerequisite: Music 261 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Gilliam, Ruppecht, or Todd. One course.

259. Music and Modernism. ALP, W A survey of Debussy, Stravinsky, Bartók, Varèse, Ives, and other composers who transformed music in Europe and the United States before World War II, as well as prominent post-war figures such as Lutoslawski, Messiaen, and Carter. Topics include the changing role of the composer in society, relationships to literary and visual modernism, the evolution of musical technology, and the composer’s dialogues with vernacular music and other traditions. Instructors: Jaffe, Lindroth, Kelley, or Ruppecht. One course.

289. Music and the Brain. ALP, NS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 289

290. Special Topics in Music. Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S. Special Topics in Music. Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S-3. Special Topics in Ethnomusicology. Topics to be announced addressing a range of musical traditions from around the world. Instructor: Meintjes or staff. One course.

290S-4. Special Topics in Jazz. Topics vary. Also taught as African and African American Studies 141S. Prerequisite: Music 140 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Brothers, Brown, or staff. One course.

305S. Writing about Performance. ALP, CCI, R, W One course. C-L: see Writing 305S; also C-L: Dance 302S, Theater Studies 283S

314. Thinking through the Body: Becoming an Ordinary Genius. ALP Half course. C-L: see Dance 314; also C-L: Theater Studies 304

325A. The Politics of Salsa: Music, Urban Spaces and Globalization. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see Spanish 344A; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 348A, Latin American Studies, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

326S. The Art of Performance. ALP Fundamental issues in musical performance, examined through performing, comparative listening, readings, and discussion. In-class performance required. Prerequisites: Ability to read music and proficiency in instrumental or vocal performance. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Dunn or staff. One course.

335. The History of Hip-Hop. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 335; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 335, Visual and Media Studies 337, English 381


337S. Introduction to Hip-Hop Production. ALP, EI, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 325S

341S. The Diaghilev Ballet: 1909–1929. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see Dance 326S; also C-L: Russian 218S

342. Music and Movement. ALP One course. C-L: see Dance 375
390. Advanced Special Topics in Music. Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Advanced Topics in Music. Primarily for junior and senior music majors. Topics to be announced. Prerequisites: Music 255S, 256S, 257, and 461. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Advanced Students

501. Introduction to Musicology. ALP, R Methods of research on music and its history, including studies of musical and literary sources, iconography, performance practice, ethnomusicology, and historical analysis, with special attention to the interrelationships of these approaches. Instructor: Rupprecht or staff. One course.


552. Topics in Renaissance Music. ALP, R Selected topics. Instructor: Brothers, Giles, or staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 523

553. Music in the Baroque Era. ALP, R Selected topics. Instructor: Brothers, Giles, or staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 524


560. Tonal Analysis. ALP, R In-depth study of various methods for analyzing tonal music. Approach and content vary by instructor. Instructor: Stoia, Todd, or staff. One course.

561S. Analysis of Early Music. ALP Selected areas of "pre-tonal" music and various analytical methodologies that have been developed to understand them. Content changes, from semester to semester and with different instructors. Possible areas covered include plainchant, trouvère monophony, Machaut, Fifteenth-century polyphony, modal music of the Renaissance, early seventeenth-century repertories. Instructors: Brothers, Giles, or staff. One course.

562. Analysis of Music After 1900. ALP Introduction to analytic and theoretic methodologies for engaging the structures and rhetoric of a range of art-music styles since 1900. Readings in atonal and twelve-tone theories; hexatonic and octatonic pitch collections; neo-Riemannian transformations; voice leading, metric and rhythmic theories. Theory-based analysis of selected repertory. Instructor: Rupprecht or Staff. One course.


590. Selected Topics in Analysis. An exploration of analytical approaches appropriate to a diversity of music, which may include settings of literary texts, pre-tonal music, and music in oral and vernacular traditions. Prerequisite: Music 560 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Rupprecht, Stoia, or staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Music. Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.

663. Theories and Notation of Contemporary Music. ALP, R The diverse languages of contemporary music and their roots in the early twentieth century, with emphasis on the problems and continuity of musical language. Recent composers and their stylistic progenitors: for example, Ligeti, Bartók, and Berg; Carter, Schoenberg, Ives, and Copland; Crumb, Messiaen, and Webern; Cage, Varèse, Cowell, and Stockhausen. Instructor: Jaffe, Lindroth, Rupprecht, or Supko. One course.

690S-1. Composition Seminar: Selected Topics. Selected topics in composition. Instructor: Jaffe, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

691S. Black Sonic Culture—Analog to Digital. One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 622S; also C-L: English 691S, Literature 691S

697. Composition. Weekly independent study sessions at an advanced level with a member of the graduate faculty in composition, producing musical scores (or in some cases, audio documents) which accrue towards the production of a portfolio. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Jaffe, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

698. Composition. Continuation of Music 697. Weekly independent study sessions at an advanced level with a member of the graduate faculty in composition, producing musical scores (or in some cases, audio documents) which accrue towards the production of a portfolio. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Jaffe, Lindroth, or Supko. One course.

699. Composition. ALP Continuation of Music 698. Weekly independent study sessions at an advanced level with a mem-
Independent Study

Admission will be subject to the approval of the director of undergraduate studies and the instructor. The instructor and course content will be established in accordance with the individual student’s interests and capacities.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and/or theoretical analysis in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantial paper that contains significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Applied Music

Provided they qualify by audition, students may enroll in private instruction and participate in ensembles. Auditions must be arranged with the instructor prior to registration. Enrollment in an applied music course does not guarantee permission to enroll in the instructor’s class or ensemble the following semester; in some cases another audition may be required. For those students who wish to study privately but do not qualify for university-level instruction should contact department faculty for recommendations for local instructors. All applied music courses may be repeated for credit, but no more than two ensembles may be taken concurrently.

Credit in Applied Music. Credit for instruction in courses below 210 is granted on the basis of a half course per semester for one hour of private instruction per week, or a half course per year for one half hour of private instruction or one period of class study. An additional weekly class meeting for performance and criticism may be required by the instructor without additional credit.

Fees. Applied music instruction in one medium (instrument or voice) is offered free to declared music majors. There is a fee for additional instruction for music majors and all instruction for minors and nonmajors. For specific information on those fees (for one-hour and half-hour private lessons and for class lessons) consult the Office of the Bursar.

Fees are not refundable after the final Drop/Add day.

No charge is made for practice room facilities for students registered at Duke. A fee schedule for the use of facilities by others is available from the music department office.


115S. Vocal Diction. Introduction to the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA) with a focus on diction for singing in English, Italian, French and German. Students will be required to sing in class. Instructor: Cotton. Half course.

217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene). ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 217SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 221SA, Arts of the Moving Image 217SA, Dance 279SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 217SA, Markets and Management Studies

316SA. stARTup Project. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 316SA; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 315SA, Arts of the Moving Image 316SA, Dance 307SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 316SA, Markets and Management Studies

Instruction: Half Hour


101-7. Class Brass. Group lessons focused on the development of basic technique for brass instrumentalists. Emphasis placed upon a relaxed approach to tone production and the proper use of air and embouchure to produce a musical sound. Students will observe their peers during lessons and will perform literature appropriate to each individual’s skill level. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Au. Quarter course.


103-2. Jazz Piano. Instructor: Paolantonio or staff. Quarter course.


105-1. Flute. Instructor: Copeland-Burns. Quarter course.
105-5. Saxophone. Instructor: Fancher. Quarter course.

**Instruction: One Hour**

208. **Voice.** Instructor: Cotton, Dunn, Federle, Jensen, or Linnartz. Half course.

**Ensemble Classes: Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory**

210-1. **Symphony Orchestra.** Instructor: Davidson. Half course.


210-5. **Small Jazz Ensemble.** Instructor: Finucane. Half course.

211-1. **Collegium Musicum.** Instructor: Staff. Half course.

211-2. **Chamber Music.** Instructor: Bagg or staff. Half course.


212-1. **Djembe Ensemble.** Instructor: Simmons. Half course.

212-2. **Afro-Cuban Percussion.** Instructor: Simmons. Quarter course.

213-1. **Opera Workshop.** Instructor: Dunn. Half course.

213-2. **Chapel Choir.** Instructor: Staff. Half course.


318. **Instrumental Conducting.** ALP Development of techniques of conducting instrumental ensembles with emphasis on orchestral repertoire. Score-reading and analysis, principles of interpretation, and practical conducting experience. Prerequisite: Music 361 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Mösenbichler-Bryant or staff. One course.

319. **Choral Conducting.** ALP Development of techniques of conducting vocal repertoire, ranging from church anthems to large-scale works. Score-reading and analysis, principles of interpretation, and practical conducting experience. Prerequisite: Music 361 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Wynkoop. One course.

390-1. **Special Topics in Interpretation and Performance.** Interpretative analysis of instrumental (piano, strings, winds) and vocal repertoire from baroque to modern composers. Participants expected to perform. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Cotton, Dunn, Linnartz, or Love. One course.

401. **Advanced Study in Musical Performance.** Open only to sophomores, juniors, and seniors possessing an exceptional technical and interpretative command of a musical medium. Requires either a half-length recital at the end of each semester of study or a full-length recital at the end of each semester. In the latter case, a brief performance before a jury of music department faculty is required at the end of the first semester. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: previous registration in private instruction in applied music at Duke, audition, and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

401-1. **Advanced Study in Music Performance.** ALP Open only to sophomores, juniors, and seniors possessing an exceptional technical and interpretative command of a musical medium. Requires either a half-length recital at the end of each semester of study or a full-length recital at the end of the second semester. In the latter case, a brief performance before a jury of music department faculty is required at the end of the first semester. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisites: previous registration in private instruction in applied voice at Duke, audition, consent of instructor, and completion of or concurrent enrollment in Music 115S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

418. **Advanced Study in Conducting.** Advanced work in reading scores, analysis, principles of interpretation, and practical conducting experience. May be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: Music 318 or 319 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Davidson, Mösenbichler-Bryant, or Wynkoop. One course.

511-1. **Collegium Musicum.** An opportunity to study and perform vocal and instrumental music from the Middle Ages through the Baroque. Weekly rehearsals; one or two concerts per semester. Audition and consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff.

**Other Applied Music Courses**

116. **Alexander Technique for Performing Musicians.** ALP The Alexander Technique provides a structured method of self inquiry which has helped performing artists improve their skills for over 100 years. By uncovering and transforming previously unconscious movement patterns and mental habits, performers can significantly improve their skills by increasing freedom and ease of movement. All instrumentalists and singers with a strong interest and background in performance are welcome. Instructor: Pritchard. Half course.
190. **Special Topics in Music.** Opportunities to engage with a specific issue in music. Instructor: Staff. One course.

425S. **Auditory Neuroscience - From Sound to Music. NS** One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 425S; also C-L: Psychology 479S

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**The Major**

The requirements present a balanced selection of courses in music theory, history, literature, and performance, and are a means of preparing graduates for further professional training in the art of music. The music major can also be an attractive pursuit for the well-rounded undergraduate planning a career in another field. A sequence of three courses seeks to develop the student’s fluency in music theory, another four semesters offer a survey of Western music history. Students pick three further courses from a range of musical styles, including jazz, world music, rock, and other electives. As they progress through the major curriculum, students develop their practical musicianship and performance skills through music theory labs, applied lessons, and participation in music department ensembles.

The music major requires ten full course credits.

**Major in Music**

- **Prerequisite.** Music 261
- **Requirements.** Music 255S, 256S, 257, 258, 361, 461
- **Applied Music.** Two semesters of study in an instrument or voice
- **Ensemble.** Two semesters in a departmental ensemble (excluding Music 210-3)
- **Three Additional Courses** (two of which must be above the level of Music 213) to be chosen from:
  - Music 130, 137, 140, 143, 144, and Music courses numbered above 213

**Major in Music with Concentration in Performance**

- **Prerequisite.** Music 261
- **Requirements.** Music 255S, 256S, 257, 258, 361, 461
- **Applied Music.** At least five semesters of individual applied instruction (Music 103-108, 203-208, 401) earning a minimum of four full credits. (This will include two semesters of Music 401 - culminating in a full recital.)
- **Additional Performance Requirements.** Two full credits of Music 401 Advanced Study in Musical Performance, culminating in a recital
- **Ensemble.** Two semesters in a departmental ensemble (excluding Music 210-3)
- **One Additional Music Elective.** Approved by the director of undergraduate studies

**Departmental Graduation with Distinction**

Music majors who have earned a minimum 3.5 average in music courses may undertake work leading to departmental Graduation with Distinction. The candidate must make application to the director of undergraduate studies by March 20 of the junior year. The project is normally a yearlong endeavor involving an independent study (Music 393) or an appropriate graduate seminar each semester of the senior year. It must culminate in (a) a substantial paper (historical, analytical, or theoretical); or (b) a full-length recital with a shorter paper or composition; or (c) a major composition with a shorter paper or half-length recital. The final project must be approved by a faculty committee.

**The Minor**

A minimum of five and one-half course credits is required for the minor, of which at least three full course credits must be above the 213 level.

**Requirements:**
- Music 261 Theory and Practice of Tonal Music I
- **NOTE:** Music 161 Introduction to Music Theory, if taken first, may count as an elective toward the minor.
- One course in music history, selected from the following:
  - Music 255S Music History I: Antiquity through Renaissance
  - Music 256S Music History II: 1600 through Mozart
  - Music 257 Music History III: Beethoven through WWI
  - Music 258 Music History IV: Post-WWI through the Present
- Two semester courses in performance from among:
  - Music 101-108, 203-213 (excluding 210-3). These courses cover classical or jazz piano, organ, harpsichord, violin, cello, string bass, classical or jazz guitar, harp, flute, oboe, clarinet, bassoon, saxophone, trumpet, French horn, trombone, tuba, percussions, djembe, voice, and some ensembles.
- Music 318 Instrumental Conducting
- Music 319 Choral Conducting
- Music 401 Advanced Study in Musical Performance
- Music 418 Advanced Study in Conducting
- Three elective courses, two must be above the level of Music 213.

**Graduation with Distinction in Music Performance for Non-Majors**

Candidates for distinction in music performance for non-majors apply to the director of undergraduate studies by April 1 of their junior year and are admitted to the program by a faculty committee (the thesis advisor must be a regular rank Music department faculty member) on the basis of recent live recordings. During the senior year the student will enroll in Music 401 (Advanced Study in Performance) both semesters. A distinction in musical performance project consists of (a) a full recital supported by a high-quality audio or video recording as documentation of the event; and (b) a written component, either in the form of an analytical paper or other organized commentary on the recital. One semester of research independent study (Music 393) is required in preparation of the written component. To be awarded distinction a student must maintain a GPA of 3.5 in the core music department courses, and a 3.3 GPA overall. For more information, please consult the music department website, music.duke.edu.

**Naval Science—Naval ROTC**

Professor Stern, Captain, US Navy, Chair; Visiting Associate Professor Steinfels, Major, USMC; Visiting Assistant Professor LaFlura, Lieutenant, US Navy, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Visiting Assistant Professors Morris, Major, USMC; Thumen, Lieutenant, US Navy; Meyer, Lieutenant, US Navy.

Neither a major nor a minor is available in this program.

Courses in naval science are open to all students. A scholarship program is available for students in the department who commit to commissioning into service as an officer in the United States Navy or Marine Corps.

The Department of Naval Science offers students an opportunity to gain a broad-based knowledge in maritime security, strategy, and leadership. This understanding is derived from the study of maritime and military history; current naval operations, ship systems, practices and evolutions used on sea-going vessels around the world today; United States’ national strategic goals and operations that accomplish these goals; and the leadership and management skills required to accomplish these missions.

The program draws upon the expertise of visiting professors, all of whom are active duty naval officers as well as subject matter experts in current naval operations, offering a wide range of backgrounds in surface, undersea, air, and land warfare.

**Courses in Naval Science—Naval ROTC (NAVALSCI)**

101. Introduction to Naval Science. Introduction to the organization, missions, and branches of specialization within the United States Navy and Marine Corps. Customs, traditions, leadership, career opportunities, and Naval and Marine Corps operations. Instructor: Thumen.

111. Seapower and Maritime Affairs. CZ, STS This course is a conceptual study of the history and strategy of sea faring nations. The course examines the political and military impact of events from the birth of sea power in the Mediterranean, to the expansion through the Atlantic Ocean, and the spread of sea power to North America. It examines the development of strategy on the seas, and the impact on global economic forces. This course uses examples of military engagements on the seas from the American Revolution to the Global War on Terrorism and Operation Iraqi Freedom. Instructor: Thumen. One course.

189L. First Year Naval Leadership Laboratory. Practical application of military discipline, leadership and management. Also provides general military training. Mandatory for first year Naval ROTC program students. Instructor: Staff.

213S. Evolution of Warfare. CZ, STS Continuity and change in the history of warfare, with attention to the interrelationship of social, political, technological, and military factors. Instructor: Morris. One course.


223. Naval Leadership and Management. SS Examination of current and classical leadership and management theories, as well as organizational behavior in the context of military organization. Topics include managerial functions, performance appraisal, motivation theories, group dynamics, leadership theories and communication. Instructor: Steinfels. One course.

231. Concepts and Analyses of Naval Tactical Systems. NS The study of weapons systems used aboard naval vessels and
aircraft. Detection systems and systems integration into current naval platforms and their offensive and defensive capabilities. Instructor: Meyer. One course.

289L. Second Year Leadership Laboratory. Practical application of military discipline, leadership and management. Also provides general military training. Mandatory for second year Naval ROTC program students. Instructor: Staff.

331. Naval Ship Systems. NS Quantitative study of basic naval ships’ systems. Focus on detailed ship design, hydrodynamic forces, stability, propulsion, electrical theory and distribution, hydraulic theory, and damage control. Includes basic theory/design of various ship propulsion systems and case studies on leadership/ethical issues in the engineering arena. Instructor: Meyer. One course.


353L. Navigation Laboratory. Practical application of the theories and principles of navigation as presented in the lecture series. Instructor: LaFiura.

389L. Third Year Naval Leadership Laboratory. Practical application of military discipline, leadership and management. Also provides general military training. Mandatory for third year Naval ROTC program students. Instructor: Staff.

423S. Leadership and Ethics. EI Capstone Course that examines principles of leadership and ethical decision-making through study and interactive discussion of classical and contemporary course documents and case studies. Coursework includes Constitutional Law, Natural Law Theory, as well as works by Kant, Mill, and Aristotle, among others. Instructor: Stern. One course.

453. Naval Operations. Components of general naval operations, including concepts and application of tactical formations and dispositions, relative motion, maneuvering board and tactical plots, rules of the road, and naval communications. Prerequisite: Naval Science 353 or consent of instructor. Instructor: LaFiura. One course.

489L. Fourth Year Naval Leadership Laboratory. Advanced practical application of military discipline, leadership and management. Also provides general military training. Instructor: Staff.

Neurobiology
For courses in neurobiology, see the listing under Medicine (School)—Graduate (School) Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates on page 726.

Neuroscience
Professor LaBar and Associate Professor White, Co-Directors of Undergraduate Studies

A major and a minor are available in this program.
Like the inner workings of the brain itself, neuroscience synthesizes discovery from diverse sources of knowledge. The undergraduate curriculum in neuroscience reflects this interdisciplinary perspective and challenges students to explore knowledge across levels of analysis: from the molecular and cellular level, through the level of neural circuits within which cells are organized and interconnected, and toward the level of behavior where the functions of neural circuits and systems, including human cognition, are manifest. A comprehensive understanding of neuroscience requires knowledge of each level and integrative learning across levels.

The principal strength of this program is that it provides rich opportunities for undergraduate students to study brain science with faculty from diverse disciplines who bring their complimentary perspectives and expertise to the classroom and laboratory. Thus, the undergraduate curriculum in neuroscience is truly a joint, interdisciplinary major/minor that draws faculty and courses from several departments, chiefly the Department of Psychology & Neuroscience in the Trinity College of Arts & Sciences. Furthermore, the broad impact of discovery in neuroscience now extends beyond the academic disciplines where neuroscientists collaborate and regularly interact with experts in ethics, law, business, social sciences, philosophy, the fine arts and performing arts, and the humanities. Accordingly, our neuroscience curriculum reflects this broad interdisciplinary platform for discovery and learning, with a rich offering of experiences that reflect the exciting growth of neuroscience and its increasing relevance to real-world problems.

Courses in Neuroscience (NEUROSCI)

Gateway Courses
102. Biological Bases of Behavior (Team Based Learning). NS Introduction to neuroscience that explores methods, models,
and reasoning that led to discoveries about brain-behavior relations. Students learn and apply concepts in neuroanatomy, neurophysiology, synaptic transmission, the somatic sensorimotor system, vision, emotions, attention & consciousness, memory & learning, sexual differentiation & orientation, and psychopathology. In-class experiences organized around principles of team-based learning, with students collaborating in small teams for readiness assessments and team applications. Course fulfills gateway requirement for Neuroscience major. First years are welcome. Instructor: Ng. One course. C-L: Psychology 107

Core Courses
212. Introduction to Cognitive Neuroscience. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 257
212D. Introduction to Cognitive Neuroscience. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 257D
223. Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology. NS This course will cover the molecular and cellular components underlying nervous system function. Topics include the regulation of the neuronal cytoskeleton, process outgrowth and axon guidance, transport mechanisms, the generation and propagation of the action potential, components of the presynaptic and postsynaptic terminals, growth factors in development and regeneration, neuronal stem cells, and sensory signal transduction. Lectures by the instructor and expert guests, with regular readings of current and/or historical primary literature. Prerequisites: Biology 20 or 201L or equivalent, and Neurosci 101/PSY 106 or Neurosci 102/PSY 107. Instructor: Newpher, Sherwood, and Volkan. One course. C-L: Biology 223

Methods Courses
150. Research Practicum. Introduction to faculty-directed research, often preparing the student for independent study. Preliminary research activities include readings, regular research discussions, and, for some, data collection and analysis, as a means to explore the potential for the more formally planned and intensive Research Independent Study and the greater level of commitment required; does not obligate student or faculty to subsequent Research Independent Study. Instructor consent required. Satisfactory/unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

391. Neuroscience Independent Scholarship 1: Advanced Topics. NS Readings, discussion, and synthesis of knowledge in a domain of special interest, under the supervision of a Neuroscience faculty member, through weekly meetings. Students produce a substantive, deliverable product by the end of the term that could be a written paper, a multimedia project, a website, an exhibition or performance, or some other original scholarly work that results from multiple iterations of draft, review, incorporation of feedback, and re-synthesis. Intended for students interested in exploring in depth specific topics not covered or only introduced in regularly available Neuroscience courses. Consent from the director of undergraduate studies is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

392. Neuroscience Independent Scholarship 2: Advanced Topics. NS Second course, to follow Neuroscience 391, on readings, weekly discussion, and synthesis of knowledge in a domain of special interest, under the supervision of a Neuroscience faculty member. Students produce a substantive, deliverable product that could be a written paper, multimedia project, website, exhibition or performance, or some other original scholarly work that results from multiple iterations of draft, review, incorporation of feedback, and re-synthesis. Intended for students interested in exploring in depth specific topics not covered or only introduced in regularly available Neuroscience courses. Consent of the director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 391. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study 1. R First term of Research Independent Study in a subfield of neuroscience of special interest to a student, under the supervision of a faculty member. Concludes with submission of a substantive written report containing background, methods, and significant analysis and interpretation of data. Meets general requirement of a curriculum Research (R) course. Open to students after completion of 2 NEUROSCI courses; pre-approval of project by supervising faculty and Director of Undergraduate Studies in Neuroscience required. May be repeated with new faculty mentor or continued in NEUROSCI 494. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study 2. R Second term of Research Independent Study in a subfield of neuroscience of special interest to a student, under the supervision of a faculty member. Concludes with submission of a substantive written report containing background, methods, and significant analysis and interpretation of data. Meets general requirement of a curriculum Research (R) course. Open to students continuing same project as for NEUROSCI 493; pre-approval of project by supervising faculty and Director of Undergraduate Studies in Neuroscience required. May be repeated with new faculty mentor or continued in NEUROSCI 495. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Research Independent Study 3. R Third term of Research Independent Study in a subfield of neuroscience of special interest to a student, under the supervision of a faculty member. Concludes with submission of a substantive written report containing background, methods, and significant analysis and interpretation of data. Meets general requirement of a curriculum Research (R) course. Open to students continuing same project as for Neuroscience 493-494; pre-approval of project by supervising faculty and Director of Undergraduate Studies in Neuroscience required. May be repeated with new faculty
mentor or continued in Neuroscience 496. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496. Research Independent Study 4. R Fourth term of Research Independent Study in a subfield of neuroscience of special interest to a student, under the supervision of a faculty member. Concludes with submission of a substantive written report containing background, methods, and significant analysis and interpretation of data. Meets general requirement of a curriculum Research (R) course. Open to students continuing same project as in Neuroscience 493-495; pre-approval of project by supervising faculty and Director of Undergraduate Studies in Neuroscience required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Electives—Research

89S. First-Year Seminar Special Topics. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111FS. The Neuroscience of Reading & Language Comprehension. NS, R One course. C-L: see Linguistics 211FS

116FS. Neuroscience and Human Language. NS, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 216FS; also C-L: Russian 216FS, Science & Society

116S. Neuroscience and Human Language. NS, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 216S; also C-L: Russian 216S, Science & Society

123FS. When the Head’s in Trouble: Language, Lesions and Loss. NS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 123FS

153FS. Drugs and the Law. SS Exploration of the relationship between addictive drugs and the law. Examine mechanisms by which drugs of abuse affect the brain and decision-making on the individual level, and consequences of those effects on the societal level, then examine how society responds to these behaviors in terms of attitudes and laws. Compare perspectives of the criminal justice system with that of drug users. Class consists of lectures, discussions, guest speakers, and media presentations and a project examining cross-generational views on drug use, abuse, and laws. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Schramm-Sapyta. One course. C-L: Public Policy 185FS, Science & Society 153FS

155FS. Vision. NS, W Course will explore the remarkable phenomenology of visual perception and its neural basis. Some background in neuroscience is desirable. Open only to students in FOCUS program. Director of Undergraduate Studies consent required. Instructor: Purves. One course. C-L: Psychology 155FS

157FS. Games and the Brain. NS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 115FS

190S. Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

193FS. Neurobiology of Mind. NS One course. C-L: see Neurobiology 193FS; also C-L: Psychology 193FS


202. Medical Neuroscience: Foundations for the Neurological Sciences. Examines the functional organization and neurophysiology of the human central nervous system, with a neurobiological framework for understanding human behavior. Students learn the anatomy and function of neural systems in the brain and spinal cord that mediate sensation, motivate bodily action, and integrate sensorimotor signals with memory, emotion, and related cognitive faculties. Provides the foundation for neurological sciences, including understanding the impairments of sensation, action, and cognition that accompany injury, disease, or dysfunction in the human central nervous system. Instructor: White. One course.

211. Brain and Behavior: Translating Neuroscience. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 276

237. Religion and Science. CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Religion 287; also C-L: Study of Ethics 287, Marine Science and Conservation

237S. Religion and Science. CCI, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Religion 287S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 287S

241. Flaubert’s Brain: Neurohumanities. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see French 481; also C-L: Literature 246

242A. The Creative Brain: Literature, Arts & Cognition. ALP, NS, STS One course. C-L: see French 342A; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 246A

245A. Cultured Brain: Neuroscience of Perception and Action. NS Explores mimesis in cognition and culture as an emergent product of perceptual and motor processing. Topics include touch, proprioception, vision, visual psychophysics and
visual perception, motor control, embodied cognition, and functional anatomy of the human brain. Exploration of neuroscience theories and controversies in the context of France entails observation of social and performative movement, phenomenological examination of visual art, and experiential studies of contemporary Parisian culture. Instruction in English. Prior completion of NEUROSCI 101/102 or any NEUROSCI Focus Program course recommended. Offered in Duke Neurohumanities in Paris program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: White and Johnson. One course.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Restrictions</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>258</td>
<td>Decision Neuroscience. NS, SS, STS</td>
<td>One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>267</td>
<td>Neuroethics. EI, NS, SS, STS</td>
<td>Focus on emerging ethical controversies concurrent with advances in neuroscience. Background material covered: concepts and methods in neuroscience; theories of ethics and morality from philosophy, law, and other fields. Ethical topics covered: biological bases of morality; emotions and decision making; neuroeconomics and neuromarketing; pathologies of mind and behavior; volition and legal culpability. Course format: combined lectures, discussion, interactive activities, with case studies and real-world examples (e.g., neuroimaging as legal evidence). Prior coursework in neuroscience and/or ethical inquiry recommended. Instructor: Huettel, Sinnott-Armstrong. One course. C-L: Psychology 278, Philosophy 353, Study of Ethics 269</td>
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<tr>
<td>277</td>
<td>Looking Inside the Disordered Brain. NS</td>
<td>One course.</td>
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<td>278</td>
<td>Sex/Gender - Nature/Nurture: Intersections of Biology and Society. NS, STS</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 278; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 278, Psychology 226, Study of Sexualities 278</td>
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<tr>
<td>280</td>
<td>Social and Affective Neuroscience. CCI, NS, SS</td>
<td>One course.</td>
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<td>281</td>
<td>Neuroscientific Approaches to Social Behavior. NS, R</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Psychology 281</td>
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<tr>
<td>282</td>
<td>Neuroscience of Movement and Athletic Performance. NS</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Psychology 282</td>
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<tr>
<td>288S</td>
<td>Music as Biology. NS</td>
<td>The course will explore the tone combinations that humans consider consonant or dissonant, the scales we use, and the emotions music elicits, all of which provide a rich dataset for exploring music and auditory aesthetics in neurobiological terms. Analyses of speech and music indicate that the chromatic scale (the set of tones used by humans to create music), consonance and dissonance, worldwide preferences for a few dozen scales from the billions that are possible, and the emotions elicited by music in different cultures stem from the relative similarity of musical tonalities and the characteristics of voiced (tonal) speech. Our brains have evidently evolved to associate these two domains. Instructor: Purves. One course. C-L: Music 288S</td>
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<tr>
<td>289</td>
<td>Music and the Brain. ALP, NS</td>
<td>Musical perception and performance from artistic, subjective and neuroscientific perspectives. Presentations/didactic musical performances address how our brain detects and represents music, distinguishing music from other sounds, how we learn to perform and create music, the effects of music on brain structure and function, musical schema, and musical antecedents and analogues in non-humans. Dialog between course directors, a professional musician and neuroscientist, highlights the intersection between artistic and scientific perspectives on this fundamental and aesthetic form of human expression. Music and/or neuroscience background preferred, but not required. Instructor: Lindroth, Overath. One course. C-L: Music 289</td>
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<tr>
<td>290</td>
<td>Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Undergraduate. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
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<td>290-1</td>
<td>Topics in Literature and Neuroscience. One course. C-L: see French 490-1</td>
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<tr>
<td>290A</td>
<td>Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>290S</td>
<td>Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>322</td>
<td>From Neurons to Brain. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 322</td>
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<tr>
<td>340S</td>
<td>Educational Neuroscience. SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 340S; also C-L: Human Development</td>
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<td>350</td>
<td>Pharmacology: Drug Actions and Reactions. NS One course. C-L: see Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 350</td>
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<td>351S</td>
<td>Neuroplasticity and Expertise. NS, W Course addresses brain and behavioral plasticity that results from intensive practice and experience. Topics covered include neuroscience of expertise, brain training games, biofeedback and neurostimulation, among others. Recommended prerequisite: Neuroscience 101/102 or Psychology 106/107 AND at least one of the following: Psychology 275/Neuroscience 201/Biology 224, Psychology 276D. Instructor: Appelbaum. One course. C-L: Psychology 351S</td>
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| 353S        | Neuroplasticity and Disease: Molecules, Cells, and Circuits. NS, W Explore the cellular and molecular mechanisms that alter brain function in diverse neurological disorders, with an emphasis on understanding how disruptions of neural circuits drive behavioral and cognitive dysfunction. Students read and critically evaluate primary literature on topics including Alzheimer’s disease, Parkinson’s disease, ALS, autism spectrum disorders, intellectual disabilities, and traumatic brain injuries. Classes utilize a combination of lectures, invited guest speakers, and team-based learning exercises to create a highly
interactive learning environment. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 201/ Psychology 275/Biology 224, or concurrent enrollment. Instructor: Newpher. One course. C-L: Psychology 353S

355S. Visual Perception and the Brain. NS, W Course explores how what we see is generated by the visual system. Students learn how the visual system links stimulus patterns with reproductive success without ever recovering real-world properties and without invoking feature detection, image representation in the brain, and probabilistic inference. Course considers in broader terms the relationship between the objective world and subjective human experience. Course delivered in flipped format with all lectures assigned as videos and class time devoted entirely to discussion of papers, problems and different perspectives on how the visual brain operates. Instructor: Purves. One course. C-L: Neurobiology 355S, Philosophy 355S, Psychology 355S

360. Drugs, Brain, and Behavior. NS One course. C-L: see Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 360; also C-L: Psychology 274

363. Behavior and Neurochemistry. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 273

366S. Behavioral Neuroendocrinology. NS, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 376S

373. Behavioral Neuroimmunology: Brain and Behavior in Health and Disease. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 279

390. Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor consent required to assure sufficient background knowledge. Instructor: Staff. One course.

413. Language and Aging. NS, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 413

421S. Biology of Nervous System Diseases. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 421S; also C-L: Psychology 477S

425S. Auditory Neuroscience - From Sound to Music. NS An exploration of how sound is processed in brain, providing an introduction to stages of information processing from ears to auditory cortex and beyond. Methods of data acquisition (e.g., fMRI, electrophysiology, psychoacoustics) are introduced along with their advantages and pitfalls. Sound and auditory perception are discussed, starting with basic properties such as frequency, loudness, pitch, and timbre, progressing to human speech and music. A textbook, primary research papers and scholarly reviews are assigned. An interest in all forms of sound and music and completion of Neuroscience 201 or Neuroscience 212 are strongly recommended. Instructor: Overath. One course. C-L: Music 425S, Psychology 479S

426S. Visual Processing. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 426S

427S. Current Topics in Sensory Biology. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 427S

438AS. Neuroscience and Multilingualism. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 473AS; also C-L: Russian 438AS

439S. Neuroscience and Multilingualism. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 473S; also C-L: Russian 439S, Science & Society 439S

444S. Neuroscience Service Learning: Brain Connections. NS, SS, STS Learn major scientific discoveries and technological advances in psychology, biology, and neurology that shaped contemporary neuroscience and society. Discuss early and recent works ranging from popular media to scientific journals online and in-class. Improve written communication through self-reflection and weekly feedback from instructor and peers. Develop and assess neuroscience demonstrations in team environment for engaging local communities. Prerequisites: strong competency in foundational knowledge of neuroscience - successful completion of Neuroscience 101 and TWO of the following core courses: Neuroscience 201, 211, 212 or 223 (concurrent enrollment in 2nd core course acceptable). Instructor: Ng. One course. C-L: Psychology 444S

451S. Autobiographical Memory. NS, R, SS One course. C-L: see Psychology 451S

461S. Neurobiology of Learning and Memory. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 461S

462S. Neuroscience Applications for Everyday Decision Making. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Psychology 462S

469S. Cognitive Control and the Prefrontal Cortex. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 469S

470S. Cognitive Neuroscience of Memory. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 470S

471S. Reward and Addiction. NS, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 471S; also C-L: Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 471S

473S. The Neurobiology of the Pain System: Its Function and Dysfunctions. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 473S

478S. Motivation, Action, Choice: Neural and Behavioral Mechanisms. NS, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 478S
490S. Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

499. Current Research in Neuroscience. EI, NS, R, W A formal component of the Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience plan that includes review of directed reading and research in both theoretical and experimental neuroscience. Emphasis on the development of the ability to critically evaluate empirical research and to construct mathematical or deductive/inductive models. Final project includes preparation of a formal research proposal and a review of the role of ethics in science. Enrollment in an independent study and consent of instructor required. Along with research and thesis, required for Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience. Instructor: Meck, LaBar, or Yin. One course. C-L: Psychology 499

499S. Current Research in Neuroscience. EI, NS, R, W A formal component of the Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience plan that includes review of directed reading and research in both theoretical and experimental neuroscience. Emphasis on the development of the ability to critically evaluate empirical research and to construct mathematical or deductive/inductive models. Final project includes preparation of a formal research proposal and a review of the role of ethics in science. Enrollment in an independent study and consent of instructor required. Instructor: Meck, LaBar, or Yin. One course. C-L: Psychology 499S

500S. The Cinematic Depiction of Psychopathology. ALP, NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 500S

501S. Cognitive and Neurolinguistics. NS, R, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 501; also C-L: Russian 510

504. Fundamentals of Electrical Stimulation of the Nervous System (GE, EL). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 504

507. Neuronal Control of Movement (GE, EL). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 517

510. Brain and Language. NS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 510; also C-L: Psychology 575

515. Neural Prosthetic Systems (GE, EL, IM). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 515

533. Essentials of Pharmacology and Toxicology. One course. C-L: see Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 533; also C-L: Molecular Cancer Biology 533

555S. Topics in Philosophy of Mind. CZ, R, STS, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 555S

560. Molecular Basis of Membrane Transport (GE, EL, MC). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 560

584S. Hormones, Brain, and Cognition. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 684S

590. Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Neuroscience. Topics vary by semester. Undergraduate as well as Graduate/Professional students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

685S. Biological Pathways to Psychopathology. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 685S

686S. Principles of Neuroimmunology. NS One course. C-L: see Psychology 686S

Electives—Regular

103L. Computing and the Brain. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Computer Science 103L; also C-L: Psychology 113L

301L. Bioelectricity (AC or GE). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 301L

376. Contemporary Neuroscience Methods. NS Explore the wide spectrum of methods commonly used in the field of neuroscience, ranging from molecular/genetic to electrophysiology and whole brain imaging. Multiple units of this team-based learning course will include interaction with a scientist currently practicing the technique. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 101/Psychology 106 or Neuroscience 102/Psychology 107. Instructor: Newpher. One course. C-L: Psychology 313

378. Perception and the Brain. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 308L


381LA. Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Biology 373LA; also C-L: Environment 373LA, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

382L. Functional Neuroimaging. NS, R One course. C-L: see Psychology 303L
383L. Brain Waves and Cognition. NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 302L

385L. Integrative Neuroscience Laboratory. NS, R, W Gain skills necessary to conduct neuroscience research and integrate findings from multiple levels of analysis (molecular, cellular, and behavioral). Team-based learning format and collaboration with neuroscience lab to generate, analyze, and communicate novel scientific findings. Experimentation will occur in a model organism and may include PCR, live cell imaging and/or behavioral conditioning experiments. Instructor: Volkan. One course. C-L: Biology 385L

502. Neural Signal Acquisition (GE, IM, EL). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 502

503. Computational Neuroengineering (GE, EL). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 503

511L. Intermediate Bioelectricity (GE, EL). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 511L

The Major

For the BS Degree

Requirements. Ten courses in major (eight of ten courses must be 200-level or higher; one or more must be laboratory and methods; one or more must be a seminar at the 350 level or higher).

Corequisites. Foundational coursework is required in the disciplines of biology, chemistry, computer science, mathematics, and physics that may be completed concurrently with courses in the major. In biology, one of the two gateway courses, Biology 201L (Gateway to Biology: Molecular Biology) or Biology 202L (Gateway to Biology: Evolution & Genetics) or its equivalent, will satisfy the corequisite. A score of 4 or 5 on the College Board Advance Placement Test in Biology can also be used to satisfy this corequisite. In chemistry, one general chemistry course—Chemistry 101DL (Core Concepts in Chemistry) or Chemistry 110DL (Honors Chemistry: Core Concepts in Context)—or equivalent, will satisfy the corequisite for the neuroscience major. A score of 4 or 5 on the College Board Advance Placement Test in Chemistry can also be used to satisfy this requirement. For Computer Science, one of the following courses (or its equivalent) will fulfill the corequisite: Neuroscience 103 (Computing and the Brain), Computer Science 101 (Program Design and Analysis I), Engineering 103L (Computational Methods in Engineering), Computer Science 101 (Program Design and Analysis I), or Neuroscience 590 (Special Topics: Computational Methods in Neuroscience). A score of 4 or 5 on the College Board Advance Placement Test in Computer Science A or Computer Science Principles can also be used to satisfy this corequisite. For mathematics, two terms of calculus or equivalent are required for the BS degree. The first semester calculus requirement can be satisfied by Mathematics 21 or Mathematics 111L or Mathematics 121, or Mathematics 105L and Mathematics 106. A score of 5 on the College Board Advance Placement Test in Calculus AB or a 4 or better in Calculus BC suffices for the first term of calculus. The second semester calculus requirement can be satisfied by: Mathematics 22 or Mathematics 112L or Mathematics 122 or Mathematics 122L. A score of 4 or 5 on the College Board Advanced Placement Test in Calculus BC fulfills the corequisite for both terms of calculus. In physics, two terms of algebra- or calculus-based physics are required, which may be satisfied by one of the following three sequences or their equivalent: Physics 141L (General Physics I) followed by Physics 142L (General Physics II), or Physics 151L (General Physics: Mechanics) followed by Physics 152L (General Physics: Electricity and Magnetism), or Physics 161L (Fundamentals of Physics I), followed by Physics 162L (Fundamentals of Physics II). A score of 4 or 5 on the College Board Advanced Placement Tests for each component of the pair of yearlong Advanced Placement physics courses (AP Physics 1: Algebra-Based and AP Physics 2: Algebra-Based, or Physics C: Mechanics and Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism) will fulfill this corequisite in its entirety. A score of 4 or 5 on just one of these Advanced Placements tests will satisfy just the corresponding term of physics (first term: AP Physics 1: Algebra-Based or Physics C: Mechanics; second term: AP Physics 2: Algebra-Based or Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism).

Gateway Course. Neuroscience 101/102 (Biological Basis of Behavior: Introduction and Survey) is the gateway to the major.

Core Courses (two courses required). There are two core courses in the major in neuroscience that reflect different levels of inquiry described above: Neuroscience 223 (Cellular and Molecular Neurobiology), which focuses on cellular processes and synaptic mechanisms of neural signaling; and Neuroscience 212 (Introduction to Cognitive Neuroscience), which focuses on human cognition. Neuroscience 223 and 212 may be taken in any order.

Methods Courses (one course required). Neuroscience majors are required to understand the methods of scientific inquiry for investigating the structure and function of the nervous system. Any one of the following courses will satisfy this curricular requirement: Neuroscience 103L (Computing and the Brain), Neuroscience 301L (Bioelectricity), Neuroscience 376 (Contemporary Neuroscience Methods), Neuroscience 378 (Perception and the Brain), Neuroscience 380L (Functional Anatomy of the Human Brain), Neuroscience 381LA (Sensory Physiology and Behavior of Marine Animals), Neuroscience 382L (Functional Neuroimaging), Neuroscience 383L (Brain Waves and Cognition), Neuroscience 385L (Integrative Neuroscience Laboratory), Neuroscience 502 (Neural Signal Acquisition), Neuroscience 503 (Computational Neuroengineering), or Neuroscience 511L (Intermediate Bioelectricity).
Statistics (one course required). Neuroscience majors are required to acquire competency in the elements of statistical design and practice that support the analysis and interpretation of neuroscientific data. Any one of the following courses will satisfy this curricular requirement: Statistical Science 101 (Data Analysis and Statistical Inference), Statistical Science 102 (Introductory Biostatistics), Statistical Science 111 (Probability and Statistical Inference), Statistical Science 130 (Probability and Statistics in Engineering), Psychology 201 (Applications of Statistical Methods in Psychology) or Biology 204 (Biological Data Analysis).

Electives (five courses required). Neuroscience majors are required to explore the breadth and depth of the field by fulfilling five course requirements in neuroscience, with no more than two electives at the 100 level or below, at least one elective being a seminar course (350S or above). No more than one elective may count from a set of neuroscience courses that explore the intersection of the brain sciences and other disciplines (e.g., Neuroscience 289 (Music and the Brain)). Seminar, small-lecture, and laboratory elective offerings are drawn from a dynamic list of approximately fifty courses that are offered by five departments in Trinity College, as well as departments in the School of Medicine and the Pratt School of Engineering. See the Duke Institute for Brain Sciences website for the current list of elective offerings.

For the BS2 Degree for BME Majors in the Pratt School of Engineering

Requirements. Corequisites as above for the BS degree and ten courses in major (eight of ten courses must be 200-level or higher, one or more courses must be laboratory or methods; one or more courses must be from 350-level or higher—seminars. All of the requirements for the BS degree listed above must be met with the following changes; Biomedical Engineering 301L/Neuroscience 301L (Bioelectricity) is required, students should select the course in statistical sciences recommended by the director of undergraduate studies in Biomedical Engineering. Of the four additional neuroscience electives, no more than two electives may be cross-listed between neuroscience and biomedical engineering.

For the AB Degree

Requirements. Ten courses in major (eight of ten courses must be 200-level or higher, one or more courses must be laboratory or methods; one or more courses must be intersection; one or more courses must be from 350-level or higher seminars).

Corequisites. Foundational coursework is required in the disciplines of biology, chemistry, mathematics, and physics that may be completed concurrently with courses in the major for completion of the AB degree. For these disciplines, the same guidelines detailed above for the BS degree apply to the AB degree, with the following exceptions: there is no corequisite in Computer Science for the AB major in neuroscience, and in Mathematics, the equivalent of just one term of calculus is required (Mathematics 21 or 111L or 121, or 105L and 106L). A score of 5 on the College Board Advanced Placement Test in Calculus AB or a 4 or better on the Calculus BC test fulfills this corequisite.

Gateway, Core, and Methods Courses. Same as for the BS degree.

Statistics. Same as for the BS degree.

Electives (five courses required). Neuroscience majors are required to explore the breadth and depth of the field by fulfilling five course requirements in neuroscience, with at least one elective being a seminar course (350S or above). Furthermore, for the AB degree, students must complete an intersection course that explores the broader impact of neuroscience on society or the dialogue between the brain sciences and other disciplines, as listed on the program website (e.g., Neuroscience 267–Neuroethics). To complete the elective requirements for the AB degree, students may choose from a variety of seminar, small-lecture, and laboratory offerings that are drawn from a dynamic list of more than fifty courses offered by five departments in Trinity College, as well as departments in the School of Medicine and the Pratt School of Engineering.

For both BS and AB degree plans, no more than two of the ten courses required for the major may be used to satisfy the requirements of another major, minor or certificate.

Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience

Neuroscience majors with a GPA of 3.5 or above in neuroscience courses (not including corequisites), may apply for Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience. They must also maintain at least this level of performance throughout the remainder of their studies at Duke. Candidates for distinction will conduct and complete an original research project carried out as a two-term research independent study in neuroscience. A substantial paper (thesis), usually based on empirical research and written in publication style, and a scientific poster are required. In addition, an oral defense of the thesis will be evaluated by a Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience committee comprising three members. One member of the committee (either the research mentor or one of the two additional committee members) must be a neuroscience faculty member from an Arts and Sciences department or be a faculty member who teaches regularly in undergraduate neuroscience. One member of your committee can be a postdoctoral fellow or an advanced graduate student who has completed her/his/their preliminary exam. Both the director of undergraduate studies and the associate director are available as committee members and should be consulted if there is a question about committee membership.
Either following completion of the two-terms of independent study or, more commonly, concurrent with completion of the second-term of independent study, students aspiring to Graduate with Distinction in neuroscience will take Neuroscience 499/499S (Current Research in Neuroscience). This spring-term course includes review of directed reading and research in both theoretical and experimental neuroscience, as well as discussion of the students’ independent study projects. Emphasis is placed on the development of the ability to critically evaluate empirical research and to construct mathematical or deductive/inductive models. The final project in this course includes preparation of a formal research proposal and a review of the role of ethics in science.

Evaluation of the student for distinction is based on the written thesis, an oral poster presentation and the oral examination before the distinction committee. The distinction committee will then decide whether the overall performance of the candidate qualifies for Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience (only one distinction level is recognized). Finally, Graduation with Distinction in Neuroscience research projects will be presented as scientific posters in April during an undergraduate research forum.

The Minor

Requirements for students in Trinity College of Arts & Sciences: Five neuroscience courses

The minor in neuroscience for students in Trinity College requires a minimum of five neuroscience courses from gateway, core, and elective course offerings. Four of the courses must be 200-level or higher and at least two courses must be from the core or gateway offerings.

Please note that no more than two of the five courses required for the minor may be used to satisfy the requirements of another major or minor.

Requirements for Biomedical Engineering Majors in the Pratt School: Five neuroscience courses

The minor in neuroscience for biomedical engineering majors in the Pratt School requires a minimum of five neuroscience courses from gateway, core, and elective course offerings. Neuroscience 101/102 (Biological Basis of Behavior: Introduction and Survey) is the gateway to the minor in neuroscience. Next, the biomedical engineering major will complete one of the other core courses in neuroscience—Neuroscience 212 or 223. The biomedical engineering major is also required to complete Biomedical Engineering 301/Neuroscience 301 (Bioelectricity) for the minor in neuroscience. Finally, completion of the minor requires two neuroscience electives that are not cross-listed in biomedical engineering.

Nonlinear and Complex Systems

The Center for Nonlinear and Complex Systems (CNCS) is an interdisciplinary organization at Duke that brings together researchers and teachers with interests in nonlinear dynamics, chaos, complex systems and related topics. The center provides an enrichment course, Nonlinear and Complex Systems 501, that encourages students to explore and learn about diverse aspects of the field, as applied broadly in science, engineering, mathematics, and social sciences. A large selection of other courses is also relevant to the center. Students should contact the director for additional information.

Courses in Nonlinear and Complex Systems (NCS)

501. Survey of Nonlinear and Complex Systems. NS Half course. C-L: see Physics 501

513. Nonlinear Dynamics. NS, QS, R Introduction to the study of temporal patterns in nonequilibrium systems. Theoretical, computational, and experimental insights used to explain phase space, bifurcations, stability theory, universality, attractors, fractals, chaos, and time-series analysis. Each student carries out an individual research project on a topic in nonlinear dynamics and gives a formal presentation of the results. Prerequisite: Computer Science 101, Mathematics 216, and Physics 161D, 162D, or equivalent. Instructor: Behringer. One course. C-L: Computer Science 524, Physics 513

Pathology

For courses in pathology, see Medicine (School)—Graduate (School) Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates on page 727.

Pharmacology

For courses in pharmacology, see Medicine (School)—Graduate (School) Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates on page 727.
Health, Wellness, and Physical Education

Associate Professor of the Practice Yakola, Chair; Lecturing Fellow McNally, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Assistant Clinical Professor Alphin; Professor of the Practice Dale; Professor Emeritus LeBar; Assistant Professor of the Practice Hampton; Instructors Beguinet, Brame, Branson, Douglas, Finnegan, Gartrell, Hunter, Kaufmann, King, Lee, Miller, Moore, Shamp, Silar, Welsh, and Whitfield

Activity courses in the program of health, wellness, and physical education do not count toward distributional requirements.

Courses in Health, Wellness, and Physical Education (PHYSEDU)

Activity Courses

Each activity course listed below carries a half credit and is given on a satisfactory/unsatisfactory basis. The maximum amount of credit that counts for the undergraduate degree is one full course credit, but additional courses may be taken without credit toward graduation. Students may repeat activity courses.

101. Cardio Conditioning. Utilizes a variety of exercise modalities (walking, running, cycling, elliptical) and formats (intervals, circuits) to improve cardiovascular fitness. Instructor: Branson. Half course.

102. Triathlon Training. Course to include running, biking, and swimming techniques and training; Students will increase their cardiorespiratory capacity and learn training and race day strategies such as proper form, transitions and nutrition. Students should be a proficient swimmer and supply their own swimming and running gear. Bike not required. Instructor: Branson. Half course.

103. Indoor Cycling. Introduction to indoor cycling as an exercise option for all levels of fitness. Focus on a variety of simulated rides at varying degrees of intensity. Learn proper riding technique, correct bike settings, and appropriate intensity levels for a safe, effective workout. Instructor: Branson. Half course.

104. Circuit Training. Combine strength and cardio training in a variety of settings (weight room, courts, fields, track, etc) to create an efficient and challenging program to develop strength, endurance, flexibility and coordination. Instructor: Branson or Finnegan. Half course.


107. Group Fitness Overview. Overview of several group exercise formats; including intervals/circuit, boot camp, Zumba/cardio dance, kickboxing, strength training, indoor cycle, yoga, Pilates, and barre. Instructor: Branson or Finnegan. Half course.

108. Group Fitness Certification. Covers the knowledge and skills needed to design and conduct group fitness programs and to take the group fitness certification test, making participants eligible to apply for a group fitness instructor position. Topics to include anatomy, exercise program design, choreography, special populations, and legal and professional responsibilities. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


110. Intermediate Cardio-Kickboxing. A workout that combines aerobics, cardiovascular and body toning while learning more advanced boxing and kickboxing skills for self-defense tactics. Prerequisite: Physical Education 109 or Physical Education 160 or previous kickboxing experience. Instructor: Shamp. Half course.

111. Core Fitness Training and Meditation. Designed to develop functional fitness, using core stability training techniques that focus on working deep muscles of the entire torso at once. Develop core strength with exercises on stability ball, medicine ball, and exercise band. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

112. Running. Introduces a variety of running workouts, including trail running, track intervals, tempo runs, and hill repeats. Course will also examine running-related physiology, nutrition, biomechanics, and gear. Optionally course may provide road race training for distances from 5k to marathon. Instructor: Branson, McNally. Half course.

113. Weight Training. Develop and implement an individualized weight training program. Learn program design parameters for different goals (bulking, toning, strength, power), proper form for a variety of exercises and equipment, periodization,
and safety. Instructor: McNally or staff. Half course.

115. **Physical Fitness.** Incorporates both cardiovascular conditioning and strength training workouts. Learn how to design, implement, and progress a personalized fitness program using a variety of exercise formats and equipment. Instructor: McNally. Half course.

116. **Weight Training for Women.** Learn how to design and implement a weight training program to address individualized goals such as toning and increasing strength. Emphasis on functional strength and core training. Accommodates beginner to advanced. Instructor: Branson, Finnegan, or McNally. Half course.

117. **Fitness for Women.** Development of an individualized lifetime physical activity program for women. Emphasis on women’s issues in exercise, assessment, application of fitness principles, exercise adherence, and cross training. Instructor: Branson or Finnegan. Half course.

118. **Personal Trainer Certification.** Introduces the knowledge and physical skills needed to prepare for the ACE Personal Training Certification exam and become an effective personal trainer (sitting for the PT Certification exam is optional). Topics include fitness assessment and exercise program design for different exercise goals, as well as business and organizational practices for conducting personal training sessions. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

122. **Basketball.** Development of individual and team skills. Instructor: King, Silar, or Welsh. Half course.

123. **Bowling.** Beginning, intermediate, and advanced instruction in the fundamentals of approach, release, arm swing, methods of scoring, rules, and etiquette. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


125. **Soccer.** Basic soccer skills. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

126. **Volleyball.** Increase volleyball knowledge and skill through rules presentation, skill practice, and tournament play. Topics include passing, serving, setting, hitting, offense, defense, and outdoor play. Instructor: Hunter. Half course.

131. **Beginning Golf.** Instructor: Miller. Half course.


135. **Level 1 Swimming.** Intended for students with no formal swimming experience who need to learn the foundation of swimming skills. Will focus on free style, backstroke, putting their face in the water, gaining self confidence in the water, water safety. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

136. **Level 2 Swimming.** Improve on skills learned in Level 1 swimming. Develop strokes in Backstroke, Freestyle, and Breaststroke. Students should be comfortable in the water and be able to effectively swim 25 yards of Freestyle and Backstroke. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

137. **Level 3 Swimming.** Stroke technique and endurance training. Students should know how to swim Freestyle, Backstroke, and Breaststroke. Students should be able to swim 100 yards (4 lengths) continuously. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

138. **Lifeguard Training.** Learn to protect against drowning through classroom and in-water instruction. Learn rescue techniques, first aid, CPR, and AED use. Participants who complete all written and skill modules receive certifications in lifeguarding, CPR/AED, and first aid. Participants must pass first day pre-test of 300 yard swim, brick retrieval and swim, two minute deep water tread. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

143. **Beginning Tennis.** Addresses tennis fundamentals through basic drills and games that will lead into match-play. Instructor: Hampton. Half course.


145. **Advanced Tennis.** Stroke development with emphasis on strategy. Instructor: Hampton. Half course.

150. **Social Dancing.** Waltz, Foxtrot, Tango, Swing, Cha-Cha, Rumba and select line dances. Students are encouraged to register for the waitlist as the instructor will take students off the waitlist to create an even number of leads and follows. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


152. **Latin Dance.** Merengue, Salsa, Bachata, Cha-Cha, Rumba and others. Students are encouraged to register for the waitlist as the instructor will take students off the waitlist to create an even number of leads and follows. Instructor: Staff. Half course.
153. **Advanced Latin Dance.** Merengue, salsa, tango, rumba and cha-cha. Prerequisite: Latin dance experience or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. Half course.


160. **Mixed Martial Arts Training.** A high energy workout designed to develop physical fitness while learning realistic self-defense, kick boxing, and ground fighting techniques, to provide the student with a wide self-defense system. Instructor: Shamp. Half course.

161. **Aikido.** Takes the competition out and puts the cooperation in. Partner practice maximizes the fluidity of delivering the attack, handling an attack, and skills for staying safe. Foundational movements. Instructor: Kaufmann. Half course.

162. **Intermediate Aikido.** More advanced training for Aikido techniques and more fun. If you’ve seen movies where the actor rolls across the car you’ve seen an Aikido roll. One semester of martial arts and rolling skills required. Instructor: Kaufmann. Half course.

163. **Tae Kwon Do/Karate.** Emphasis on principles of teaching excellence, personal attention, and tradition. Covers variety of self-defense technique and fundamentals, which include basic blocks, punches, kicks, joint manipulations, falling techniques, sparring skills (World Taekwondo Federation system), flexibility, and conditioning. Etiquette, history, and philosophy of Tae Kwon Do are also taught during class. Instructor: Lee. Half course.

164. **Intermediate/Advanced Tae Kwon Do/Karate.** Emphasis on principles of teaching excellence, personal attention, and tradition. Students will further develop Tae Kwon Do skills. Advanced kicking techniques, practical self-defense with joint manipulations/throws and Olympic style sparring (WTF system) will be introduced. Etiquette, history, philosophy of Tae Kwon Do are also taught during class. Accommodates the intermediate to advanced student. Instructor: Lee. Half course.


166. **Intermediate Tai Chi.** Internal martial art develops belly muscles with breathing as the key to moving power and energy. Instructor continues to show applications of Tai Chi through study of Chen long form. Push hands partner practice. Instructor: Kaufmann. Half course.

167. **Aikido: Japanese Sword and Staff.** Aikido sword and staff forms were developed to protect oneself from multiple attackers and involve coordinating whole body movements for maximum safety and power. Course to include solo and partner foundational movements. Training with wooden swords (bokken) will teach methods of centering oneself, and develops upper and lower body strength. Instructor: Kaufmann. Half course.

168. **Advanced Women's Self Defense - Krav Maga.** Krav Maga for Women is an advanced self-defense program. The emphasis of the class is on instinctive movements and efficient counter attacks. Krav Maga is the ideal self-defense system for any woman regardless of strength, size or age. The techniques taught will quickly give the student the skills and mindset to defend against an attacker. Classes will include standing self-defense and ground defenses. Prerequisite: Completion of Self Defense for Women, PHYSEDU 159. Instructor: Whitfield. Half course.

170. **Yoga.** An introduction to hatha yoga and yoga philosophy with a focus on balance, strength and flexibility of mind, body, and breath. Instructor: Branson or Finnegan. Half course.

171. **Intermediate Yoga.** Building on previous hatha yoga experience to deepen student’s practice, level of mindfulness, and understanding of philosophy relevant to experimental work with the goals of improved flexibility, strength, balance, concentration, and calmness. Prerequisites: Physical Education 170 or previous hatha yoga experience. Instructors: Finnegan. Half course.

172. **Massage Therapy.** Emphasis on techniques and philosophies of massage therapy which enhance the connection of body, mind, and spirit. Benefits and healing potential. Techniques which can be integrated into a healthier lifestyle. Instructor: Brame. Half course.

173. **Approaches to Stress Management.** Designed to help students deal effectively with the stress of living and learning at the university. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

174. **Athletic Yoga.** Designed to help students gain flexibility, balance, and strength in order to prevent injuries and improve form, efficiency, and power. Students will learn breath awareness and mental training to increase concentration and focus in the midst of intensity. Instructor: Branson. Half course.

175. **Meditation, Movement, Stillness.** Explore and practice different styles of meditation from Yoga, Zen, Tai Chi and Chi Gong, including forms of sitting, standing, walking and movement meditation. Instructor: Kaufmann. Half course.
176. **Beginning Equitation I.** Introduction to horseback riding: basic horsemanship; walk, trot, and canter; as well as learning proper care of a horse before and after riding. Course held off campus. Transportation needed. Additional fees apply. Contact instructor for more information on location and fees. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

177. **Beginning Equitation II.** Continuation of Beginning Equitation I or for riders with limited experience. Students will refine their horse care and walk/trot skills, expand their skills of cantering, and possibly learn how to jump. Course is held off campus. Transportation needed. Additional fees apply. Contact instructor for more information on location and fees. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

178. **Intermediate Equitation.** Skills in hunt seat riding. Emphasis on balanced seat and focus on improving skills in walk, trot, canter, and jumping. Course held off campus. Transportation needed. Additional course fees apply. Contact instructor for more information on location and fees and to arrange class meeting schedule. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

179. **Advanced Equitation: Hunt Seat.** Cross-country and stadium jumping techniques. Course held off campus. Additional fees apply. Contact the instructor to find out more information about location and fees and to arrange a class meeting schedule. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

180. **Outdoor Recreation.** Provides an introduction to basic skills and concepts in a variety of outdoor adventure pursuits. Covers trip planning, menu preparation, cooking, orienteering, navigation, first aid and safety, with emphasis on 'learning by doing'. Focus is on the fundamentals of backcountry camping, with an introduction to climbing, mountain biking, and kayaking. Includes a 1-2 night trip. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

181. **Rock Climbing.** Designed for students with minimal or no experience in rock climbing. Includes top rope climbing technique, fitness, rappelling, anchor systems, and other topics. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

182. **Fly Fishing.** Includes fly tying, casting, methods of fly fishing, knots, and practical techniques. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

183. **Kayaking.** Prepares students to kayak intermediate rivers with focus on safety, enjoyment, and skill. Topics include equipment, boat control, advanced paddle techniques and boat maneuvers, river classification, trip planning, and fitness. Includes 1-2 night class trip. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

184. **SCUBA Diving.** Designed to teach the knowledge and skills needed safely execute open water SCUBA dives. This course will provide a comprehensive overview of the equipment, skills, history, physiology, and safety protocols associated with SCUBA. Students will learn how to assemble, disassemble, check and use all equipment. Students will practice snorkeling, free diving, and work up to SCUBA diving in the dive well of the indoor pool. Students will be expected to learn and demonstrate safety skills for themselves and for buddy rescue. Instructor: Gartrell. Half course.

185. **Introduction to Trip Leading.** Explore topics related to outdoor leadership. Learn the technical skills required to lead backpacking trips. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

186. **Stand Up Paddleboard Fitness.** This course will introduce students to various aspects of Stand Up Paddleboarding (SUP) including: paddling technique, strokes, turns, water safety, SUP yoga, SUP fitness and SUP bootcamp. Using the SUP, students will have a chance to improve core strength and stability, improve cardiorespiratory fitness level, increase muscular strength and endurance and improve flexibility. Instructor: Finnegan. Half course.

187. **First-Year Seminar.** Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Hampton. One course.

190. **Care and Prevention of Athletic Injuries.** Basic instruction in prevention, recognition, care, and rehabilitation of athletic-related injuries. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

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**Theory Courses**

Each theory course listed below carries one course credit. Taking Theory classes does not cancel a student’s ability to take two activity classes for credit toward their undergraduate degree. Theory classes are general electives.

- **89S. First-Year Seminar.** Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Hampton. One course.
- **192. Independent Study.** Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic product. Instructor: Aphin, Dale, McNally, or Yakola. One course.
- **204. Women's Health.** Introduces students to a variety of women’s health issues, as well as mental, physical, emotional,
social, and environmental factors affecting college-aged women. A practical, hands on approach will emphasize information, resources, and skills to help students achieve and maintain a healthy lifestyle. Topics include exercise, nutrition, stress and resilience, sleep, substance use, sexual health, mental health, chronic disease, and behavior change models. Instructor: McNally. One course.

205. Health Effects of Exercise. Examines the physical and mental health benefits and risks of exercise, including prevention and treatment effects for cardiovascular disease, diabetes, cancer, depression, anxiety, dementia and improvements in cognitive function. Course includes a service-learning component where students work in the community a minimum of 20 hours across the semester to promote physical activity. Instructor: McNally. One course.

206. Exercise Physiology. NS Reviews physiological adaptations (cardiorespiratory, musculoskeletal, nervous, endocrine) that occur with exercise training leading to improved health and performance. Examines practical applications such as workout design, nutrition, fitness testing, and body composition management. Instructor: McNally. One course.

207. Exercise and Mental Health. NS Examines the neural and psychological correlates of exercise that influence mental and cognitive health. Explores exercise guidelines and theories of exercise behaviors. Topics include exercise and depression, anxiety, stress, self-esteem, body image, circadian rhythms, learning, dementia, and mental states and performance. Instructor: McNally or staff. One course. C-L: Psychology 214

212. Sports Media. Examine the production and consumption of information through various media forms and the impact it has on influencing and shaping the sports industry. Topics include content development and delivery through television, radio, newspaper, and the internet, image shaping through the media, regulatory issues, intellectual property and content, market coverage and current hot topics. Instructor: Moore. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media

220. History and Issues of Sports. Sports from ancient to modern times with an emphasis on sports in America. Not open to students who have taken this course as Health, Physical Education, and Recreation 89S. Instructor: Staff. One course.


225. Sports Leadership Development. Examine the principles and practices of leadership development with an emphasis on their application to sports as applied to the individual and in leading a team and/or organization. Topics to include value based leadership, self-awareness as a leader, ethical leadership, leadership styles, strategies for effective leadership development including and through proper communication, motivation, conflict resolution, team building, group dynamics, and decision making. Instructor: Yakola. One course.

240. Theory and Practice of Coaching. Fundamentals, strategies, and psychology of coaching. Emphasis on basketball, and track and field. Additional topics such as safety and liability, gender equity, the media, regulations, and ethics. Instructor: Welsh. One course.

241. Psychology of Sport and Performance. To provide students with an in-depth view of the theoretical and applied aspects of the psychology of sport and physical activity with an emphasis on performance enhancement. Instructor: Dale. One course.

Persian (Farsi)

For courses in Persian (Farsi), see Asian and Middle Eastern Studies on page 201.

Philosophy

Professor Janiak, Chair; Professor Ferejohn, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Adler (law, economics, and public policy), Brading, Brandon, Buchanan, Farahany (law and science & society), Ferejohn, Flanagan, Gillespie (political science), Grant (political science), Hoover, Janiak, McShea (biology), Moi (English), Neander, Norman, Purves (neurobiology), Rosenberg, Sinnott-Armstrong, Sreenivasan, and Wong; Visiting Professor van Inwagen; Assistant Professors De Brigard and Pavese; Professors Emeriti Golding and Sanford; Associate Research Professor Hawkins
A major and a minor are available in this department.

The undergraduate program in the Department of Philosophy acquaints students with the content and the structure of philosophical theory in various areas. Classes encourage discussion so that students can engage actively in the philosophical examination of problems.

Course offerings fall into two general categories: the systematic and the historical. In a systematic treatment, the organization of a course reflects the problems presented by the subject matter of that course, as in logic, ethics, and metaphysics. Historical courses direct attention more to the order of development in the thought of a particular philosopher (Plato, Aristotle, Kant) or in a historical period. In all courses, reading of the works of philosophers acquaints the students with the important and influential contributions to the definition and solution of philosophical issues.

The problems raised in philosophy about various fields of the arts and sciences involve questions that these particular disciplines typically neglect. In the consideration of such problems, students will acquire some understanding and perspective of the major areas of the human intellectual endeavor. Philosophical comprehension is in this way an essential part of a complete education.

Philosophy provides a sound preparation for the demands of many professions. For example, precision of argument and broad acquaintance with intellectual traditions emphasized in philosophy form an excellent basis for the study of law.

Only one course from among Philosophy 101, 103S, and 104S may be taken for credit. These courses are not open to juniors and seniors.

Courses in Philosophy (PHIL)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introduction to Philosophy. CZ, W Examination of problems in philosophy; emphasis on metaphysics and theory of knowledge. Open only to first years and sophomores. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Science & Society

103S. Introduction to Philosophy. CZ, W Philosophy 101 conducted as a seminar. Open only to first years and sophomores. Instructor: Staff. One course.

104S. Introduction to Philosophy. CZ, EI, W Philosophy 102 conducted as a seminar. Open only to first years and sophomores. Instructor: Staff. One course.

110. Information, Society & Culture: Bass Connections Gateway. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 110; also C-L: Computer Science 110, Public Policy 110

123FS. Freedom and Responsibility. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Political Science 175FS; also C-L: Ethics Elective

124FS. Freedom and Moral Obligation. CZ, EI, W Are moral obligations limitations on our freedom, or are they, as some philosophers have insisted, the fullest expressions of our freedom? We’ll look at what moral obligations are and how we come to have them at all. We will then ask about the nature of moral motivation by considering altruism: giving to others with nothing expected in return. Finally, we will consider collective moral obligations. When a moral problem, like alleviating global poverty or remediying climate change, is solvable not by individual action, but by coordinated, collective action, does that morally obligate each of us individually? Only open to students in the Focus program. Department consent required. Instructor: Summers. One course. C-L: Political Science 195FS

150. Logic. CZ The conditions of effective thinking and clear communication. Examination of the basic principles of deductive reasoning. Instructor: Staff. One course.


163D. Ethics for Robertson Scholars. CZ, EI Robertson Scholars First-Year colloquium; Introduction to ethical reasoning & argument. Asks questions/examines concepts & arguments related to the nature of moral reasoning. Examines contemporary ethical issues to gain understanding of the kinds of reasons/arguments used to establish or support ethical claims. Restricted to Robertson scholars. Class meets half the semester at Duke, half at UNC, with weekly discussion sections on both campuses. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Philosophy. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Seminar: Topics in Philosophy. Topics vary each semester offered. Open only to students in the Focus program. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

194FS. Beyond Disagreement and Cozy Consensus. CCI, CZ, EI Part of the "Ethics, Leadership & Global Citizenship" Focus cluster. Introduction to tools and concepts in ethics, critical reasoning, politics, and psychology. Emphasis on identifying and framing the right questions about justice, democracy, identity, etc; then criticizing or justifying answers to such questions. Readings range from classics in the history of Western thought, to country and western music, and Kanye West. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Norman. One course. C-L: Study of
195FS. The Human Enhancement Project: Ethical Issues in Genomics. CZ, EI, STS Exploration of controversial applications of genome science-based technologies to human beings, focusing on debate about the use of such technologies to enhance human capacities and characteristics. Overview of current and anticipated prospects for biomedical enhancement of humans, eugenics movements of late 19th to mid-20th centuries, critical examination of chief arguments in favor of and against ‘the enhancement project,’ critical exploration of policy options for controlling development and employment of enhancement biotechnologies. Instructor: Buchanan. One course.

197FS. Evolution and Human Nature. CZ, EI Examination of attempts to apply evolutionary theory to human behavior/human social systems (now called human sociobiology). Readings from Charles Darwin to mid 20th Century with selections from ethologist Konrad Lorenz and evolutionary biologist Theodosius Dobzhansky. Also studies contemporary sociobiology, ending with critiques of human sociobiology, especially nature/nurture controversy. Open only to students in the Focus program. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Brandon. One course.

198FS. Puzzles of the Mind: Humans, Animals, and Machines. CZ The nature and constitution of mind in humans, animals, and robots. Relation between body/mind and consciousness/cognition. Related philosophical problems about the mind: subjectivity, skepticism about other minds, relation of language to mind, and the effects of brain lesions on mental life. Readings from philosophy, psychology, neuropsychology, cognitive ethology, and artificial intelligence. Open only to students in the Focus Program. One course.

201. History of Modern Philosophy. CCI, CZ Seventeenth and eighteenth century attempts to address philosophical problems concerning knowledge and the nature of reality in Descartes, Spinoza, Malebranche, Leibniz, Locke, Berkeley, Hume, and Kant. Instructor: Janiak or staff. One course.

202. Aesthetics: The Philosophy of Art. ALP, CZ The concept of beauty, the work of art, the function of art and art society, the analysis of a work of art, criticism in the arts. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 299

203. History of Ancient Philosophy. CCI, CZ The pre-Socratics, Socrates, Plato, Aristotle, and post-Aristotelian systems. Not open to students who have taken Classical Studies 93 or Philosophy 93. Instructor: Ferejohn or staff. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 271


205. World Philosophy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Course introduces students to several great philosophical traditions worthy of respect in their own right and important for understanding our contemporary world. Surveys, compares, contrasts philosophical thought from classical Greco-Roman world (Plato and Seneca), Middle Eastern and Africa traditions (including African American traditions), India (Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism), and China (Confucianism and Daoism). These traditions, embodied in the modern world, try to answer questions like: Why are we here? Are we fated to live as we do? What is a good human life? Is there God or gods? Is there afterlife? How can we know what is true good? What is a person? How ought humans relate to nature? Instructor: Flanagan. One course.

206. Philosophy of Law. CZ, EI Natural law theory, legal positivism, legal realism, the relation of law and morality. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

207. Political and Social Philosophy. CZ, EI Basic ethical concepts involved in political organization and in a variety of periods, such as equality, human dignity and rights, source of political obligation, political education. Discussion of contemporary problems. Examination of contemporary viewpoints such as liberalism and feminism. Instructor: Wong. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

208. Introduction to the Evolution of Human Culture, Behavior, and Institutions. CCI, NS, SS Interdisciplinary examination of philosophical foundations, anthropological framework, psychological/social ramifications of long term interaction of hereditary and non-inheritary traits of Homo sapiens with its original and later environments, including those created by human culture. Instructor: Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Evolutionary Anthropology 280

209. Philosophy of Language. CZ A philosophical analysis of problems arising in the study of language and symbolism. Topics include: theories of language, the nature of signs and symbols, theories of meaning, types of discourse (scientific, mathematical, poetic), definition, ambiguity, metaphor. Instructor: Pavese. One course. C-L: Linguistics 209

211. **Appearance and Reality.** CZ, R
Problems in metaphysics: theories of existence, substance, universals, identity, space, time, causality, determinism and action, and the relation of mind and body. Instructor: Ferejohn or staff. One course.

212. **Philosophy of Mind.** CZ, R
Such topics as mind and body, the nature of thought, perception, consciousness, personal identity, and other minds. The relevance of cognitive psychology, neuroscience, and computer science to the philosophy of mind. Instructor: De Brigard, Flanagan or Neander. One course. C-L: Linguistics 208, Visual and Media Studies 302, Information Science + Studies

215. **Applied and Environmental Ethics.** CZ, EI, STS
A critical examination of ethical dimensions of several contemporary individual and political normative problems, including abortion, affirmative action, national and international economic redistribution, and the environmental impact of economic changes and political decisions. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 265, Marine Science and Conservation

216. **Problems in Ethical Theory.** CZ, EI
The nature of morality, amoralism, utilitarianism, and deontology. Both historical and contemporary readings. Instructor: Flanagan or Wong. One course.

217. **Introduction to Ethical Theory.** CZ, EI
Historically informed introduction to ethical theories in the Western tradition. Major historical figures (Aristotle, Kant, Mill) are read as well as some contemporary defenders of views inspired by these thinkers. This course is intended to provide a foundation for further study of ethics in philosophy. No prerequisites. Instructor: Hawkins. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

218. **Medical Ethics.** CZ, EI, STS
Examination of ethical issues in the practice of medicine. Course examines the concepts of well-being, autonomy, health, and disease; the ethics of informed consent; problems of capacity assessment; ethics of making decisions for incompetent patients; ethical issues of advance directives; the ethics of legalizing assisted suicide and euthanasia. Course also looks at ethical dimensions of decision-making for particular vulnerable groups: elderly dementia patients, permanently unconscious patients, impaired newborns, people with various disabilities. The focus is on clinical medicine, but the course serves also as a foundation for further study in bioethics. Instructor: Hawkins. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective, Science & Society

220. **Philosophical Perspectives on Disability.** EI, SS
Considers core questions about the nature of disability and what this entails for policy. Review of medical and social models of disability, and current philosophical attempts to improve on these models. Careful consideration of the relationship between disability and well-being, including questions about how much weight to give to different kinds of testimony about the quality of life of disabled people. Relates all of this to various topics in practical ethics. Instructor: Hawkins. One course.

221S. **Philosophy and Literature.** ALP, CCI, CZ, EI

222. **Gender and Philosophy.** CZ, EI
Issues in political and moral philosophy in their bearing on feminist concerns, including political equality and rights, preferential treatment, feminist and nonfeminist critiques of pornography, and the morality of abortion. Instructor: Wong. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 222, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

222S. **Gender and Philosophy.** Seminar version of Philosophy 222. Instructor: Wong. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 222S

224. **Philosophy of Education.** CCI, CZ, EI

226. **Philosophy of Sport.** CZ, EI
Play, sport, and game in western culture: sport and leisure, sport vs. athletics, discipline of the body, spectatorship, the amateur and the professional. Course deals with ethical context and implications of competition and the urge to win, with sport as rule-governed behavior. Also examines significance of infractions of the rules, associated penalties, and ethical issues like cheating, performance-enhancing substances in sport, concept of the “team” and ideals of individual performance. Instructor: Staff. One course.

229. **Issues in the History of Philosophy.** CZ
Topics in one or more periods in the history of philosophy (e.g., ancient, medieval, or modern) such as skepticism, mind-body relations, the nature of persons and personal identity, the relation between physics and metaphysics, causation and explanation. Instructor: Janiak or staff. One course.

Review of recent theories of mind in cognitive science as they pertain to the nature of belief in God, religious practices, and moral attitudes. Arguments in ethics and philosophy
of religion as they apply to Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Offered only in the Duke in Istanbul semester study abroad programs. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 224A, Religion 281A, Turkish 232A


236A. The Birth of Reason in Ancient Greece. CCI, CZ, EI A study of the Classical Greeks’ pronounced emphasis on the rational aspect of human nature, which enabled them to lay the foundations for subsequent intellectual developments in western thought. The Athenian Empire as a case study for an investigation of the five major ancient ethical systems. Taught only in the Duke Greece Summer Study Abroad program. Instructor: Ferejohn. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 272A

237A. Political Philosophy of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Examination of the claim made for and against the expansion of free exchange on economic, political, and cultural institutions and conditions, from the perspectives of competing ethical theories and political philosophies. Taught only in the Duke in Geneva Summer Study Abroad program. Instructor: Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Political Science 297A, Public Policy 204A, Economics 303A


246. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 331; also C-L: Economics 361, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 331, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies, Human Rights

246D. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 331D; also C-L: Economics 361D, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies

250. Symbolic Logic. CZ Detailed analysis of deduction and of deductive systems. Open to sophomores by consent of instructor. Instructor: Brandon or staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 250, Information Science + Studies

252. Philosophy and Neuroscience. SS Explores relevance of recent findings in neuroscience (and cognitive neuroscience) to traditional philosophical areas of inquiry. Also addresses philosophical issues regarding practice of neuroscience and relation to other disciplines/sciences. Possible topics include: epistemology of neuroscience data, relation between neuroscience/psychology, neurolinguistics, neuroethics, neural representations, neuroscience & consciousness. Instructors: De Brigard, Sinnott-Armstrong, or Neander. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 252


263. Chinese Philosophy. CCI, CZ, EI The major schools of classical Chinese philosophy: Confucianism, Moism, and Taoism. Confucianism on the ideals of harmonious human life; Moism's charge that Confucianism encourages an unjustified partiality toward the family; Taoism's claim that no logically consistent set of doctrines can articulate the "Truth." Debates and mutual influences among these philosophies. Comparisons between Chinese and Western cultures with respect to philosophical issues and solutions. Instructor: Wong. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective


274S. Love, Marriage, Education: Theories About Women from Rousseau to Beauvoir. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 365S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 365S, English 388S

281. Global Bioethics. CZ, EI Examines various problems of international ethics, discussing them in the context of general ethical theory and then in the specific context of various controversies concerning the conduct of clinical trials in developing countries. Problems include moral universalism and relativism; poverty relief and international aid; international health disparities; human rights; and exploitation. Instructor: Sreenivasan. One course. C-L: Global Health 241, International Comparative Studies 282

282. Science, Ethics, & Democracy. EI, SS, STS Examines relationships between scientific knowledge, ethics, & formation of public policies in a democratic society. Science influences public policy & public policy shapes scientific enterprise. How can citizens reliably identify genuine scientific expertise? If scientific expertise conflicts with religious views of some citizens,
can public policy rely on scientific expertise without violating principles of religious toleration? What are ethical rules of public deliberation—must citizens appeal only to reasons accessible from secular viewpoints? To what extent should science goals be shaped by scientific community versus democratic processes? Instructor: Buchanan. One course. C-L: Bioethics and Science Policy 282

283. The Existentialist Imagination. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 385; also C-L: Literature 242

283D. The Existentialist Imagination. ALP, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see German 385D; also C-L: Literature 242D

285. Existentialism. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Literature 285

286. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see German 380; also C-L: Literature 280, Political Science 378, Marxism and Society

286D. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see German 380D; also C-L: Literature 280D, Political Science 378D

290. Special Topics in Philosophy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Seminars in Philosophy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Fall Independent Study. Individual reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to highly qualified students in the junior and senior year with consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing a significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to highly qualified students in the junior and senior year with consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

310. Information and Philosophy: Personal Identity, Knowledge, Ethics. CZ, EI, SS, STS What is information? How does it shape human life? How does it structure modern society? Investigates mathematical and conceptual theories of information and connects them to traditional and new problems of philosophy: communication and meaning, the informational nature of mind and cognition, knowledge, the nature of personal identity in the information age, the structure of the information society, and information ethics. Reflects broadly on the philosophical methodology of philosophy of information and contrasts it with alternative approaches to philosophical problems. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 310

313S. Philosophy of Mathematics. CZ Survey of mathematical thought including the nature of infinity, Platonism, constructivism, and the foundational crisis of the early twentieth century. Prerequisite: one course in calculus or logic or philosophy; or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


316. Happiness and Freedom. CZ, EI Analyzes concepts central to moral & political philosophy: well-being or notion of a good life (happiness being one view of a good life), personal autonomy or self-rule, & freedom. Also looks at moral dilemmas framed as conflicts between two or more of these values. Instructor: Hawkins. One course.


331. Kant. CZ, EI Immanuel Kant’s philosophy, its background and influence. His early work in metaphysics and ethics and his mature philosophy of the ‘Critical Period’ in which he wrote The Critique of Pure Reason, The Critique of Practical Reason, and The Critique of Judgment. (NOTE: No prerequisites, but helpful to take Philosophy 201 beforehand or concurrently.) Instructor: Janiak. One course.


335. Moral Psychology. CZ, EI, SS Considers core questions about the proper role of empirical psychology in developing and/or confirming or disconfirming moral theories. Review of contemporary debates about the nature of moral motivation, the role of emotion in moral judgment, the nature of virtues and whether they exist, the nature of agency and moral re-
sponsibility, the nature and importance of happiness, and the role of intuitions in developing moral theories. Prerequisite: previous course in moral theory. Instructor: Hawkins. One course.

338. Analytic Philosophy in the Twentieth Century. CZ, R An historical survey from Frege, Moore, Russell, and the logical positivism of the Vienna Circle to current developments. Philosophers covered include Wittgenstein, Ryle, Austin, Quine, and Davidson. Prerequisite: one philosophy course or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

345. The Philosophy and Methodology of Economics. EI, SS, W Introduction to conceptual and methodological issues raised in modern economics. Topics may include choice, rationality and irrationality, realism, models, the relationship between microeconomics and macroeconomics, prediction and explanation, value judgments and policymaking, and causality. Case studies of applications to economic problems. Prerequisites: One course in economics or consent of instructor. Instructor: Hoover or Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Economics 319

350. Logic and Its Applications. One course. C-L: see Mathematics 388; also C-L: Computer Science 288

353. Neuroethics. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 267; also C-L: Psychology 278, Study of Ethics 269

355S. Visual Perception and the Brain. NS, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 355S; also C-L: Neurobiology 355S

380S. The Scientific Revolution. CZ, STS, W Study emergence of modern physical sciences as leading means for understanding the natural world; read primary documents from Copernicus, Kepler, Galileo, Descartes, Boyle, Hooke and Newton; learn how past science shaped the modern world; learn how history of science enables understanding of 21st-century science. Instructor: Janiak. One course. C-L: History 388S, Science & Society 380S

384AS. Classical and Contemporary Political Theory. EI, SS Examines crucial debates in classical and contemporary political thought, especially question of individual freedom, from end of English Civil War to present day. Equips students with theoretical expertise to make persuasive arguments of their own. Not open to students who have taken Philosophy 207, Political Science 223, or Political Science 224. If you take this course you cannot get credit for Philosophy 207, Political Science 223, or Political Science 224. Open only to students in the Duke in Oxford program. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Stears. Two courses. C-L: Political Science 377AS

385AS. Science, Ethics, and Society. CZ, EI Major recent public debates involving science, ethics, and policy in Britain and the United States. Exploration of issues ranging from stem cell research and global warming to health care policy and the teaching of evolution, as differently framed in the two countries. Examination of scientific, philosophical, and theological dimensions of such controversies, and how their manifestations in the public realm illuminate the relationships between scientists and laypersons, academic and popular culture, and public attitudes toward government and regulation. Open only to students in the Duke in Oxford program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Two courses. C-L: Religion 282AS, Public Policy 258AS


411. Philosophy of Time & Space. CZ Topics include: the possibility of time travel, the direction of time, comparisons between space and time, special relativity, and existence of the past and future. Instructor: Staff. One course.


463S. Eastern & Western Conceptions of Human Nature, Ethics, & Politics. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Course deals with differences of value by understanding a variety of traditions. Explores conceptions of human nature and how these connect with views about the good human life, duties, responsibilities, rights, and proper forms of political governance. International team leads discussions from comparative and cross-cultural perspectives. Critically examines Western sources, Chinese/Korean sources, Hindu, Buddhist, and Jain sources- analyzing how these ideas shape contemporary Western/East Asian/South Asian culture. All in context of contemporary scientific sources on human nature from psychology, anthropology, and primatology. Instructor: Flanagan. One course.

465. Politics, Philosophy, and Economics Capstone. R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 449; also C-L: Economics 389

486S. Ordinary Language Philosophy. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 486S; also C-L: English 485S

490S. Seminars in Philosophy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Distinction Seminar Program. Original research project culminating in a 40-60 page thesis. Covers philosophy-specific research techniques as well as fundamentals of academic bibliographic research. Students share their research and receive/provide feedback. Instructor Consent Required. Instructor: staff. Half course.
502S. Comparative Ethics. CCI, CZ, EI Chinese and Western ethics compared, including conceptions of the virtues, the good life, right action, and the person. Instructor permission required. Instructor: Wong. One course.

503S. Contemporary Ethical Theories. CZ, EI, SS The nature and justification of basic ethical concepts in the light of the chief ethical theories of twentieth-century British and American philosophers. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Flanagan, Wong, or staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 582S, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

506S. Responsibility. CZ, EI The relationship between responsibility in the law and moral blameworthiness; excuses and defenses; the roles of such concepts as act, intention, motive, ignorance, and causation. Instructor: Staff. One course.

508S. Political Values. CZ, EI Analysis of the systematic justification of political principles and the political values in the administration of law. Instructor: Staff. One course.

510S. Adversarial Ethics. EI, SS Course attempts to identify general principles for designing the rules & regulations for deliberately adversarial institutions (ie; markets, electoral systems/legislatures, criminal law, warfare, sports). Looks at the special virtues of sportsmanship, professionalism, business ethics, etc. people are expected to follow within these hyper-competitive contexts. By examining ways the criteria for being an ethical businessperson, lawyer, soldier, and so on may differ from the criteria for simply being an "ethical person", this course seeks to prepare students for future professional roles in these adversarial domains. No formal pre-requisites. Instructor: Norman. One course. C-L: Political Science 585S, Study of Ethics 510S


536S. Hegel’s Political Philosophy. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 676S; also C-L: German 575S

537S. Nietzsche’s Political Philosophy. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 577S; also C-L: German 576S


539S. Race Theory: Biological Classification and Moral Implications. CZ, EI Topics to include: Biological classification theory and its applications to humans; The fit, or lack thereof, of biological categories and folk classifications of race; The historical/political motivations behind human racial classifications; The role of race in moral interactions; and The role of race in the construction of personal identity. Instructor: Brandon. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 580S


551S. Epistemology. CZ, R Selected topics in the theory of knowledge; for example, conditions of knowledge, skepticism and certainty, perception, memory, knowledge of other minds, and knowledge of necessary truths. Instructor: Staff. One course.

552S. Metaphysics. CZ, R Selected topics: substance, qualities and universals, identity, space, time, causation, and determinism. Instructor: Staff. One course.

555S. Topics in Philosophy of Mind. CZ, R, STS, W One or more topics such as mental causation, animal minds, artificial intelligence, and foundations of cognitive science. Includes relevant literature from fields outside philosophy (for example, psychology, neuroscience, ethology, computer science, cognitive science). Instructor: De Brigard or Neander. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 555S

559. The Biological Basis of Music. One course. C-L: see Neurobiology 559; also C-L: Psychology 580

566S. Topics in Early Modern Political Thought from Machiavelli to Mills. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 579S


573S. Heidegger. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 581S

584S. Modern Political Theory. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 584S; also C-L: Ethics Elective

590. Special Topics in Philosophy Lecture. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Fields of Philosophy Seminar (Topics). Instructor: Staff. One course.

618S. Medieval Philosophy. CCI, CZ, R Study of Augustine against background of late ancient Roman philosophy, and
Philosophy (PHIL)

Thomas Aquinas and others against background of medieval Muslim philosophy, in particular Avicenna and Averroes, and Neoplatonism. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 669S

625S. British Empiricism. CZ A critical study of the writings of Locke, Berkeley, or Hume with special emphasis on problems in the theory of knowledge. Instructor: Janiak. One course.

627S. Continental Rationalism. CZ A critical study of the writings of Descartes, Spinoza, or Leibniz with special emphasis on problems in the theory of knowledge and metaphysics. Instructor: Janiak. One course.

628S. Recent and Contemporary Philosophy. CZ A critical study of some contemporary movements, with special emphasis on analytic philosophers. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 528S

629S. Topics in the History of Philosophy. CZ Topics in one or more periods in the history of philosophy (for example, ancient, medieval, or modern) such as skepticism, mind-body relations, the nature of persons and personal identity, the relation between physics and metaphysics, causation and explanation. Instructor: Flanagan, Ferejohn, Janiak, or Rosenberg. One course.

631S. Kant's Critique of Pure Reason. CZ Instructor: Janiak. One course.

633S. Methodology of the Empirical Sciences. CZ, STS Recent philosophical discussion of the concept of a scientific explanation, the nature of laws, theory and observation, probability and induction, and other topics. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Brandon or Rosenberg. One course.

634S. Problems in the Philosophy of Biology. NS, STS Selected topics, with emphasis on evolutionary biology: the structure of evolutionary theory, adaptation, teleological or teleonomic explanations in biology, reductionism and organicism, the units of selection, and sociobiology. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Brandon, Neander, or Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Biology 555S

640S. Philosophical Psychology. CZ A study of recent work on the nature of the self and the nature and function of consciousness. Work from philosophy, psychology, cognitive neuroscience, and evolutionary biology will be discussed. Instructor: Flanagan or Neander. One course.

650S. Topics in Formal Philosophy. Topics selected from formal logic, philosophy of mathematics, philosophy of logic, or philosophy of language. Instructor: Staff. One course.

678S. Pragmatism. CZ A study of the philosophical school of American Pragmatism. Involves close reading, discussion, and analysis of the major pragmatist philosophers of the late 19th and early 20th centuries, including Peirce, James, and Dewey, as well as more recent pragmatists, such as Rorty. Topics include pragmatic analyses of belief, action, will, and experience and their applications to human inquiry, scientific method, ethics, and political philosophy. Instructor: Hoover. One course.

681S. Wittgensteinian Perspectives on Literary Theory. ALP One course. C-L: see Literature 681S; also C-L: English 582S

692S. Bioethics. EI Course offers a graduate-level intro to bioethics. Topics include the history of bioethics; research ethics; limit setting in health care; and reproductive ethics. Course primarily intended for seniors and graduate students. Instructors Ross McKinney, Sreenivasan, and other faculty from the Trent Center for Bioethics, Humanities, and the History of Medicine. One course.


The Major

Requirements. Ten courses in philosophy, eight of which must be at the 200 level or above. The courses must include Philosophy 201 and 203; a course at the 200 level or above in value theory (for example, ethics, political philosophy); a course at the 200 level or above in metaphysics, epistemology, philosophy of mind, or philosophy of science; a course in logic (Philosophy 150, 250, or 350); and at least one seminar at the 500-600 level.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers work leading to Graduation with Distinction. See the section on honors in this bulletin.

The Minor

Requirements. At least five courses, no more than two of which may be below the 200 level. No specific courses are required. All students who wish to pursue a minor are encouraged to seek advice from faculty members in the department.
Philosophy, Politics, and Economics
Professor Munger, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The politics, philosophy, and economics interdisciplinary certificate program at Duke is designed to enable students to secure an understanding of the common foundations and the intersection of methods employed in normative inquiry by the three disciplines that make up the program. Political philosophy and political economy face similar questions and exploit common resources, and the alternative answers they provide to these questions are grounded in competing philosophical theories. Students intending to major in any of the three disciplines, or for that matter in any other discipline with an impact on public institutions and civil society, national, and international governance, and economic development, will find the certificate’s program of studies valuable.

The politics, philosophy, and economics certificate program is composed of six courses, including two cross-listed courses, one that functions as a gateway to the certificate program, a second that figures as its capstone, and four other classes in economics, philosophy, and political science.

Program Preparation
Preparation for participation in the gateway course should normally include the following prerequisites: a) Economics 101 (Economic Principles), and b) Philosophy 207 (Political and Social Philosophy), or Political Science 175 (Introduction to Political Philosophy). However, students without this previous preparation may enroll in the gateway course with the permission of the instructor.

Program Requirements
Six specified courses distributed across the three disciplines, including gateway and capstone courses.

Gateway Course
All students in the certificate program must take the politics, philosophy, and economics introductory course:
Political Science 331 (Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice) (C-L: Economics 361, Philosophy 246)

Capstone Course
In their senior year students must take the politics, philosophy, and economics capstone course:
Political Science 449 (C-L: Economics 389, Philosophy 465)

Core Courses
Beyond the gateway course, and prior to or concurrent with the capstone course, students must take a common core of selected sequence of four courses in microeconomics, rational choice, ethical theory/political philosophy, and the history of economic thought. The four courses will be chosen from three groups: This sequence will be selected in consultation with the program director, and must be approved for each student separately. The four courses must include one course from each of the three core disciplines of the certificate—politics, philosophy, and economics—as well as one additional course that will reflect the interests of the student and will be chosen with an eye toward facilitating completion of the major paper in the capstone class.

Physics
Professor Warren, Chair; Professor Bass, Associate Chair; Professor Scholberg, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Aspinwall, Baranger, Bass, Behringer, Beratan, Bray, Brunel, Chang, Curtarolo, Dobbins, Edwards, Finkelstein, Gao, Goshaw, Greenside, Howell, Johnson, Kim, Kotwal, Kruse, Liu, Mehen, Mueller, Oh, Petters, Plessner, Samei, Schmidt, Scholberg, Smith, Socolar, Springer, Warren, Wu, and Yang; Associate Professors Arce, Chandrasekharan, Charbonneau, Lu, Mikkelsen, Teitsworth, and C. Walter; Assistant Professors Barbeau, Barthel, Buchler, Haravifard, Marvian, and Vossen; Professors Emeriti Evans, Han, Palmer, Roberson, Robinson, Thomas, Tornow, R. Walter, and Weller; Associate Professor of the Practice Mercer; Associate Research Professor Driehuys; Adjunct Professors Ahmed, Ciftan, Everitt, Guenther, Lawson, Skatrud, and West; Adjunct Associate Professor Tonchev; Adjunct Assistant Professor Baker; Lecturer Brown; Instructor Roy

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Physics offers its majors a chance to learn about many extraordinary insights that the human race has discovered in its effort to understand the universe. Examples include what are the properties of matter and light, what are the concise remarkable laws that govern the properties of matter and light, how does complex structure emerge from the interactions of simpler pieces, and how physical laws and insights can be used to solve a great diversity of basic and applied problems.
Courses in Physics (PHYSICS)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Walter. One course.

131S. Introductory Seminar on Big Questions in Physics. NS, STS Introduction to six big questions representing frontiers of 21st century physics, such as what are the ultimate laws of nature, how does complex structure arise, and how can physics benefit society. Classes will involve presentations by researchers and by students, discussions of journal articles, and tours of physics labs involved with related research. Prerequisites: Precalculus and at least one quantitative science course at the high school level, such as chemistry or physics. Instructor: Mueller. Half course.

131S-1. Introductory Seminar on Big Questions in Physics. NS, STS Introduction to six big questions representing frontiers of 21st century physics, such as what are the ultimate laws of nature, how does complex structure arise, and how can physics benefit society. Classes will involve presentations by researchers and by students, discussions of journal articles, and tours of physics labs involved with related research. Prerequisites: Precalculus and at least one quantitative science course at the high school level, such as chemistry or physics. Instructor: Mueller. Half course.

133. The Physics of Sports. NS Examines the physics behind a wide variety of sports, including football, baseball, hockey, soccer, track and field, swimming, and many others. Illuminates how scientific concepts such as force, momentum and energy provide a deeper understanding and appreciation of common sports plays seen or made on the field. Instructor: Bass. One course.

134. Introduction to Astronomy. NS, QS How observation and scientific insights can be used to discover properties of the universe. Topics include an appreciation of the night sky, properties of light and matter, the solar system, how stars evolve and die, the Milky Way and other galaxies, the evolution of the universe from a hot Big Bang, exotic objects like black holes, and the possibility for extraterrestrial life. Prerequisite: high-school-level knowledge of algebra and geometry. Instructor: Plesser. One course.


137S. Energy in the 21st Century and Beyond. NS, STS Concepts of energy from a scientific perspective for understanding problems of energy conversion, storage, and transmission in modern society. Topics include fundamental concepts (kinetic and potential energy, heat, basic thermodynamics, mass-energy equivalence), established power generation methods and their environmental impacts, emerging and proposed technologies (solar, wind, tidal, advanced fusion concepts). Final team project. Sophomores, juniors, and seniors from non-science majors are particularly encouraged to attend; no previous knowledge of physics is assumed. Instructor: Teitsworth. One course. C-L: Energy and the Environment

138S. Physics Research and the Economy. NS, STS Analyses of the role of physics in the development of commercial technologies, with emphasis on curiosity driven research. Seminar requiring independent investigations of the intellectual origin of technological devices, with equal attention to physics principles and political or socioeconomic influences on research funding and product development. No prior instruction in physics assumed. Instructor: Staff. One course.

139S. Physics and Society: Nuclear Energy. NS, STS, W Core topics include: science and technology of mass-scale generation of electrical power; history, science and technology of nuclear fission reactors; methods for comparing the cost of different energy generating technologies (from mining raw materials, to constructing power plants, to disposal of byproduct and environmental cleanup, to decommissioning of power plants); and political and international security issues associated with nuclear fission power reactor technology. This course is highly recommended for juniors and seniors with non-science majors. Not open to students having credit for Physics 137S. Instructor: Teitsworth. One course.

141L. General Physics I. NS, QS First part of a two-semester calculus-based course for students in health or life sciences. Core topics: kinematics, dynamics, systems of particles, conservation laws, statics, fluids, oscillations, waves. Additional possible topics: sound, diffusion, thermodynamics, selected applications. For credit, enrollment in Physics 141L, and lab and discussion sections (Physics 141L9, 141D) required. Physics majors should enroll in Physics 161D/161L, 162D/162L in their freshman year. Closed to students with credit for Physics 151L, 152L, 161D. Prerequisites: one year of college calculus such as Mathematics 105L, 106L, 21. Mathematics 122 recommended. Instructor: Brown, Kotwal. One course.

141LA. General Physics I. NS, QS First part of a two-semester calculus-based course for students in health or life sciences. Core topics: kinematics, dynamics, systems of particles, conservation laws, statics, fluids, oscillations, waves. Other possible topics: sound, diffusion, thermodynamics, selected applications. For credit, enrollment in Physics 141LA lecture, lab and discussion sections required. Physics majors should enroll in Physics 161D/161L, 162D/162L in their freshman year.
Closed to students with credit for Physics 151L, 152L, 161D. Prerequisites: one year of college calculus such as Mathematics 105L, 106L, 21. Mathematics 122 recommended. Open only to students in the Duke Marine Lab. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Tyndall or Brown. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

142L. General Physics II. NS, QS The second semester of a calculus-based course for students in health or life sciences. Core topics: electric fields, circuits, magnetic fields, Faraday’s law, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic waves, properties of light, geometric optics, wave optics. Additional possible topics: optical instrumentation, quantum physics, selected applications. Students must enroll in a lecture (Physics 142L), a lab (Physics 142L9), and a discussion section (Physics 142L9D) to receive credit. Closed to students having credit for Physics 152L, 153L or 162D. Prerequisites: Physics 141L, 151L, or 161D. Instructor: Howell, Wu. One course.

142LA. General Physics II. NS, QS The second semester of a calculus-based course for students in health or life sciences. Core topics: electric fields, circuits, magnetic fields, Faraday’s law, Maxwell’s equations, electromagnetic waves, properties of light, geometric optics, wave optics. Additional possible topics: optical instrumentation, quantum physics, selected applications. Students must enroll in Physics 142LA lecture, lab and discussion sections to receive credit. Closed to students having credit for Physics 152L, 153L or 162D. Prerequisites: Physics 141L, 141LA, 151L, or 161D. Open only to students in the Duke Marine Lab. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Brown. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

151L. Introductory Mechanics. NS, QS The fundamentals of classic physics. Topics include: vectors, units, Newton’s Laws, static equilibrium, motion in one and two dimensions, rotation, conservation of momentum, work and energy, gravity, simple and chaotic oscillations. Numerical methods used to solve problems in a workstation environment. Intended principally for non-physics majors in the physical sciences and engineering. Students planning a major in physics should enroll instead in Physics 161L, 162L in their freshman year. Closed to students having credit for Physics 141L or 161L. Prerequisites: Mathematics 21, 122, or equivalent; Mathematics 122 may be taken concurrently with Physics 151L. Instructor: Roy, Brown. One course.

152L. Introductory Electricity, Magnetism, and Optics. NS, QS Intended principally for students in engineering and the physical sciences. Topics include: electric charge, electric fields, Gauss’s Law, potential, capacitance, electrical current, resistance, circuit concepts, magnetic fields, magnetic and electric forces, Ampere’s Law, magnetic induction, Faraday’s Law, inductance, Maxwell’s Equations, electromagnetic waves, elementary geometric optics, wave interference, and diffraction. Prerequisites: Physics 151L and Mathematics 122 or equivalents. Instructor: Roy. One course.

153L. Applications of Physics: A Modern Perspective. NS, QS Intended principally for students in engineering and the physical sciences as a continuation of Physics 152L. Topics include: mechanics from a microscopic perspective, the atomic nature of matter, energy, energy quantization, entropy, the kinetic theory of gases, the efficiency of engines, electromagnetic radiation, the photon nature of light, physical optics and interference, waves and particles, applications of wave mechanics. For credit, enrollment in Phy 153L, lab and discussion (Phy 153L9, 153D) sections required. (Closed to students having credit for Physics 142L or 162D). Prerequisites: Physics 152L and Mathematics 212 or instructor’s permission. Instructor: Springer. One course.

160. Frontiers of 21st Century Physics. NS, QS This course is a one-semester introduction to current research topics in physics, organized around six “Big Questions” in physics, including: what are the ultimate laws of nature, how does complex structure arise, and how can physics benefit society? This course is more quantitative than 131S and is designed for prospective physics majors as well as those interested in deeper understanding of the physical world. Prerequisites: Precalculus and at least one quantitative science course at the high school level, such as chemistry or physics. Instructor: Kruse. One course.

161D. Fundamentals of Physics I. NS, QS First semester of a two-semester sequence intended for potential physics or biophysics majors. Course discusses vector algebra, description of motion, Newton’s laws, work and energy, systems of particles, conservation laws, rotation, gravity, mechanics of fluids, oscillations, mechanical waves, and sound. Prerequisites: Mathematics 21 and 122 or equivalents; Mathematics 122 may be taken concurrently. Recommended that course is taken concurrently with Physics 161L. Instructor: Brown. One course.

161L. Introductory Experimental Physics I. NS, QS, W First in a series of half-courses on experimental physics techniques for physics and biophysics majors. Experiments focus on core physics concepts of mechanics: force, motion, conservation laws, and oscillations. Students work in teams and use computers to collect, visualize, and analyze data. Key components: written documentation of experimental procedures and results in a scientific notebook; interpreting results and testing hypotheses; experimental design and refinement; multiple opportunities for open-ended laboratory activities that inspire team and individual creativity. Designed to be taken concurrently with Physics 161D. Instructor: Bomze. Half course.

162D. Fundamentals of Physics II. NS, QS Second semester of a two-semester sequence intended for potential physics or biophysics majors. Course discusses basic principles and applications of electrodynamics, including electric fields, Gauss’s Law, electric potential, capacitance, DC and AC circuits, magnetic fields, Ampere’s Law, electric and magnetic forces, mag-
nentic induction, Maxwell's equations, electromagnetic waves, properties of light, ray optics, and wave optics. Prerequisites: Physics 161D and Math 122 or consent from instructor. Recommended that course is taken concurrently with Physics 162L. Instructor: Brown. One course.

162L. Introductory Experimental Physics II. NS, QS, W Second in series of half-courses on experimental physics techniques for physics and biophysics majors. Focus on core physics concepts of electricity, magnetism and optics: electrostatics, magnetostatics, magnetic induction, electromagnetic waves, geometrical and physical optics. Students work in teams and use computers to collect, visualize, and analyze data. Key components: written documentation of experimental procedures and results in a scientific notebook; interpreting results and testing hypotheses; experimental design and refinement; multiple opportunities for open-ended laboratory activities that inspire team and individual creativity. Designed to be taken concurrently with PHY 162D. Prerequisite: Physics 161L. Instructor: Bomze. Half course.

174. Introduction to Frontiers of Biophysics. NS, STS Once-per-week class with goal of introducing students to representative frontiers of biophysics. Course will be a mixture of presentations by researchers, presentations by students of journal articles, and some lab tours. Prerequisites: Knowledge equivalent to Advanced Placement courses in biology, chemistry and physics, or with permission of the instructor. Instructor: Schmidt. Half course.

190. Special Topics in Physics. Special topics in physics, intended for non-majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.


190S. Special Topics in Physics. Special topics in physics, intended for non-majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.


264L. Optics and Modern Physics. NS, QS Third course in sequence for physics and biophysics majors. Introductory treatments of special relativity and quantum mechanics. Topics include: wave mechanics and interference; relativistic kinematics, energy and momentum; the Schrodinger equation and its interpretation; quantum particles in one-dimension; spin; fermions and bosons; the hydrogen spectrum. Applications to crystallography, semiconductors, atomic physics and optics, particle physics, and cosmology. Prerequisites: Physics 162D and Mathematics 212 or their equivalents. Instructor: Brown, Haravifard. One course.

271L. Electronics. NS, QS Elements of electronics including circuits, transfer functions, solid-state devices, transistor circuits, operational amplifier applications, digital circuits, and computer interfaces. Lectures and laboratory. Prerequisites: Physics 142L, 152L, or 162D, or equivalent; Mathematics 212 or equivalent. Instructor: Finkelstein. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

305. Introduction to Astrophysics. NS, QS Basic principles of astronomy treated quantitatively. Cosmological models, galaxies, stars, interstellar matter, the solar system, and experimental techniques. Mathematics 212 and Mathematics 216 strongly encouraged. Prerequisites: Physics 264 or instructor consent. Instructor: Barbeau. One course.

320L. Optics and Photonics. NS One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 340L; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 325L

361. Intermediate Mechanics. NS, QS Newtonian mechanics at the intermediate level, Lagrangian mechanics, linear oscillations, chaos, dynamics of continuous media, motion in noninertial reference frames. Prerequisite: Mathematics 216 or equivalent (may be taken concurrently). Instructor: Scholberg. One course.

362D. Electricity and Magnetism. NS, QS Electrostatic fields and potentials, boundary value problems, magnetic induction, energy in electromagnetic fields, Maxwell’s equations, introduction to electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisite: Mathematics 216 or equivalent. Instructor: Finkelstein. One course.

363. Thermal Physics. NS, QS Thermal properties of matter treated using the basic concepts of entropy, temperature, chemical potential, partition function, and free energy. Topics include the laws of thermodynamics, ideal gases, thermal radiation and electrical noise, heat engines, Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein distributions, semiconductor statistics, kinetic theory, and phase transformations. Also taught as Electrical and Computer Engineering 311. Prerequisite: Physics 264L. Instructor: Socolar. One course.

364L. Advanced Experimental Physics. NS Last in series of half-courses on experimental physics techniques for physics and biophysics majors. Students will perform a single advanced laboratory project. Biophysics-related laboratory projects are available. Includes written and oral presentation of results. Prerequisite: Physics 264L. Instructor: Bomze, staff. Half course.

365L. Advanced Experimental Physics. NS One of several undergraduate courses on experimental physics techniques suitable for physics and biophysics majors. Identical in content and method to Physics 364L except it requires two half semester advanced laboratory projects for one full semester credit. Biophysics-related laboratory projects are available. Includes written and oral presentation of results. Prerequisite: Physics 264L. Instructor: Bomze, staff. One course. C-L: Biology 364L
One course.

414. Introduction to Biophysics. NS, QS How theory and experimental techniques from physics can be used to analyze and understand biological structure and function, including chemical, mechanical, electrical, collective, and information-processing aspects. Prerequisites: Biology 201L and knowledge of statistical physics by taking either Physics 363 or Chemistry 311. Instructor: Greenside. One course. C-L: Biology 418

415. Biophysics II. NS, QS Quantitative understanding of biological systems through the application of physical principles. Course will emphasize topics that span multiple length and time scales, and different levels of biological organization. Two to four topics per semester, including possibly organismal motion from molecular processes to whole organisms, nervous systems from membrane channels to neuronal networks, noise in biology, novel biophysical technologies, etc. Prerequisite: Biology 201L, Mathematics 212 and 216 or equivalent, and calculus based introductory physics or permission of the instructors. Instructor: Mercer, Greenside. One course. C-L: Biology 425

417S. Advanced Physics Laboratory and Seminar. NS, QS, R, W Experiments involving the fields of electricity, magnetism, heat, optics, and modern physics. Written and oral presentations of results. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Oh. One course.

464. Quantum Mechanics I. NS, QS Introduction to the non-relativistic quantum description of matter. Topics include experimental foundations, wave-particle duality, Schrodinger wave equation, interpretation of the wave function, the state vector, Hilbert space, Dirac notation, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, one-dimensional quantum problems, tunneling, the harmonic oscillator, three-dimensional quantum problems, angular momentum, the hydrogen atom, spin, angular momentum addition, identical particles, elementary perturbation theory, fine/hyperfine structure of hydrogen, dynamics of two-level systems, and applications to atoms, molecules, and other systems. Prerequisites: Mathematics 216 or 221 and Physics 264L. Instructor: Springer. One course.

465. Quantum Mechanics II. NS, QS Advanced topics in quantum mechanics with applications to current research. Topics might include theory of angular momentum, role of symmetry in quantum mechanics, perturbation methods, scattering theory, the Dirac equation of relativistic quantum mechanics, systems of identical particles, and quantum entanglement. Prerequisite: Physics 464. Instructor: Barthel. One course.

491. Independent Study: Advanced Topics. Reading in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member. Intended for students interested in studying topics not offered in regularly available courses. Format and grading are determined by the supervising faculty member and then approved by the DUS. Consent of instructor required. One course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Original research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member. At least one written substantive report or a poster presentation is required. Consent of instructor and DUS required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Thesis Independent Study. R, W Original research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member leading to a substantial written report that follows standard guidelines for the presentation of physics research. The report must be revised at least once in response to feedback from the instructor. Typically taken following Physics 493 or summer research experience with the instructor. Consent of instructor and DUS required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501. Survey of Nonlinear and Complex Systems. NS Survey lectures by Duke experts active in CNCS research; regular attendance in the CNCS seminar series; and a weekly meeting to discuss the lectures and seminars. May be repeated once. Prerequisite: Physics 513. Instructor: Staff. Half course. C-L: Nonlinear and Complex Systems 501

505. Introduction to Nuclear and Particle Physics. NS, QS Introductory survey course on nuclear and particle physics. Phenomenology and experimental foundations of nuclear and particle physics; fundamental forces and particles, composites. Interaction of particles with matter and detectors. SU(2), SU(3), models of mesons and baryons. Weak interactions and neutrino physics. Lepton-nucleon scattering, form factors and structure functions. QCD, gluon field and color. W and Z fields, electro-weak unification, the CKM matrix, Nucleon-nucleon interactions, properties of nuclei, single and collective particle models. Electromagnetic and hadronic interactions with nuclei. Nuclear reactions and nuclear structure, nuclear astrophysics. Relativistic heavy ion collisions. Prerequisite: for undergraduates, Physics 464, 465; for graduate students, Physics 764, which may be taken concurrently. Instructor: Oh. One course.

509. Quantum Nanophysics. NS Quantum phenomena in nanostructures, emphasizing interference, dimensionality, and electron interactions. Uses current research topics to introduce fundamental building blocks of the subject, thereby providing in addition a background in solid-state physics. Topics covered may include: graphene, carbon nanotubes, and topological insulators; scanning tunneling microscopy; quantum point contacts and quantum dots; spintronics, single electronics, and molecular electronics; superconducting qubits; giant and colossal magnetoresistance; quantum Hall effect. Emphasis
placed on phenomena observed in the last two decades. Prerequisite: Physics 464 or instructor consent. Instructor: Bar ranger. One course.

513. Nonlinear Dynamics. NS, QS, R Introduction to the study of temporal patterns in nonequilibrium systems. Theoretical, computational, and experimental insights used to explain phase space, bifurcations, stability theory, universality, attractors, fractals, chaos, and time-series analysis. Each student carries out an individual research project on a topic in nonlinear dynamics and gives a formal presentation of the results. Prerequisite: Computer Science 101, Mathematics 216, and Physics 161D, 162D, or equivalent. Instructor: Behringer. One course. C-L: Computer Science 524, Nonlinear and Complex Systems 513

522. Special and General Relativity. NS, QS Review of special relativity; ideas of general relativity; mathematics of curved space-time; formation of a geometric theory of gravity; Einstein field equation applied to problems such as the cosmological red-shift and blackholes. Prerequisite: Physics 361 and Mathematics 216 or equivalents. Instructor: Plesser. One course.

562. Fundamentals of Electromagnetism. QS Electrostatics, Laplace’s equation, multipole expansion, dielectrics, magnetostatics, magnetization, Maxwell equations, gauge transformations, electromagnetic waves, Fresnel equations, and waveguides. Prerequisite: Physics 362 or equivalent and 560. Instructor: Staff. One course.


566. Computational Physics. NS, QS Introduction to numerical algorithms and programming methodologies that are useful for studying a broad variety of physics problems via simulation. Applications include projectile motion, oscillatory dynamics, chaos, electric fields, wave propagation, diffusion, phase transitions, and quantum mechanics. Prerequisites: Physics 264L and 363. Experience with a programming language is desirable, but can be acquired while taking the course. Instructor: Walter. One course.

590. Selected Topics in Theoretical Physics. Topics vary as indicated on Physics Department Web site. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

603. Representation Theory. QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 603

607. Introduction to Condensed Matter Physics. Microscopic structure of solids, liquids, liquid crystals, polymers, and spin systems; elastic scattering and long-range order; topological defects; electronic structure of crystals (metals and semiconductors); phonons and inelastic scattering; magnetism; superconductivity. Prerequisite: Physics 464, 465, 563. Instructor: Staff. One course.

621. Advanced Optics. QS This course presents a rigorous treatment of topics in Photonics and Optics targeted at students with an existing photonics or optics background. Topics will include, Optical Sources, Statistical Optics and Coherence Theory, Detection of Radiation; Nonlinear Optics; Waveguides and Optical Fibers; Modern Optical Modulators; Ultrafast lasers and Applications. These topics will be considered individually and then from a system level perspective. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 340L or equivalent. Instructor: Adam Wax. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 541, Biomedical Engineering 552

622. General Relativity. NS, QS This course introduces the concepts and techniques of Einstein’s general theory of relativity. The mathematics of Riemannian (Minkowskian) geometry will be presented in a self-contained way. The principle of equivalence and its implications will be discussed. Einstein’s equations will be presented, as well as some important solutions including black holes and cosmological solutions. Advanced topics will be pursued subject to time limitations and instructor and student preferences. Prerequisite: A familiarity with the special theory and facility with multivariate calculus. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Mathematics 527

627. Quantum Information Science. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 523


671. Quantum Optics. NS, QS The linear and nonlinear interaction of electromagnetic radiation and matter. Topics include lasers, second-harmonic generation, atomic coherence, slow and fast light, squeezing of the electromagnetic field, and cooling and trapping of atoms. Prerequisite: Physics 465 and 560. Instructor: Staff. One course.
The Major

By the time they graduate, physics majors are well prepared for graduate work in physics, engineering, and in other
science disciplines, for the study of medicine, and for employment in commercial and industrial organizations as well
as in governmental laboratories. Students planning to major in physics should take Physics 161, 161L, 162, and 162L
during their first year if possible. They should also arrange to complete the mathematics requirements by the end of their
sophomore year.

For the AB Degree

Prerequisites. Physics 161/161L and 162/162L or equivalents; Mathematics 122, 212, and 221

Major Requirements. Physics 264L and 363 and two courses out of 361, 362, 464, 513, or one 300-level or higher
physics course approved by the director of undergraduate studies. One laboratory-related course which can be Physics
271L, 417S, or 493 with a substantial experimental component. One other physics elective numbered above 200.

For the BS Degree

Prerequisites. Physics 161L and 162L or equivalents; Mathematics 122, 212, 221, and 356.

Major Requirements. Physics 264L, 361, 362, 363, 417S, 464, one physics elective numbered 200 or higher, and
one physics elective numbered 300 or higher.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers students many possibilities to do physics research, and this research may lead to Graduation
with Distinction. Consult with the director of undergraduate studies during or before the junior year and see the section on
honors in this bulletin.

The Minor

Requirements. Physics 161/161L and 162/162L or equivalents; Physics 264L; two additional physics courses
numbered above 200 that need to be approved by the physics director of undergraduate studies or by a physics advisor. A
total of five physics courses must be taken at Duke to satisfy the minor.

The Biophysics Major

Biophysics is the study of quantitative biological questions using insights, concepts, theory, and experimental
techniques from physics, as well as knowledge from biology, chemistry, mathematics, and computer science. The major
is a good choice for students who like biology and who enjoy thinking quantitatively. The major prepares students for
graduate school in biophysics, diverse areas of biology like cell biology, neuroscience, physiology, and health professions
like medicine, veterinary school, and dentistry. (But if a student anticipates applying to graduate school in physics, he or she
should consider the Physics major as an alternative.). This major is administered in close cooperation with the departments
of biology and chemistry.

For the AB Degree

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL (or equivalent); Mathematics 122 (or equivalent), 212 and 216.

Major Requirements. Biology 201L and either Biology 202L or 220; Physics 161, 161L, 162, 162L (or equivalent);
Physics 264L (or Chemistry 310 and either 310L or 311L), Physics 363 (or Chemistry 311); one of Physics: 361, 362,
464, 513, or a director-approved 300-level or above course not including independent studies; Physics 414 and 415; one
200-level or higher director-approved elective course relevant to the Biophysics major.

For the BS Degree

Prerequisites. Chemistry 101DL (or equivalent); Mathematics 122 (or equivalent), 212 (or 222), 221 and 356.

Major Requirements. Biology 201L and either Biology 202L or 220; Physics 161, 161L, 162, 162L (or equivalent);
Physics 264L (or Chemistry 310 and either 310L or 311L), Physics 363 (or Chemistry 311); one of Physics 361, 362, 464,
513, or a director-approved 300-level or above course not including independent studies; Physics 414 and 415; three
200-level or higher director-approved elective courses relevant to the Biophysics major.
Policy, Journalism and Media Studies

Associate Professor of the Practice Rogerson, Director

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The DeWitt Wallace Center for Media and Democracy offers an interdisciplinary certificate in policy, journalism and media studies (PJMS), which helps to prepare students for careers in journalism and media-related professions. Through PJMS coursework, students gain a thorough understanding of the press in the policymaking process and engage in courses and internships to learn about the practice of journalism, while mastering the broader background of studies in public policy, politics, economics, history, and other liberal arts.

Program Requirements

The policy journalism and media studies certificate is open to all undergraduates. Candidates must complete the prescribed combination of six courses, at least four at the 200 level or above. The six courses must include three core courses, two of which must be the capstone course, PJMS 410, and PJMS 371S (News as a Moral Battleground), and a third core practicum course, either PJMS 365S, 366S, or 367S (Video Journalism, Magazine Journalism, or News Writing and Reporting); as well as three elective courses from an approved list which can be found at dewitt.sanford.duke.edu/courses/. New courses, special topics courses, and independent study courses may also be approved as elective courses by the program. Each student also is required to complete an internship in the field prior to taking the capstone course (the internship must be approved before it is begun). No more than four courses may be in a single department; if students take four PJMS courses, the fourth course must originate in another department. No more than two courses that are counted toward this certificate may satisfy the requirements of any major, minor, or other certificate program. A minimum of three courses must be taken by the end of the junior year.

Students should register for the policy journalism and media studies certificate at the Office of the University Registrar (or, if they are declaring a major for the first time, through the Pre-Major Advising Center) and also see program director Ken Rogerson in the Sanford School of Public Policy, room 148.

Courses in Policy Journalism and Media Studies (PJMS)

89S. First Year Seminar: Special Topics in Policy, Journalism and Media Studies. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

120. Internship in Media-Related Field. For students enrolled in the Policy Journalism & Media Studies certificate program. Field work in media-related organization with pre-approval of the program Chair. Must submit approval form in advance, and a brief memo two weeks after internship ends. Director of undergraduate studies consent required. Instructor: Rogerson.

135S. Introduction to Audio Documentary. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 135S


290S. Special Topics in Policy Journalism & Media Studies. Selected Policy Journalism & Media Studies topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.


291. Internship in Journalism and Media Studies. For students working in journalism or communications capacities in the journalism, public agency, political campaign, or other media-oriented group under the supervision of a faculty member. Requires a substantive paper (or papers) or project. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

310S. The Short Audio Documentary. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 310S

311S. Documentary Writing Workshop. ALP, R, W One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 311S; also C-L: English 214S

335. Free Speech: France-USA. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, FL One course. C-L: see French 335; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 335, Human Rights

352S. Documentary Publishing from Gutenberg to the Web: The Vanishing Point Course. ALP, CCI, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 352S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 352S, Visual Arts 352S

361S. Algorithms, Journalism and the Public Interest. EI, SS, STS Explores the expanding and evolving role of algorithms in the production, dissemination, and consumption of news. Course considers the political, economic, cultural, legal, public policy, and ethical implications of algorithmically-driven journalism and news consumption. Places algorithmically-driven journalism and news consumption in historical and technological context. Instructor: Napoli. One course. C-L: Public Policy
364S. The Art of the Interview: Questions and Answers as a Tool of Journalistic Inquiry. R, W An exploration of the role of the interview as the central element of modern American journalism, with focus on its development as a tool of inquiry, a cultural form and news-making event, and new possibilities through technology for using interviews to construct and understand major events in the news. Readings include landmark interviews of last 100 years from magazines, newspapers and television. Instruction in methods for conducting interviews with public figures and private sources that will be put into practice in semester-long interview projects will focus on a person or event and will test original prototype for conducting, organizing, annotating and publishing recorded interviews. Instructor: Bennett. One course. C-L: Public Policy 364S, Documentary Studies 364S


367S. News Writing and Reporting. R, SS, W Seminar on reporting and writing news and feature stories for newspapers. Students required to produce news stories every week, based on original reporting and writing, including interviews, use of the Internet and electronic databases, public records, and written publications. Written assignments critiqued in class; final project. Instructor: Fall, Catherine Clabby; Spring, Ken Rogerson. One course. C-L: Public Policy 367S, Arts of the Moving Image, Policy Journalism and Media Studies Core

369S. Advanced Multimedia Production. ALP, STS Advanced production seminar encourages creativity, innovation, and collaboration. Two-person student teams pitch stories, film interviews and b-roll, write scripts, and edit feature stories (under 3 minutes) about innovators and entrepreneurs at Duke and in the Triangle community. Discussions with diverse group of guest speakers, including a variety of entrepreneurs and media professionals, who will provide valuable mentoring, reflection, and career opportunities for students. Students develop a professional portfolio. Prerequisite: PJMS 365S or prior experience in multimedia production is required. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Unell. One course. C-L: Public Policy 367S, Arts of the Moving Image 369S

370S. Press, the Presidency and Congress in a New Media Age. EI, SS How political figures manage and avoid the press—and how the press manages politicians—in an era of 24/7 coverage, social media and the partisan echo chamber. Politico strategies of talking points, staged events, the empty theatrics of the daily White House briefing, and town halls on YouTube. Contraposed by cable news, partisan media and the relentless quest for conflict and scoops. Instructor: Adair. One course. C-L: Public Policy 370S


372. Information, Policy, and Ethics. EI, SS, STS The development of the internet and other technologies as media of communication and the politics, policies and regulations that have emerged both internationally and nationally. The political aspects of the access to information on the internet and other technologies and the more controversial issue of content. Includes policy memo writing about technology issues; comparative global technology assignment; global internet monitoring project designed to encourage in-depth analysis in order to place the internet in its historical context; contemporary political, ethical and social impacts of the Internet. Instructor: Rogerson. One course. C-L: Public Policy 372

373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 373; also C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 373, Markets and Management Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

374S. Watchdog Reporting in Politics. EI, W Focus on fundamental reporting and writing techniques to cover political news. Review and use public documents and data tools to scrutinize the records, veracity and finances of politicians and government officials. Discussions with guest speakers explore ethical issues, such as the boundaries of a public official’s private conduct and how politicians and those who report about them misinterpret and misrepresent facts. Covers related editorial skills, including ways to set aside personal biases to cover political issues fairly. Skills developed, including the use

Policy Journalism and Media Studies (PJMS)  565
of editorial style guidelines, have wide application in journalism and public policy communication. Instructor: Stencel. One course. C-L: Public Policy 357S, Political Science 374S, Study of Ethics 374S

375. Journalism in the Age of Data. SS, STS Teaches the tools and techniques used by investigative journalists to acquire and analyze data in order to discover story ideas and draw and evaluate conclusions about politicians, public policy, broader behavior of public institutions. Students should have basic familiarity with journalism concepts, but no specific technical or mathematical skills required. Instructors: Bowers and Dukes. One course. C-L: Public Policy 343

376S. Journalism of Economic Crisis. EI, SS Seminar explores how the news media has covered periods of economic crisis. Examines the history of reporting about boom and bust before turning to key questions about the news media and current coverage of the economy. Explores what can be concluded about the performance of journalism in informing and educating the public, holding executives and officials accountable, representing the human story of struggle, hardship and inequality. Students will read deeply and research, analyze and write about economic coverage. Instructor: Bennett. One course. C-L: Public Policy 378S

378S. The Future of News and Accountability Journalism in the Digital Age. SS, W The transformation of the news industry in a digital age and the growth of new journalistic forms to hold policymakers and government accountable. The rise of partisan media and the impact on political discourse. The role of social media and aggregators in a crowded media ecosystem. The disruptive force of citizen journalism and the benefits for legacy companies. The promise—and limitations—of foundation-funded journalism and the challenge to find new business models. Instructor: Adair. One course. C-L: Public Policy 378S

385S. Crisis Communications and Higher Education. SS Analysis of content and methods of media coverage of major issues in higher education, with a focus on crisis communications and ways institutions try to shape (and respond to) media coverage. Includes a review of the history and distinctive characteristics of American higher education. Focuses on a number of issues including finance, athletics, town-gown relations, academic freedom and political correctness, student culture, conflict of interest, rankings, scandals, globalization, and the impact of social media. Instructor: Burness. One course. C-L: Public Policy 385S, Education 385S

386S. Crash: The Intersection of Politics, Policy and Media. SS An examination of decision-making at intersection of politics, public policy and media. Draws on real-world and real-time examples and case studies, readings, and guest speakers. Issues include: role, power and practice of lobbying, rise of think tanks and interest groups as key players, theater of politics and policy, the many faces of media, scandal and commodification of outrage, crisis management and mismanagement. Instructor: Schoenfeld. One course. C-L: Public Policy 369S

388S. Journalism and War: Covering International Conflicts. EI, SS In depth study of foreign correspondents work to analyze how news media influence foreign policy and public perception. Case studies drawn from a century of armed conflicts, with focus on recent and current events. Emphasis on U.S. media but includes comparisons with other countries. Issues include human rights, bias and propaganda, dissent and press freedoms, changes in methods and business of journalism and roles of technology and social media. Instructor: Bennett. One course. C-L: Public Policy 368S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 388S, Human Rights

390. Special Topics in Policy Journalism and Media Studies. Selected policy, journalism and media studies topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A-01. Study Abroad/Away, Duke Program. Study abroad or study away, through a Duke-in-___ program, in which the area of study focuses on policy journalism or media studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A-02. Study Abroad/Away, non-Duke Program. Study Abroad or Study Away, through a program that is not a Duke-in-___ program. The area of academic focus must relate to policy journalism or media studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Policy Journalism and Media Studies. Selected policy, journalism and media studies topics. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. Independent project in an area of Policy Journalism and Media Studies (PJMS), under the supervision or sponsorship of a faculty member. Projects must be pre-approved by the supervising faculty member, and a PJMS co-chair. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and chair of policy journalism & media studies certificate program required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

408S. Feature Writing Master Class. W Producing well reported, engaging, informative feature writing—from front-of-the-book magazine shorts to full nonfiction books—is one of the most difficult acts in journalism. In this master class for
students with experience in reporting, students fine-tune reporting and writing skills through workshops and intensive editing by a professional journalist. Students craft short pieces and blog posts while learning necessary skills, such as pitching stories to editors. Students read great journalistic writing, including profiles, investigations, and narrative nonfiction, and have a chance to learn directly from some of the best narrative journalists working today. Instructor: Katz. One course. C-L: English 408S, Public Policy 408S

410. Policy Journalism and Media Studies Capstone Course. R, SS Capstone course for Policy Journalism and Media Studies certificate. Course taken after student completes media internship. Designed to integrate student’s practical experience with conceptual and theoretical classroom work. Students meet in formal course setting to discuss what they have learned, present examples of the work they have accomplished, and discuss relevant research, culminating in a final project. Course requires a class presentation about the student’s internship and a final project that integrates the internship experience with course content. Open to Policy Journalism and Media Studies certificate students only. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Napoli. One course. C-L: Public Policy 410

490. Special Topics in Policy, Journalism, & Media Studies. Selected topics for courses offering capstone experiences or advanced research. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in Policy Journalism and Media Studies. Selected topics for courses offering advanced research opportunities. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

510S. Science and the Media: Narrative Writing about Science, Health and Policy. STS, W One course. C-L: see Bioethics and Science Policy 510S; also C-L: Public Policy 510S, Documentary Studies

675S. Advanced Magazine Journalism. R, SS, W Advanced version of Public Policy Studies 366S. Students study current magazines as cultural documents; read and analyze stories across a broad swath of magazines; research, report, and write stories on complex public policy issues; conceptualize a magazine as a class project. Instructor: Bliwise. One course. C-L: Public Policy 675S

676. Media and Social Change. CCI, R, SS, STS Media perform crucial connecting links between civil society and leadership. Authoritarian regimes or single-party states seeking to suppress formation of civil society can be changed drastically when media use changes. This course will examine why and how such processes can take place, focusing on Russia, Eastern Europe, and other cases, such as China. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 619, Public Policy 676, Russian 516

**Journalism Practical Core Course Cluster**

**Arts of the Moving Image**
- 366S. Video Journalism
- 366S. Magazine Journalism
- 367S. Video Journalism

**Documentary Studies**
- 356S. Magazine Journalism
- 365S. Video Journalism
- 366S. Magazine Journalism
- 367S. News Writing and Reporting

**Public Policy Studies**
- 367S. News Writing and Reporting
- Visual and Media Studies
- 305S. Video Journalism

**Elective Courses**

**Art History**
- 203. Visualizing Cultural Dissent in Modernism, 1880-1945
- 537S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar

**Arts of the Moving Image**
- 201. Introduction to Film Studies
- 207. Cultural History of the Televisual
- 325. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications
- 331S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
- 325. Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform
- 535. Chinese Media and Pop Culture

**Computational Media, Arts & Cultures**
- 650S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar

**Computer Science**
- 92L. Technical and Social Analysis of Information and the Internet
Cultural Anthropology
106S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
213. Cyborgs
272S. Advertising and Masculinity

Documentary Studies
106S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
111S. Documentary Writing: Creative Nonfiction Through Fieldwork
230S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations
264. Introduction to Film Studies
290S. Special Topics in Documentary Studies
310S. The Short Audio Documentary
319S. Advanced Documentary Photography

English
111S. Documentary Writing: Creative Nonfiction Through Fieldwork
181. Introduction to Film Studies
310A. The Business of Art and Media
391A. Duke in New York Arts and Media Independent Study

Environment
364S. Science and The Media

Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies
215. Cyborgs

History
125S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
298. Genocide in the Twentieth Century

Information Science + Studies
101L. Technical and Social Analysis of Information and the Internet
240. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications
283. Cultural History of the Televisual
294L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code
435S. Chinese Media and Popular Culture: Politics, Ideology, and Social Change
535. Chinese Media and Pop Culture
565S. New Media, Memory, and the Visual Archive
650S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar

Innovation and Entrepreneurship
373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice

International Comparative Studies
273S. Advertising and Masculinity

Linguistics
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)

Literature
110. Introduction to Film Studies
621S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar

Music
222S. Radio: The Theater of the Mind

Physical Education
212. Sports Media

Political Science
106S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
201. Public Opinion
242. Campaigns and Elections
435S. Chinese Media and Popular Culture: Politics, Ideology, and Social Change
501S. Politics and Media in the United States
619. Media and Social Change

Public Policy
170S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
372. Information, Policy, and Ethics
373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice
379S. The First Amendment in the Digital Age
381S. Science and The Media
382S. Narrative Storytelling with Journalistic Impact
384S. Global Democratization: Uses and Misuses of Ratings and Measurements
385S. Crisis Communications and Higher Education
389S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations
398S. Advanced Documentary Photography
415. Critical Reflection and Adaptive Leadership in Complex Systems
674. Media and Democracy
675S. Advanced Magazine Journalism
676. Media and Social Change

Religion
372. Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform

Russian
516. Media and Social Change

Sociology
160. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
221. Eastern Europe in Transition: Markets, Media, and the Mafia

Theater Studies
207S. Radio: The Theater of the Mind
278. Introduction to Film Studies

Visual Arts
232S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations
242L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code
319S. Advanced Documentary Photography

Visual and Media Studies
106S. The Documentary Experience: A Video Approach
170. Advertising and Society: Global Perspective (DS4)
203. Visualizing Cultural Dissent in Modernism, 1880-1945
224S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations
288. Fundamentals of Web-Based Multimedia Communications
289. Introduction to Film Studies
324S. Advanced Documentary Photography
345. Cultural History of the Televisual
397L. Interactive Graphics: Critical Code
561S. Computational Media, Arts & Cultures Proseminar
563. Media and Democracy
565S. New Media, Memory, and the Visual Archive

Polish
For courses in Polish, see Slavic and Eurasian studies on page 678.

Political Science
Professor Vanberg, Chair; Professor Wibbels, Associate Chair; Professor Munger, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Aldrich, deMarchi, Feaver, Gillespie, Grant, Grieco, Hillygus, Jentleson (public policy), Kelley (public policy), Kitschelt, Knight, Krishna (public policy), Kuran (economics), Liu (Asian and Middle Eastern studies), Malesky, Manion, Mayer (public policy) McClain, McCubbins, Munger, Niou, Price, Remmer, Rohde, Rosenberg (philosophy), Siegel (law), Vanberg, and Wibbels; Associate Professors Beardsley, Beramendi, Goss (public policy), Hacohen (history), Haynie, Johnston, Leventoglu, Mullin (environmental science), Siegel, and White; Assistant Professors Barnes (public policy), Bermeo (public policy), Carnes (public policy), Johnson (public policy), Jardina, Kirshner, Rose (public policy), and Rousseliere; Professors Emeriti Fish, Hall, Holst, Hough, Horowitz (law), Johns, Kornberg, Lange, McKean, Mickiewicz (public policy), Paletz, Spragens, and Ward; Research Professors Emeriti Brennan, Euben, Keech, and Soskice; Adjunct Professors Engstrom, MacKuen, and Stimson; Adjunct Associate Professor Kessler; Associate Professors of the Practice Charney (public policy) and Maghraoui

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Courses in political science for undergraduates are offered in six subfields: political institutions; political economy; security, peace and conflict; political behavior and identity; political methodology; and political philosophy. More information on courses and subfields is found at www.poli.duke.edu/undergraduate. The area of knowledge designation is followed by the relevant curriculum codes. Following the course descriptions, you will find information on internships, and requirements for the major, minor, and honors.
Courses in Political Science (POLSCI)

Introductory Courses

The following courses introduce the study of political science. Courses numbered 89S and 110 through 190 serve as introductions to the discipline. Students ordinarily will take at least one of these courses before proceeding to more advanced courses. Some advanced courses may require a particular introductory course as a prerequisite.


21. Comparative Government and Politics. Credit for Advanced Placement on the basis of the College Board examination in comparative government and politics. Does not satisfy course requirements of the political science major. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

90S. Special Topics in Political Science. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introduction to Political Science. SS Political science seeks to describe and understand political phenomena, and to explore their ethical and normative dimensions. Course provides a broad introduction to the range of topics covered in political science, from authoritarian to democratic politics, from local governance to international relations, from formal rules and institutions to the psychology and behavior of individuals who participate in political processes. Instructor: Staff. One course.


108. Introduction to African Studies (DS3 or DS4). ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 103; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 105, History 129, International Comparative Studies 110

110. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues. CCI, CZ, SS, W One course. C-L: see International Comparative Studies 195; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 195, History 103, Sociology 195, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 195, Marxism and Society

114D. From Voting to Protests: Introduction to Political Attitudes, Groups and Behaviors. CCI, SS Covers basic core concepts for understanding political behavior - attitudes, beliefs, and actions of the general public in political life - and the development and consequences of racial, ethnic, and other types of (politically relevant) identities. Broadly comparative approach, looking at publics throughout the world. Special focus on political behavior and identities in democracies, where behavior is consequential in ordinary workings of politics. Also examines extraordinary political behavior, such as participation in protests, riots, and civil wars. Instructor: Staff. One course.

115. Rules of Power: How Institutions Shape What Politics Deliver. SS Formation of states out of tribal societies; predatory and self-limiting rules; rule of law; forms of non-democratic political organization: military, personal, single party rule; democracy and transitions to democracy; institutional components of democratic rule: presidential and parliamentary executives; legislatures and their task structures (debate, oversight, law preparation, budgeting); electoral laws and political parties; veto-institutions: judicial control, federal delegation of authority to political subsidiaries; consequences of institutional choice: economic performance, political regime support. Instructor: Staff. One course.

115D. Rules of Power: How Institutions Shape What Politics Deliver. SS Same as Political Science 115 except instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Staff. One course.

116. The American Political System. SS Focus on the institutional structure of the American national government, the goals of the political actors who operate within it, and the contexts that affect political action. Institutional analysis of the effects of the original constitutional structure and of developments since. Emphasis on the relationship between the preferences of the general public and the decisions of government actors. Instructor: Staff. One course.

116D. The American Political System. SS Same as Political Science 116 except instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Staff. One course.

117. Democracy, Development and Violence: Introduction to Comparative Politics. CCI, EI, SS Analysis of creation and break down of political order. Exploration of why some societies establish democratic political orders but others dictatorial rule; how democracies and dictatorships work; impact of political regimes and institutions on economic growth, development, poverty, and inequality; civil wars and revolutions. Goal is to understand how political regimes and economic development shape the dynamics of collective violence and how political orders collapse. Examples drawn from contemporary world history and current world affairs, including advanced capitalist democracies and low- and middle-income countries. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

120. The Challenges of Living an Ethical Life. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 101
120D. The Challenges of Living an Ethical Life. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 101D

125D. Introduction to Global Development: Politics, Policy and Practice. CCI, SS Introduces intellectual tools for understanding why development varies across the globe and practical tools for designing and evaluating foreign aid programs. Course focuses on foundations for sustained development, including geography, historical legacies, technological innovation and political institutions, and practical challenges associated with aid programming aimed at promoting development. Also explores how international donors work, what constitutes a good development program, and how to evaluate whether a development project "works". Instructor: Wibbels. One course. C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 125D

145. Introduction to Political Economy. EI, SS Introduction to history of political economy. Three components: (1) history of economic thought as outgrowth of moral philosophy; (2) microeconomics and price theory; (3) macroeconomics and monetary policy. Intended as an economics course for non-majors. No prerequisite except high school mathematics. Does not count toward Economics major or minor. Instructor: Munger. One course. C-L: Economics 119, Markets and Management Studies, Energy and the Environment

146. Politics and Economics. SS Politics is about choices that affect the distribution of gains and losses, and about societal and political conflicts surrounding them. Course analyzes how political and economic forces shape: (1) Historical origins, such as the industrial revolution, slavery, and the birth of the modern welfare state; (2) Macro-economic policies, such as the taxation of capital, public spending and debt; and (3) Redistributive policies, such as welfare programs, unemployment and health insurance, and the minimum wage. Instructor: Stegmueller. One course.

150FS. Citizenship, Patriotism, & Identity. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 150FS; also C-L: Public Policy 167FS

159. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 148; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 244, Environment 147, Jewish Studies 148, Public Policy 178, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 148, Ethics Electives, Islamic Studies, Human Rights

160D. Introduction to Security, Peace and Conflict. CCI, SS Same as Political Science 160 except instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 166D

160S. Introduction to Security, Peace and Conflict. CCI, SS The theory and practice of international politics and foreign policy; analysis of the various elements of national power and its impact on differing world views and foreign policy behavior, the instruments of foreign policy, and the controls of state/nation behavior across different historical periods and from different national and analytical perspectives. Instructor: Staff. One course.

170FS. Liberty and Equality: Ancient and Modern Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 170FS; also C-L: Study of Ethics 170FS

171FS. Political Polarization in the US: Causes and Consequences. SS Examines various measures of the degree of polarization in the public and in Congress, explores the causes of observed changes in polarization over time, and considers what consequences these changes have had for the practice of electoral politics and the conduct of government. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Rohde. One course.

172FS. Racial Attitudes and Racial Politics in the United States. CCI, EI, SS Course considers the different conceptions and definitions of racial attitudes and racial prejudice in the United States. Compares across the disciplines of social psychology, sociology, and political science, acknowledging debates about both the sources and consequences of these attitudes. Focuses on how in the present day, different theories lead to different understanding of racial conflict and its political consequences. Discusses how racial attitudes, prejudice, and conflict may be mitigated in political world. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Jardina. One course.

175. Introduction to Political Philosophy. EI, SS An intensive comparative examination of the nature and enduring problems of political philosophy through the confrontation, interpretation, and normative assessment of classic texts from the Greek polis to the present. Selected theorists and their arguments and beliefs within the Western political tradition concerning justice, the good life, freedom, community, power, authority, and others. Careful attention to the ways argument and rhetoric operate in texts of political philosophy, as well as diverse modes of interpretation. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

175D. Introduction to Political Philosophy. EI, SS Same as Political Science 175 except instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

175FS. Freedom and Responsibility. EI, SS, W Conflicting visions of freedom and responsibility that characterize the modern world; the possibility of leading ethical lives in the face of conflicting demands that a complex vision of the good engenders. Readings include Luther, Hobbes, Locke, Rosseau, Marx, Kant, and Jack London. Course aims to be an intense introduction to Western philosophical ideas of freedom and responsibility. Instructor: Gillespie. One course. C-L: Philoso-
Political Science (POLSCI)

phy 123FS, Ethics Elective

176FS. Human Rights and World Politics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 129FS; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 128FS, Public Policy 181FS, Human Rights

180FS. Hierarchy and Spontaneous Order: The Nature of Freedom in Political and Economic Organizations (C-N). EI, SS, W Course examines themes that emerge from the classics of political thought through contemporary work in the analytic social science tradition. Employs the tools of game theory to consider simple models of social and political interaction that shed light on the emergence of formal and informal institutions that govern individual behavior, and the role of these institutions in securing individual freedom. Reliance on analytic models is what differentiates this course from a historical or philosophical inquiry. Instructor: Vanberg. One course.

183FS. Conflict, Collusion, and Cooperation. SS Applications of modern decision theory to the study of political science. Topics include: individual decision theory and rational choice; game theory and human interaction; and social choice theory and the mechanisms by which individual choices are aggregated into collective choices. Political institutions such as voting rules, legislatures, parties, and hierarchy, alternative voting methods and political institutions, and how societies solve some practical distributive problems. Although course has no mathematical prerequisites, students should be willing to consider abstract models and follow logically rigorous arguments. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Demarchi. One course.

184FS. Ancient and Modern Liberty. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Introduction to various conceptions of liberty in Greek and Roman political and philosophical writing. Considerations of such questions as: what is distinctive about the modern conceptions of political and civil liberty; whether there is any necessary ethical connection between liberty and virtue, or whether there is liberty and active citizenship, or liberty and privacy; whether ancient conceptions of liberty can still serve as a model in contemporary politics and should be considered exemplary or inferior to modern conceptions of freedom. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Grant. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 186FS

185FS. The Politics of Language. SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 215FS; also C-L: Linguistics 213FS, International Comparative Studies 228FS

187FS. American Democracy: Two Centuries of Creating Institutions to Achieve its Principles. CZ, SS Analysis of American democracy: rooted in stirring sentences (“all men are created equal.”), yet knowingly designed imperfectly. How have American political institutions been created and recreated? Is “a more perfect union” possible or illusory? How can we reconcile politics that often expands political opportunities for citizens, yet leads politicians to a shutdown they claim they did not want? Open only to students in the FOCUS Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Aldrich. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 187FS

188FS. American Perspectives on Citizenship. EI, SS An overview of American perspectives on citizenship. Explores ongoing controversies about the influence of liberalism and republicanism on American conceptions of citizenship, whether American individualism threatens civic duty, whether civil disobedience is justified, whether there are certain values and experiences that all American citizens should share, and whether national identities are relevant in an increasingly global world. Open only to students in the FOCUS Program. Director of Undergraduate Studies consent required. Instructor: Hanagan. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 188FS

189FS. Introduction to Machine Learning and Legislative Behavior. R, SS Introduction to using machine learning techniques to model behavior in legislatures. Focus on two canonical activities in legislatures. Students will build predictive models of voting in the US Congress using text as data to connect the content of bills to votes and will look outside the United States and model bargaining and coalition formation in proportional representation systems. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Demarchi. One course.

190. Special Topics in Political Science. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Special Topics in the Focus Program. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Topics differ by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Political Science. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195FS. Freedom and Moral Obligation. CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 124FS

Study Abroad Courses

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Political Science. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

213SA. Women and Gender in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 303SA; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 304SA
214SA. Media and Power in Washington. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 238SA

240SA. Theory and Practice: People, Places and Policy Cases. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 217SA

241SA. Whose Democracy? Participation and Public Policy in the United States. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 261SA

260A. Frontier City Berlin: Facing History’s Great Challenges. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 366A; also C-L: Public Policy 210A, History 334A


283A. Duke Summer/Semester Program: Madrid. CCI, SS Instructor: Staff. One course.


285A. Duke Summer/Semester Program: St. Petersburg, Russia. CCI, SS Permission of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


287A. Duke Semester Program: Venice. CCI, SS Topics differ by section. One course.


293A. Research Independent Study on Contemporary China. R Research and field studies culminating in a paper approved and supervised by the resident director of the Duke in China program. Includes field trips on cultural and societal changes in contemporary China. Offered only in the Duke in China Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.


297A. Political Philosophy of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 237A; also C-L: Public Policy 204A, Economics 303A

298A. Themes in Chinese Culture and History. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 343A; also C-L: History 224A, International Comparative Studies

299S. Environment, Health, and Development in China. CCI, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 395S; also C-L: Global Health 383S, Ethics Elective

320A. Globalization and Deglobalization. FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 350A; also C-L: Economics 320A, Public Policy 356A, International Comparative Studies 363A

325A. The Economic and Political History of the European Union. CCI, CZ, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 351A; also C-L: Public Policy 351A, History 331A, Economics 330A


Other Undergraduate Courses

201. Public Opinion. EI, SS Examines nature and role of public opinion in American democracy, providing broad-based introduction to dynamics of citizens’ social and political attitudes in contemporary United States. Goal of course is to help students arrive at a more comprehensive understanding of forces that shape beliefs, attitudes, and opinions of American public, the means by which those views are publicly expressed, and the influence of those opinions on policy outcomes. Instructor: Hillygus. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media

202. Film, Race and Politics. CCI, SS Broad overview of the salience of race in American politics and film, and how film structure black, Latino, Asian-American, and white attitudes on a number of cultural, political, and policy dimensions. In-
Political Science (POLSCI)


204. Race, Ethnicity and Citizenship. CCI, SS Provides a critical framework for which to access origins, manifestations and evolution of race, ethnicity and citizenship. Reviews and addresses origins of and theoretical orientations of race, ethnicity and citizenship as constructs with social and political implications. Examines different ethnographies as well as quantitative studies to pinpoint how social scientists actually examine and draw conclusions about race, ethnicity and citizenship. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 280, Sociology 204


205D. Introduction to Racial and Ethnic Minorities in American Politics. CCI, SS The politics of four of the United States principal racial minority groups—blacks, Latinos, Asians, and American Indians. Instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: McClain. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 257D

206. American Values, Institutions, and Culture. CCI, SS Introduction to American political theory and institutional development from European settlement to Progressive Era; origins and evolution of key political institutions, including congress, federalism, the presidency, the party system, and Supreme Court; ways in which these institutions resolve collective action problems; influence of competing political ideologies—especially, liberalism, puritanism, republicanism—on American political development; role of political ideologies and institutions in re-enforcing and resisting slavery, as well as racial and gender inequality. Instructor: Staff. One course.

207. Reason and Passion in Politics. SS Examines the psychology of politics and political judgment at the intersection of reason and passion. Explores how emotion and motivation interact with cognition to produce political and moral judgments, and how political elites utilize these for their own ends. Significant consideration is given to questions of (1) the possible severability of reason from passion, particularly at the level of neurophysiology, (2) the roles that passion plays for democratic citizenship, (3) the ego-protective functions of political reasoning, and (4) the broader normative implications of passion’s various influences for democracy, both good and bad. Instructor: Johnston. One course.

209D. Contemporary Constitutional Law. EI, SS Exploration of the role of the Supreme Court in the context of constitutional issues of particular importance in 21st century America. Includes the study of the structure of the Court itself, including an analysis of the nomination process, as well as the study of the Court’s work across a range of issues highlighting the most significant cases of the past decade, such as Citizens United (political speech for corporations) and National Federal v. Sebelius (Affordable Care Act). Focus throughout the course will be on opposing theories of constitutional interpretation. Instructor: Metzloff. One course.

211. Democracy: Ancient and Modern. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 275; also C-L: History 234, Study of Ethics 275, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 275

212. The American Presidency. EI, SS The American presidency and its influence on American government and politics across various historical periods. The role of the presidency as it relates to important ethical and political issues and controversies at various times in American political history. Comparison with executive offices in various countries. Instructor: Staff. One course.

213S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course). CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 201S; also C-L: Public Policy 206S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 201S, Human Rights

215. American Constitutional Law. EI, SS Survey of the law of the United States Constitution. Focus on both constitutional structure, including separation of powers and federalism, and civil rights and civil liberties. Attention to reading, analyzing, and evaluating court opinions and legal arguments. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 366

219. Comparative Government and Politics: Selected Countries. CCI, SS Special topics course treating the evolution and function of various national political systems at different stages of their historical and political development. The focus changes depending upon which nations and peoples are analyzed. Instructor: Staff. One course.

220. Putin’s Russia: The History of Economic and Political Consolidation. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 283; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 382

221. South Africa: Past and Future. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 214; also C-L: History 208, International Comparative Studies

222. The Arab Youths Revolution. CCI, EI, SS Examines mass protest movements that topple autocratic leaders in the Arab World. Studies causes, dynamics, and pattern of authoritarian breakdown and transition in Tunisia, Egypt, Libya, Yemen and Syria. Questions include: What is driving sudden protest movements? Why now? How important is role of youths and new
224. Inequality and Politics. SS Inequality, understood as the ultimate allocation of scarce resources in society, plays an important role in way democratic societies work. Course will review the fundamental political theory debates about the relationship between inequality and politics; understanding of how politics shapes the distributions of income and wealth in contemporary democracies; and functioning of democratic polities at different levels of development. Examines its influence on citizens’ political engagement, the extent to which political participation works, and various forms of conflict and political (dis)integration. Instructor: Maghraoui. One course.

225S. Research in International Policy Issues. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 237S

226. The European Union: History, Institutions and Policies. SS Comprehensive introduction to European integration with respect to both “process” and “outcome”. Course traces the evolution of the European integration process from the late 1940’s onwards. Discussion of the composition and core functions of major European Union institutions including the European Parliament, European Council, and European Commission. Study major areas of policy including agriculture policy, cohesion policy, economic and monetary policy, and foreign and security policy. Instructor: Staff. One course.


228. Politics of Authoritarian Regimes. CCI, R, SS Examine the variety of ways in which authoritarian regimes operate. Study the emergence and persistence of authoritarian regimes, the institutions they adopt, leadership change, government/opposition relations, their potential for democratic transition as well as the theories that explain these outcomes. Instructor: Leventoglu. One course. C-L: Public Policy 228, International Comparative Studies

229. Institutions and Self Governance. CCI, CZ, SS Study the history and development of institutions in self-governing communities and societies to gain a deeper understanding of the need for creating and maintaining institutions to resolve specific collection action problems and to achieve social security, political stability and economic prosperity in general for a community. Types of institutions include: mutual-aid associations such as friendly societies in the West and community compacts in the East, Western credit union system and Chinese granary systems, credit and money raising schemes, public security and social control measures, conflict resolution and dispute settlement methods, and collective decision making methods. Instructor: Niou. One course.

230. Networks in a Globalizing World. R, SS Network perspective on understanding politics; focus on aspects of security, peace, and conflict as seen from a global network perspective; focus on major concepts of network analysis: nodes, links, cliques, centrality, as well as the dynamics of the spread of political phenomena through networks. Students will learn to conduct studies of politics that use network concepts and data. Instructor: Staff. One course.

232. Introduction to Terrorism. CCI, SS Nature of terrorist organizations and government responses to them. Includes analysis of different aspects of terrorism: historical, social, cultural, economic, political, religious context; determinants of terrorism at state and individual level; organizational structure of terrorist groups’ weapons and tactics; mobilization and recruitment within terror networks; terrorist finance; methods of counterterrorism. Details different methods of study of terrorism. Instructor: Siegel. One course.

233. Nuclear Weapons: US Foreign Policy and the Challenges of Global Proliferation. SS, STS Implication of nuclear weapons to U.S. foreign policy and international politics. Topics include basic science of nuclear fission and fusion, history of nuclear proliferation, theory of nuclear deterrence, evolution of U.S. nuclear posture during and after Cold War, and case studies of other nuclear proliferation with detailed coverage of North Korea and Iran. Emphasis in readings and assignments will be placed on being able to understand how these weapons apply to theories of international relations and foreign policy and on being able to make causal inferences regarding their importance. Instructor: Beardsley. One course.

234D. Are Things Getting Better? The Question of Progress in World Affairs. R, SS, W Course explores a fundamental question for students of world affairs across several disciplines: are governments and their respective societies making progress in building a more peaceful, democratic, and prosperous global order? Objectives: students will learn how debate among scholars on a fundamental question contributes to the constitution and development of several disciplines; how scholars undertake debates and thus be better prepared to assess and contribute to them; and how to frame research questions and to write a research paper that ties into and contributes to a larger inter-disciplinary dialogue. Instructor: Grieco. One course. C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 234D, Public Policy 233D, International Comparative Studies 252D

236S. Advanced Research Seminar in Urban Politics and Policymaking. CCI, R, SS, W DukeImmerse Seminar. Advanced research and writing seminar. Participants produce a 30-40 page research paper based on field work and archival research experiences in Durham and an approved South African city. Includes tutorials in research design and comparative research methods. There is a required field work component of the course which entails a two-week trip to South Africa. Students will collect data, do interviews, visit municipals offices, and or spend time at NGOs in Pietermaritzburg. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Haynie and Lawrence. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 236S, Human Rights

237. Religion and Foreign Policy. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Examines ways in which religious ideas, identities, and actors impact the foreign policy actions of states. Topics include just war theory, religious nationalism, public opinion, elites, and faith-based approaches to peacebuilding. Focus on theory as well as comparisons of contemporary case studies. Cases include United States, Turkey, India, Israel, Iran, and Russia and explore various elements of the five major world religions. Major assignments: ongoing blog, policy brief, and final group video project. Instructor: Alexander. One course.

238. Racial Attitudes, Racial Prejudice, and Racial Politics. CCI, EI, SS Course delves into work from sociology, social psychology, and political science to explore the development of racial attitudes, stereotypes, and prejudice. Consideration of the way race matters for attitudes and behavior among all racial and ethnic group members and how racial attitudes have changed over time, corresponding to massive social, legal, and political changes in the United States. Examines how individual racial attitudes affect political outcomes, how they relate to individual political preferences, and how they have influenced voting behavior historically and in the present day. Not open to students who have taken Political Science 172FS. Instructor: Staff. One course.

239S. Political Communication in a Changing Media Environment. R, SS Examination of interaction between citizens, media and political actors in today’s fragmented information environment. Topics include evolution of political communication and media, emergence of new communication technologies, changes in campaign communication strategy, nature of news, theories of attitude formation and change, and role of political communications in campaigns and elections. Focus on implications of changing information environment for political communication strategies and for citizen knowledge and engagement in democratic process. Instructor: Jardina. One course.

240. Political Psychology. CCI, SS How individuals interact with their political environment and with other individuals and groups. Theories and findings from both disciplines to gain deeper insights into political processes and decisions. Likely topics include individuals’ political attitudes, decisions and judgments. Other likely topics include theories of how people cooperate with each other and how groups come into conflict with each other, psychological approaches to analyzing political leaders and/or the way members of different cultures process political information. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Psychology 225

241S. Political Persuasion. R, SS Examines political persuasion and democratic decision-making, with particular attention paid to political campaigns in the U.S. Explores what techniques political elites use to attempt to influence mass opinions and behaviors; who is likely to be influenced by such appeals; and the role of the mass media. Readings drawn from political communication, political psychology, and political behavior. Pre-requisite: any one field introduction taken at the 100 level. Instructor: Hillygus. One course.

242. Campaigns and Elections. SS The campaign process, voting and elections in the United States, with emphasis on the varying role of media in campaigns. The nomination and election process; focus on the critical evaluation of various empirical models of voting behavior in presidential and congressional elections and the impact of election outcomes on the content and direction of public policy in various historical eras in American politics. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media


245. American Constitutional Development and Interpretation I: The Constitutional Structure. EI, SS Introduction to primary themes of American constitutional structure (judicial review, democracy, federalism, and separation of powers), their shaping and reshaping through cultural conflict over course of American history, and basic methods of constitutional
interpretation (text, structure, history, precedent, consequences, identity, and aspirationalism). Special focus on relationships among constitutional text, judicial doctrine, and constitutional interpretation outside the courts. Instructor: Siegel. One course. C-L: Public Policy 251

246. American Constitutional Development and Interpretation II: Individual Rights. EI, SS Historical, political, and doctrinal introduction to the primary themes of constitutional protection of individual rights in the United States: judicial review, state action, incorporation, fundamental rights (e.g., marriage, contraception, abortion, and speech), and equal citizenship (i.e., discrimination on the basis of race, sex, and sexual orientation). Special emphasis on: (1) the shaping and reshaping of constitutional rights through cultural and political conflict; (2) basic methods of constitutional interpretation and (3) relationships among constitutional text, judicial doctrine, and robust practices of constitutional interpretation outside the courts. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 247

249. Denial, Faith, Reason: Sustainability and Survival. EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 285; also C-L: Economics 285, Environment 276, History 325, Public Policy 284

250. The Politics of International Economic Relations: America in the World Economy. CCI, SS Introduction to politics of international economic relations through an examination of persistent major debates and current events in world politics and global economy. Topics include politics of trade; politics of money and finance; foreign direct investment, multinational corporations, and global value chains; politics of foreign aid and economic development; and corporate social responsibility in a global economy. Examines how material interests, historical and socio-political context, and institutions at domestic and international level shape a country's foreign economic policies. Special focus on U.S. foreign economic policy in comparative perspective. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 240, Markets and Management Studies

251S. Relations between Industrialized and Developing Countries. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 295S

252. Life Within Capitalism: A History of its Values, Measures and Struggles. CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Public Policy 249; also C-L: Study of Ethics 271, Economics 270, History 284

255. America in the World Economy: The Law, Politics, and Economics of U.S. Antitrust, 1890-2015. R, SS Introduction to the history and key issues in U.S. antitrust from the beginning of federal antitrust legislation in 1890 through today, with special emphasis on how politics and economics of antitrust have been intertwined with the position of the United States in the world economy. Focuses on antitrust law - which authorizes interventions against cartels, monopolies, and anti-competitive conduct, with the goal of constraining the accumulation and abuse of economic power - as one of the key instruments governments have to shape the structure and distribution of benefits of a market economy. Field trip to Washington, DC to meet with U.S. antitrust enforcement agencies. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 252, Public Policy 254, Study of Ethics 255, Markets and Management Studies, Ethics Elective

256. Distributive Justice. EI, SS Exploration of what constitutes a fair or just distribution of goods in society (e.g. whatever results from a free market; to each according to her needs: whatever distribution is to the advantage of the least advantaged.) Topics include the ownership of private property, egalitarianism, welfare state liberalism, socialism. Readings in political theory with emphasis upon contemporary theories. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 234S, Ethics Elective

258. Politics and Literature. ALP, EI, SS The enduring questions of ethical and political issues and controversies as expressed in political philosophy and politics and as illustrated in literature. Comparative historical, literary, and philosophical analysis. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

272. Human Rights in Theory and Practice. CCI, CZ, EI, SS The nature and value of human rights; examining some major debates over their status and meaning and assessing the role which the idea of human rights has played in changing lives, practices, and institutions. Questions considered include: whether commitments to human rights depend on a belief in moral truth; whether the idea of universal human rights makes sense in a culturally diverse world; and what forms of social action are most likely to achieve respect for human rights. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 231, Philosophy
262, International Comparative Studies 272, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 262, Human Rights, Documentary Studies, Ethics Elective, Global Health

273. The Middle East Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 272; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 218, Visual and Media Studies 273, Cultural Anthropology 273, Documentary Studies 274

275. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals. CCI, EI, SS Analysis of liberalism, conservatism, socialism, and their diverse conceptions of justice, freedom, community, and equality. Exploration of how these political philosophies interpret various social, religious, and political issues. The origins of these ideologies in early modern European thought. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 275, Ethics Elective

275S. Left, Right, and Center: Competing Political Ideals. CCI, EI, SS Analysis of liberalism, conservatism, socialism, and their diverse conceptions of justice, freedom, community, and equality. Exploration of how these political philosophies interpret various social, religious, and political issues. The origins of these ideologies in early modern European thought. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 275S, Ethics Elective

276. Contemporary Documentary Film: Filmmakers and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 205; also C-L: Documentary Studies 270, Public Policy 374, Visual and Media Studies 264, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 206

277D. The Ethics of War: Self-Defense, Humanitarian Intervention, Terrorism and Law. EI, SS Examines ethical questions of war: 1) when are you justified in taking up arms and killing others?; 2) what limits, if any, does morality place on how wars can be prosecuted?; 3) what is required of combatants in the aftermath of conflict?; 4) how do the existence of international laws and institutions affect our answers to these questions? Will also consider the ethical dilemmas raised by the following issues: preemptive invasions, terrorism, cyber and nuclear weapons, and unmanned drones. Readings include classic and modern works of just war theory. Instructor: Kirshner. One course.

278. Roman Political Thought and Its Modern Legacy. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 278; also C-L: History 262, Study of Politics 276

291-1. Sophomore/Junior Independent Study Political Theory. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member. Offered only in areas of study not otherwise provided in department course offerings, and with the direct approval and sponsorship of a faculty member. Will not generally be offered unless student has first established an extensive record of work with the faculty member. Written permission of faculty member, and detailed description of course of directed study, required before contacting the Director of Undergraduate Studies for permission number. Fulfills a political theory course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291-2. Sophomore/Junior Independent Study Political Institutions. Same as Political Science 291-1 except fulfills a political institutions course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.


291-4. Sophomore/Junior Independent Study Political Behavior and Identities. Same as Political Science 291-1 except fulfills a political behavior and identities course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291-5. Sophomore/Junior Independent Study Political Methodology. Same as Political Science 291-1 except fulfills a political methodology course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291-6. Sophomore/Junior Independent Study Political Economy. Same as Political Science 291-1 except fulfills a political economy course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

292-1. Internship. Open to students engaging in practical or governmental work experience during the summer or a regular semester. A faculty member in the department will supervise a program of study related to the work experience, including a substantive paper on a politics-related topic, containing significant analysis and interpretation. Consent of director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


294A. Political Economy of Immigration. CCI, SS The regulation of labour immigration is among the most important and controversial public policy issues in high-income countries. Many countries in Europe and North America, including the UK and the US, have experienced very rapid increases in labour immigration over the past 20 years. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 434A, Public Policy 355A, Sociology 294A

301S. Illiberal Nondemocracies: Focus on Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 388S; also C-L: History 331S, International Comparative Studies 346S, Public Policy 317S
303. Gender, Race, and Ethnicity in Politics and Public Policy. SS Examines gender, race, and ethnicity as salient and significant cleavages in politics, and explores how they factor into public policies and the policy making process. Also considers the distinctive roles women and racial and ethnic minorities play in the policy process. Topics include courts and the law, legislative processes, public opinion, and voting and elections. Specific policy domains examined may include healthcare, environmental, education, social welfare, affirmative action, and foreign policies. Instructor: Haynie. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 241, Public Policy 235, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 303

306S. Politics and the Libido. CCI, EI, SS The construction of gender and sexuality across nations and cultural groups. Effects of the libido on elite and mass political activities in the United States. Ethical and political issues and policy controversies at various times when the government has regulated or sought to regulate sex-inspired behavior. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

308. Islam and the State: Political Economy of Governance in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 326; also C-L: Islamic Studies

308S. Islam and the State: Political Economy of Governance in the Middle East. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 326S

309. Law and Constitutional Reform in Russia and the Former Soviet Union. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 351

310. Political Analysis for Public Policy-Making. SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 301

311. Political Polarization in America: Causes and Consequences. SS Examines various conceptions of polarization; forces that led to recent apparent rise in polarization; the consequences of polarization for governance, civil discourse, political conflict. Instructor: Rohde. One course.

312. Dictators and Democrats in Modern Latin America (B). CCI, EI, R, SS The dynamics of political change in Latin America with emphasis on broad historical patterns of political conflict, institutional change, and socioeconomic development. Topics include: military rule, democratic transitions, civil-military relations, transitional justice, regional integration, and United States-Latin American relations. Instructor: Remmer. One course.

313. Social Movements in Age of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 332; also C-L: Sociology 323, Human Rights Program--Franklin Humanities Institute 313, Human Rights

314S. Ethics of Political Violence. EI, SS Engagement with questions of "what is done?" and "what ought to be done?" with respect to political violence. Topics include the institutionalization of violence by the state and quantitative and qualitative accounts of both state repression and rebellion in democracies and autocracies. Includes discussion of thinkers of the Renaissance, the Enlightenment, Industrial Revolution and post-colonial eras to understand ethics of the use of violence. Instructor: Staff. One course.

315S. Political Economy of Financial Crises. SS Exploration of the political economy of financial crises with central theoretical emphasis on the role of ideas, institutions, and interests. Addresses causes of banking, currency and debt crises as well as their political consequences—both national and international. Geographical and historical coverage will be relatively broad, spanning historical cycles of financial crisis as well as specific boom and bust episodes involving Latin America, Asia, the United States, and countries of the Eurozone. No prerequisites. Instructor: Remmer. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 307S, Markets and Management Studies

316. American Political Parties. SS Introduction to the American party system. Social choice, structural-functionalism, and systems theory: why parties might be a necessary component of advanced industrial societies. Comparison of different social settings (ethnic, religious, class divisions) and how constitutional and party structures may relate. Tripartite theory of parties: parties in the electorate, as organizations, and in government. Historical development of parties in the United States since the Founding. The impact of media, regional, racial, gender, ethnic, and class identities on American party development. Instructor: Staff. One course.

317S. Global Corruption. CCI, SS Inquiry into causes and political, social, and economic effects of corruption worldwide, with focus on developing countries. Analysis of prospects of success in anticorruption reform and prescriptions for hurrying it along. Examination of role of political institutions, social norms, multinational firms, international organizations, grassroots activists. Readings include legal research, case studies, statistical analyses, policy reports. Prior coursework in political science a prerequisite, basic understanding of multivariate statistics helpful but not required. Instructor: Manion. One course.

318. Congress and the President. SS, W Critical interpretations of public policies and institutional practices to better understand the United States system of divided government. Special attention to understanding the consequences of cooperative and adversarial goals of the executive branch and the Congress. Features of this institutional balance of power in policy-making; institutional and political origins of laws and regulations. Instructor: Staff. One course.
319S. US Comparative State Politics. CCI, SS Intensive comparative examination of government, political cultures, and politics in the American States, including institutions (governors, legislatures, courts), history of federalism, policies, practices, and diverse cultural factors such as race, ethnicity, gender, religion, urban-rural-suburban residencies that affect state politics. DukelImmerse students only. Instructor consent required. Instructor; Haynie. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 319S, Human Rights

321. International Law and International Institutions. CCI, R, SS, W The relationship between international politics and international law; how international institutions operate and affect social practices, and how legalization of institutions changes the manner of interpretation of legal texts. The nature of legal and political discourse over issues subject to international law such as human rights; issues of compliance with rules, the connections between international relations and domestic law, and the overall effects of international law and institutions on world politics; cross-national differences in attitudes toward issues such as environmental regulation, trade liberalization, and military intervention on behalf of human rights. Prerequisite: Political Science 160 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 324, Markets and Management Studies

322. Introduction to Middle East Politics. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Introduction to political systems, processes, movements, and conflicts in the Middle East. Instructor: Maghraoui. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

323. Political Regime Transitions: The Historical European and the Contemporary Global Experience. CCI, SS The development of the modern political systems of Britain, France, Germany, and other European countries; the spread of capitalism, the emergence of mass democracy and the rise of the welfare state. Contemporary developments examined in historical and theoretical perspective. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course.

324S. Chinese Politics. CCI, SS Inquiry into politics and policy in contemporary China. Equal focus on political fundamentals and major new policy challenges. Political fundamentals include communist party, elite politics, policy process, political culture, legal reform, representation, interest groups, protests, political dissidence. Policy challenges include economic growth, socioeconomic inequality, political corruption, social media, human rights, population planning, environmental degradation, minority nationalities, China as global player. Course does not assume prior knowledge about China. Prior coursework in political science or policy helpful but not required. Instructor: Manion. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

327S. The Economic and Political Performance of Civilizations. CCI, CZ, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 351S


330. Quantitative Political Inquiry and Evaluation. QS, SS Theory and practice of causal inference in political science research and policy impact evaluation. Students master how to test hypotheses and evaluate the substantive impacts of policy treatments using regression, experimental and survey techniques. Also develop skills in software applications such as Stata and R. Assigned texts assist learning of both the quantitative methods and how they are applied in practice and assignments emphasize practical applications. Prerequisites: Statistics 101 or higher; first semester of calculus (Mathematics 21, 111L or 121). Not available if received credit for Political Science 130D in Spring 2013 (Malesky) or Fall 2013 (Beardsley). Instructor: Staff. One course.


331D. Prisoner’s Dilemma and Distributive Justice. EI, SS Same as Political Science 331 except instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Munger and Rosenberg. One course. C-L: Economics 361D, Philosophy 246D, Information Science + Studies, Ethics Elective

332. Games and Politics. QS, SS Applications of modern decision theory to the study of political science. Topics include: individual decision theory and rational choice; game theory and human interaction; and social choice theory and the mechanisms by which individual choices are aggregated into collective choices. Political institutions such as voting rules, legislatures, parties, and hierarchy, alternative voting methods and political institutions, and how societies solve some practical distributive problems. Although course has no mathematical prerequisites, students should be willing to consider abstract
models and follow logically rigorous arguments. Not open to students who have taken Political Science 671S. Instructor: Niou. One course.

333S. Democracy and Social Choice. CCI, QS, SS Course introduces students to the study of social choice and democratic theory. Social choice theory studies the properties of political institutions by which individual preferences are aggregated into collective choices. It provides a useful and powerful analytical framework to understand the choice and consequence of political institutions in democratic political systems. Topics include voting methods and theories, electoral systems, theoretical properties of social choice functions, strategic voting, voter qualifications, politics of suffrage, secret vs. open ballot, voting restrictions, representative districting, voting fraud, voting technology, etc. Instructor: Niou. One course.

335S. Economic, Political, and Social Institutions. CCI, SS Surveys theories of institutions based on economic, political and social perspectives with three parts: (1) an examination of what institutions are, how they originate, how they change, and why they often don’t change; (2) consideration of the effects of different institutional arrangements on development, growth, and stability in nations; (3) normative theories of evaluation and comparison - are some institutions better than others, and how could we tell? Covers selections from Aristotle, Buchanan, Dewey, Durkheim, Marx, North, Ostrom, Weber, as well as other thinkers. Prerequisite: introductory course in political philosophy. Instructor: Munger. One course. C-L: Politics, Philosophy, and Economics


338. Political Economy of South East Asia. CCI, EI, SS Course studies the history, political institutions, and economic development of South East Asia. Topics include the history of the region including the pre-colonial period, forms of colonialism, the impact of World War II, the struggles for independence, nationalism, and communism, and the impact of the Asian Financial Crisis; tools of political economy to place the countries in a broader comparative perspective; and issues of great powers in South East Asia and the growing influence of political Islam in the region. Instructor: Malesky. One course.

340D. The Modern Regulatory State. CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 365D; also C-L: Public Policy 219D, Environment 365D


342. Strategy and Politics. QS, SS Introduction to the application of rational choice analysis (or economic models) to the study of political phenomena. Topics include social choice theory, legislative voting, problems of cooperation and collective action, and public choice theory. Familiarity with algebra and geometric reasoning required. Instructor: Niou or Vanberg. One course.

343S. The U.S. Border and its Borderlands. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 216S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 359S, International Comparative Studies, Latin American Studies

344. Environmental Politics in the United States. EI, SS, STS Examine the role environmental issues play in the U.S. political system. Study the way ordinary citizens think about the environment: importance of environmental concerns and how environmental issues influence voting behavior. Assess the role played by each of the major institutions in American politics - Congress, the president, the bureaucracy, the judiciary, state and local governments, political parties, and the media. Pre-requisite: any one field introduction taken at the 100 level. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 345, Public Policy 281, Energy and the Environment


346. Business, Politics, and Economic Growth. CCI, SS The historical origins of political institutions affecting economic growth across advanced capitalist countries in Europe, America, and East Asia: capital markets, labor relations, research and development policy, social policy; effect of globalization and technological change on these nationally diverse arrangements; global convergence of corporate governance, national divergence of labor relations, research and development policies, and social policies. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

347. Globalization and Domestic Politics. CCI, EI, R, SS Examines the economic and political consequences of integrating international markets for democracy. Will explore the political and ethical implications of various features of globalization
including trade, outsourcing, mobile finance capital, reform of the welfare state, international and intra-national inequality, uneven economic development, regional integration, etc. Class will end with a consideration of political and policy challenges presented by globalizing markets. Instructor: Wibbels. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

348. Global Environmental Politics. SS One course. C-L: see Environment 348; also C-L: Public Policy 349

349. Political Economy of Latin America. CCI, SS Study of interaction between politics and economies in Latin America with central emphasis on political correlates of alternative strategies of economic development, the impact of global economic forces on domestic policy choice, and interrelationships among political institutions, electoral choice, public policy, and economic performance. Topics include financial meltdowns, market-oriented reform, democratic transitions, ethnic mobilization, and rise of leftist-populism in the region. Readings will combine discussion of specific countries with broader theoretical literature addressing major debates in study of political economy of development. Instructor: Remmer. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 354, Latin American Studies 349

350. International Political Economy. CCI, R, SS Examination of the politics of international economic relations from the perspective of both advanced industrialized and developing countries. Focus on international trade; money and finance; multinational corporations and global value chains; foreign aid and the politics of development; distributional consequences of economic globalization; and the role of power and institutions in the governance of world economy. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 222, International Comparative Studies 350, Markets and Management Studies

351. Economic History and Modernization of the Islamic Middle East. CCI, CZ, SS, W One course. C-L: see Economics 306; also C-L: Islamic Studies

352S. U.S. Policy in the Middle East. CCI, EI, SS U.S. foreign policy: Middle East; Arab-Israeli-Palestinian conflict; oil and security; cold war; military cooperation and intervention; aid and democracy promotion; Iran, the Arab Spring; realism vs. liberalism in US foreign policy. Instructor: Maghraoui. One course. C-L: Public Policy 353S

353. Globalization of Democracy. CCI, SS The past three decades have witnessed an unprecedented upsurge in democratic forms of rule in Asia, Africa, Eastern Europe, Latin America, and Middle East. Course explores reasons for this global pattern of political change, analyzes the process of political transition in a variety of empirical settings, and provides comparative perspective on challenges facing political leaders in new democracies. Instructor: Remmer. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 334

354. Politics in the Developing World. CCI, R, SS This course addresses the challenges developing countries typically face. What is developing world? What is development? What is democracy? How do democratic regimes emerge and endure and sometimes die? What about the relationship between development and democracy? Why do countries fail to democratize? Course examines key factors that contribute to and inhibit political change and the role of international institutions and non-state actors in the democratization process. Case studies help to illustrate and understand the broader theoretical issues studied early in the semester. Instructor: Leventoglu. One course. C-L: Public Policy 354, Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

355. Comparative Health Care Systems. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 335; also C-L: Sociology 271

356. Politics and Markets. EI, SS Exploration of relationship between politics and markets with focus on classical and contemporary works in political economy from authors such as Adam Smith, Anthony Downs, James Buchanan and John Tomasi. Topics include whether political liberty and economic liberty are importantly different, and whether people behave differently when making economic or political decisions. Instructor: Staff. One course.

357S. Refugee Policy and Practice (DukeImmerse). CCI, EI, QS, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 388S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 355S

358. Globalization and Public Policy. R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 212; also C-L: International Comparative Studies, Islamic Studies

359S. Social Engineering and Social Movements in Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 375S; also C-L: History 333S, Public Policy 282S

362. International Security. EI, SS, STS The various causes, processes and impacts of international conflict in contemporary international affairs. Factors that contribute to conflict, including the impact of scientific and technological developments on war and the ethical arguments and beliefs associated with war making. Contemporary and future threats to international security. Instructor: Staff. One course.

363. International Human Rights in World Politics. EI, SS Investigate the question of how and to what extent the rise of international human rights norms and discourse have affected the theory and practice of state sovereignty. Examine if and how international human rights norms, such as political, social and economic rights entailed in the international bill of rights and the prohibitions on genocide and torture pose limits on governments’ freedom of action and decision-making, domestically and in their interactions with others. Analyze the effect that international human rights procedures, such as interna-
tional criminal courts, regional human rights bodies and UN have on the nature and actions of sovereign states. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 363, Human Rights

365D. Foreign Policy of the United States. CCI, SS Internal and external sources of American Foreign Policy, including the role of ethnicity, nationality, and distinct world views of Americans and other peoples. The formulation and conduct of American foreign policy in different historical periods with an examination of foreign policy in the post-Cold War era and prospects for alternative futures. Instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Feaver. One course. C-L: Public Policy 376D

366. International Politics of East Asia. CCI, SS Course explores the economic, political, and security issues in East Asia. Examines respective theoretical and historical backgrounds of the countries in the region (Japan, North and South Koreas, Taiwan, China, Southeast Asia). Focuses on issues surrounding the region, including globalization, economic interdependence, nuclear proliferation, territorial disputes, and terrorism. Utilization of some international relation theory and methodological tools for more systematic analysis of these issues. Readings will be drawn from international relations theory, political science and history. Instructor: Niu. One course.


369. International Conflict and Violence. CCI, R, SS, STS The various causes, processes and impacts of violent international and domestic social conflicts in international affairs. Emphasis on analyzing various factors that contribute to violence, including the impact of scientific and technological developments on war and the ethical arguments and beliefs associated with war making in different cultures. Analysis of those factors in various cultures that hinder or contribute to peace making and peace keeping following the termination of war. Instructor: Staff. One course.

370. War and Peace. CCI, R, SS Evaluation of the social science literature on the causes of war. Focus on theoretical and empirical works, using a variety of research strategies. Application of prominent theories of war to the analysis of several case studies. Course objectives: identification of strengths and weaknesses of the literature concerning the causes of war: definition of specific questions and issues for future research; and application of knowledge of causes of war to historical case studies. Required research paper involving case study. Instructor: Staff. One course.

371. Marxism and Society. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 380; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 203, Education 239, Sociology 339, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 380, International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

372. Sex, Politics and Feminist Philosophy. CZ, EI Provides a philosophical framework to think about issues of sex, gender and their political implications. Comparison between different historical traditions and methods. Study of a variety of feminist approaches and their critiques. Study of related questions, such as pornography, prostitution and multiculturalism. Readings include Mill, Beauvoir, Butler, Foucault and contemporary analytical philosophy. Instructor: Rousseliere. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 322

373. Law and Politics. SS Examination of the nature and functions of law and legal institutions through critical interpretation of legal texts and practices. Relationships among bench, bar, legislators, and administrators in the development of public as well as private law. Attention to judicial reasoning used in the resolution of cases and controversies involving the common law, statutes including selected aspects of civil procedure, and the American Constitution. Instructor: Staff. One course.

374S. Watchdog Reporting in Politics. EI, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 374S; also C-L: Public Policy 357S, Study of Ethics 374S

375. Classics of Western Civilization: The German Tradition, 1750-1930. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 375; also C-L: History 268, Literature 247

376. Power, Order and Law. CZ, EI, SS Competing theories of law, social order, and political authority. How these arise, what (if anything) makes them legitimate, and how to assess them. Origins and development of these theories and how they matter in today’s controversies. Focus on careful reading of demanding texts in law and social/political thought. Instructor: Purdy. One course.

377AS. Classical and Contemporary Political Theory. EI, SS Two courses. C-L: see Philosophy 384AS

378. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see German 380; also C-L: Philosophy 286, Literature 280, Marxism and Society

378D. Marx, Nietzsche, Freud. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see German 380D; also C-L: Philosophy 286D, Literature 280D
381. Greek and Roman Law. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 308; also C-L: History 240

382. Violent Jihad in the Twentieth Century - A Global History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 359; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 359, Public Policy 359, International Comparative Studies 361

383. Gender and Political Theory. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 365; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 367

384. Inequality in Western Political Thought. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Study of egalitarian and inegalitarian theories in the history of Western Political Thought. Distinction between forms of inequality (political, economic, social, racial, gender, etc.). Analysis of what kind of equality should be achieved (resources, opportunities, rights, respect, etc.). Connection of equality with other political and moral issues (freedom, responsibility, class conflict, well-being, poverty, exclusion, solidarity, difference, etc.) Readings include Aristotle, Machiavelli, Locke, Rousseau, Smith, Wollstonecraft, Tocqueville, Marx, Veblen, Du Bois, Friedman, Rawls, and Piketty. Instructor: Rousseliere. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 384

385. Ambition and Politics. EI, SS, W A theoretical examination of the role of ambition in politics, including works by or on Homer, Plato, Plutarch, Machiavelli, Shakespeare, Tocqueville, Nietzsche, and Hitler. Instructor: Gillespie. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

386. Theories of Liberal Democracy. EI, SS Classic theorists, such as Locke, Rousseau, Mill, Tocqueville, Madison, and Marx, and contemporary theories of liberal democracy. Attention to the historical setting, the normative philosophical presuppositions, and the ethical and policy implications of the theories. Instructor: Grant. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 267, Ethics Elective

387. Ancient Political Theory. EI, SS, W Ancient political philosophy, history, and drama emphasizing the comparison of ancient and modern democracy and the alternative ancient understanding of the conception of the individual and of society. Readings from Plato, Sophocles, Aristophanes, and Thucydides. Instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Instructor: Grant. C-L: Classical Studies 420D. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 374, Ethics Elective

390-1. Special Topics in Political Theory. Topics in Political Theory. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-2. Special Topics in Political Institutions. Special topics in political institutions. Topics vary semester by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390-4. Special Topics in Political Behavior and Identities. Special topics in political behavior and identities. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-5. Special Topics in Political Methodology. Special topics in political methodology. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-6. Special Topics in Political Economy. Special topics in political economy. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. Special Topics in Political Theory. Special Topics in Political Theory. Same as Political Science 390-1 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.


390S-4. Special Topics in Political Behavior and Identities. Special Topics in Political Behavior and Identities. Same as Political Science 390-4 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-5. Special Topics in Political Methodology. Special topics in political methodology. Same as Political Science 390-5 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-6. Special Topics in Political Economy. Special topics in political economy. Same as Political Science 390-6 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391-1. Senior Independent Study in Political Theory. Individual non-research directed study in a field of special interest under faculty member supervision. Offered only in areas of study not otherwise provided in department course offerings
and with the direct approval and sponsorship of a faculty member. Will not generally be offered unless student has first established an extensive record of work with the faculty member. Written permission of faculty member and detailed description of course of directed study required before contacting the Director of Undergraduate Studies for permission number. Fulfills a political theory course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391-2. Senior Independent Study in Political Institutions. Same as Political Science 391-1 except fulfills a political institutions course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.


391-4. Senior Independent Study in Political Behavior and Identities. Same as Political Science 391-1 except fulfills a political behavior and identities course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391-5. Senior Independent Study in Political Methodology. Same as Political Science 391-1 except fulfills a political methodology course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391-6. Senior Independent Study in Political Economy. Same as Political Science 391-1 except fulfills a political economy course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393-1. Sophomore/Junior Research Independent Study Political Theory. R Individual directed research under the supervision of a faculty member. Central goal is substantive research paper or report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Offered only in areas of study not otherwise provided in department course offerings and with the direct approval and sponsorship of a faculty member. Will not generally be offered unless student has first established an extensive record of work with the faculty member. Written permission of faculty member and detailed description of course of directed study required before contacting the DUS for permission number. Fulfills a political theory course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393-2. Sophomore/Junior Research Independent Study Political Institutions. R Same as Political Science 393-1 except fulfills a political institutions course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.


393-4. Sophomore/Junior Research Independent Study Political Behavior and Identities. R Same as Political Science 393-1 except fulfills a political behavior and identities course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393-5. Sophomore/Junior Research Independent Study Political Methodology. R Same as Political Science 393-1 except fulfills a political methodology course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393-6. Sophomore/Junior Research Independent Study Political Economy. R Same as Political Science 393-1 except fulfills a political economy course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.


415. U.S.-Russia Relations: 1991-2016. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 415; also C-L: Public Policy 352

428S. International Conflict Resolution. SS, W The origins of armed conflicts and the means to resolve them, with special attention to strategic interaction, international law and third-party conflict managers. Historical and contemporary case studies used to illustrate theories of the onset and termination of violence in both interstate and intrastate conflicts. Writing developed in a multi-part assessment of an ongoing conflict that include simulation of a peace process. Instructor: Beardsley. One course.

430S. Theories of War and Peace in Twentieth Century Europe. R, SS Identify the ways by which history and political science can be used as complementary approaches to the study of the problem of war and peace among nations. Will review major works from the two disciplines that examine the same problem of how to explain the origins of World War I and World War II in Europe. Will also provide students with an opportunity to undertake and present a significant research project that integrates elements of the two disciplines. Instructor: Grieco. One course.


440S. Games and Culture: Politics, Pleasure and Pedagogy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 440S; also C-L: Literature 440S, International Comparative Studies 440S, Cultural Anthropology 440S

445S. Capstone Seminar: Russia-USSR-Russia: History of Communism. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 467S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 420S
449. Politics, Philosophy, and Economics Capstone. R, SS Capstone course open only to students in the Politics, Philosophy, and Economics program. Integrates and synthesizes the analytical framework and factual studies provided in other PPE courses. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 389, Philosophy 465

468S. Wealth and Poverty of Nations: Prosperity and Distribution in the Long Run. SS Overview of the different explanations for the economic development of nations in the long run and the differential patterns of distribution within them. Approach is global (what explains the dynamics of global inequality, the contrast between the developed and the developing world), historical (long term structural constraints and early institutional choices and their legacies), and analytical (theoretical identification of the mechanisms driving the wealth and poverty of nations, and the methodological strategies to approach them empirically). Instructor: Beramendi. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

480S. Capstone Seminars in Classical Studies. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 480S; also C-L: History 480S

493-1. Senior Research Independent Study Political Theory. R Individual directed research under the supervision of a faculty member. The central goal is a substantive research paper or report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Offered only in areas of study not otherwise provided in department course offerings and with the direct approval and sponsorship of a faculty member. Will not generally be offered unless student has first established an extensive record of work with the faculty member. Written permission of faculty member and detailed description of research project required before contacting the DUS for permission number. Fulfills a political theory course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493-2. Senior Research Independent Study Political Institutions. R Same as Political Science 493-1 except fulfills a political institutions course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.


493-4. Senior Research Independent Study in Political Behavior and Identities. R Same as Political Science 493-1 except fulfills a behavior and identities course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493-5. Senior Research Independent Study in Political Methodology. R Same as Political Science 493-1 except fulfills a political methodology course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493-6. Senior Research Independent Study in Political Methodology. R Same as Political Science 493-1 except fulfills a political economy course requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494A. Politics and Policy Practicum for Duke in DC. R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 493A

495S. Honors Seminar. R, SS, W Course is open to junior political science majors who intend to write an honors thesis during their senior year. Purpose of course is to develop a thesis project, and to prepare students to conduct independent research under the direction of a faculty advisor. Students will acquire skills required to formulate a research question, develop a research design, conduct literature reviews, and gather appropriate data. Major component of class will be to practice these skills through weekly written assignments, and completion of a research proposal for honors thesis project. Course will not fulfill capstone requirement for political science major. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Vanberg. One course.


497S-5. Senior Seminar in Political Methodology. SS Special topics in political methodology; open also, if places are available, to qualified juniors who have earned a 3.0 average and obtain the consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

497S-6. Senior Seminar in Political Economy. SS Special topics in political economy; open also, if places are available, to qualified juniors who have earned a 3.0 average and obtain the consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501S. Politics and Media in the United States. R, SS, STS, W The impact of the media of communication and new technologies on American political behavior, government, politics, issues and controversies. Development of critical interpretive skills and arguments as students write research papers assessing the media’s political influence and effects. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media, Arts of the Moving Image

502S. Understanding Ethical Crisis in Organizations. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 562S; also C-L: Sociology 5425, Public Policy 558S

503S. Crisis, Choice, and Change in Advanced Democratic States. CCI, SS Contributions of Marx, Weber, and Durkheim toward analysis of modern democracies. Examination of selected contemporary studies using these three perspectives to highlight processes of change and crisis. Unsettling effects of markets upon political systems, consequences of bureaucratic
regulation, and transformation of sources of solidarity and integration in modern politics. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

504S. Comparative Ethnic Politics. CCI, CZ, SS Why and when ethnicity becomes a salient cleavage for political mobilization and the conditions under which ethnic collective action may take violent or non-violent forms. Approaches to the study of social identities; types of ethnic collective action, including non-violent (electoral participation and social protest) and violent ones (riots, rebellions, civil war, and terrorism); and main normative debates in favor and against ethno-cultural group rights. Comparisons include Latin America, Africa, Europe, and South Asia. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course.

505S. Race in Comparative Perspective. CCI, SS Comparative study of the way race is socially constructed in the United States, several European, Latin American, and other countries. The real effects of this social construction on the social and political lives of communities of color in these countries. Instructor: McClain. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 505S

507S. Religion and Comparative Politics. CCI, SS The relationship between states, societies, and religious institutions in contemporary world politics. Theories that emphasize the explanatory role of religious ideas, religious market structures, and different socio-economic and political conditions. Major focus on Christianity (Catholicism, Protestantism and Evangelicalism) mostly in Latin America, Western and Central Europe, and the United States. Attention also to Islam and Hinduism in Africa, the Middle East, and India. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course.

508S. Public Opinion and Behavior. R, SS Several facets of the political behavior of mass actors in American politics. Likely topics include the factors that cause the type and amount of individual participation, mobilization by elites, ideology and information, partisanship, partisan stability and change, socialization, macro-level change, negative advertising, economic voting, issue evolution, and the effects of institutional changes (especially election rules) on voter turnout. Consent of Instructor required. Instructor: Aldrich or Hillygus. One course.

509S. Political Participation: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, SS The study of political participation through development of an understanding of relevant research methods. The effects of political culture on political participation. Popular participation and mobilization systems in liberal democracies and developing countries. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 511S

515S. Post War Europe, 1945-1968: Politics, Society, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 537S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 537S

516S. Rule of Law. EI, SS An investigation, employing both historical and conceptual analysis, of the idea of the rule of law. Several classic and contemporary texts will be considered. Topics include: the nature of law; the relationship between law and morality; the relationship between the rule of law and politics; the role, if any, of the rule of law in facilitating social and economic development; and the ways in which the rule of law might be institutionalized in modern society. Permission of instructor required. Instructor: Knight. One course.

517S. Democratic Institutions. CCI, R, SS How constitution makers choose basic rules of the democratic game, such as the relations between legislatures and executives, the role of parties, electoral system, prerogatives of constitutional courts, and other important elements of democratic institutional design; the impact of such arrangements on various groups within the state, and the overall performance of democracies; durability of arrangements, the structuring of power relations among parties, and whether democratic institutions affect economic and social policy outcomes. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course.

518. The Politics of Health Care. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 635

519. The American Party System. SS Role of political parties and the party system in the origin and perpetuation of democratic politics. Critical evaluation of different theories and models of the origins, structures, and activities of American political parties and their contribution to maintenance of a democratic society. Development of original research or critical evaluation of research findings using an extensive array of evidence, including statistical estimation and formal modeling. Instructor: Aldrich. One course.

520S. Congressional Policy-Making. SS Lawmaking and oversight of the executive branch by the U.S. Congress. Committee, party, executive, and interest group roles. Instructor: Rohde. One course.

521S. Gender, Identity, and Public Policy. R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 530S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 515S

522S. Comparative Party Politics. CCI, R, SS The concepts, models, and theories employed in the study of political parties in various competitive democracies. Focus on advanced industrial democracies where there is a rich empirically oriented literature on this topic. The resurgence of democracy in developing areas and the role of party competition and democracies in these regions of the world. Instructor: Kitschelt. One course.

525S. Race and American Politics. CCI, SS A broad overview of the salience of race in the American political fabric and how
Political Science (POLSCI)

526S. Markets and Democracy in Latin America. CCI, R, SS Explores the interaction between markets and democracy in Latin America in relationship to broader theoretical and substantive debates in the field of comparative politics. Addresses competing theoretical perspectives on the interaction between markets and democratic institutions; focuses upon issues of regime change and consolidation with emphasis on the political economy of democratic transitions and institutional change; and examines the politics of market-oriented reform in the new international context of regional development with emphasis on policy formation in Latin America. Instructor: McClain. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 544S, Public Policy 526S

527S. Africa in a Global Age. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 561S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 510S, History 561S, International Comparative Studies 510S


543. Counterterrorism Law and Policy. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 504

544. 9/11: Causes, Response & Strategy. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 561; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 561

545S. International Environmental Regimes. EI, SS, STS Law, politics, and institutional design of international regimes created among nations to cope with environmental problems. Includes study of particular conventions and treaties (for example, acid rain, ozone, carbon reduction, biodiversity, Antarctica, regional seas, ocean dumping), and the environmental implications of international trade rules and regimes (for example, GATT). Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 581S, International Comparative Studies 521S

546S. Assisting Development. R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Public Policy 515S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 514S

547. Politics of United States Foreign Policy. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 506; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 506


550S. Predicting Politics: Counter Insurgency, Elections, and Stability. QS, R, SS Learn modes of predicting political events and outcomes. Survey of ways that are used to predict US National Presidential and Congressional elections, as well as polls. During election years, will focus on active campaigns. Second half of course devoted to prediction of conflict outbreaks around the world. Students will develop their own data, models, and forecasts for political processes. Pre-requisites: 300 level course in the subfield as well as all general requirements in the major: Political Science 102, 175, and Statistics 101. Instructor: Staff. One course.

551S. Voting Behavior. QS, R, SS A research-centered seminar focusing on models of voting behavior. Voting behavior includes individual voting by citizens in democracies but also voting by politicians in a variety of contexts (e.g., national legislatures or the United Nations). Methods employed will range from applied statistics to game theory to more recent innovations in the areas of computational social science and machine learning. Students will produce a journal length article. Instructor: Demarchi. One course.

555S. The Politics of Market Competition in a Global Economy. R, SS Course examines history and contemporary political, economic, and legal aspects of industrial policy and its development in East Asia. Explores evolution of economic competition or business-state relations thought and practice in East Asia over the past century, the recent rapid spread of innovative policies, as well as domestic and international conflicts and cooperation over competition policy. Students will write original research papers on a related topic of their own choosing. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 555S, Public Policy 555S, Markets and Management Studies

561S. Problems in International Security. R, SS States attempt to secure their population and territory. Such security measures sometimes bring states into conflict with each other. Course explores how states search for security, cooperate with one another, and engage in interstate violence. Instructor: Staff. One course.

562S. American Grand Strategy. CZ, R, SS, W Study of policy that nations adopt to marshal their political, economic, military, technological, and diplomatic resources to achieve their national goals in the international environment they face,
drawing on political science, history, public policy, law and political economy and other disciplines to achieve these ends. Course examines the history, current reality, and future prospects of American grand strategy. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Feaver or Miles. One course. C-L: History 567S, Public Policy 501S

573S. Intellectual History and Political Theory. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 541S

574S. Dissent, Disobedience and Revolution. R, SS Examines boundaries of democratic practice - including hate speech, protest, and secession. Key topics in democratic theory will be addressed including scholarly debates over free speech, civil disobedience, and justified revolution. Readings include works by Mill, Locke, Waldron, Buchanan, Cristiano, Elster. Instructor: Kirshner. One course.

575S. Ancient Political Philosophy. CCI, EI, SS Intensive analysis of the political philosophy of Plato, Aristotle, and other ancient theorists. Research paper required. Instructor: Gillespie or Grant. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 571S, Philosophy 571, Ethics Elective

576. Politics and Philosophy of Self and Other. EI, SS Epistemological, ontological, ethical, and political dimensions of relations between self and other. Theorists may include Husserl, Merleau-Ponty, Levinas, Derrida, Adorno, Gadamer, Sartre, Foucault, and Bahktin. Instructor: Staff. One course.

577S. Nietzsche's Political Philosophy. CZ, EI, SS Study of the thinker who has, in different incarnations, been characterized as the prophet of nihilism, the destroyer of values, the father of fascism, and the spiritual source of postmodernism. An examination of his philosophy as a whole in order to come to terms with its significance for his thinking about politics. Instructor: Gillespie. One course. C-L: German 576S, Philosophy 537S

578S. Contemporary Theories of Democracy. EI, SS Seminar has three aims: (a) to introduce students to some important topics and approaches in contemporary democratic theory; (b) to investigate the ways in which these issues are related to broader discussions about the strengths and weaknesses of democracy and the rule of law; (c) to familiarize students with a range of strategies for justifying or criticizing political arrangements or policies. Topics include social justice, individual rights and community, representation, deliberation, the relationship between democratic decision-making and markets and the normative implications of moral, religious and ideological pluralism. Instructor: Knight. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 578S, Ethics Elective

579S. Topics in Early Modern Political Thought from Machiavelli to Mills. CCI, R, SS Topics vary from semester to semester. Topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Philosophy 566S

580S. Social Theory and Social Practice. Comparison and critique of answers given by philosophers and social theorists to the questions: what can we know about society and what is the practical utility of that knowledge? Theorists and topics include Aristotelian and early modernity's "new science of politics," Marxist praxis, Weber's "weltfrei" science, Mill's logic of the "moral sciences," Comte's sociology, Mannheim's sociology of knowledge, behaviorism and its critics, the vocation of social science. Instructor: Staff. One course.

581S. Heidegger. CZ, EI, SS An examination of the philosophy of Martin Heidegger from its phenomenological beginnings to its postmodernist conclusions with particular attention to its meaning for questions of identity, history, nihilism, technology, and politics. Instructor: Gillespie. One course. C-L: Philosophy 573S

582S. Contemporary Ethical Theories. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 503S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

583S. Thucydides and the Realist Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Focus on Thucydides as a foundational text in the international relations tradition of realism. Issues include human nature; the relationship between self-interest and moral norms; conceptions of power; and motivations of justice. Readings will include Thucydides' History, selections from Hobbes' Leviathan, evidence from the post-Napoleonic and post-World War I periods, and modern interpretive studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

584S. Modern Political Theory. CCI, EI, SS A historical survey and philosophical analysis of political theory from the beginning of the seventeenth to the middle of the nineteenth century. The rise of liberalism, the Age of Enlightenment, the romantic and conservative reaction, idealism, and utilitarianism. Instructor: Grant. One course. C-L: Philosophy 584S, Ethics Elective

585S. Adversarial Ethics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 510S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 510S

586S. Political Thought in the United States. EI, SS American political thought and practice through the Civil War period. A critical analysis of the writing of our founders and their European antecedents. Focus on the philosophical and political debates and the underlying ethical and political issues found in the debates over the Constitution, slavery, and the Union. Instructor: Gillespie or Grant. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

587S. Free Speech, Hate Speech, and Civil Disobedience. EI, SS What justifies free speech? When can it be limited legit-
imately? What justifies civil disobedience? Is violent resistance ever justified? Answering these questions will constitute the key work of this course. Students will debate these questions by confronting key works in political philosophy and by thinking through how these theoretical questions come up in debates over: the regulation of pornography and hate speech, the ridicule of religious figures, and the use of violence to protest unjust policies. Readings include works: Mill, Locke, King, Langton, Waldron, Shelby and Rawls. Instructor: Kirshner. One course.

588S. Toleration, Freedom of Conscience, and Religious Liberty. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 564S; also C-L: Religion 564S, History 564S

590-1. Intermediate Topics in Political Theory. Intermediate topics in political theory. Instructor: Staff. One course.


590S-5. Intermediate Topics in Political Methodology. Intermediate topics in political methodology taught in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.


610S. Political Persuasion. SS Course will examine political persuasion and democratic decision-making, with particular attention paid to US presidential campaigns. Explores what techniques political elites use to attempt to influence mass opinions and behaviors; who is likely to be influenced by such appeals; and the role of the mass media. Readings drawn from political communication, political psychology, and political behavior. Instructor: Hillygus. One course.

616S. Persistence and Change in Political Institutions. CCI, R, SS Persistence and Change in Political Institutions. International and domestic institutions in world politics; focus on causes and mechanisms of institutional persistence and change in comparative perspective. Examines, for instance, evolution of political-economic institutions under the impact of globalization. Instructor: Staff. One course.

617S. The Regulatory Process. R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 609S

618S. Politics of Institutional Change. R, SS Research seminar focusing on the political economy of institutional change with emphasis on less industrialized and emerging market nations. Open to undergraduates with permission of the instructor. Instructor: Remmer. One course.

619. Media and Social Change. CCI, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 676; also C-L: Public Policy 676, Russian 516, Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media, International Comparative Studies

630. Probability and Basic Regression. Offers an introduction to empirical methods used in contemporary research in political science. Course develops an applied understanding of the linear regression model in the context of political science research questions. Students will be able to evaluate and interpret applied regression results as well as develop their own simple models. Required of all incoming graduate students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

631L. Introduction to Deductive & Analytical Approaches to Political Phenomena. R, SS Introduction to deductive and analytical approaches currently used to study political phenomena, with focus on fundamentals of non-cooperative game theory. Students will become good consumers of applied game theoretic research as well as be able to develop some simple game theoretic models of political phenomena. Required of all incoming graduate students. Instructor: Leventoglu or Niou.

633S. Positive Political Theory. R, SS Introduction to formal models in political science and a field of research that is at various times called political economy, positive political theory, formal theory, and public choice. Focus on three basic models that form the foundation of the field: individual choice, game theory, and social choice. Not open to students who have taken Political Science 352. Instructor: Aldrich or Niou. One course.

634. Social Networks and Political Interdependence. QS, R, SS Theory of and empirical support for importance of networks and interdependent behavior in political and social processes. Methodology covered includes tools for empirical analysis of relational data as well as game theoretic and computational/behavioral modeling approaches to analyzing role of network structure. Substantive ties to literatures in political science, economics, and sociology. Instructor: Siegel. One course.


644S. The Political Economy of Inequality. R, SS Study of the concept and measurement of inequality; evolution of inequality across concepts, space, time (developed and developing world); what explains this evolution; and political consequences of inequality. Instructor: Beramendi. One course.

645S. Political Economy of Growth, Stabilization and Distribution. R, SS Examines why some nations are rich and others poor; whether financial crises are inevitable; whether economic growth reduces poverty, increases inequality, or both. Addresses extent to which answers to these questions are under human control. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 548S.

646S. The Politics of European Integration. CCI, R, SS Politics and institutions of the European Union (EU) and the historical process that led to it. Theoretical perspectives discussed include classics of integration theory (neofunctionalism, intergovernmentalism) but also theories of state formation, delegation, and distributional politics (EU comparatively as instance of common political phenomena). Social constructivist, gender, and Marxist theories also considered. Research papers on process of European integration or contemporary EU politics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

647S. International Democratization. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 513S.

650S. Political Economy of International Relations. R, SS Provides an intensive investigation of the major political-economic actors and their interactions in the modern world economy: states, multinational enterprises, and international institutions. Serves as capstone experience for undergraduate students who are pursuing Political Economy or Security, Peace and Conflict as concentrations in political science, or who are pursuing a certificate in Markets and Management. Designed to help graduate students prepare for the qualifying exam in Security, Peace and Conflict and in Political Economy, and to provide them with an opportunity to conduct sustained research in these two fields. Instructor: Grieco. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies.

651S. Theories of International Political Economy. SS Advanced discussion of core issues and the research frontier in IPE (trade, finance, economic development, globalization). Focus on theoretical debates over the source of preferences, the role of power and institutions, conflict and cooperation in the world economy. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Public Policy 651S.

658S. Political Economy of Terrorism. SS Seminar in the formal, quantitative study of subnational terrorism. Addresses historical terror examples, aggregate and individual determinants of terrorism, mobilization and terror networks, methods of terror and counter-terror and their consequences, organization of and competition between terror groups. Focuses on unsolved problems and opportunities for research. Instructor: Siegel. One course.

659S. Civil Wars. CCI, EI, R, SS In-depth examination of internal armed conflict. Exploration of micro and macro level approaches to causes of civil wars; types of civil wars; ethnicity and conflict; warfare; repertoires and dynamics of violence in conflict; armed group organizations and their tactics; relationship between armed groups and the state; duration and termination of internal conflicts; consequences of conflict and processes of transitional justice after conflict termination. Overview of both classical and more recent works on these topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

660S. Theories of International Conflict. R, SS Social science literature review of the causes of international conflict emphasizing the theories concerning the causes of war. Objectives of course: to identify the strengths and weaknesses of the literature concerning the causes of war; to define specific questions and issues which must be addressed by future research; and to develop concrete research strategies for investigating these questions. Instructor: Staff. One course.
661S. Courts, Wars, Legacies of Wars. R, SS The impact of international wars, international policing, and domestic wars relating to national security on the United States courts of the Fourth Circuit (Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, North and South Carolina), and the role played by these courts in the Mid-Atlantic South from the American Founding into the Cold War Era. The American Constitution, laws, and treaties of the United States, and principles of admiralty and international law which figure in assigned published and unpublished judicial decisions of the region’s United States district and old circuit courts and of the post-1891 Fourth Circuit Court of Appeals. Research paper required. Also taught as Law 548S. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 562S

662S. Problems in International Politics. CCI, R, SS The development and critical analysis of various models in political science and economics that focus on the relationship between international economics and international security. Various models of the impact of political-military dynamics on international economic relationships, and the impact of international economics on the likelihood of war and peace among nations. Attention to the interplay between economics and security in a key region of the world—East Asia. Prerequisite: one course in international relations, foreign policy, or diplomatic history. Instructor: Feaver. One course.


664S. Leaders, Nations, and War. CCI, R, SS, W The interaction between state structures and the international system, with a focus on the rise and development of European nations. Topics include war and its effects on national political institutions, nationalism, and state formation; war and national revolution; imperialism and decolonization; and economic dependency and national autonomy. Research paper required. Prerequisite: Political Science 160. Instructor: Grieco. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 664S

665S. Theory and Practice of National Security. R, SS, STS, W In-depth look at the theoretical and empirical literature explaining how states seek to guarantee their national security. Topics include: grand strategy, nuclear deterrence and warfighting, coercive diplomacy, military intervention, decisions for war, and civil-military relations. Special attention paid to U.S. national security during and after the Cold War. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Feaver. One course.

667S. American Civil-Military Relations. R, SS Theory and practice of relations between the military, society, and the state in the US. Special attention paid to how civil-military relations play out in the use of force. Other topics include: public opinion, casualty sensitivity, and the role of the military in partisan politics. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Feaver. One course. C-L: Public Policy 667S

668S. Theory and Practice of International Security. R, SS Analysis and criticism of the recent theoretical, empirical, statistical, and case study literature on international security. This course highlights and examines potentially promising areas of current and future research. No prerequisite, but Political Science 160 recommended. Instructor: Staff. One course.

670S. Contemporary United States Foreign Policy. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 502S

675S. Economy, Society, and Morality in Eighteenth-Century Thought. R, SS Explorations of eighteenth-century topics with a modern counterpart, chiefly (a) self-interest, liberal society, and economic incentive; and (b) the passions, sociality, civic virtue, common moral sensibilities, and the formation of taste and opinion. Original texts: for example, Bacon, Newton, Shaftesbury, Mandeville, Hutcheson, Hume, Smith, Hogarth, Burke, Cato’s Letters, Federalist Papers, Jane Austen. Stress on integrating economic and political science perspectives. Open only to seniors majoring in either political science or economics. Not open to students who have had Economics 312. Pre-requisites: Economics 205D, and Economics 210D. Instructors: De Marchi and Grant. One course. C-L: Economics 547S

676S. Hegel’s Political Philosophy. EI, R, SS Within context of Hegel’s total philosophy, an examination of his understanding of phenomenology and the phenomenological basis of political institutions and his understanding of Greek and Christian political life. Selections from Phenomenology, Philosophy of History, and Philosophy of Right. Research paper required. Instructor: Gillespie. One course. C-L: Philosophy 536S, German 575S

677S. Contemporary Continental Political Thought. EI, R, SS Exploration and assessment of the major theories (critical theory, hermeneutics, post-structuralism) and thinkers (Adorno, Habermas, Gadamer, Foucault, Derrida) of European political thought from World War II to the present. Themes addressed include alienation, power, liberation, social construction of identity. Research paper required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

678S. Democracy and Constitutionalism. EI, R, SS Study of the essential questions of constitutional democracy and constitutional law: what makes democracy valuable and how constitutions work and are interpreted. Class will provide a strong foundation in both constitutional and political theory. Readings include works by Hamilton, Dahl, Ely, Dworkin, and Ackerman. Instructor: Kirshner. One course.

679S. The Past and Future of Capitalist Democracy I. EI, R, SS Intensive examination of theories of capitalism and democracy. Will study whether democracy and capitalism conflict; whether either is viable and self-correcting in the long
term; competing theories of freedom, equality, and progress; relevance of ecological limits, sustainability, and resilience; alternative perspectives, including socialism and traditional conservatism. Attention to current debates, such as Piketty and inequality, climate change; major engagement with founding theorists of these issues, including Adam Smith, J.S. Mill, Marx, Schumpeter, with constant attention to contemporary relevance. Available for single semester but Intended as first half of yearlong course. Instructor: Purdy. One course.


681S. Law and Philosophy. CZ, EI, SS Seminar will engage in an investigation of the concept of law. Employ both historical and conceptual analyses of several texts, both classic and contemporary. Topics include: the nature and legitimacy of law; the relationship between law and morality; the relationship between law and politics and the concept of the rule of law. Instructor: Knight. One course.

682S. Legal Analysis for Development Governance. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 647S; also C-L: Human Rights

683S. Theology and Political Philosophy. CCI, EI Course will examine the transformation of theology and political philosophy in the period between Aquinas and Dante until Montaigne and Bacon. Understanding the changes in thinking about God, man, and the natural world during this period is essential to understanding modernity. While a knowledge of Christianity is essential in this enterprise, we obviously cannot cover all of the earlier Christian material in even the most rudimentary way in the course of the semester, we will look at some that is essential. Instructor: Gillespie. One course.

684S. Republicanism. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Study of the republican political theory and its historical tradition. Emphasis on key concepts of this tradition, including freedom as non-domination, virtue, the mixed constitution and the common good. Study and comparison of the Roman Republic, English, American, Italian and French republican trends. Readings include Cicero, Machiavelli, Milton, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Arendt and contemporary neo-republican scholarship. Instructor: Rousseliere. One course.

690-1. Advanced Topics in Political Theory. Advanced topics in political theory. Instructor: Staff. One course.


690-4. Advanced Topics in Political Behavior and Identities. Advanced topics in political behavior and identities. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-5. Advanced Topics in Political Methodology. Advanced topics in political methodology. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-6. Advanced Topics in Political Economy. Advanced topics in political economy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-1. Advanced Topics in Political Theory. Advanced topics in political theory. Same as Political Science 690-1 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-2. Advanced Topics in Political Institutions. Advanced topics in political institutions. Same as Political Science 690-2 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.


690S-4. Advanced Topics in Political Behavior and Identities. Advanced topics in political behavior and identities. Same as Political Science 690-4 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-5. Advanced Topics in Political Methodology. Advanced topics in political methodology. Same as Political Science 690-5 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-6. Advanced Topics in Political Economy. Advanced topics in political economy. Same as Political Science 690-6 except in seminar format. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Political Internships

The department administers an internship program, primarily in Washington, DC, for political science majors and interested nonmajors. Students participate by qualifying for a position obtained by the department or by acquiring their
own relevant employment, with or without compensation. Course credit can be obtained by enrolling in Political Science 292-1 or 292-2 and writing a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation on a politics-related topic. Potential applicants should contact the internship director at any time, but preferably in the fall semester.

The Major

Major Requirements. Ten courses for the major; this includes Statistical Science 101 and Political Science 175/275 as the foundation requirements, three courses in one subfield concentration within the major, two courses in different subfields for breadth, and three (3) additional electives (at any level in any subfield). Statistical Science 101 will introduce social science research methods; Political Science 175 or Political Science 275 will introduce political philosophy. A more advanced statistics course may be substituted for Statistical Science 101 with approval of the director of undergraduate studies.

The three-course subfield concentration requirement and two courses for breadth are satisfied by selecting courses from the following subfields: political institutions; political economy; security, peace and conflict; political behavior and identity; political methodology; and political philosophy. An election must be made respecting courses bearing more than one field designation. Courses offered by visiting faculty, courses taken abroad, courses transferred from other universities, or special topics courses in which the content varies from year to year will be assigned subfields by the director of undergraduate studies.

The three courses in the subfield concentration must include one introduction in that subfield at the 100 level; one intermediate course at the 300 level; and one advanced course at the 400 or higher level.

Course levels are:

- Political Science 100-199: Introductory courses in subfields and foundation courses. Students must take any one (1) subfield introduction listed at the 100 level before taking 300 or higher listings. They may, however, take 200-level courses without any prerequisite.
- Political Science 200-299: Nonintroductory courses with no prerequisite.
- Political Science 300-399: Intermediate courses that require any one subfield introduction course taken at the 100 level.
- Political Science 400-499: Advanced undergraduate and capstone courses that require an intermediate subfield course taken at the 300 level in addition to meeting all of the general requirements of the major.
- Political Science 500-699: Advanced undergraduate and introductory graduate courses.

New majors who wish to create an inter-field concentration made up of courses listed under different areas of concentration/fields or from different departments may do so in consultation with the director of undergraduate studies and their faculty advisor.

Of the ten required political science courses, at least eight must be Duke courses taught by a member of the Duke instructional staff. However, this requirement may be reduced to seven courses if the student: 1) is engaged in political science courses in a year-long study abroad through either a Duke-administered or Duke-approved program, or 2) transferred to Duke after completing two undergraduate years at another institution.

In satisfying the requirements of the major, students in the Robertson Scholars Program may count, exclusive of transfer courses, as many as two UNC-Chapel Hill courses offered at a level below the 400 level at Duke.

Advanced Placement Credit. Advanced placement credits in political science (score of 4 or 5). These course credits are designated as Political Science 90A (American Government and Politics) and Political Science 90B (Comparative Government and Politics). Such credits are applied toward the thirty-four credits needed for graduation. Advanced placement course credits (20, 21) do not satisfy course requirements for the political science major.

Suggested Work in Related Disciplines. Selected courses in such disciplines as anthropology, economics, history, philosophy, psychology, public policy, religion, sociology, and statistics are desirable.

Interdepartmental Major. For information on declaring an interdepartmental major, consult "Degree Programs & Academic Credit" on page 22.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers students majoring in political science an opportunity to achieve Graduation with Distinction in political science by the submission of an original research paper.

To be eligible for honors, students must have:

- taken two courses in the subfield of your proposed research;
- completed Statistical Science 101 or better (Statistical Science 210 or the equivalent is recommended), the political theory requirement (Political Science 175 or Political Science 275 in most cases), and a minimum of six courses in political science;
- the statistics requirement may be waived if students are pursuing honors in the area of political theory; or
• have a minimum undergraduate GPA of 3.3, and a major GPA of 3.5; this GPA must be maintained until graduation.

Other requirements may be waived in rare cases by the director of undergraduate studies.

The goal of honors in political science is an original research paper of journal length, which will be submitted to the Honors Thesis Committee by December 15 and April 1 of each year. Journal length papers are between twenty-five and thirty-five pages in most cases, and the key criterion is that the paper must feature original research.

The Honors Thesis Committee will, in most cases, either accept or reject the paper for honors and the paper will be read by a minimum of two members of the committee. Rarely, a revision may be requested by the committee (to be conducted by the student in the spring semester and due by April 1). If at all possible, students should start working on their honors research the spring of the junior year and over that summer.

Students may begin their honors research by producing a quality, journal-level paper in:
• a 400-, 500- or 600-level political science seminar; or
• an independent study.

Often, the student will need to polish the paper during or after these options before submitting it to the Honors Thesis Committee.

In addition, the department staffs a yearly course covering research design for juniors who are interested in pursuing the honors option. The course will not be required for honors; however, it will be designed to facilitate independent student research and the pursuit of the honors option. Students in the course will be expected to produce a research proposal (and a specific one; for example, an empirical proposal would detail the data to be used down to the selection of variables and an outline of the model). If students are at all unsure about their capacity to do independent research, we encourage them to take the research design course.

The Minor

Requirements. A minimum of five courses in political science, at least two of which are at the 300 or higher level. Four courses must be Duke courses taught by a member of the Duke political science instructional staff, but one course may be a transfer course. However, in satisfying the minor, students in the Robertson Scholars Program may count, exclusive of the transfer course, one course taken at UNC-Chapel Hill. Courses taken satisfactory/unsatisfactory and advanced placement courses do not satisfy course requirements for the minor.

Portuguese

For courses in Portuguese, see romance studies on page 660.

Psychology and Neuroscience

Professor Huettel, Chair; Professor Hoyle, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor of the Practice Hard and Lecturer Vieth, Associate Directors of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor of the Practice Wilbourn, Director of Undergraduate Research; Professors Asher, Bennett, Bettman, Blumenthal, Bonner, Brownell, Cabeza, Caspi, Chartrand, Cooper, Costello, Curry, Dawson, DeBellis, Dodge, Fairbank, Gavan Fitzsimons, Grainne Fitzsimons, Flanagan, George, Gold, Groh, Hariri, Hoyle, Huettel, Kay, F. Keefe, R. Keefe, Kollins, LaBar, Larrick, Leary, Levin, Lisanby, Madden, Marsh, Meck, Moffitt, Nicolelis, Nowicki, Odgers, Payne, Purves, Putallaz, Rezvani, Rubin, Sherwood, Siegler, Sikkema, Smith-Lovin, Strauman, Suarez, Swartzwelder, Tomasello, Weinfurt, Welsh-Bohmer, C. Williams, R. B. Williams, and Woldorff; Associate Professors Adcock, Applebaum, S. Compton, Day, Edwards, Egner, Ehrensaf, Gassman-Pines, Gibson-Davis, Goldston, Linville, Meade, Rosenthal, Shah, Wells, White, Yin, and Zucker; Assistant Professors Bergelson, De Brigard, Gaffrey, Gaither, Mauro, McHenry, Overath, Puffer, G. Samanez-Larkin, Seli, and Smoski; Research Professors Mazuka and Rabiner; Associate Research Professor Mitroff; Senior Research Scholar L. Wallach; Associate Professors of the Practice Hard and Wilbourn; Assistant Professors of the Practice Newpher and Ng; Lecturers Murphy and Vieth; Instructors Bauer and Svetlova; Adjunct Instructor Blackshear; Lecturing Fellows Batson, Gerend, Robinson, Serra, and Weitzel; Assistant Consulting Professor J. Compton; Professors Emeriti Coie, Costanzo, Eckerman, C. Erickson, R. Erickson, Hall, Hamilton, Lockhead, Palmer, Roth, Sheppard, Spennier, Staddon, Surwit, Thompson, and M. Wallach; Associate Professor Emeritus Angold; Assistant Professor Emeritus Kremen; Assistant Professor of the Practice Emeritus Grimes

A major and a minor are available in this department.

There are five areas within the major: abnormal/health, biological, cognitive, developmental, and social. Most courses are classified into one or more of these areas. For a complete listing of courses by area, check the undergraduate section of the psychology and neuroscience website.
Courses in Psychology and Neuroscience (PSY)
89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introductory Psychology. NS, SS, STS Broad survey of the field of modern psychology. The class includes a broad study of behavior with emphasis on biological, evolutionary, cognitive, and developmental perspectives while placing this work in its historical, social and philosophical context. Conceptual issues unifying the subfields of psychology are highlighted along with consideration of techniques and methods by which knowledge about the brain, mind, thought and behavior is acquired and refined. There is also discussion about the impacts on life and society of contemporary scientific approaches and technologies. Students are required to participate in psychological research. Instructor: Hard, Wilbourn, or staff. One course.

102. Cognitive Psychology: Introduction and Survey. NS Overview of cognitive processes including pattern recognition, concept formation, attention, memory, imagery, mental representation, language, problem solving, and modes of thinking. The basic approach is both empirical (using data collection and analysis) and theoretical (building models using inductive/deductive reasoning). Application of basic laboratory results to cognition in everyday life. Students are required to participate in psychological research. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 strongly recommended. Instructors: Cabeza, Day, Marsh, Rubin, or staff. One course.

103. Developmental Psychology: Introduction and Survey. SS Overview of the cognitive, social, and emotional changes that occur throughout the lifespan, with emphasis on the period from infancy to adolescence. Examines both the empirical evidence (data collection and analysis) and the theoretical models (constructs using inductive-deductive reasoning) used in understanding human psychological development. Required participation in psychological research. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 strongly recommended. Instructor: Tomasello, Wilbourn, or staff. One course.

103D. Developmental Psychology: Introduction and Survey. SS Overview of the cognitive, social, and emotional changes that occur throughout the lifespan, with emphasis on the period from infancy to adolescence. Examines both the empirical evidence (data collection and analysis) and the theoretical models (constructs using inductive-deductive reasoning) used in understanding human psychological development. Required participation in psychological research. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 strongly recommended. Instructor: Tomasello, Wilbourn, or staff. One course.

104. Social Psychology. SS Effects of social interaction and social processes on a wide range of individual attitudes and behaviors (for example, conformity, leadership, prejudice, aggression, altruism). Emphasis on the logic, reasoning, research designs, and methods by which knowledge is generated. Equal attention to experimental and non-experimental research. Students are required to participate in psychological research. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 strongly recommended. Instructor: Gaither, Shah, or staff. One course.

105. Abnormal Psychology. SS This course provides a broad overview of abnormal psychology. Areas of focus include: Reviewing different theoretical perspectives for conceptualizing abnormal behavior; Approaches to the diagnosis and assessment of psychopathology; Major classes of psychopathology including how they are defined and treated; Current research in the field of abnormal psychology. There is a research participation requirement for this course. Instructor: Rosenthal, Zucker, or staff. One course.

106. Biological Bases of Behavior: Introduction and Survey. NS, STS An introduction to the methods, models, and reasoning that have led to discoveries about brain-behavior relations, and a critical evaluation of the current theories that guide our thinking about the neurobiology, development and evolution of sensory and cognitive processes, sleep, pain, emotion, hunger, and thirst as well as maternal and sexual behavior patterns. Recommended background: AP Biology or strong Biology background. Psychology 101 recommended for Psychology majors. Instructor: Murphy, C. Williams, or staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 101

107. Biological Bases of Behavior (Team Based Learning). NS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 102

113L. Computing and the Brain. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Computer Science 103L; also C-L: Neuroscience 103L

141. Fundamentals of Decision Science. SS One course. C-L: see Duke Center for Interdisciplinary Decision Sciences 101

155FS. Vision. NS, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 155FS

185FS. Decoding Human Behavior. SS, STS What makes us who we are? Are we molded by our experiences, our genomes, or both? An investigation into the factors that contribute to shaping our behavior, drawing on evidence from diverse fields such as genetics, genomics, psychology and medicine. Explores recent scientific advances and examines how they further our understanding of normal and maladaptive behavior (their influence on health and wellbeing, and how this information might be used to shape lives at personal and societal levels). Course readings draw primarily from scientific literature, but will also include select book chapters and on-line resources. Open only to students in the FOCUS program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Sugden. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Psychology. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One
experiments, collect data, analyze data, and write papers on areas such as learning, cognitive science, sensation and perception, and case-study methods. Problems of validity and control. Using these theoretical tools, students review literature, design experiments, collect data, analyze data, and write papers on areas such as learning, cognitive science, sensation and perception, and social, clinical and developmental psychology. Instructor: Asher, Bauer, Vieth, or staff. One course.

202. Research Methods in Psychological Science. R, SS, W Hands-on experience in designing and conducting research in psychology. Theoretical topics include experimental and non-experimental methods, including observational, archival, and case-study methods. Problems of validity and control. Using these theoretical tools, students review literature, design experiments, collect data, analyze data, and write papers on areas such as learning, cognitive science, sensation and perception, and social, clinical and developmental psychology. Instructor: Asher, Bauer, Cooper, or staff. One course.

203. Practicum. Introduction to the research of a faculty member, often preparing the student for independent study. Format varies, including readings, data collection and analysis, discussions, or other activities. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Does not count toward the major. Department consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

205. Health Psychology and Behavior Change. SS The interplay of psychological, social, cultural and biological factors in health and disease prevention. Major topics include psychosocial and contextual influences on health and behavior; the design and evaluation of individual treatments and population interventions; stress and coping; psychosocial impacts of disease on patients and families. Emphasis on theory, research design, and causal inference. Students should have basic understanding of social science research methods. Instructor: Bennett, Sikkema, or staff. One course.

206. Alcohol: Brain, Individual, and Society. NS, R, SS, STS Multidisciplinary course exploring the impact of alcohol use on individuals and society. Integrated segments focus on: biomedical effects; addiction and treatment; historical context of drinking; and college drinking issues. Instructor: Rezvani, Swartzwelder, or staff. One course.


208. Behavioral Aspects of Health. SS, STS Overview of interdisciplinary field of behavioral medicine, emphasizing integration of social and behavioral sciences in the service of understanding physical health and illness. Psychosocial risk factors for medical illness; biobehavioral mechanisms whereby psychosocial risk factors affect pathophysiology; and biobehavioral intervention to treat and rehabilitate patients with major medical disorders in interdisciplinary settings. Instructor: R. B. Williams. One course.

209. Stress and Coping. SS Psychological theory and empirical work on stress and coping, with an emphasis on post-traumatic stress. Focus on the research designs, methods and reasoning by which stress is inferred and its effects assessed. Instructor: F. Keefe. One course.
210. The Psychology of Obesity. SS Course will examine the causes and consequences of obesity at multiple levels of analysis. Heavy emphasis on understanding the influence of social, psychosocial, behavioral, and social environmental determinants of obesity. Will also examine how these factors influence sociodemographic variation in obesity within and between populations. Also examines behavioral, clinical, community, and policy-oriented solutions to the obesity pandemic. Instructor: Bennett. One course.

211. The Psychology of Health Behavior Change. SS Major topics include the theory and practice of promoting healthful behavior change, use of mass, new, and social media strategies for health promotion, patient-provider communication, and the role of culture in health communication message design. Students should have basic understanding of social science research methods. Instructor: Bennett. One course. C-L: Global Health 261, International Comparative Studies 211

212. Introduction to Forensic Psychology. CCI, SS Examine the role of clinical psychology in forensic evaluations. Introduction: mental status evaluations and assessment for competency to stand trial. Explore impact of mental health disorders on forensics process. Read and discuss related texts regarding legal and social issues related to forensics. Psychology 105 suggested prior to taking this course. Instructor: Blackshear. One course.

213. Advanced Abnormal Psychology. NS, R, SS An advanced course in the study of adult psychopathology. Lecture and readings emphasize psychological and neuroscience perspectives on disorders such as depression and schizophrenia. Readings are primarily journal articles and other original sources. Topics also include the logic of diagnostic systems, methodological and ethical issues in psychopathology research, integration across levels of analysis, and translating research findings into effective interventions. Instructor: Strauman. One course.

214. Exercise and Mental Health. NS One course. C-L: see Physical Education 207

220. The Psychology of Gender. CCI, SS The psychology of gender in this country, including sex differences, separation and individuation, and achievement; sexuality; sex-roles; mental health problems particularly salient to genders: cultural influences on gender development and views within the field of psychology of gender. Instructor: Vieth or staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

221. Personality. SS Theory and research dealing with the human personality, focusing on universal features of personality that are part of human nature, ways in which personality variables and processes differ across people, and the processes through which personality relates to thought, emotion, and behavior. Topics include personality traits, genetic and biological influences on personality, cognitive aspects of personality, motivation and emotion, self and identity, unconscious processes, personality measurement, and personality dysfunctions. Students required to participate in psychological research. Instructor: Leary. One course.

223. The Self and Social Identities. CCI, SS W Course broadly explores definitions of “the self” and how different social identities develop, change, and overlap with each other across the lifespan. Using both theory and a large body of empirical research from psychology, we investigate how our own sense of self as well as our perceptions of other people’s identities guide behavior. Using media examples, peer-reviewed research, and news articles we will examine both personal and societal views of identity that contribute toward the intersectional nature of social existence. Psychology 101 or at least one other psychology course suggested before taking this course. Instructor: Gaither. One course.

224. Self and Society. CCI, SS The nature of human social identities, the contexts in which they are shaped, and the processes by which they change. May include an optional service-learning component. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 204, International Comparative Studies 234, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

225. Political Psychology. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 240

226. Sex/Gender - Nature/Nurture: Intersections of Biology and Society. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 278; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 278, Neuroscience 278, Study of Sexualities 278

227. Anthropology and Psychology. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 227

230. Relationships across the Lifespan. SS This course explores the developmental changes that occur in close relationships (e.g., parent, sibling, peer) across the lifespan, from infancy through late adulthood, and the differing roles these relationships play in the development and behavior of the individual. The impact of significant relationship events (e.g., divorce, marriage) on development will also be examined. Prerequisite: Psychology 101. Instructor: Putallaz. One course.

236. Psychosocial Aspects of Human Development. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Human Development 260; also C-L: Sociology 260, Ethics Elective

239. Adolescence. SS Adolescent development, including identity formation, intelligence, sexuality, peer and parent relationships, vocational choices, drugs, and psychopathology. Theory and empirical findings. Emphasis on the methods and research designs that have led to an understanding of adolescent development. Required participation in service-learning. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research
239-1. Adolescence. SS Adolescent development, including identity formation, intelligence, sexuality, peer and parent relationships, vocational choices, drugs, and psychopathology. Theory and empirical findings. Emphasis on the methods and research designs that have led to an understanding of adolescent development. Instructor: Bonner or staff. One course.

240. Educational Psychology. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 240; also C-L: Child Policy Research, Ethics Elective

242D. Discovering Education and Human Development I: How Social Scientists Learn from Data. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 298D; also C-L: Education 298D, Sociology 298D, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 298D

250. Myths and Mysteries of Memory. SS, STS Understanding the feats and failures of memory in everyday situations. Exploration of the use and misuse of memory of interest across professions (e.g., medicine, law, advertising, education), via demonstrations, lecture, and readings. Topics include repression, how to study for exams, remembering names, early childhood memories, amnesia, photographic memory, eyewitness testimony, and pharmacological effects. Instructor: Marsh. One course.

251. Learning and Adaptive Behavior. NS Principles of instrumental learning in animals and humans. Topics include elicitation, classical conditioning, reinforcement, punishment, problem solving, behavioral economics, and verbal behavior. Focus on empirical data, quantitative analysis, research methodology, and technologies generated from learning research. Prerequisite: none, but some knowledge of quantitative science desirable. Instructor: Staff. One course.

252. Psychology of Thinking. SS, STS Overview of high level cognitive processes in both theoretical and applied areas. Emphasis on the research designs, methods, and reasoning for understanding how people engage in categorization, problem solving and decision making. The social implications of cognitive testing and an appreciation of the role of human factors in a technological age. Prerequisite: one previous psychology course. Instructor: Serra. One course.

255. Human Cognitive Evolution. NS, SS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 260

256. Psychology of Language. R, SS Examination of linguistic structures and their psychological “reality,” language and cognition, biological bases, animal communication, language pathologies, nonverbal communication, and bilingualism. Everyday language phenomena (such as slips of the tongue) as well as experimental and theoretical research. Emphasis on research designs, methods and reasoning used to study the role of language in cognition and action. Research proposal required. Instructor: Day. One course. C-L: Linguistics 207

257. Introduction to Cognitive Neuroscience. NS The biological bases of higher brain function, including perception, attention, memory, language, emotion, executive functions and consciousness. Emphasis on human brain function at the macroscopic network-level, and the current theories and controversies in this rapidly growing field. Course is not recommended for first years. Prerequisite (one of the following): Neuroscience 101 or 102/Psychology 106 or 107, or Psychology 102, or Psychology 275/Neuroscience 201/Biology 224, or Neurobiology 195FS/Neuroscience 195FS, or Neurobiology 193FS/Psychology 193FS/Neuroscience 193FS, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Egner, LaBar. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 212

257D. Introduction to Cognitive Neuroscience. NS The biological bases of higher brain function, including perception, attention, memory, language, emotion, executive functions and consciousness. Emphasis on human brain function at the macroscopic network-level, and the current theories and controversies in this rapidly growing field. Course is not recommended for freshmen. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 101/Psychology 106 or Neuroscience 102/Psychology 107 or Psychology 102 or Neuroscience 201/Psychology 275/Biology 224 or Neurobiology 195FS/Neuroscience 195FS. Instructor: Egner, LaBar. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 212D

258. Decision Neuroscience. NS, SS, STS How new research in neuroscience, cognitive psychology, and behavioral economics shapes our understanding of decision making. Topics include functional organization of key brain systems, approaches to measuring and interpreting neuroscience data, methods for measuring decision-making behavior, economic and cognitive modeling, and impact of neuroscience on real-world decision-making. Emerging topics will include applications in policy, marketing, and finance. Prior coursework in neuroscience or decision sciences is strongly recommended. Instructor: Huettel. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 258

260. Psychological Anthropology. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 237

273. Behavior and Neurochemistry. NS The role of brain chemicals (neurotransmitters, peptides, and hormones) in behavior. Hypotheses addressing the neurobiology of mental disorders and how they can be treated by pharmacological intervention. Emphasis on the development and critical evaluation of pharmacological models of brain function using mathematical and/or deductive/inductive models of reasoning and experimentation. Prerequisite: Psychology 106 or 107/Neuroscience 101 or 102. Instructor: Meck. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 363

274. Drugs, Brain, and Behavior. NS One course. C-L: see Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 360; also C-L: Neuroscience
275D. Fundamentals of Neuroscience. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 201D; also C-L: Biology 224D

276. Brain and Behavior: Translating Neuroscience. NS This course will focus on how brain mechanisms enable behavior. We will examine the neural basis of homeostatic control, voluntary actions, motivation, emotion, and decision making. We will use systems analysis to elucidate how volition, intentionality, and purpose can be emergent properties of neuronal interactions. We will also explore how different neurological and psychiatric disorders can result from specific defects in hierarchical neural networks. Prerequisite (one of the following): Psychology 106/Neuroscience 101, Psychology 107/Neuroscience 102, Psychology 275/Neuroscience 201, or Psychology 193FS/Neurobiology 193FS/Neuroscience 193FS. Instructor: Yin. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 211

277. Looking Inside the Disordered Brain. NS What brain circuits give rise to the dazzling diversity of human behavior, and how do even subtle disturbances within these circuits lead to abnormal behavior or psychopathology? This course provides students with a working knowledge of the brain circuits that create order in our social, emotional and cognitive worlds, and how disorder within these circuits leads to a broad range of psychopathology including depression, anxiety, phobias, PTSD, OCD, addiction, autism, schizophrenia, psychopathy and violence. Prerequisite: Psychology 106/Neuroscience 101 or Psychology 107/Neuroscience 102. Instructor: Hariri. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 277

278. Neuroethics. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 267; also C-L: Philosophy 353, Study of Ethics 269

279. Behavioral Neuroimmunology: Brain and Behavior in Health and Disease. NS An exploration of the interactions among the nervous, immune, and endocrine systems, and their consequences for neural function and behavior, using examples from both the human and animal literatures. Topics include the role of the immune system in cognition and emotions, neuroendocrine-immune interactions during stress, and the effects of stress on health and disease. The potential role of infections in the etiology of psychopathology (autism, schizophrenia) and neurodegenerative conditions (Parkinson's, Alzheimer's) will also be discussed. Prerequisite: one of the following: Psychology 106/Neuroscience 101, Psychology 275/Biology 224/Neuroscience 201, Biology 101L, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 373

280. Social and Affective Neuroscience. CCI, NS, SS Understanding how individual, interpersonal, and intergroup behaviors are processed in the brain. Topics include neuroscience of self- and group identity, self-regulation, social and affective communication, stereotyping, pro- and anti-social behavior, power motivation, group cooperation and competition, and cultural differences in emotion processing. Pre-requisites - one of the following: Psychology 195FS/Neurobiology 193FS/Neuroscience 193FS, Neurobiology 195FS, Psychology 106/107/Neuroscience 101/102, Psychology 257/Neurobiology 212/Philosophy 249), Psychology 275/Neurobiology 201/Biology 224. Instructor: LaBar. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 280

281. Neuroscientific Approaches to Social Behavior. NS, R Incorporates social psychological questions and cognitive neuroscience methodologies to answer questions of social behavior and neural function. Covers a variety of scientific methods commonly used in social psychology, cognitive neuroscience, cognitive psychology, philosophy, computer science, developmental psychology, evolutionary anthropology, behavioral economics, and behavioral neuroscience, among others. Surveys the more common of these methodologies, focuses on fundamental questions in the field, prepares the student for research that address social questions relative to the brain, and neuroscience questions influenced by social behavior. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 and 106 or 104. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 281

282. Neuroscience of Movement and Athletic Performance. NS Addresses neurobiology of movement, sports and other forms of physical performance at a variety of levels, from biochemical and physiological to cognitive and behavioral. Starting with neurophysiology of muscle development and movement and progressing through use of imagery and cognitive training, we will discuss the variety of neurobiological processes involved in athletic performance, as well as methods used to study these processes. Explores neuromuscular diseases, injuries and dysfunctions as well as use of exercise and movement as therapy for neuromuscular and non-neuromuscular disorders. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 101/Psychology 106 or Neuroscience 102/Psychology 107. Instructor: Murphy. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 282

290. Special Topics in Psychology - Lecture. Topics vary by semester and section from the areas of Psychology: Abnormal/Health, Biological, Cognitive, Developmental or Social. Consent of instructor and/or specific prerequisites may be required for specific offerings. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Psychology. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Psychology - Seminar. Topics vary by semester and section from the different areas of Psychology: Biological, Cognitive, Developmental or Personality/Social. This course counts toward the electives requirement, but it does not fulfill the Seminar requirement for the major. Consent of instructor and/or specific prerequisites may be required for specific offerings. Instructor: Staff. One course.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Prerequisites</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>302L</td>
<td>Brain Waves and Cognition. NS, R, W</td>
<td>Combined lecture/lab course on the event-related potential (ERP) method and its use in cognitive neuroscience. ERPs, which are electrical brain waves triggered by sensory and cognitive events, provide a powerful means to noninvasively study the timing and sequence of the neural activity underlying cognitive processes in humans. The course covers how ERPs are generated, recorded, and analyzed, and how they are used to study cognitive processes. Students gain substantial hands-on experience in the context of performing a group cognitive neuroscience experiment. Recommended: previous courses in neuroscience/psychology, proficiency with computers, sophomore or higher status. Instructor: Woldorff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 383L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303L</td>
<td>Functional Neuroimaging. NS, R</td>
<td>Overview of use of functional magnetic resonance imaging (FMRI) in the investigation of human sensory, motor, and cognitive function. Topics will include FMRI to study human brain systems involved with movement, sensation, perception, and memory. Students will design and execute a neuroimaging experiment. Prior course in Statistics is strongly recommended. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Harshbarger and Overath. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 382L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>Child Observation. R, SS, W</td>
<td>Introduction of research methods used to study children (observational techniques, experimental design). Focus on developing proficiency in research methodology, communicating research findings to other psychologists, and increasing knowledge and expertise with young children. Prior courses in Developmental Psychology and Statistics strongly recommended. Open to junior and senior students only. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Svetlova. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>305</td>
<td>Research Methods in Social Psychology. R, SS, W</td>
<td>Study of empirical research methods used to study contemporary issues in social psychology, including both experimental and non-experimental strategies. Prerequisite: Psychology 104. Prior course in statistics is strongly recommended. Instructor: Vieth or staff. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>306</td>
<td>Research Methods in Clinical Psychology. R, SS, W</td>
<td>Contemporary approaches to treatment-based research in health and mental health. Topics include measurement techniques, randomized clinical trials, survey research, data analysis, and ethical issues. Laboratory reports emphasize proper interpretation and presentation of research findings. Instructor: Compton. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>308L</td>
<td>Perception and the Brain. NS, R, W</td>
<td>Explores capacities and limitations of human sensory systems. How the sense organs detect objects and events and what brains then do with that information. Concentrates primarily on the visual system, with some forays into other sensory modalities. Prerequisites: Psychology 102 or 106/107/Neuroscience 101/102. Prior course in statistics is strongly recommended. Instructor: Groh. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 378</td>
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<tr>
<td>310</td>
<td>Research Methods in Psychopathology and Psychotherapy. R, SS, W</td>
<td>Classic and contemporary research methods for the diagnosis and investigation of psychopathology as well as for conducting psychotherapy outcome and process research. Focus on developing proficiency in research methodology, developing skill in interpreting research reports and communicating research findings to other behavioral scientists, and increasing knowledge in the content domains of psychopathology and psychosocial intervention. Prerequisites: Junior or senior status and consent of instructor. Psychology 105 and prior course in statistics are strongly recommended. Instructor: Vieth. One course. C-L: Global Health</td>
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<tr>
<td>313</td>
<td>Contemporary Neuroscience Methods. NS</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 376</td>
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<tr>
<td>316S</td>
<td>Clinical Issues for the LGBTQ Community. CCI, SS</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Study of Sexualities 235S; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 235S</td>
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<tr>
<td>317S</td>
<td>Coping with Catastrophic Events. R, SS, W</td>
<td>Impact, recovery process, and treatment techniques including psychological interventions focused on individuals, groups, and community. Instructor: F. Keefe. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>318S</td>
<td>Psychology of Positive Emotion and Experience. CCI, R, SS</td>
<td>Critical examination of the positive psychology movement, including prior contributions to the field. Measures quality of data; issues related to gender, ethnicity, and culture. Focus on application to health. Prerequisite: One prior psychology class. Instructor: Bauer or staff. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>321S</td>
<td>Personality and Individual Differences. SS, STS</td>
<td>Study of assessment of personality and cognitive-ability traits, and their influence on the life course. Topics include: assessment of personality traits; behavioral genetics; personality continuity and change across the life course; influence of personality traits and intelligence on health and status attainment. Prerequisite: introductory course work in psychological methods and statistics in the behavioral sciences. Instructor: Caspi. One course.</td>
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<tr>
<td>322S</td>
<td>Freud and Sexuality. CCI, R, SS</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 372S; also C-L: Literature 260S, Study of Sexualities 310S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>323</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Global Mental Health. R, SS</td>
<td>One course. C-L: see Global Health 363; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 323</td>
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</table>
324S. Motivation Science in Social Psychology. SS Survey of motivational approaches in social psychology. Examines work on specific types of motivation (e.g., achievement, altruism, power) and the manner in which each may come to influence our actions, cognition and emotions. Also focuses on broader implications of motivational approaches for improving psychological health and well-being and for resolving interpersonal and social conflict. Instructor: Shah. One course.

325. Social Development from Childhood to Early Adulthood. CCI, R, SS, W Examines children’s social development from birth to early adulthood. Attention is given to the influences of family, peers, schools, and media on social development, including parent-child attachment, achievement motivation, self-concept, sex-role development, social competence, aggression, and moral development. Throughout the course, attention is also given to major theoretical perspectives, research methodology, the applied and policy implications of research, and to children and families from diverse cultural backgrounds. Prerequisites: Psychology 103 or Psychology 104 or Psychology 221, or instructor permission. Instructor: Asher. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research

330S. Develop Your Life: A Human Development and Human-Centered Design Approach. CCI, SS This course combines developmental psychology, human development, and human-centered design with a focus on the developing student. Students examine their past development, understand themselves in the present, and consider a plan for future career and life, leveraging their past and present. Students learn others are both like themselves and very different. Varied life experiences, family background, cultural influences, education—all make us unique. Beyond theoretical and substantive knowledge, this course helps students to understand influences and consequences of diversity, gain empathy and appreciation for others, and maximize their own journey. Instructor: Maxson. One course.

335S. Moral Development. CCI, EI, SS How do children learn to tell right from wrong? How are they socialized into ethical practices of their culture? This course explores the sources of human morality by surveying major theories of moral development and analyzing the latest research on the emergence of the moral sense. It investigates the development of early prosocial behavior, socio-moral emotions (empathy, guilt, pride), cooperation, altruism, concepts of justice, moral identity, moral evaluation, and related phenomena. In addition to age-related changes, special attention is paid to cross-cultural comparisons. Prerequisite: Psychology 103 or Psychology 235 or Psychology 325 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Svetlova. One course.

337S. Social Processes among Peers. R, SS Peers play an intense and important context for development from childhood through adolescence. This course will examine some of the most central social processes (both positive and negative) that occur among peers (e.g., aggression, victimization, rejection, group acceptance, leadership, prosocial behavior), how these processes influence the development of the individual child and adolescent, as well as their predictors and associated outcomes. Gender and ethnicity differences will also be considered. Prerequisite: Psychology 103 or 104. Instructor: Putallaz. One course.

339S. Life Span Analysis of Social Relationships. R, SS The emergence of different types of relationships at different ages (for example, friendship, marital relationship, parenthood) and the developmental changes that occur in social relationships across the life span; the differing roles these relationships play in the development of the individual. The beneficial and harmful effects of social relationships at different stages in life. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or 103 or 104 or 221. Instructor: Putallaz. One course.

340S. Educational Neuroscience. SS Introduction to an emerging field of educational neuroscience. Discussion on how understanding brain development and cognitive development can benefit practices in education. Readings are primary journal articles drawn from fields of cognitive neuroscience and education. Prior coursework in developmental psychology, education, or neuroscience recommended. Prerequisite: Psychology 102 or Psychology 106/Neuroscience 101 or Psychology 107/Neuroscience 102. Instructor: Ng or staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 340S, Human Development

351S. Neuroplasticity and Expertise. NS, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 351S

353S. Neuroplasticity and Disease: Molecules, Cells, and Circuits. NS, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 353S

355S. Visual Perception and the Brain. NS, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 355S; also C-L: Neurobiology 355S, Philosophy 355S

368. Behavioral Finance: A Taxonomy of Money Mistakes. SS One course. C-L: see Economics 368

368A. Behavioral Finance: A Taxonomy of Money Mistakes. SS One course. C-L: see Economics 368A

371S. Cognition in the Classroom: Applying the Science of Learning to Education. NS, R, SS An overview of the science of learning and memory, emphasizing applications to education. Cognitive psychology as related to topics such as study strategies, discovery learning, long-term maintenance of knowledge, metacognition, concept learning, individual differences across learners, and the skill of teaching. Prerequisite: prior course in cognitive psychology. Instructor: Marsh or staff. One course. C-L: Education 371S

375L. Functional Anatomy of the Human Brain. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 380L
376S. Behavioral Neuroendocrinology. NS, W The adaptive functions and physiological mechanisms of hormone-brain-behavior interaction through an examination of research and models in the field. Empirical and theoretical papers on the hormonal modulation of reproduction, rhythms, sexual differentiation, mood, learning and memory; perspectives on topics ranging from clinical basic science, with consideration of ethical issues. Research paper required. Prerequisite Psychology 106/Neuroscience 101 and at least 2 other courses in Psychology, Neuroscience or Evolutionary Anthropology to provide background. Instructor: C. Williams. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 366S

390S. Special Topics in Psychology. Topics vary by semester and section from the different areas of Psychology: Biological, Cognitive, Developmental or Personality/Social. Consent of instructor and/or specific prerequisites may be required for specific offerings. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390SA. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Psychology. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Meets general requirement of a curriculum Research (R) course but does not fulfill major requirement for an advanced seminar or methods course. Junior year fall. Prerequisite: Two courses in Psychology. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


405S. Great Ideas in Psychology. R, SS Ideas in psychology drawn from many content areas (including perception, personality, motivation, biological, social, cognitive, developmental) and approaches (including laboratory experiments, questionnaires, observation, imaging, interview, computer simulation). We will examine what makes ideas good, great, and mediocre, and also examine "bad ideas" in psychology. Course functions as a capstone experience—an opportunity to synthesize previous knowledge, fill in missing areas, and reflect on the nature of ideas in the field. Implications for evaluating ideas in any academic discipline. Instructor: Day. One course.

407S. History of Modern Psychology. SS, STS Major developments in psychology from the late nineteenth century to the present. Includes consideration of early experiments, William James, Freud and clinical psychology, behaviorism, Gestalt psychology, evolutionary thinking, psychological testing, Piaget, humanistic psychology, cognitive psychology, and questions about psychology’s future. Instructor: L. Wallach. One course.


411S. Disorders of Anxiety. SS Provides students with a solid foundation in the DSM anxiety (and anxiety-related) disorders, focusing on presentation and correlates, as well as etiological formulations and treatments associated with multiple theoretical perspectives. Readings include journal articles, case studies, and empirically supported treatment guides; class activities include role-plays and treatment demonstrations. Open to juniors and seniors only, with priority given to psychology majors. Prerequisite: Psychology 105 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Vieth. One course.

412S. Psychology of Criminal Behavior. EI, SS Introduction to theories of criminal behavior from developmental and psychological perspectives. Investigate risk and protective factors influencing the development of delinquency and crime, systemic and sociocultural factors, ethical controversies, and applied topics in criminal behavior. Students critically evaluate, synthesize, and debate cases in context of current empirical research. Interactive learning emphasized. Recommended for juniors and seniors with prior background in abnormal psychology and research methods. Prerequisites: Psychology 105 and ONE of the following research methods courses: Psychology 301-315, Public Policy 241, Sociology 332, Sociology 333. Instructor: Ehrensaft. One course.

425. The Psychology of Consumers. EI, SS The psychology of consumers and ways of influencing consumer behavior. How knowledge of consumer psychology and behavior is used to develop marketing techniques. How to use consumer psychology in making business decisions; the ethical issues associated with consumer influence. Prerequisite: Prior course in Psychology. Instructor: Bauer, Shah, Vieth, or staff. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

426. Social Psychology of Business. CCI, SS Application of social psychological principles to the understanding of how businesses respond to significant environmental change. Focus on multinational firms to allow for consideration of cross-cultural-
al influences. Prerequisites: Psychology 104/Sociology 104 or a Markets and Management course. Instructor: Gerend and Weitzel. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

435S. The Role of Race and Culture on Development. CCI, EI, SS Critical examination of racial, cultural, and social influences on development of African American children in the U.S. Traditional and nontraditional theoretical and empirical approaches; issues surrounding children's cognitive, language, and psychosocial development, plus educational attainment explored from a socio-cultural perspective. Includes discussion of racial stereotypes, familial interactions, social policy, the media, and peer groups. Prerequisites: Introductory Psych, Developmental, Human Development, Research Methods courses. Juniors and Seniors only. Instructor: Wilbourn. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 420S, Human Development

436S. Clinical Interventions with Children and Families. SS, W Study of techniques used by clinical psychologists to treat and prevent psychological disorders of childhood. Focus on a) understanding major types of clinical interventions, b) how clinical psychologists develop, implement, and evaluate interventions, c) ethical issues in treating children and families, d) integration of research and practice in the treatment and prevention of childhood psychological disorders. Prerequisites: Psychology 105 or 207, and a research methods course or statistics course. Instructor: Puffer. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research

437S. Language Development. SS Focuses on a fundamentally unique human ability: learning language. Covers how young children first learn language, including: 1) how children figure out what sounds their language includes; 2) how infants learn words & their meanings; and (3) what kind of processes help babies figure out the grammar of their particular native language. Since young children understand more than they can say, this course also covers the methods available for figuring out what they know, based on experimental and observational data. Students will discuss and present recent research articles and new study ideas. Instructor: Bergelson. One course. C-L: Linguistics 437S

444S. Neuroscience Service Learning: Brain Connections. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 444S

450S. The Psychology of Trauma and Memory. NS, R, SS, STS Inquiry into how memory changes in and supports the effects of traumatic events, and its relation to current diagnosis and treatment of posttraumatic stress disorder. Examination of differences across cultures in understanding trauma and responses to it. Integration of behavioral theory and observation with its neural basis, including neuroimaging. Topics include ongoing debates about accuracy, narrative coherence, and involuntary memory. Levels of analysis range from neural substrates, through behavior and thought processes to the social construction of memory and trauma. Research projects use primary and secondary materials, empirical observations, or reanalysis of existing data. Instructor: Rubin. One course.

451S. Autobiographical Memory. NS, R, SS A review and critical analysis of the literature, theory, and empirical study of autobiographical memory within cognitive psychology and neuroscience. Levels of analysis from the cultural, individual, neural systems, and neurobiological are integrated. Topics include accuracy, functions including planning for future actions, and effects of neural damage. Emphasis on the reasoning, research designs, and methods used in examining autobiographical memory. Research projects use primary and secondary materials, empirical observations, or reanalysis of existing data. Instructor: Rubin. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 451S

453S. Mind Wandering and Inattention. SS Introduction to theoretical and practical aspects of research in cognitive science. Classes and readings will focus on popular topics in the domain of mind wandering and inattention, with an emphasis on the research process. This course will focus on critically evaluating primary-source material, and on honing presentation and writing skills. Prerequisite: Psychology 102 and any one of the following courses: Psychology 201L; Statistical Science 101, 102, 104, 111, or 250; Mathematics 342; or Sociology 333. Instructor: Seli. One course.

461S. Neurobiology of Learning and Memory. NS An active, team-based learning seminar addressing the neurobiological mechanisms of learning and memory. Focusing on the cellular basis of information encoding and retrieval, this course enables you to evaluate contemporary findings, design experiments and synthesize and communicate conclusions. Prerequisite: Psychology 257, 257 or Biology 223/Neuroscience 223 or permission of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 461S

462S. Neuroscience Applications for Everyday Decision Making. NS, SS, STS Advanced seminar that evaluates whether neuroscientific research can improve human decision making and make the world a better place for individuals and society. Focus on a broad range of decisions and behaviors related to growing up and growing old, spending money, judging and interacting with others, maintaining emotional, cognitive, and physical health, and protecting the planet. Reading and discussion of primary scientific sources and scientific reviews. Must have basic knowledge of human neuroimaging (especially fMRI). Prerequisite: Neuroscience 212/Psychology 257, Neuroscience/Psychology 258, Neuroscience/Psychology 280, or Neuroscience 382/Psychology 303. Instructor: Samanez-Larkin. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 462S

469S. Cognitive Control and the Prefrontal Cortex. NS, R, W Review and critical analysis of current and historical perspectives on functional neuroanatomy of the prefrontal cortex. Discussion is informed by anatomical, neuropsychologi-
cusal, neurological, neuroimaging, animal models, and computational approaches. Open to juniors and seniors majoring in Psychology or Neuroscience, and to graduate students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Egner. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 469S

470S. Cognitive Neuroscience of Memory. NS Research on the neural correlates of memory in humans. Neuropsychological studies with brain-damaged patients and functional neuroimaging studies with healthy individuals. Cognitive neuroscience models of memory, including episodic memory, working memory, semantic memory, priming, and procedural memory. Prerequisite: Psychology 102 or Psychology 106/Neuroscience 101 or Psychology 107/Neuroscience 102. Instructor: Cabeza. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 470S

471S. Reward and Addiction. NS, W Biological and psychological mechanisms of reward and addiction from a "molecules to mind" perspective. Topics include: neural mechanisms of reward, vulnerability to addiction, self-medication, addiction as a learning process, animal models of addiction, gateway drugs, roles of stress and impulsivity, adolescence, genetic vs. environmental predisposition, neural alterations resulting from drug intake. Prerequisite: Neuroscience 101/Psychology 106 or Neuroscience 102/Psychology 107 or Psychology 275/Biology 224/Neuroscience 201. Instructor: Schramm-Sapyta. One course. C-L: Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 471S, Neuroscience 471S

473S. The Neurobiology of the Pain System: Its Function and Dysfunctions. NS, R, W The physiological basis of the pain system and its role in everyday life. Pain system disorders and dysfunctions, such as phantom limb pain, chronic pain, and fibromyalgia are discussed in terms of biological mechanisms and the perceptions and experiences of patients. Practice reading and writing scientific papers. Prerequisites: Psychology 106 or 107/Neuroscience 101 or 102 or Psychology 275/Biology 224/Neuroscience 201. Instructor: Murphy. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 473S

474S. Biological Psychology of Human Development. R, SS, W Multidisciplinary perspectives bearing on key processes in human development from infancy through old age; the way that biological and psychological processes act together in normal and pathological behavior and development. Clinical case material and videotapes. Open to juniors and seniors only, preferably Psychology majors and students in the Program in Human Development. Instructor: Thompson. One course. C-L: Human Development

477S. Biology of Nervous System Diseases. NS One course. C-L: see Biology 421S; also C-L: Neuroscience 421S

478S. Motivation, Action, Choice: Neural and Behavioral Mechanisms. NS, W Behavioral analysis and neural mechanisms underlying goal-directed and voluntary actions, how they are driven by needs and desires of the organism and controlled by cognitive processes that provide a rich representation of self and world. Discussion of models of behavioral and cognitive control and their neural mechanisms and implications of such models for psychiatric disorders, consciousness, free will, and responsibility. Participation in class discussion and short weekly writing assignments required. Prerequisites: Exploring the Mind courses or Neuroscience 101/Psychology 106 or Neuroscience 102/Psychology 107 and at least one other psychology or neuroscience class. Instructor: Yin. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 478S

479S. Auditory Neuroscience - From Sound to Music. NS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 425S; also C-L: Music 425S

490A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Psychology. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in Psychology. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R See Psychology 393. Senior year fall. Prerequisite: Two psychology courses. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R See Psychology 393. Senior year spring. Prerequisite: Two psychology courses. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496. Distinction Thesis Workshop. W This graded course unit accompanies the writing of the Graduation with Distinction thesis. It is restricted to distinction candidates, and is specifically geared at preparing students for pursuing research at the graduate school level and beyond. Topics cover all phases of research project development, scientific article writing, and poster and oral presentation. In addition, the course includes a variety of professional development sessions, introducing the students to the publication process, graduate school considerations, and grant writing. The students are required to produce several written works and oral presentation. Departmental consent is required. Instructor: Egner. One course.


499S. Current Research in Neuroscience. EI, NS, R, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 499S

500S. The Cinematic Depiction of Psychopathology. ALP, NS Critically explore depictions of mental illness in modern cinema and television, and the extent to which they capture our emerging understanding of dysfunction in core neural circuits supporting normal behavior. Prerequisite: Psychology/Neuroscience 277. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Hariri. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 500S
510S. Developmental Psychopathology. EI, R, SS, STS Examines emotional and behavioral disorders in childhood and adolescence from a developmental perspective. Issues addressed include biological, cognitive, familial, and social aspects of the disorders and relevant risk and protective factors. Open only to graduate students and advanced undergraduate students. Instructor: Curry. One course.

511S. Evolution, Cognition, and Society. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 561S

517S. Brain and Language. NS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 510; also C-L: Neuroscience 510

580. The Biological Basis of Music. One course. C-L: see Neurobiology 559; also C-L: Philosophy 559

590. Special Topics in Psychology. Advanced topics vary by semester and section from the areas of Psychology: Abnormal/Health, Biological, Cognitive, Developmental or Social. Consent of instructor and/or specific prerequisites may be required for specific offerings. Open to Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

601S. Psychology Teaching Seminar. SS Exploration of issues relevant to teaching in psychology and related disciplines. Focus on a variety of pedagogical issues: course development, teaching strategies, preparation of materials, evaluation, classroom management. Strong emphasis also on ethical issues bearing on pedagogy. Open to undergraduates serving, or scheduled to serve, as teaching assistants in psychology, as well as to graduate students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Hard, Wilbourn, or staff. One course.

603S. Teachers as Scientists: Psychological Research in the Classroom. EI, R, SS, STS How can psychology help us understand and improve education? In this course, students will develop skills as both critical consumers and producers of empirical research on teaching and learning. Students will develop original, testable hypotheses in the domain of teaching and learning and design ethical studies to test those hypotheses. This is a course for undergraduate and graduate students who are interested in teaching, education more generally, and/or in the application of psychology to real-world problems. Undergraduate students must have fulfilled P&N major requirements in methods and statistics. Prerequisite: For undergraduates, any one of the following statistics courses: Psychology 201L, Statistical Science 101, 102, 104, 111, 250 or Mathematics 342, and any one of the following methods courses: Psychology 202 or 301, 302L, 303L, 304, 305, 306, 308L, 309, 309K, 310, 313. No prerequisites for students with graduate standing. Instructor: Hard. One course.

605S. Obesity and Eating Disorders. CCI, NS, R, SS A review of obesity and of the major clinical eating disorders (including binge eating disorder, bulimia nervosa and anorexia nervosa) and their pathophysiology, and their treatments. Prerequisite: Introductory Biology. Instructor: Staff. One course.

607S. Personality, Stress, and Disease. NS, SS, STS The role of psychosocial factors in the development and course of physical disease. Both epidemiological and laboratory-based research considered. Become familiar with major behavioral medicine research studies that have made significant contributions to our understanding of the role of psychosocial factors in medical illness and develop skills necessary for critical evaluation of research on psychosocial factors and disease. Appropriate for students with interests in medical careers or in health psychology. Instructor: R. B. Williams. One course.

609S. Psychosocial Determinants of Health. SS Provides an in-depth understanding of psychosocial determinants of health. Emphasis on the ways psychological factors interact with social, cultural, economic, and environmental contexts of health. Topics include impact of social integration, socioeconomic position, discrimination, health behaviors, and affective states on health outcomes. Students will gain competency through lectures, discussions, written work, and oral presentations. Prerequisite: Psychology 104 or 105, Research Methods. Open to juniors, seniors and graduate students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

610S. The Psychology of Mindfulness Meditation: Theory, Research, and Practice. CCI, NS, SS Mindfulness meditation in relation to psychological and physical health. Traditional Buddhist teachings and contemporary Western perspectives on mindfulness. Survey of empirical research, including controlled trials and studies of basic mechanisms and processes through self-report, psychophysiological, and neuroimaging methods. Use of mindfulness practices in behavioral and other psychotherapies. Includes experiential learning through meditation practices in class and for homework assignments, as well as lecture and discussion. Readings mostly original journal articles and book chapters. Prerequisites: Psychology 102, 105, or 106 desirable. Open to graduate and advanced undergraduate students. Instructor: Smoski or staff. One course.

611S. Global Mental Health. CCI, NS, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Global Health 660; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 611, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 660, Human Rights

613S. Clinical Interventions: Treating Emotion Dysregulation and Impulsivity Using DBT. SS Introduction to the basic principles, strategies and methods of an empirically-based clinical intervention, Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT), a cognitive behavioral based treatment for individuals with severe emotional dysregulation and impulsivity. Seminar includes didactics, discussion, video demonstrations, skills practice, and role-plays, as well as experiential homework assignments in order to further understanding of the theoretical underpinnings of DBT, biopsychosocial model of psychopathology, case formulation, and skills needed for conducting both individual DBT therapy and the DBT skills training group (e.g., mindful-
625S. Motives, Goals, and Social Behavior. SS Covers a variety of topics involving the motivations underlying a variety of social behaviors (such as interpersonal relationships, stereotyping, and achievement) and the social and psychological processes involved when people try to regulate their own motives, thoughts, emotions, and behavior. Reading and discussion of literature on current theory and research on motivation, goal-directed behavior, and self-regulation. Instructor: Shah. One course.

627S. Stereotypes and Stigma. CCI, SS Experimental research in stereotyping and stigma; readings from psychology, public health, and sociological perspectives on issues related to ethnicity, gender, and social class. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

654S. Psychology of Aging. SS, STS An interdisciplinary approach to the study of aging. Psychological development in middle adulthood and old age as linked to disciplines such as Public Policy, Sociology, Geriatric Medicine & Psychiatry. Age-related changes in well-being, cognition, personality, and social relationships. Real-life issues that will affect most people in the future (e.g., successful retirement, decreasing one’s risk of dementia). Open to undergraduate and graduate students. Prerequisites: none. Instructor: Staff. One course.

655S. Children's Peer Relations. SS Examination of the empirical literature with emphasis on the functions that peers serve for children, the developmental course of these relationships, the clinical ramifications and possible explanations for inadequate peer relations (including an examination of the family’s role), and interventions used to improve children's relationships with their peers. Regular opportunities to analyze, critique, and synthesize primary research literature. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Asher or Putallaz. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research

668S. Everyday Cognition. SS Key cognitive processes (e.g., attention, memory, comprehension, problem solving) and how they work in everyday settings. Cognition in classrooms, courtrooms, hospitals, grocery stores, kitchens, jobs, sports, and dance. Focus on Medical Cognition, Courtroom Cognition, and Memory for Movement. For each setting—successful vs. mediocre performance, types of errors, and applications. Visits by experts (e.g., pharmacists, doctors, judges, lawyers, chefs, choreographers) to discuss the cognitive processes essential for their jobs. Instructor: Day. One course.


671S. Nature and Treatment of Eating Disorders Across the Lifespan. R, SS Study of atypical and typical development of conscious somatic sensation, i.e. how individuals sense and understand body signals and how extremes of sensitivity may form part of the core phenomenology of disorders such as anorexia nervosa, pediatric obesity, and autism spectrum disorders. Study of detailed narratives of patients have served as a springboard for novel hypotheses about human function. Readings alternate between primary journal articles to patient memoirs and narratives. Students interview patients struggling with eating disorders, children who binge eat, and children with high functioning autism, among other clinical conditions. Juniors, Seniors and Graduate students. Instructor: Zucker. One course.

681S. Genetics and Environment in Abnormal Behavior. EI, NS, SS Introduces students to an emerging topic in behavioral science: the interaction between genes and environments. Evaluates research showing that genes influence susceptibility to the environmental causes of abnormal behavior, and research showing that genes' connections to behaviors depend on environmental experiences. Readings are primary journal articles. Topics include the design and analysis of genetic research into mental disorders, and ethical issues stemming from genetic research into human behavior. Prior coursework in statistics/research methods, genetics, and/or abnormal psychology is desirable. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Caspi and Moffitt. One course. C-L: Science & Society

684S. Hormones, Brain, and Cognition. NS, R Current research on how hormones modify and modulate cognitive processes across the lifespan. Consent of instructor required. One course. Instructor: C. Williams. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 584S

685S. Biological Pathways to Psychopathology. NS Introduces students to emerging methodologies for understanding the biological pathways of psychopathology. Evaluates research showing that the integration of psychology, neuroimaging, pharmacology and genetics can illuminate specific biological pathways that help shape risk for and emergence of psychopathology. Readings are primary journal articles. Topics include the design and analysis of multimodal research (fMRI, PET, pharmacology, molecular genetics) examining the biological underpinnings of behavioral traits relevant to psychopathology. Prerequisite: Psychology 277/Neuroscience 277 or Instructor consent required. Instructor: Hariri. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 685S

686S. Principles of Neuroimmunology. NS Bidirectional communication between the brain and immune system, in disease and during normal function/homeostasis. Historical foundations of the field in disorders such as multiple sclerosis and HIV; the anatomy of CNS-immune connections; blood-brain-barrier function and dysfunction; leukocyte trafficking, surveillance, and infiltration of the CNS; cellular players including peripheral vs. CNS-resident immune cells and antigen
presentation; neuroinflammation and neurodegenerative disease; recent literature highlighting the critical role of immune molecules in neural development and lifelong plasticity. Instructor consent required for undergraduates. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 686S

690S. Special Topics in Psychology. Topics vary by semester and section from the different areas of Psychology: Abnormal, Biological, Cognitive, Developmental or Social. Consent of instructor and/or specific prerequisites may be required for specific offerings. Open to Undergraduate as well as Graduate/Professional students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

For the AB Degree

Major Requirements. Eleven courses in psychology are required for the major. The major is devised to provide breadth, a small group course in psychology, one additional upper-level course, and familiarity with the quantitative techniques and research methods used in psychology. Neither AP nor IB credit will allow students to place out of Psychology 101 (Introductory Psychology).

For breadth, the student is required to take Psychology 101 (Introductory Psychology) and at least three survey courses that cover major areas of the field. One of these survey courses must be Psychology 106 (Biological Bases of Behavior) or Psychology 102 (Cognitive Psychology), and one must be Psychology 105 (Abnormal Psychology), Psychology 103 (Developmental Psychology), or Psychology 104 (Social Psychology). Students seeking additional breadth may count up to four of these survey courses toward the major. Psychology 101 is strongly recommended as the first course taken in the major as it provides a foundation for all other courses; the survey courses should be taken next as they provide a foundation for upper-level courses in each area.

For instruction in small groups, the student is to take at least one seminar. It is recommended that the seminar be taken in an area where a survey course was completed.

For one additional upper-level course, the student is to take a course at the 300 level or above. It is recommended that this course be taken in an area where a survey course was completed. Please note that Independent Study courses (Psychology 393, 394, 493, and 494) cannot be used to satisfy this requirement.

For quantitative techniques, the required course is Psychology 201 (Introduction to Statistical Methods in Psychology). The course completed to satisfy this requirement will also count as one of the eleven courses required for the major. The following courses are also acceptable: Mathematics 342, Statistical Science 101, 102, 104, 111, or 250. Other courses may be substituted only with advance permission of the director of undergraduate studies. Students who plan on taking courses in the Department of Statistical Science should consult with the director of undergraduate studies in Psychology prior to enrolling in their initial statistics class. Please note that students may not use multiple introductory-level statistics classes to satisfy elective requirements.

For an introduction to research methods in psychology, each student will take Psychology 202 (Research Methods in Psychological Science). Students will be required to complete Psychology 101 (Introductory Psychology) prior to enrolling in research methods. In addition, students are strongly encouraged to complete statistics prior to enrolling in research methods.

Psychology 101, Psychology 201L (Introduction to Statistical Methods in Psychology) or another approved statistics course, and Psychology 202 (Research Methods in Psychological Science) all should be completed prior to the end of the junior year, as they provide the foundation for all subsequent coursework, and will allow students to benefit most from their upper-level courses.

Of the eleven courses required for the major at least nine must be taken in the psychology department at Duke; others, if approved, may count toward the thirty-four credits needed for graduation but will not count toward the major. Information is also available at http://psychandneuro.duke.edu/undergraduate/majors-minors.

For the BS Degree

The BS degree requires completion of all requirements for the AB degree plus additional courses in the quantitative studies (QS) and natural sciences (NS). Students must complete at least two psychology courses that have a NS designation. The two required NS courses in psychology can count toward courses required for the AB degree or, if not used to meet AB requirements, toward the five NS elective classes required for the BS degree.

For the additional quantitative studies requirement (QS), students must take one of the following: Mathematics 112 or 122, or Statistical Science 210 or 340. Note that Psychology 201L, the statistics class in psychology, will not enable students to enroll in Statistical Science 210 or 340, and students should review the Statistical Science website for the prerequisites for these classes.

For the natural sciences elective requirement (NS), students must take five elective courses selected from an approved list that meet the following criteria: (a) classes come from at least two departments, and (b) at least three of the five are at or above the 200 level. Note: Psychology courses not used to fulfill other major requirements (including up to two
semesters of empirically oriented independent study credit) may be counted toward the five, but courses cross-listed with psychology and another department do not count as a second department. Additional research methods courses may be counted toward the elective requirement only with prior approval of the director of undergraduate studies in Psychology. A list of currently approved classes for the NS elective requirement can be found in the undergraduate section of the Psychology & Neuroscience website.

The Minor

Requirements. Five courses in psychology including Psychology 101 (Introductory Psychology) and at least two survey courses that cover major areas of the field. One of these survey courses must be Psychology 106 (Biological Bases of Behavior) or Psychology 102 (Cognitive Psychology), and one must either be Psychology 105 (Abnormal Psychology), Psychology 103 (Developmental Psychology), or Psychology 104 (Social Psychology). At least one of the remaining courses must be beyond the survey level (i.e., above 107).

Independent Study

A program of individualized readings or an empirical research project may be carried out by arrangement with a faculty supervisor and enrollment in Psychology 393, 394, 493, and 494. Psychology 203 serves as an excellent introduction to independent study. A written plan for the program must be approved by the supervisor and the director of undergraduate studies. At most only two independent study courses may count toward the major.

Graduation with Distinction Program

The Graduation with Distinction program is based on a special project that requires original empirical research, usually developed through participation in independent studies. With approval from the director of undergraduate studies, a critical analysis of a problem in the field based on an extensive literature review may be substituted for an empirical research study. The project is to be summarized in a carefully written thesis to be the subject of an oral examination. The opportunity to write a thesis and qualify for Graduation with Distinction is open to those majoring or minoring in psychology. It is also open to students in Program II with a relevant topic. Applicants must have an overall GPA of 3.0 and a GPA in Psychology of 3.5 without rounding by graduation. Psychology minors and Program II students must have 3.5 GPA in the major program of study. Neither independent study classes in psychology nor the distinction thesis workshop are included when calculating the GPA.

An application to the Graduation with Distinction program should be submitted by the first day of class registration for the term in which the thesis will be defended (for a fall defense, Fall registration in April; for a spring defense, Spring registration in November). The application must include names of the three people who will serve on the student’s committee.

Guidelines concerning Graduation with Distinction committees are as follows: 1) One member must have primary appointment as psychology faculty; 2) The second committee member must have either primary, joint or secondary appointment in psychology; and 3) The third committee member may be a graduate student, psychology post doc or a faculty member who does not hold appointment in the psychology department. The faculty sponsor must either have a primary appointment in the Department of Psychology & Neuroscience or, if their appointment is joint or secondary, they must have been granted permission by the primary faculty to chair honors thesis committees.

Students interested in applying for Graduation with Distinction will register for two consecutive independent study courses listed (393, 394, 493, 494). Students must register for the first independent study before submitting their application for Graduation with Distinction. Ordinarily, the same mentor will serve both semesters. Candidates for Graduation with Distinction must also enroll in 496, a full-credit course focusing on the conduct of psychological research, ethics in research, professional opportunities, and especially science writing in order to prepare a quality thesis; 496 is only offered spring semester. Near the end of the final semester, candidates should submit three copies of the thesis to their mentor. The student will then convene the faculty committee for an oral examination of the student and a decision as to whether the overall performance qualifies for Graduation with Distinction. An exceptional thesis combined with outstanding performance in psychology may qualify a student for the Zener Award. Graduation with Distinction research projects will be displayed at the spring undergraduate research poster fair, Visible Thinking.

Public Policy Studies

Professor Kelley, Dean; Assistant Research Professor Babinski, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Lecturer Admay, Assistant Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Adler (law), Ariely (business), Balleisen (history), Brownell, Burton, Clotfelter, Darby, Dodge, Feaver (political science), Fleishman, Harris (sociology), Hillygus (political science), Jentleson, Kelley, Korstad, Krishna, Kuniholm, MacLean (history), Mayer, McClain (political science), McClellan (business), Merli, Munger
Courses in Public Policy Studies (PUBPOL)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics may vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

110. Information, Society & Culture: Bass Connections Gateway. CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Information Science + Studies 110; also C-L: Philosophy 110, Computer Science 110

120. Undergraduates Internship Requirement. Field work in chosen policy area with pre-approval of the Internship Coordinator. Must submit approval form, five page memo, and self-evaluation form two weeks after internship ends. Prerequisites: Economics 201D, Public Policy 155D, 301, 302, 303D/equivalent, Statistics 101, and approval from Internship Coordinator. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff.

125A. Undergraduate Internship. Field work in chosen policy area with pre-approval of the Internship Coordinator: must submit approval form, five page memo, and self-evaluation. Prerequisite: Public Policy 155, 301, 302, 303 (or equivalent), Statistical Science 101, and approval from Internship Coordinator. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff.

155D. Introduction to Policy Analysis. SS Basic concepts of analytical thinking including quantitative methods for assessing the probabilities of outcomes and appraising policy alternatives. Illustrated by problems faced by busy decision makers in government, business, law, medicine. Instructor: Barnes, Bermeo, Komisarow, or Mayer. One course. C-L: Global Health

160. Intro to the History of Modern Warfare. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 114

161. Introduction to the History of Law and Governance. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 110

161D. Introduction to the History of Law and Governance. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 110D

162D. Introduction to Human Rights: Gateway for the Human Rights Certificate. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 104D; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 113D, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 104D, Human Rights

165. Introduction to the United States Health Care System. SS Overview of the key health policy issues in the United States. Topics include: (1) sources of morbidity and mortality; (2) access to health care; (3) financing of health care including an overview of how health insurance works, Medicare and Medicaid and why there are uninsured persons and to what effect; (4) quality of health care; (5) the role of innovation in both treating disease and influencing costs; (6) mental health, including why drug and alcohol treatment is generally considered to be a mental health service; (7) the role of non-profit versus for-profit ownership of health care facilities and to what effect; (8) long term care; and (9) the impact of social phenomenon such as income inequality, social class and culture on health care. Instructor: Ubel or D. Taylor. One course. C-L: Science & Society 165

166D. Introduction to Security, Peace and Conflict. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 160D

167FS. Citizenship, Patriotism, & Identity. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 150FS; also C-L: Political Science 150FS

Studies 106S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies


176S. Gateway Seminar: The European Union: History and Prospects. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 176S

177. Private Wealth and Public Giving: A Modern History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 123; also C-L: Study of Ethics 123, International Comparative Studies 123

178. Israel/Palestine: Comparative Perspectives. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 148; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 244, Environment 147, Jewish Studies 148, Political Science 159, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 148, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies, Human Rights

181FS. Human Rights and World Politics. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 129FS; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 128FS, Political Science 176FS, Human Rights


183FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Education 112FS; also C-L: Russian 121FS, Science & Society 112FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 112FS, Human Rights

184FS. Synthetic Genomics: Science, Policy and Ethics. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Science & Society 138FS

185FS. Drugs and the Law. SS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 153FS; also C-L: Science & Society 153FS

186FS. Ethical Implications of Genetic and Genomic Research. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Science & Society 120FS; also C-L: Human Rights

187FS. Globalization and Corporate Citizenship. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 160FS; also C-L: History 127FS, Economics 112FS

190A. Public Policy Special Topics Away. Selected topics away. Transfer grading only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Introductory Special Topics in Public Policy. Introductory and basic topics in public policy. Topics vary each semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Public Policy. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


201A. Environmental Policy in Europe: Duke in Berlin. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 295A; also C-L: German 320A, International Comparative Studies

202. Law, Culture, and the Russian Legal Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 353; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

204A. Political Philosophy of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Philosophy 237A; also C-L: Political Science 297A, Economics 303A

205. United States Foreign Policy I: From World War II to Vietnam War. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Basic assumptions about international interests and purposes of United States foreign policy and the means by which they have been pursued from the origins of the Cold War to the war in Vietnam. Focus on crucial operational premises in the 'defining moments' of United States diplomatic history. Policy-making models, politics of foreign policy, global environment within which United States policy is made, and uses of history. Special attention to the origins of the Cold War and the Vietnam War. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 375

206. United States Foreign Policy II: From Vietnam War to the Present. CCI, CZ, SS Examination of basic assumptions about international interests and purposes of United States foreign policy and the means by which they have been pursued from the end of the Vietnam War to the Clinton administration. Focus on crucial operational premises in the "defining moments" of United States diplomatic history. Various policy-making models, politics of foreign policy, global environment within which United States policy is made, and uses of history. Special attention to the Cold War, the Arab-Israeli wars, and the Gulf War. Continuation of Public Policy Studies 205 (recommended but not required). Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 376
206S. Introduction to Engaged Citizenship and Social Change (Gateway Course). CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 201S; also C-L: Political Science 213S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 201S, Human Rights

207. Development and Africa. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 307; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 307, International Comparative Studies 308, Marxism and Society

208S. Language and Politics: Eurasian Perspectives. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 471S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 484S, Sociology 471S


210A. Frontier City Berlin: Facing History’s Great Challenges. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see German 366A; also C-L: History 334A, Political Science 260A

211. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315; also C-L: Environment 365, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315, Energy and the Environment, Human Rights

211-20. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Structural Focus. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315-20; also C-L: Environment 365-20, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315-20

211-60. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Environmental Focus. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 315-60; also C-L: Environment 365-60, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315-60

212. Globalization and Public Policy. R, SS How the various aspects of globalization affect, and are affected by public policy at the international, national and local levels. Development of an analytic framework for thinking about globalization and its core concepts, major institutions and political dynamics; survey of a range of major policy areas affected by globalization; focus on a policy area of particular interest. Instructor: Jentleson. One course. C-L: Political Science 358, Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

213S. Geopolitics and Culture: Islamic States from the Ottomans to ISIS. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 208S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 309S, International Comparative Studies 217S

214FS. Law and Globalization in Emerging Markets. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 214FS; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 277FS

214S. Law and Globalization in Emerging Markets. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 214S

216S. The U.S. Border and its Borderlands. CCI, CZ, EI, SS, W Examines the challenges and opportunities of the U.S. border from a geopolitical perspective. Detailed review of how the current U.S. boundaries were set, and how these shapes current attitudes and conflicts. Assessment of various means of border control, including visa issues, border walls and port of entry screening. Cultural and historical comparison of two borderlands, Seattle-Vancouver and San Diego-Tijuana, and the EU experience. Overall course theme: Can the border effectively and ethically screen noxious elements without blocking legitimate and necessary travel and trade. Specific skills taught: policy memo writing and oral briefing strategies. Instructor: Kelly. One course. C-L: Political Science 343S, International Comparative Studies 359S, International Comparative Studies, Latin American Studies

217SA. Theory and Practice: People, Places and Policy Cases. SS Talks by Congress members, legislative staff members, interest group leaders, journalists, and other members of the public policy community in Washington. Visits to government buildings, historical sites, and other policy-rich attractions in the nation’s capital. Discussion and written assignments require analysis and linkages between “real world” of policy practice and theories and concepts from political science and public policy studies. Offered through the Duke in DC program. Instructor: Goss. One course. C-L: Political Science 240SA

218. Sports, Economics and Politics in Russia and Eastern Europe. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 320

218S. Conflict Analysis in Africa (Case Studies). CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 310S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 310S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 218S, Human Rights

219D. The Modern Regulatory State. CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 365D; also C-L: Environment 365D, Political Science 340D

220. Immigrant Dreams, U.S. Realities: Immigration Policy History. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 352; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 352, Human Rights

222. International Political Economy. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 350; also C-L: International Com-
Comparative Studies 350

223. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 399; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 399, International Comparative Studies 399, Markets and Management Studies

224S. Doing Good: Anthropological Perspectives on Development. CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 328S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 366S

225S. Women in the Public Sphere: History, Theory and Practice. CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 385S

226. Anthropology and Public Policy. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 340

228. Politics of Authoritarian Regimes. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 228; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

228S. Documentary and Policy: How Documentary Influences Policy. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 272S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 336S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 272S


233S. Influential Scientists and Policy Leaders in Science Policy. SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Science & Society 238S; also C-L: History 301S

234. Distributive Justice. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 266; also C-L: Ethics Elective

235. Gender, Race, and Ethnicity in Politics and Public Policy. SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 303; also C-L: African and African American Studies 241, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 303

236. Globalization and History. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see History 201

237S. Research in International Policy Issues. CCI, R, SS Surveys several issues displaying different forms or policy responses in various geographical regions and cultures. Examples include: competition over energy resources, design of international organization, trends of human migration, privatization of security, and patterns of economic inequality. An interdisciplinary approach with attention to political, economic and social patterns. The goal is to introduce international policy issues that remain unsolved, while understanding how present-day relationships and policies are shaped by the past. Particularly useful for students looking for international topics for honors theses or other research projects. Instructor: Johnson. One course. C-L: Political Science 225S


239. Ethnic Conflict. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 227; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 322

240. The Politics of International Economic Relations: America in the World Economy. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 250; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies


243S. Children, Schools, and Society. CCI, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Education 243S; also C-L: Child Policy Research, Ethics Elective

244S. School Dropout and Educational Policy. CCI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Education 310S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 251S

245. Promising Paradigms: Issues and Innovations in American Classrooms. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Education 241; also C-L: Child Policy Research

246A. Marine Conservation Policy - A Practicum. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Environment 346A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

247. American Constitutional Development and Interpretation II: Individual Rights. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 246

248S. History of Political Nonviolence. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 238S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 238S, Human Rights

249. Life Within Capitalism: A History of its Values, Measures and Struggles. CZ, EI Examination of how capitalism has profoundly shaped people's ethical values, with focus on United States. Investigates central developments behind history of capitalism; explores key struggles that led to formation of capitalist logic (choices, values, goals); traces impact of capitalist goals and measures on ethical values and choices; examines discussions about possible future developments within capitalism. Instructor: Philipsen. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 271, Economics 270, History 284, Political Science 252

250FS. Law, Ethics & Responsibility. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 212FS; also C-L: Science & Society 212FS

251. American Constitutional Development and Interpretation I: The Constitutional Structure. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 245

252. The Arts and Human Rights. ALP, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 248; also C-L: Study of Ethics 261, Music 238, International Comparative Studies 248, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 248, Human Rights

253. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 317; also C-L: Religion 234, African and African American Studies 249, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 249, Human Rights


256. Social Innovation. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Innovation and Entrepreneurship 261

257S. Shakespeare & Financial Markets: Why This Time is Never Different. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 255S

258AS. Science, Ethics, and Society. CZ, EI Two courses. C-L: see Philosophy 385AS; also C-L: Religion 282AS

259S. Women as Leaders. SS, W Explore the long history of women's activism in the United States, and how that history has shaped current debates about women leaders. Explore the variety of ways that women exercise leadership, not just in party politics and corporations, but in neighborhoods, schools, and unions among other places. Learn about theories of leadership, and connect theory to practice through the process of exercising leadership on campus through a hands-on final project. Both men and women welcome in the class. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

260. Leadership, Policy, and Change. EI, SS Ethical and practical issues of social and organizational change, including conflicts about power and authority, violence, gender, race, fairness, wealth and work. How imagination, fictional and historical narratives, anger, friendship, and teaching skills can be useful in working for change. Problems of group dynamics, integrity, responsibility, and self-understanding faced by those supporting or opposing changes. Instructor: Stansbury. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

261SA. Whose Democracy? Participation and Public Policy in the United States. SS Overview of patterns in Americans' engagement in and disengagement from civic life. Theories of why people do (and do not) participate. Differences across lines of gender, race, ideology, generation, and class. Role of American interest groups and social movements in policy change. Influence of public policies (e.g., federal tax laws, participation requirements, programs such as AmeriCorps) on civic and political participation. Implications for equality, voice, and the health of American democracy. Classroom discussion; guest speakers; short memos. Offered through the Duke in DC program. Instructor: Goss. One course. C-L: Political Science 241SA
263. **Border Crossing: Leadership, Value Conflicts, and Public Life. CCI, EI, SS, W** Preparation course for students who plan to conduct community-based research projects in the summer through Service Opportunities in Leadership, or another research service-learning opportunity. Through case studies of religious and political groups in the US, Europe, and Middle East with conflicting views about the role of religious faith in public life, explores leadership as the art of working productively with difficult value conflicts in groups, institutions, and social systems. Includes training in basic research methods and ethics of human subjects research, completion of a 20-hour service project for a community organization, and exploration of a leadership framework for undertaking complex problem-solving work in the public arena. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

265S. **Enterprising Leadership. EI, SS** The central goal of Enterprising Leadership (PPS265) is to provide students with analytical competence, enterprising leadership identity, and personal agency important to exercising leadership in organizations, in communities, and in life. The course explores the many facets of leadership and leadership development including the processes by which people affect change in a variety of roles and situations. Leadership within a framework of ethics, values, and innovative action are emphasized as a basis for contributing to the process of making good things happen without reliance on formal authority. This is not a traditional course in leadership studies or leading organizations. Instructor: Brown. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

266S. **Whose Democracy? Participation and Public Policy in the United States. R, SS** Overview of patterns in Americans’ engagement in and disengagement from civic life. Theories of why people do or do not participate. Differences across gender, race, ideology, generation, and class. Role of interest groups and social movements in policy change. Influence of public policies (e.g., federal tax laws, participation requirements, programs such as AmeriCorps) on civic and political participation. Reflection on normative questions of democracy, voice, and equality in 21st-century America. Classroom discussion; short memos; and team-based “research service-learning,” consisting of research-based policy memo for Durham-area grassroots organization and 10 hours of direct service. Instructor: Goss. One course. C-L: Political Science 243S

267. **Leading as a Social Entrepreneur. EI, SS** A dynamic introduction to social entrepreneurship and entrepreneurial leadership. Through this interactive class, students craft a personal leadership plan and learn how to develop a promising idea for social change. Instructor: Staff. One course.

268. **Animals and Ethics: Welfare, Rights, Utilitarianism, and Beyond. CCI, EI, SS** One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 270

269. **Twentysomething Leadership. EI, SS** Provides students with knowledge, analytical competence, and skills important to exercising leadership as they navigate the transition from college to post-college life. Explores the many facets of leadership and leadership development during the period of emerging adulthood, particularly in understanding how values can be aligned with professional, volunteer, and personal leadership for the benefit of others and to enhance personal development. Instructor: Brown. One course.

270. **Political Participation and Leadership. EI, SS** Explores ways in which value conflicts in communities affect civic and political participation, as well as policy design. Examines a series of questions about reinventing democracy at the grassroots. Challenges students to develop a framework of problem solving approaches and to consider diverse ways to exercise leadership in the face of competing interests. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

271. **Social Enterprise in Action. EI, SS** Lecture version for Public Policy 271S. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Gergen. One course.

271S. **Social Entrepreneurship in Action. EI, SS** Social Entrepreneurship in Action is a leadership course in applied social innovation. The course provides students with knowledge, analytical competence, and leadership skills important to becoming a change maker. The teaching method is interactive and experiential and assumes that the students are highly motivated to be part of an action learning community. Instructor: Brown, staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation, Ethics Elective

272D. **Historical Perspectives on Public Policy: The United States from 1945 to the Present. CZ, EI, SS** Explores history of domestic and foreign policy in the United States from end of World War II to present. Illuminate how past decisions have helped to shape today’s policy environment. Cases studies on issues such as health, civil rights, the environment, taxation, foreign aid, and military force; identify what has worked and not worked in policy making. Weekly documentary film series and student-led discussion groups focused on differing interpretations of the nation’s recent past. Instructor: Korstad, Peck, Kuniholm. One course. C-L: History 344D

273T-1. **Voices in Public Policy: Spanish Tutorial. CCI, CZ** Students explore how language and culture impact public policy and practice. Through authentic texts, video, and case studies in Spanish, students analyze policy issues in the Latino/a community to develop their understanding of core issues in the field. 1/2 credit. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory. Tutorials meet for 75 minutes/week. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: 4 semesters of equivalent of Spanish. Instructor: Staff. Half course.
274S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 277S; also C-L: Global Health 277S, Russian 277S, Study of Ethics 277S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 277S, Human Rights

275. United States Environmental Policy. EI, SS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Environment 212; also C-L: Energy and the Environment, Marine Science and Conservation

276. Global Disasters: Science and Policy. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Engineering 260; also C-L: Environment 260

277. Global Disasters: Reasons, Response and Recovery. NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Engineering 261; also C-L: Environment 262

278. North American Environmental History. CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 345; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 340

278D. North American Environmental History. CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 345D


280S. Marine Science and Conservation Leadership. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 350S; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

281. Environmental Politics in the United States. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Political Science 344; also C-L: Environment 345, Energy and the Environment

281A. Marine Policy. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 286A; also C-L: Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

282S. Social Engineering and Social Movements in Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 375S; also C-L: History 333S, Political Science 359S

283. Ethics in an Unjust World. CCI, CZ, EI, SS The course considers the question, "How can we fix poverty?" It begins by exploring the nature of poverty through a variety of descriptive metaphors (for example, poverty as a "trap" or a "disease"). It then considers the word "we," and in doing so introduces several basic understandings of ethics (deontology, utilitarianism, virtue ethics, etc.) Finally it considers the word "fix" and offers three models for responding to poverty: working for, working with, and being with. Each model explores several examples of good practice followed by critical reflection as students engage with opportunities in Durham displaying each approach. Instructor: Hollowell. One course.

284. Denial, Faith, Reason: Sustainability and Survival. EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 285; also C-L: Economics 285, Political Science 249, Environment 276, History 325

285S. Comparative Urban Politics and Policymaking. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 235S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 213S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 235S

287. The Political History of Modern Architecture: From Revolution through Neoliberalism. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 284; also C-L: History 263, Political Science 263

288. International Trade. CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Economics 355; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

289. Public Finance. QS, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 438

290. Selected Public Policy Topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Public Policy Special Topics Away. Transfer grading only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Selected Public Policy Topics. Seminar version of Public Policy Studies 290. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-1. Selected Topics in Public Policy. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

290T. Selected Topics in Public Policy. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Staff. Half course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291T. Special Topics Tutorial Journalism & Media Studies. Half course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 290T


294. Racial and Ethnic Economic Inequality: A Cross National Perspective. CCI, EI, SS Explores origins and causes of
differences in patterns of economic performance between ethnic and racial groups from a comparative perspective across the globe. Consideration of a variety of accounts for wide disparities in incidence of poverty and affluence across ascription-tively differentiated groups, with particular attention to economic problems in ethnically or racially plural societies and use of various social policies to redress intergroup inequalities, including Malaysia’s New Economic Policy, India’s reservations system for scheduled castes, and affirmative action in U.S. and South Africa. Instructor: Darity. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 244, Economics 248

295S. Relations between Industrialized and Developing Countries. SS This is a survey course for students interested in learning about the major issues in international relations between industrialized and developing countries. We will move rapidly through topics such as foreign aid, trade, climate change, peacekeeping, colonial history/legacy, disease, NGOs, migration, fragile states, etc. The objective is for all students to gain a sense of the complexity of issues connecting industrialized and developing states, to understand links across issue areas, to introduce students to scholarship and policy on these issues, and to provide a chance for students to critically engage these issues. Assessment includes writing, tests, and presentations. Instructor: Bermeo. One course. C-L: Political Science 251S

298. Authentic Leadership in Private, Public, and Not-for-Profit Organizations. EI, SS Exploration of the attributes of leadership, why some leaders fail and other succeed; identification of the core values each student possesses which will bring success to organizations throughout their lives. Case study format, class participation is critical to success. Each student will develop a personal perspective on leadership, learn from examples of success and failure, look at the ethical challenges facing leaders today, learn the tools leaders use to support successful cultures, enhance self-awareness, and prepare to become successful leaders. Strong emphasis on writing skills, how to communicate briefly and effectively in written memos. Students will also work in teams. Instructor: Eacho. One course.

301. Political Analysis for Public Policy-Making. SS, W Analysis of the political and organizational processes which influence the formulation and implementation of public policy. Alternative models. Prerequisite: Public Policy 155D. Instructor: Carnes, Jentleson, Napoli, Rose, or Krishna. One course. C-L: Political Science 310

302D. Policy Choice as Value Conflict. EI, SS Same as Public Policy Studies 302 except instruction is provided in two lectures and one small discussion meeting each week. Prerequisite: Public Policy Studies 155D. Instructor: Charney, Korstad, Pearson, Peck, or Philipsen. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

303D. Microeconomic Policy Tools. SS Development and application of analytical economic tools in a policy environment. Emphasis on application of economic methods in a variety of policy settings and developing testable hypotheses that might be used to guide economic policy. Analytical topics include willingness to pay, derived demand, multi-market interactions, comparative advantage, investment analysis, and decision making under uncertainty. Applications include tax analysis, including incidence, effective protection, shadow pricing, introduction to government expenditures, labor market policy, examples of regulation and pricing externalities. Instructor: Sanders, Darity, Pfaff, Mohanan, Krupp, M. Johnson, Meeks, or staff. One course.

304. Economics of the Public Sector. SS Applies tools of intermediate micro economics to the public sector. Develops economic justifications for government intervention into the economy and examines and evaluates various government policies and programs including regulation of externalities, welfare programs, social security and other social insurance programs. Provides a solid foundation for applied benefit cost analysis. Analyzes tax policy and other forms of government financing, both at national and subnational levels. Prerequisites: Public Policy Studies 303D or Economics 201D. Instructor: Ananat, Sexton, Bhattacharya, or staff. One course. C-L: Economics 338

306. Anthropology of Money. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 350; also C-L: Economics 309, International Comparative Studies 328, African and African American Studies 211

308D. Introduction to Econometrics. QS, R One course. C-L: see Economics 208D

310. Market Power and Public Policy. QS, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 465


314. Managing the Oceans to Solve Global Problems. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Environment 314; also C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

315. Gender and the Law. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 401; also C-L: Literature 430, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 401
317S. Illiberal Nondemocracies: Focus on Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Slavic and Eurasian Studies 388S; also C-L: History 331S, International Comparative Studies 346S, Political Science 301S


327S. Apartheid South Africa and the Struggles for Democracy. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 316S; also C-L: History 386S, Political Science 337S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 316S, Human Rights

328. United States Racial/Ethnic Health Disparities: Social Determinants and Public Policy Implications. CCI, R, SS The most commonly used indices to measure United States health disparities by race/ethnicity; origins and evolution of racial/ethnic categories in the United States Census; role of poverty, racial residential segregation, and inadequate health care in explaining racial/ethnic health disparities; and the promise and limitations of academic-community partnerships and public policy initiatives designed to reduce and ultimately eliminate those health disparities. Instructor: James. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 260

330. Global Health Ethics: Policy Choice as Value Conflict. EI, SS The primary foci of this course are: the ethics of engagement with marginalized/stigmatized populations; understanding the influence of power dynamics; and understanding the ways in which policies create structures that limit abilities. Students explore the roots of their personal value systems and those of others, in an effort to understand causes of conflict and ethical missteps in global health engagement. Involves reading texts and coming to class ready to engage in conversations and activities related to the learning objectives. Weekly 5-question quizzes help to ensure that students come to class prepared to engage with the material. Instructor: Whetten or Moe. One course. C-L: Global Health 210, International Comparative Studies 397, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 330, Global Health, Human Rights

331. Health Economics. EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Economics 334

333. War and Public Health in Africa. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 312; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 312, Global Health 312, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 312, Human Rights

335. Comparative Health Care Systems. CCI, EI, SS The interaction of historical, political, economic, cultural, and legal/ethical factors in how health care systems in high income [OECD] nations are organized and financed and to what end in terms of quality and health outcomes. Major focus on United States, England, and Canada, with select examples from other high income nations including Switzerland, the Netherlands, Japan and Singapore. Instructor: Taylor. One course. C-L: Sociology 271, Political Science 355

337SA. Marketing Québec: Policy, Marketing, and Identity. CCI, FL, R, SS One course. C-L: see French 328SA; also C-L: Markets and Management Studies

338S. Race, Class and the Rise of the American Charter School. CCI, EI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Education 338S


340S. De/Re/Segregation in Education: A Case of Back to the Future? CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Education 303S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 303S, Human Rights


343. Journalism in the Age of Data. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 375

344. History of U.S. Social Movements. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 344; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 344, Human Rights

345. Genocide and Human Rights. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 272; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 272, Human Rights

346S. Family Rights/Human Rights. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 389S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 389S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South, Human Rights

347S. The Connection between Human Rights, Memory and How Societies Create Memorials. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 346S; also C-L: History 350S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 346S, Hu-
349. Global Environmental Politics. SS One course. C-L: see Environment 348; also C-L: Political Science 348
350S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 347S; also C-L: Education 347S, History 334S, Sociology 324S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 347S, Human Rights
351A. The Economic and Political History of the European Union. CCI, CZ, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 351A; also C-L: Political Science 325A, History 331A, Economics 330A
352. U.S.-Russia Relations: 1991-2016. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 415; also C-L: Political Science 415
353S. U.S. Policy in the Middle East. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 352S
354. Politics in the Developing World. CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 354; also C-L: International Comparative Studies, Islamic Studies
355A. Political Economy of Immigration. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 294A; also C-L: Economics 434A, Sociology 294A
356A. Globalization and Deglobalization. FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 350A; also C-L: Political Science 320A, Economics 320A, International Comparative Studies 363A
357S. Watchdog Reporting in Politics. EI, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 374S; also C-L: Political Science 374S, Study of Ethics 374S
358S. Global Apple: Life and Death and the Digital Revolution. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 360S; also C-L: Literature 361S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 360S, Sociology 360S, International Comparative Studies 369S
359. Violent Jihad in the Twentieth Century - A Global History. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 359; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 359, Political Science 382, International Comparative Studies 361
360S. Post-1945 America. CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see History 395S
361S. Algorithms, Journalism and the Public Interest. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 361S
362S. Journalism of Economic Crisis. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 376S
363S. Legal Issues for the Performing Arts. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 311S; also C-L: Economics 223S, Dance 379S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 311S
366S. Magazine Journalism. SS, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 366S; also C-L: Documentary Studies 356S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies
367S. News Writing and Reporting. R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 367S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies, Arts of the Moving Image
368S. Journalism and War: Covering International Conflicts. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 388S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 388S, Human Rights
369S. Crash: The Intersection of Politics, Policy and Media. SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 386S
370S. Press, the Presidency and Congress in a New Media Age. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 370S
372. Information, Policy, and Ethics. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 372; also C-L:
373. Intellectual Property: Law, Policy, and Practice. EI, SS, STS Survey and analysis of American intellectual property law and policy. Examines the impact of intangible assets—copyrights, trademarks, patents, and related rights and interests—on artistic expression, communication, and innovation. Emphasis on media-oriented issues including film, television, music, computer programs, and digital content, with special focus on the tension between the impulse to protect property interests and the need for an expansive public domain. Extensive readings in both case law and policy commentary. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 373, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 373, Markets and Management Studies, Policy Journalism and Media

374. Contemporary Documentary Film: Filmmakers and the Full Frame Documentary Film Festival. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 205; also C-L: Documentary Studies 270, Political Science 276, Visual and Media Studies 264, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 206

375S. Public Policy Video. ALP, CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 271S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 335S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 271S, Human Rights

376D. Foreign Policy of the United States. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 365D

377S. Medicine and the Vision of Documentary Photography. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 206S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 204S

378S. The Future of News and Accountability Journalism in the Digital Age. SS, W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 378S

379S. The First Amendment in the Digital Age. EI, SS Analysis of the role of the First Amendment in content-oriented media and communications. Examination of the relationship between American intellectual property regimes and the Bill of Rights, proscription of “any law...abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press....” Critical readings of commentary and some case law, with extensive classroom discussion in a small seminar format. Substantive topics include policy-based perspectives on digital encryption and performance, open source software, rights clearance issues, infringement theory in derivative works, dilution theory, and jurisdiction in cyberspace. Prerequisite Public Policy Studies 373S or PJMS 373S. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media


384S. Global Democratization: Uses and Misuses of Ratings and Measurements. SS, STS Global expansion of democracy and how this trend is studied, analyzed, ranked and rated, with particular attention to organizations that employ methods of ranking and disseminate the results. Includes discussing the policy uses and consequences of these methods, the context and history of democratization and exploring current examples of democratic transition. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Policy Journalism and Media

385S. Crisis Communications and Higher Education. SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 385S; also C-L: Education 385S, Policy Journalism and Media

386SA. Politics and Culture Between Europe and the Middle East. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 381SA; also C-L: History 378SA, International Comparative Studies 225SA


389S. Small Town USA: Local Collaborations. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 230S; also C-L: Visual Arts 232S, Visual and Media Studies 224S, Policy Journalism and Media Studies


391. Independent Study. Supervised reading in a field of special interest under the sponsorship of a faculty member. Requires a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation. Consent of instructor and director of under-
graduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


396S. Documentary Engagement Through Field-Based Projects. ALP One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 355S


399A. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 399A; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 399A, International Comparative Studies 399A

408S. Feature Writing Master Class. W One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 408S; also C-L: English 408S

409. Leadership in International Relations. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 410

410. Policy Journalism and Media Studies Capstone Course. R, SS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 410

411S. Historicizing Whiteness. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS Examines origins, historical development, and consequences of white racial identity, from the 17th century to the present, beginning with the emergence of white racial grammar among trafficked white servants and so-called "white slaves" to the creation of racialized rights and privileges for white people in Great Britain and the United States in the 19th, 20th, and 21st centuries. Instructor: Peck. One course. C-L: History 411S, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 411S, Human Rights

412S. Capstone Seminar: Regulating American Business: Historical Perspectives. CZ, EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 477S

413S. Capstone Seminar: Immigration Policy History. CZ, EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 487S

414S. Research in Human Rights. CCI, EI, R, SS Focuses on human rights issues in North Carolina, the United States, and around the world. General human rights literature along with several detailed case studies will prepare students to undertake an original piece of research on a topic of their choice. Offered through the DukeImmerse Program. Director of Undergraduate Studies consent required. Instructor: Korstad and Kirk. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 414S, History 414S


415S. Critical Reflection and Adaptive Leadership in Complex Systems. EI, R, SS, W Capstone seminar for students completing community-based research (CBR) projects through Service Opportunities in Leadership Program. Involves critical reflection on summer projects, exploration of leadership, politics, and policy design concepts. Exploration, drawing upon students’ experiences, questions, and insights as a starting point, of how lives of commitment to the common good are formed and sustained. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Blount. One course.

417S. Critical Interventions in Middle East Studies and Policy. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 479S; also C-L: History 417S, International Comparative Studies 408S, Literature 417S, International Comparative Studies

420S. Multidisciplinary Approaches to Contemporary Children's Issues. R, SS One course. C-L: see Child Policy 495S


445A. Climate Change in the Marine Environment. EI, NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 445A; also C-L: Biology 445A, Marine Sciences, Marine Science and Conservation

450AS. Glasgow Seminar in Public Policy. CCI, R, SS Analysis of the British political system and important public policy problems in Britain including: privatization, Britain and the European community, and economic and social policy. (Taught in Scotland.) Prerequisite: Public Policy Studies 155D, two of the core courses (Public Policy Studies 301, 302, 303D or equivalent, or Statistical Science 101), and consent of director Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Capstone Seminars in Special Topics in Public Policy. Selected topics for courses offering capstone experiences or advanced research. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493A. Politics and Policy Practicum for Duke in DC. R, SS In this course, students develop policy expertise and professional skills relating to their Washington internship. In their final paper, students analyze a policy issue they have encountered in their internship and develop and evaluate alternative approaches to the issues. The course also provides students with skills that enhance their internship experience and that prepare them for future research and policy work. The skill-building components may include: analyzing sources of information, interviewing for research and for policy analysis, doing sensitivity analysis, providing constructive criticism, and briefing expert and non-expert audiences. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 494A

494. Honors Project: Research Independent Study. R Individual research in field of special interest under supervision of a faculty member leading to completion of an honors thesis in Public Policy Studies. First semester requires substantive paper that outlines thesis. Second semester results in paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of the topic. Open only to students seeking honors via research independent study route. Consent of instructor and honors project director required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Honors Seminar. R, SS, W Special research topics. Consent of the honors seminar instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496S. Honors Seminar. R, SS, W Continuation of Public Policy Studies 495S. Consent of the honors seminar instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Public Policy Studies 495S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

497S. Senior Seminar Special Topics. For special topics courses that are targeted toward upper-level students and capstone experiences. Instructor: Staff. One course.

501S. American Grand Strategy. CZ, R, SS, W C-L: see Political Science 562S; also C-L: History 567S

502S. Contemporary United States Foreign Policy. EI, R, SS Focus on challenges and opportunities for American foreign policy in this global age including the impact of interests, ideals and values. Draws on both the scholarly literature and policy analyses. Addresses big picture questions about America’s role in the world as well as major current foreign policy issues that raise considerations of power, security, prosperity and ethics. Open to undergraduates with permission of instructor and priority to Public Policy Studies and Political Science majors, and to graduate students. Instructor: Jentleson. C-L: Political Science 670S

503S. United States Policy in the Middle East. CCI, SS From World War II to the present with a focus on current policy options. Instructor: Kuniholm. C-L: History 509S, International Comparative Studies

504. Counterterrorism Law and Policy. EI, R, SS This course explores the novel legal and policy issues resulting from the United States’ response to 9/11 attacks and the threat posed by modern terrorist organizations. Topics include preventative/preventive war; detention, interrogation, and prosecution of suspect terrorists; domestic surveillance; and government secrecy and public access to information. Instructor: Schanzer. C-L: Political Science 543

505S. National Security Decision Making. EI, SS Course explores the delicate art of national security decision-making through deeper understanding of national security apparatus, analysis of elements of national power (examination of historical examples of application), and application of analysis to assess merits of various approaches to national security decision-making. Instructor: Nichols.


507S. Intelligence for National Security. EI, SS Addresses complex US intelligence enterprise that has been established to support our national security priorities. First, students review and discuss current structure of national intelligence apparatus. Case studies are used to evaluate effectiveness and design of intelligence agencies and their accompanying capabilities. Finally, students conduct independent research on select intelligence agencies and organizations. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Nichols.

508. Culture and Explosion: How Russian Culture Changed the World. ALP, CCI, CZ, STS C-L: see Russian 533; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 533

510S. Science and the Media: Narrative Writing about Science, Health and Policy. STS, W C-L: see Bioethics and Science Policy 510S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media Studies 510S, Documentary Studies
513S. International Democratization. EI, R, SS Focus on critical analysis of international efforts to improve governance, build democracy and increase respect for human rights through a series of methods or tools: international law, sanctions, aid, conditionality, and a vast array of activities broadly labeled democracy promotion, including election assistance and civil society development. Class requires a high level of discussion and preparation for each meeting. Emphasis on student application of reading material to a particular country. Instructor: Kelley. C-L: Political Science 647S

515S. Assisting Development. R, SS, W Examines evolution of international development theory and practice since early 1950s. Investigates how different solutions advanced to deal with poverty have fared. Different streams of academic and policy literature, including economics, political science, and sociology, are consulted with a view to understanding what could have been done in the past and what should be done at the present time. Examines alternative formulations weekly in seminar format. Individual research papers (60% of grade) which analyze past and present development practices in a country of their choice, or examine trends within a particular sector (e.g., agriculture, population, gender relations, the environment). Instructor: Krishna. C-L: Political Science 546S, International Comparative Studies 514S

524S. Social Determinants of Health Disparities. CCI, EI, SS This course utilizes a Social Determinants of Health (SDH) perspective to explore health differences. The SDH are life enhancing resources and life compromising risks the differential distribution of which determines inter-population differences in health. The SDH perspective suggests that a range of policy decisions are systematically associated with health. Consequently, virtually all policy is health policy. The objective of this course is to have students critically examine the various processes influencing health across diverse population groups. We will examine identity construction, stratification, marginalization, inequality and the physical embodiment of lived social experience. Instructor: Pearson.

525S. Poverty Policy After Welfare Reform. EI, SS An examination of causes and consequences of poverty in the United States, reviewing major social policies used to combat poverty. Examines evidence on the effects of the 1996 welfare reform and studies the piecemeal anti-poverty programs that have risen in place of traditional welfare. Considers tradeoffs and unintended consequences present in America’s safety net. Instructor: Gassman-Pines.

526S. Race and American Politics. CCI, SS C-L: see Political Science 525S; also C-L: African and African American Studies 544S

527S. Poverty, Inequality, and Public Policy in the U.S. SS, W Examines causes and consequences of poverty and inequality in the United States; reviews major social policies used to combat poverty’s ill effects. Acquaint students with definition and extent of poverty and inequality, examine poverty’s “causes”, including family structure and low wage employment, discuss effects of poverty on family and child well-being, and analyze the primary poverty policies employed by the United States, including Temporary Aid to Needy Families, Food Stamps, Medicaid, and WIC. Lecture and class discussion, drawing on material from a variety of disciplines. Instructor: Gibson-Davis.

528. History of Poverty in the United States. CCI, CZ, SS C-L: see Study of Ethics 561; also C-L: History 546, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 561, Human Rights

529S. Race and Ethnicity. CCI, EI, SS Explores in depth policies of redress for intergroup disparities or inequality across countries. Examination of policies that attempt to systematically correct differences across racial/ethnic groups in income, wealth, health, rates of incarceration, political participation, and educational attainment, e.g. affirmative action, land redistribution, parental school choice, and income redistribution measures in a number of countries including India, the United States, Brazil, Malaysia, Chile, and South Africa. Address question of why intergroup differences in outcomes should be viewed as a social problem. Instructor: Darity. C-L: African and African American Studies 551S, International Comparative Studies 529S

530S. Gender, Identity, and Public Policy. R, SS The role of women and women’s organizations as advocates for, and targets of, public policymaking. The grounding of women’s collective action claims in understandings of women’s “sameness as” and “difference from” men, and the implications of those frames for women’s citizenship. Gender differences in individual civic engagement and in the styles and priorities of male and female elected officials. The historic evolution of women’s organizational engagement in gender-specific and general-purpose public policies. The impact of globalization on women. The oppression and emancipation of women in traditional societies. The legitimacy crises facing maternal, second wave, and third wave feminism. Instructor: Goss. C-L: Political Science 521S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 515S

531S. Philanthropy: The Power of Money. EI, R, SS Seminar course with applied project designed to deepen understanding of role of private wealth in shaping public policy. Provides overview of philanthropy in America, emphasizing new generation of billionaires. Engages philosophical debates over obligations and opportunities of wealth in an age of income inequality and governance challenges. Discusses laws structuring politically oriented giving. Explores strategies donors use to pursue their vision of the public good, including new work at intersection of business, social sector. Evaluates why some strategies succeed while others fail. Case studies may include education reform, community development, clean energy, etc. Instructor: Goss.
542S. Schooling and Social Stratification. CCI, SS This course will examine educational policies in a comparative, cross-national fashion with a focus on the implications for the construction of social hierarchy and inequality. Instructor: Darity. C-L: African and African American Studies 549S, Education 542S, Child Policy Research

544S. Schools and Social Policy. R, SS Overview and selected current policy issues related to K-12 education. Includes small-group research projects that require data analysis, literature searches, and interviews with education policy makers. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Child Policy Research

555S. The Politics of Market Competition in a Global Economy. R, SS C-L: see Political Science 555S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 555S, Markets and Management Studies

558S. Understanding Ethical Crisis in Organizations. EI, R, SS C-L: see Study of Ethics 562S; also C-L: Political Science 502S, Sociology 542S

559S. Philanthropy, Voluntarism, and Not-for-Profit Management. EI, SS An examination of the role and functioning of the not-for-profit sector in relation to both the public sector and the private for-profit sector in dealing with significant social problems. Also taught as Law 585. Instructor: Staff.


561. 9/11: Causes, Response & Strategy. EI, SS, W Examination of the origin and ideology of al-Qaeda and affiliated organizations, the events that led to the 9/11 attacks, and the public policy response in terms of use of force, preventive intelligence and law enforcement policies, and homeland security. Comparative examination of the efficacy and ethics of alternative counterterrorism policies. Instructor: Schanzer. C-L: Political Science 544, International Comparative Studies 561

562S. Monuments and Memory: Public Policy and Remembrance of Racial Histories. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Processes of memorialization of various dimensions of racial pasts, via statuaries, naming of parks and buildings, films (both documentary and fiction), novels, historical works. In depth treatment of political and economic basis for determining what events or persons are remembered and how they are remembered. Interdisciplinary course encompassing literary studies, memory studies, history, political science, anthropology, and economics. Instructor: Darity. C-L: African and African American Studies 541S

563S. Making Social Policy. R, SS Examines the policymaking process, the role of different sectors in policymaking, policymakers' use of research and communicating with policymakers. Focus on social policy. Includes experiential and written work as well as visits from policymakers and to policymaking "events." Instructor: Staff. C-L: Child Policy 634S, Sociology 634S, Child Policy Research

574. Economic Evaluation of Sustainable Development. EI, SS Examines how one could rationally defend a choice of 'sustainable development' policy. Applies cost-benefit thinking in environment-natural-resources and development contexts. Presents microeconomic concepts emphasizing logic and principles more than mechanics. Intertemporal equity is a focus and equity-efficiency tradeoffs are a theme. Microeconomics prerequisite not required. Instructor: Pfaff. C-L: Environment 572

575D. Resource and Environmental Economics and Policy. C-L: see Environment 520D; also C-L: Economics 530D

575L. Resource and Environmental Economics. C-L: see Environment 520L; also C-L: Economics 530L

576. Resource & Environmental Economics I. SS C-L: see Environment 520; also C-L: Economics 530, Energy 520, Marine Science and Conservation

577. Environmental Politics. SS C-L: see Environment 577; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 577, Energy and the Environment

578. Land Use Principles and Policy. SS C-L: see Environment 550

579S. Collective Action, Environment, and Development. SS Examines the conditions under which collective or participatory decisions may raise welfare in defined ways. Presents the growing empirical evidence for an environment and development setting including common property issues (tragedy of the commons and competing models). Identifies what evidence exists for sharing norms on a background of self-interested strategies. Definitions of and reactions to equity and/or its absence are a focus. Providing scientific information for policy is another. Experimental and behavioral economics are frequently applied. Instructor: Pfaff. C-L: Environment 579S

580S. Water Cooperation and Conflict. R, SS, STS Focuses on potential for transboundary water resources-related conflict
and cooperation. Discusses water scarcity concepts, natural resource conflict theory, hydro politics, hydro hegemony, water security, water markets and institutions, game theory, and international water law. Other topics include the economics of water and health. Case studies complement the broader course outlook. Instructor: Jeuland. C-L: Global Health 533S, Environment 543S, International Comparative Studies 580S

581S. International Environmental Regimes. EI, SS, STS C-L: see Political Science 545S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 521S

582. Global Environmental Health: Economics and Policy. SS, STS Social science perspective on global environmental health. Students will learn to identify primary environmental causes of high burden diseases such as malaria, diarrhea, and respiratory infections; describe how to measure socio-economic impacts of global environmental health diseases; discuss key policies to control global environmental health problems based on private prevention and therapeutic behaviors; and propose frameworks to empirically monitor and evaluate global environmental health policies. A sub-module will focus on climate change and water-borne diseases. Prerequisites: Introductory course in statistics. Instructor: Pattanayak. C-L: Environment 538, Global Health 538

583S. Energy and U.S. National Security. CCI, EI, SS, W Examines link between reliable, affordable, and sustainable sources of energy and U.S. national security. Includes ethical considerations related to energy resources and wealth distribution, analysis through case study of top foreign oil suppliers to U.S., as well as newer "unconventional" sources of energy such as shale gas and renewables. Extensive use of guest experts from U.S., local and foreign governments as well as industry. Specific skills include thinking like a U.S. diplomat (cross-cultural perspective), writing concise policy memos, and delivering a compelling, succinct oral presentation. Final project will require policy recommendation on an assigned energy security topic. Instructor: Kelly. C-L: Political Science 663S, Environment 583S, Energy and the Environment

584. Resource & Environmental Economics II. SS Variable credit. C-L: see Environment 521; also C-L: Economics 531

585. Climate Change Economics and Policy. C-L: see Environment 640

590. Advanced Topics in Public Policy. Selected topics. Instructor: Staff.

590S. Advanced Topics in Public Policy. Selected topics. Seminar version of Public Policy Studies 590. Instructor: Staff.

595S. Regulation of Vice and Substance Abuse. R, SS, W The traditional vices of drinking, smoking, gambling, and the recreational use of drugs. Evaluation of government policy on these activities. The intellectual framework for evaluation drawn from economics, although readings refer to law, psychology, philosophy, and statistics. Instructor: Cook.

596. Evaluation of Public Expenditures. SS Basic development of cost benefit analysis from alternative points of view, for example, equity debt, and economy as a whole. Techniques include: construction of cash flows, alternative investment rules, inflation adjustments, optimal timing and duration of projects, private and social pricing. Adjustments for economic distortions, foreign exchange adjustments, risk and income distribution examined in the context of present value rules. Examples and cases from both developed and developing countries. Instructor: Conrad. C-L: Economics 521, Environment 532

597S. Seminar in Applied Project Evaluation. R, SS Initiate, develop, and perform a project evaluation. Range of topics include measuring the social cost of deforestation, the B1 Bomber, a child nutrition program, the local arts program. Prerequisite: Economics 285 or Public Policy Studies 596. Instructor: Conrad. C-L: Economics 522S


601S. Urban Policy. QS, R, SS, W Overview of basic political, sociological, and economic models of urbanization coupled with application of these models to modern urban problems, including concentrated poverty, traffic congestion and mass transit, crime, land use and environmental quality, housing affordability, and fiscal crises. Special emphasis on historical evolution of cities. Students write a major project focusing on the problems facing one American city, and propose solutions to those problems. Instructor: Staff.

602S. Law, Economics, and Organizations. SS Overview of field of law and economics. Economics of information, contract theory, economic analysis of law, and New Institutional Economics. Consequences of failure of law and institutions; alternative mechanisms to sustain markets and transactions. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Economics 502S

603S. Microeconomics of International Development Policy. SS Microeconomic foundations of international development policy using tools of microeconomics to study behavior of individuals, households, and firms in developing countries. Topics
may include household and intrahousehold modeling; market participation; agrarian contracts; credit and microfinance; nutrition and health; poverty traps; etc. Public Policy Studies 303D prerequisite or instructor approval. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Economics 503S

604. Using Data to Analyze and Evaluate Public Policy. QS, SS This course reviews the basic methods of inferring the causal impact of public policy initiatives. Topics include randomized controlled trials, instrumental variable analysis, regression discontinuity designs, difference-in-difference “natural experiments,” and propensity score/nearest neighbor matching methods. Assignments include analysis using Stata software; final project entails proposing a quantitative study focused on causal inference. Either Statistical Science 101 or Public Policy 812 required; further coursework in multiple regression preferred. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff.

605. International Trade and Policy. SS Focus on economics of trade and trade policy. Includes theoretical models explaining patterns of trade, economic gains from trade, and distribution effects (winner and losers), as well as the economic effects of trade barriers, major agencies and institutions affecting trade, preferential trading arrangements, outsourcing and offshoring, multinationals, and labor and environmental issues. (No finance.) Prerequisite: Public Policy Studies 303D or Economics 201D. Instructor: Krupp. C-L: Economics 505

606. Macroeconomic Policy and International Finance. SS Survey of macroeconomic theory and analysis of policies designed to reduce unemployment, stimulate economic growth, and stabilize prices. Conventional monetary and fiscal instruments, employment policies, and new policies designed to combat inflation. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Economics 506

607. Cost-Benefit Analysis for Health and Environmental Policy. R, SS C-L: see Global Health 531; also C-L: Environment

608. Economics of the Family. QS, SS Examines ways extended families function as economic institution. Primarily empirical, but also draws on relevant microeconomic theory. No formal prerequisites, but students should have experience with intermediate microeconomics and econometrics/statistics. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Child Policy Research

609S. The Regulatory Process. R, SS, STS Study of theories in economics, political science, and law to examine the structure, conduct, and performance of U.S. regulatory agencies. Emphasis on why decisions are delegated to agencies, the degree to which regulators behave strategically, and the impact of regulatory actions on society. Focus on political and economic roots of scientific and technological debates in regulatory policy. Required research paper on origins and effectiveness of a particular regulation. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Political Science 617S

610. Analysis for Strategic Design of Policy and Regulation. QS, SS Applies tools from welfare economics, information economics, and mechanism design in order to analyze public policy problems in the context of asymmetric information and strategic behavior. Applications include: financial regulation, private and social insurance, corruption and accountability, provision of public goods, and others. Requires previous exposure to intermediate microeconomics (including basic game theory), and reasonable comfort with the mathematics of constrained optimization. Instructor: Staff.

633. Topics in Population, Health, and Policy. SS, STS Substantive findings and policies/policy debates around selected topics in the field of population and health in industrialized and developing societies. Demographic models used to examine selected current population and health topics through framing, defining and evaluating key concepts. Topics include: end of population growth; relations between population, development and environment; health of populations; population aging; potentials for mortality increases; HIV/AIDS epidemic and resurgence of infectious diseases. Readings from disciplines of demography, sociology and public health. Topics Course. Instructor: Merli. C-L: Sociology 534, Global Health 550

634. Ethics and Policy in Genomics. EI, R, SS C-L: see Science & Society 612; also C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 612


636. Global Health and Health Systems in Africa. SS C-L: see Global Health 671


638. Global Health Ethics: Interdisciplinary Perspectives. EI, SS C-L: see Global Health 540

639S. Public Health Research Methods and Issues. CCI, R, SS Focus on prevention of diseases and health problems; funding, policy, and management decision making. Overview of public health interventions and outcomes in United States, Europe, and less industrialized nations. Emphasis on understanding the social construction of race and ethnicity and the impact of socioeconomic variables such as race, ethnicity, gender, income and education on health. Public health perspective
applied to such topics as: HIV/AIDS; teen pregnancy; cocaine use during pregnancy; infant mortality and low birth weight; violence; major causes of mortality in less industrialized countries; and role of public health in state and national health reform. Instructor: Whetten. C-L: Global Health

640S. Value for Money in Health Care: Rationing in Theory and Practice. SS, STS Determining which health interventions and programs are “worth it.” Resource allocation and priority setting in practice. Analytical topics of cost benefit and cost effectiveness. Prerequisite: Economics 101 or 201D. Instructor: Staff.

641S. Cancer in Our Lives: Film, Narrative, Fiction, History and Politics. EI, SS, STS Cancer and cancer research viewed through history, narrative, film, fiction. Covers how cancer affects the lives of individuals and families, how cancer research has changed, the politics of cancer research, and the academic-industry-government ecosystem that gives rise to new cancer diagnostics and treatments. Intended for undergrads from humanities, social sciences or sciences and grad or professional students. Heavily discussion-based. Instructor: Cook-Deegan. C-L: Science & Society 641S

642S. Designing Innovation for Global Health: From Philanthropy to People. EI, SS, STS Explores the introduction, adaptation, and globalization across borders of health technologies, with emphasis on resource-limited settings. Students will critically examine how policy can influence and funding can enable (or not) their innovation and access in low- and middle-income countries. Topics include policies to minimize inequity, systems for sharing and owning knowledge, approaches to innovative financing, and ethical issues. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Global Health 642S

644S. Poverty, Inequality, and Health. EI, R, SS Impact of poverty and socioeconomic inequality on the health of individuals and populations. Attention given to both United States and non-United States populations. Topics include the conceptualization and measurement of poverty and socioeconomic inequality; socioeconomic gradients in health; globalization and health; socioeconomic deprivation across the life-course and health in adulthood; and public policy responses in the United States and elsewhere to growing health inequities in the age of globalization. Prerequisite: An introductory course in statistics. Seniors and graduate students only. Instructor: Staff. C-L: African and African American Studies 642S

645S. Global Inequality Research Seminar. ALP, CCI, R, SS C-L: see African and African American Studies 642S; also C-L: Economics 541S, Sociology 642S, Political Science 642S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 642S, Human Rights

646S. Strategic Storytelling: Narratives for Development. ALP, CCI, EI, SS With a broad array of storytelling mediums, we ask how “sticky” stories told about poverty or development strategically can add to our ability properly to understand poverty and to conduct appropriate development policies more effectively. What are the benefits and limitations of considering public policy problems by entering through the arts of storytelling and of storylistening? How do stories help readers/listeners become alive to ethical and cultural considerations previously unseen or unheard? How might these stories enable storytellers to tell stories on their own terms, opening up new and critically important terrains for public policy? Soft power strategy. Guest practitioners. Instructor: Admay. C-L: Study of Ethics 646S, International Comparative Studies 646S, Human Rights

647S. Legal Analysis for Development Governance. CCI, EI, SS Using case scenarios, we apply a legal analytical framework to development-related governance challenges in investment, trade, environment, land, community and human rights, health, corruption, corporate social responsibility, consumer literacy, children’s legal personality and other sectors. “Rules of the Game” and legal rules. Three levels: international, national (constitutational), community. De-mystify the way legal processes and legal authorities work (and don’t work) to advance development, and help public policy students and others engage effectively on the strength of this knowledge. For non-lawyers and those considering law careers. Guest practitioners. Case de-briefings, briefings. Instructor: Admay. C-L: Political Science 682S, Human Rights

651S. Theories of International Political Economy. SS C-L: see Political Science 651S

667S. American Civil-Military Relations. R, SS C-L: see Political Science 667S

674. Media and Democracy. CCI, SS Examines the relationship between mass media and democracy in the United States, other developed democracies, and societies in transition. Seeks to explain how the media cover politics and public policy, examining the nature of media institutions, the economics of news production and consumption, and the strategic interplay of politicians, journalists, editors, and other actors who influence the content of news. Instructor: Staff. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 563, Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media

675S. Advanced Magazine Journalism. R, SS, W C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 675S; also C-L: Policy Journalism and Media

676. Media and Social Change. CCI, R, SS, STS C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 676; also C-L: Political Science 619, Russian 516, International Comparative Studies, Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

677S. Federal Programs: Using the Paper Trail to Track Promises and Follow the Money. R, SS Follows a federal spending
or regulatory program from inception through implementation. Research of primary records, including state and local governments, and standard federal sources of primary documents, to compare performance with expectations. GIS and other visualization techniques to analyze program implementation. Website creation to detail program performance. Instructor: Staff.

The Major

The public policy studies major is an interdisciplinary social science program designed to provide students with the skills, analytical perspectives, and substantive knowledge needed to deal effectively with major contemporary social problems. The course of study familiarizes the student with the kind of contribution each of several disciplines (political science, economics, social psychology, applied mathematics, history, and ethics) can make to one’s understanding of a broad range of contemporary issues such as environmental policy, child and family policy, health policy, and international issues such as trade and conflict resolution. Opportunities are provided, both in the classroom and through field experiences, for students to integrate this material and apply it to the analysis of specific public policy issues.

Students majoring in public policy participate in a variety of learning experiences including seminars, lecture and discussion classes, individual study, policy workshops, and a required internship (see below). In addition, students are urged to participate actively in programs sponsored by the Sanford School of Public Policy to supplement material covered in class.

Major Requirements. Public Policy Studies 155D, 301, 302; Public Policy Studies 303D or Economics 201D; Public Policy Studies 304 (with Public Policy Studies 303D or Economics 201D as a prerequisite); one history course; Statistical Science 101; plus four Public Policy Studies 160-699-level elective courses, one of which must be a 401-699-level course. The required history course must include a public policy component. History classes taught by public policy faculty or other history department classes designated by the public policy director of undergraduate studies may be used to satisfy this requirement. No more than two transfer (including study abroad) credits may be counted toward the major requirements. Note that Public Policy Studies 450AS Glasgow Seminar in Public Policy is classified as a Duke course rather than a transfer course. A satisfactory policy-oriented internship, approved by the department, and enrollment in Public Policy Studies 120, a noncredit, Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory internship course, is required.

Internship Program

The public policy studies internship program provides students with an opportunity to develop a basic understanding of one or more policy areas, to apply that understanding in an internship, and to return to the classroom to build on that knowledge and experience. A Handbook for Public Policy Studies Undergraduate Internships, outlining all specific internship requirements, is available through the department.

Prior to beginning the internship, students must take all of the following courses: Public Policy Studies 155D, 301, 302D, 303D (or Economics 201D in place of 303D) and Statistical Science 101. All of these courses are listed as prerequisites for Public Policy Studies 120. Since most students will conduct their internships in the summer between their junior and senior years, this means all these core courses and prerequisites should be completed by the end of the junior year. Students failing to complete these prerequisites by the end of their junior year will have to complete a term-time internship during their senior year or (if they graduate late) in the summer after the senior year. The internship application process takes place during the fall and spring semesters prior to the internship under the guidance, assistance, and approval of the Public Policy Studies Internship Office. Students whose internships are not preapproved by the internship office run the risk of not receiving credit for their internships. Upon completion of the internship, students are required to submit an analytical memo and a self-evaluation form.

Public policy studies majors are strongly encouraged to take advanced follow-up coursework that builds upon the knowledge gained from their internship experiences.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

For graduation with departmental distinction, students are required to complete an honors seminar or independent study project and produce an honors research project. To be awarded Distinction in Public Policy, a student must receive no less than an A- on the research paper as determined by the honors program director and to have at least a 3.40 average in the following subset of public policy studies courses: Public Policy Studies 155D, 301, 302D, 303D (or Economics 201D instead of 303D). If a student is judged to have done a clearly superior research project, as evidenced by a grade of A or A+ as determined by the honors program director, and if the 3.40 or higher average in the above subset of courses is attained, Highest Distinction in Public Policy is awarded. More details on the honors program are provided in the Handbook for Public Policy Majors, available from the office of the director of undergraduate studies.
Religious Studies

Professor Morgan, Chair; Professor Goodacre, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Brettler, Chaves, Goodacre, Lieber, Morgan, and Peters; Associate Professors Hassan, Jaffe, Kim, and Prasad; Assistant Professor Winters; Instructor Need; Affiliated Faculty: Professors Aers (English), Wharton (art, art history, and visual and media studies), Beckwith (English), and Surin (literature); Associate Professor Hacohen (history); Visiting Assistant Professors Freeman (history) and Dubois; Research Professor Kadivar

A major and a minor are available in this department.

Study in the Department of Religious Studies arises from the recognition that religion, although it takes many forms, is a constitutive element of human existence individually and collectively. The study of religion involves a variety of perspectives and methodologies. The major religious traditions of the world—Christianity, Islam, Judaism, Buddhism, Hinduism, Confucianism, and Taoism—are studied in the ways they manifest themselves in our present-day societies and in their historical depth, examining their origins and sacred texts (often in the original languages) as well as their historical developments, rituals, artifacts, practices, and transformations over time. Beyond the study of individual religious traditions, the core notions of religion itself are also explored. Courses numbered from 100 through 199 include survey or general courses; courses numbered from 200 through 399 include courses on more specific aspects of religion or religious traditions.

All courses numbered 100 through 499, with the exception of those courses specially designated, are open to all undergraduates. Courses numbered 500 through 699 are open to upper-class students with the consent of the instructor.

Courses in Religious Studies (RELIGION)

80S. Special Topics in Writing. Various topics with diverse readings and intensive writing. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Introduction to Religious Studies. CCI, CZ, EI Introduction to leading themes and concepts in the study of religions from the ancient world to the present. Course is divided into two parts: 1) what is religion? and 2) how is religion studied? A variety of religious traditions are examined as well as various theories and definitions of religion. Includes exploration of key ways in which different religions understand such social problems as violence and ideological conflict. Instructor: Winters or staff. One course.


107. Introductory Sanskrit Language and Literature. FL One course. C-L: see SANSKRIT 101

108. Introductory Sanskrit Language and Literature. FL One course. C-L: see SANSKRIT 102

110. Self, Society and Art in Modern Hinduism. CCI, CZ, EI An exploration of the beliefs, ethics, everyday and ceremonial practices, philosophies, mythologies, and movements that are part of the aggregates of religion of Hinduism. Instructor: Prasad or staff. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 111

120. Buddhism. CCI, CZ, EI Introduction to Buddhist texts, beliefs, rituals, and ethics in the past and present. Instructor: Jaffe or staff. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 114

140. Judaism. CCI, CZ Introduction to Judaic civilization from its origins to modern times. Instructor: Lieber or Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 140, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

140S. Judaism. CCI, CZ Seminar version of Religion 140. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 140S, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

141. Judaism Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W An overview of major themes in Jewish practice, belief, identity, and history as presented through the medium of film. Emphasis will be on contemporary Judaism in Europe, America, and the Middle East. Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 141

145. The Old Testament/Hebrew Bible. CCI, CZ, EI Historical, literary, ethical, and theological investigations of the ancient Near Eastern context of Israelite religion and culture. Instructor: Brettler or Peters. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 145, Ethics Elective

150. Christianity. CCI, CZ, EI Introduction to Christian doctrine, ritual, social organization and ethics in the past and present. Instructor: Staff. One course.
151. Christian Theological Debates in their Historical and Cultural Contexts. CCI, CZ, EI Study of the major theological concepts of Christianity, in an attempt to understand when and why these concepts became part of the Christian legacy. We will study the theology of the Bible, the proclamations of the councils, the authoritative decisions of the churches, and the writings of the most influential Christian authors, up to our own day. For each of the focal points we will consider the historical and cultural contexts, and listen to the various participants in the debates, winners and losers. The course aims to clarify the main topics that are shared by all Christians as well as the topics that have led to division of Christianity in the past and to ongoing debate in the present. Instructor: Staff. One course.


156. Scripture: Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Judaism, Christianity, and Islam are characterized as religions of the book. Their sacred texts are foundational to the faiths they represent. In spite of shared histories, overlapping contents, and parallel perspectives, their Sacred Scriptures diverge in key points of content, interpretation, and uses by their communities. In this course, students will be introduced to the history, contours, and content of the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament, the New Testament, and the Qur’an and hadith, exploring issues of scripture and authority, texts and manuscripts, translation and interpretation, performance, canonicity, ethical issues, and contemporary use. Instructor: Brettler, Goodacre, McLean. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 138, Jewish Studies 156

160. Islam. CCI, CZ, EI Introduction to Islamic theology, practice, social institutions, and ethics in the past and present. This course uses original Islamic texts, academic prose, as well as film and fiction. Two short papers, quizzes, and brief presentation are required. Instructor: Kadivar. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 160, International Comparative Studies 160, Islamic Studies

165FS. Muslim Women across the Ages. CCI, CZ, SS, W Explores diverse realities of Muslim women’s lives, from origins of Islam to present, through autobiographical and biographical accounts situated in their social, economic, political, and cultural contexts, representing multifarious facets of Muslim women’s lived experiences. Women encountered through textual and audiovisual materials represent a wide range, including scholars, mystics, merchants, philanthropists, poets, slavegirls, feminists, and Islamists. Topics course. Instructor: Hassan. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

175. Religions of Asia. CCI, CZ, EI Problems and methods in the study of religion, followed by a survey of the historical development, beliefs, practices, ethics, and contemporary significance of the Islamic religion and religions of south and east Asia. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 108, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 115

176. Japanese Religions: Buddhas, Kami, and other Deities. CCI, CZ, EI The various strands of Japanese religious life from prehistoric times until the present. Kami worship; primary denominations of Japanese Buddhism; Japanese Christianity; Confucianism; and the New Religious. The ethical, social, and political implications of these strands. Instructor: Jaffe. One course.

178. World Religions in American Life. CCI, CZ Introduction to world religions through exploration of their manifestations in the United States, with the goal of understanding both religion and American life more accurately. Instructor: Morgan or staff. One course.

180S. Migration and Human Rights in Korea: Local and Global Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 178S, also C-L: International Comparative Studies 105S

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Religion. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Seminars: Special Topics. Topics vary from semester to semester. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics Seminar. Topics and instructors to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

201. Race, Film, and Sacred Value: Spike Lee and Quentin Tarantino. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI In this course we will examine and juxtapose the films of Spike Lee and Quentin Tarantino. Paying attention to stylistic and thematic matters, we will ask questions like: How do these two filmmakers represent violence, tragedy, and loss differently? How do their films become occasions for us to think about race, gender, history, and narrative in different ways? What are these filmmakers making us remember (and reimagine) and why is this important? How do themes like sacred value, redemption, and even hope function in their films? Instructor: Winters. One course.

208. Ancient Myth. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 208; also C-L: Theater Studies 228

209. Intermediate Sanskrit. FL One course. C-L: see SANSKRIT 203

211S. Religion and Culture in Korea. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 176S

212. Jews and Muslims, Judaism and Islam. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Jewish Studies 256; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 357, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 216, History 294, Islamic Studies

214S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 319S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 319S, Romance Studies 319S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 352S

215. Greek and Roman Religion. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 264

216S. Hinduism and Judaism: Culture, Religion, and Identity. CCI, CZ Using interdisciplinary comparative frameworks, this course will study how two major world religions, Hinduism and Judaism, create a dynamic cosmos that brings abiding meaning to the daily lives of millions of believers. Explores concepts such as "ritual" and "myth" by examining Jewish and Hindu materials from early to modern times. The broader aims of the course are to understand how each tradition imagines time, space, and matter, and to explore how claims about the sacred are transformed in modernity. Ultimately, it aims to inspire reflection on how religion, identity and culture function in the modern world. Instructor: Brettler, Prasad. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 349S, Jewish Studies 215S

219S. Muslim Women Across the Ages. CCI, CZ, SS, W This course explores the diverse realities of Muslim women's lives, from the origins of Islam to the present, through autobiographical and biographical accounts situated in their social, economic, political, and cultural contexts. The women we will encounter through textual and audiovisual materials represent a wide range of personal backgrounds, including scholars, mystics, merchants, philanthropists, poets, slavegirls, feminists, and Islamists. We will metaphorically travel across the globe and time to understand the multifarious facets of Muslim women's lived experiences. Instructor: Hassan. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 209S, International Comparative Studies 365S, History 225S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 224S, Cultural Anthropology 224S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 219S

220. Religions of India. CCI, CZ Major religious traditions of the subcontinent: Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism, and Islam. Instructor: Prasad or staff. One course.

228. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 186; also C-L: History 212, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 287, Islamic Studies

231. Classical Judaism, Sectarianism, and Early Christianity. CCI, CZ The emergence of ancient Judaism from late biblical times with the christianization of the Roman Empire by Constantine the Great. The variety of Judaism explored through the literature of the Dead Sea Scrolls, the New Testament, and paganism. The impact of Greco-Roman (Hellenistic) culture on all these traditions. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 331


233SA. Community Media and Social Change in India. CCI, EI, SS, STS How civil society in India is challenging hegemony of mainstream media, providing democratized alternatives to the concentration of media power in a few global conglomerates. Inquiry into ways civil society organizations negotiate religion and secular impulses for social change. Key aspects of grassroots media technologies: contextualization in religion and culture, community participation and ownership and non-profit management. Focus on participatory video and nascent community radio movement through case studies, media theory, and field-level interactions. Offered as part of Duke INtense Global Program in Hyderabad. Instructor: Prasad. One course.

234. Martin Luther King and the Prophetic Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 317; also C-L: African and African American Studies 249, Public Policy 253, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 249, Human Rights


237. Religion in American Life. CZ, EI A historical survey, with emphasis on the ways that religious experiences, beliefs, and traditions have found expression in religious communities and institutions, and in American public life. Instructor: Morgan or Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 233, Ethics Elective

240SL. West African Rootholds in Dance. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 335SL; also C-L: African and African
241. Dance and Dance Theater of Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 356; also C-L: Theater Studies 233

242. Kundalini Yoga and Sikh Dharma. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 357L

243. History and Practice of the Dance and Dance-theatre of India. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 355; also C-L: Theater Studies 234, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 154

244. Dance and Religion in Asia and Africa. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 367; also C-L: African and African American Studies 222, International Comparative Studies 214

245. Music in East Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 120; also C-L: Music 234

246. Music in South Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 153; also C-L: Music 235, Cultural Anthropology 259

247. T’AI Chi and Chinese Thought. CCI, CZ The philosophy, cosmology, and other aspects of traditional Chinese thought embodied in the martial art of T’ai Chi. Course conducted through readings and lectures as well as actual movement praxis. Comparisons between Western bio-medical notions of the body and those implied by T’ai Chi and other facets of Chinese thought and practice, such as Chinese medicine. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Dance 255, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 247

248. Hip Hop and Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI For many people, hip-hop and religion are incompatible. Hip-hop seems to be defined by materialism, arrogance, violence, misogyny, and a general rejection of sacred ideals and values. In this course, we will challenge these assumptions by exploring the intersections between hip hop and religion, while questioning what these terms mean and signify. We will examine aspects of hip-hop (rap lyrics, video images, cultural rituals, films) that explicitly or implicitly express religious commitments and sensibilities. Instructor: Winters. One course.

250. Art and Christianity: A History of Christian Visual Culture. ALP This course is an introduction to the history of Christian visual culture from the early Middle Ages to the present. Beginning with controversies concerning the nature of images and their role in Christian worship, the course moves through successive eras of Christian history, focusing on Western Europe in the medieval and early modern eras, then following Christianity around the globe in the colonial period, ending with examination of modern European and American art that draws in different ways from the history of Christian ideas and practices. Readings and discussion in class focus on objects such as reliquaries, paintings, architectural settings, illustrated books, and prints. Instructor: Morgan. One course. C-L: Art History 251

258. Religion and the Novel in Modern India. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI The novel has not only come of age in modern India but has also innovated on the form, indigenized it, and influenced world literature. Course examines how the Indian novel explores lived religious experience in all its staggering diversity. Taking novels written in English and translated from Indian languages, literary theory and film, course asks: How are human experiences, memories, and imagination of “the sacred” evoked in novels written during the twilight of British colonial rule in South Asia, the Partition and independence and the ongoing globalizing postcolonial era? Writers include Bankim Chandra, Tagore, Premchand, Raja Rao, Anantamurthy, R.K. Narayan, S. Rushdie. Instructor: Prasad. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 255, English 258


261. Medieval Christianity in Film and Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Exploration of modern popular fictional representations of Christianity in the Middle Ages, including novels and films. Comparison with original medieval sources to understand relationship between present-day interpretations and actual medieval practice, and what this reveals about both cultures. Of particular concern: ethical issues concerning Christianity and violence, wealth, power and notions of democracy and modernity. Instructor: Dubois. One course. C-L: History 244, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 354, English 254

262. Dante’s Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Italian 481; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 450, Literature 245, History 253

263. Mystical Literature. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 322; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 323, Islamic Studies


266S. Harry Potter and Religion. CZ This course explores the response of many Christians to the Harry Potter book series. Some theologically conservative Protestants have claimed that the Potter books contain satanic messages, promote witchcraft, and celebrate practices of the occult. By contrast, many supporters of the books insist they positively convey Christian messages. By investigating the debate, "Harry Potter & Religion" also examines the history of thought concerning “magic” and “religion,” the sometimes blurred boundaries between religion and science, and the place of technologies of
enchantment in all of the above—magic, religion, and science alike. Instructor: Staff. One course.

268. Religion and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI A study of the relationship between motion pictures and religion. Focus on the comparative portrayal of organized religions; expressions of religious life; and religious topics, such as God, evil and morality, in both Western and non-Western films in which contemporary artists and intellectuals explore the challenges of modernity. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Documentary Studies 268, Arts of the Moving Image 273, Documentary Studies, Ethics Elective, Arts of the Moving Image

269S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Polish 308S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 269S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 308S, Human Rights


271. Sex and Gender in the Hebrew Bible. CCI, CZ, EI Women in ancient Israel, early Christianity, and early Judaism in their contexts in the Near Eastern and Greco-Roman worlds, with attention to the relation between textual depictions and social reality and to the ethical issues raised by the continuing authority of biblical texts for matters of gender. Sources include the Bible, images from art, and archaeological remains. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 271, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

273. Astrology and Religion. CCI, CZ Introduces students to astrological divinational systems, methods and thought, with a focus on the astrology of Mesopotamian-Vedic-Greek thought 600 BCE-200 CE and Chinese I-Ching-based divination-astrological systems. Class explores these as key (persistent) examples of what Joseph Needham calls "correlative thinking," a mode of thought that attempts to make sense of the world through the prediction/identification of a fundamental, dynamic pattern that is used as a template for making sense of one's place in the world, such as the family, Yin-Yang and Five Element theories, the year and the patterns of the stars day and night, the body, numerological schemas, and so on. Instructor: Need. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 217

274FS. Religion & Politics: The Middle East Today. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Explore how religious beliefs and practices shape identities and politics at the individual, local, national and global levels; examine the complexities of the three Abrahamic religions, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam in their diversities as well as other religious traditions such as Baha’i and Zoroastrianism; examine how theological differences shape political conflicts and conversely, how entrenched political conflicts shape religious beliefs of their respective communities. Open only to students in FOCUS Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

275S. Poetry, Desire & Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ, W Studies the use of love poetry genres to transform theological traditions in India, Islam, Judaism, and Christianity circa 600-1500 CE; studies ongoing exploration of intersections of the sacred, desire, and expressive language in post-Enlightenment poetry; explores poetry and, more generally, the arts as a performative mode by which a theological relation is posed and enacted in one's life; introduces students to basic problems, readings, and ideas related to language, hermeneutics and desire; specific authors include: Mirabi, Kabir, Rumi, San Juan de la Cruz, Dickinson, Rilke, H.D., and Celan. Instructor: Need. One course. C-L: Literature 244S

276. Religion and Race. CCI, CZ, SS Discussion of various ways in which "race" has been defined and constructed in recent centuries using categories from biology, sociology, philosophy, genetics, anthropology, etc. Examines how religious traditions and practitioners have actively sought both to eliminate race and have been complicit in maintaining and defending it. Special focus on Judaism, Christianity, and Islam in the modern period. Instructor: Peters. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 276, International Comparative Studies 294

277. Ethics in South Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Explores through anthropological and literary approaches, how ethics is articulated in religious texts and epics, in everyday contexts, and in the performative arts in South Asia. Examines ethical thinking reflected in conceptualization and expressions of personhood, duty, sexuality, family, and community. Explores issues such as the imagination and negotiation of moral authority; the constitution, assessment, and transmission of values; the role of colonialism; and the moral magnetism of epic traditions. Uses wide range of interdisciplinary material to help explore the practice of ethics in South Asia. Instructor: Prasad. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

278S. Epics of India: Ethics, Politics, and Performance Traditions. ALP, CCI, CZ Wide variety of epics across linguistic, geographical, and community orientations. Moral discourses, literary theory relating to epic form, performance traditions and media representations of epic narrative, and connections between political ideology and epic visions. Instructor:
Prasad. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 253S

279. Gandhi: Image and Reflection. CCI, CZ, EI Who is Gandhi amidst the thousands of images of him? Course focuses on the writings of, and the popular imagery about, one of the most inspirational figures of modern times, who evoked Einstein’s awe and shaped Martin Luther King and Nelson Mandela. Considers Gandhi’s experiments and journeys across South Africa and India to understand his ideas of justice, method of civic protest, and way of living-with-others. First part of course studies Gandhi’s autobiography and other key writings. Second part analyses Gandhi-centered visual culture (comic books, cartoons, films, monuments) and global influence. Aims to understand visually why Gandhi has become a legend and how he is within our reach. Instructor: Prasad. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 158, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 279, Human Rights

280S. Religion and Peace: Case Studies in Activism and Reconciliation. CCI, CZ, EI Too often religion is cited as the root of conflict, yet often religious leaders and religiously-affiliated NGOs create the impetus for peace-making initiatives. Course uses case studies from different areas of religious conflict to examine questions of tolerance and co-existence. Asks questions about place and purpose of dialogue, activism and humanitarian involvement; readings and discussions assess responses to conflict in Africa, Europe, and the Middle East. Concepts and pedagogies for peace-making brought to practical application during trip to Jerusalem and Bethlehem. Service-learning component requires at least 20 hours of service outside of class time. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Lohr Sapp. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 280S

281. American Apocalypse: Beat Generation Spirituality. ALP, CZ, EI, W Places Beat Generation spirituality in its contexts by study of sources and texts that influenced individual figures, specifically, the reading, world view, and practice of Kerouac, Snyder, Ginsberg, Burroughs, and di Prima; identifies the Asian and Native American texts and translations available to Americans in the post-war era and outlines Western influences (Thoreau, Spengler, Skinner, Reich, Neitzsche), reading these in relation to key mythemes of American identity and destiny in the post-War era. Instructor: Need. One course. C-L: Literature 281, English 281

281A. The Cognitive Science of Religion and Morality. CZ, EI, R, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 232A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 224A, Turkish 232A

282AS. Science, Ethics, and Society. CZ, EI Two courses. C-L: see Philosophy 385AS; also C-L: Public Policy 258AS

283. History and Culture of Iran. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 123; also C-L: History 248

284. Ritual, Performance, and Religion. ALP, CCI, CZ Exposes students to theories of ritual and performance (Turner, Schechener, Grimes, Geertz, Paden) in religious and non-religious contexts; compares contexts as a way of understanding common structures and what differentiates the religious/non-religious. Guest lecturers (from religion, dance, theater, psychology, English, visual and media studies, cultural anthropology) expose students to a range of approaches to specific kinds of ritual and performance. Possibly involves both class and individual trips to local religious events and performances for field work exercises. No prerequisites. Instructor: Need. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 284, Dance 284, Visual and Media Studies 285, International Comparative Studies 266


287. Religion and Science. CCI, CZ, STS The diverse interactions of religion and science from the Renaissance to the present. The profound transformation of premodern science by seventeenth-century revolutions and nineteenth-century discoveries; in turn, the transformation of society, including religion, by modern science. Some consideration of physics and astronomy, but major focus on the impact of Darwinian anti-teleology and modern biology, especially animal studies, on “natural theology” and traditional arguments from design. Thinkers to be considered include Francis Bacon, Montaigne, Spinoza, Thomas Huxley, Albert Einstein, and E. O. Wilson. Topics include evolution, human consciousness, human identity, and the human-animal boundary. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 237, Study of Ethics 287, Marine Science and Conservation

287S. Religion and Science. CCI, CZ, STS The diverse interactions of religion and science from the Renaissance to the present. The profound transformation of premodern science by seventeenth-century revolutions and nineteenth-century discoveries; in turn, the transformation of society, including religion, by modern science. Some consideration of physics and astronomy, but major focus on the impact of Darwinian anti-teleology and modern biology, especially animal studies, on “natural theology” and traditional arguments from design. Thinkers to be considered include Francis Bacon, Montaigne, Spinoza, Thomas Huxley, Albert Einstein, and E. O. Wilson. Topics include evolution, human consciousness, human identity, and the human-animal boundary. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 237S, Study of Ethics 287S

288. Acts of Engagement. CCI, EI Whether called “service”, “mission”, “Seva”, “loving-kindness”, “tikkun olam”, selfless acts done in the service of others are a component of many of the world’s religious traditions. This course will explore the
fundamental call to serve in a number of traditions. It will examine the works of community leaders from various religious traditions such as Dorothy Day, Abraham Heschel, Martin Luther King, Jr., and Said Nursi to unpack the elements in their traditions that led them to work with and for others. Special attention will be paid to Abrahamic traditions. The course will also put these concepts into practical service in the local community through partnerships with Durham agencies. Instructor: Lohr Sapp. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute

290. Special Topics in Religion. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Religion. Seminar version of Religion 290. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. Individual guided readings in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. For first years and sophomores with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

292. Independent Study. See Religion 291. For first years and sophomores with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and readings in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. For first years and sophomores with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Research Independent Study. R See Religion 293. For first years and sophomores with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


320S. Modern Buddhism in Asia and America. CCI, CZ An examination of Buddhism in Asia, Europe, and the United States from the mid-nineteenth century to the present. Emphasis on global exchanges that resulted in the emergence of Buddhism in the United States and Europe and the transformation of Buddhism in Asia. Instructor: Jaffe or staff. One course.

321S. Buddhist Ethics. CCI, CZ, EI, W Survey of various Buddhist understandings of ethics, both classical and contemporary. How different Buddhist communities have responded to such ethical problems as the existence of evil, war, injustice, and suffering as well as contemporary Buddhist debates over abortion, ethnic fratricide, human rights, environmental problems, economic justice, and cloning. Instructor: Jaffe or staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation, Ethics Elective

322. Mahayana Buddhism. CCI, CZ Special features of the doctrine and practice of Buddhism in Tibet, China, Korea, and Japan, with an account of their origins in the Indian subcontinent. Instructor: Jaffe or staff. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 306

323. Buddhist Meditation in Transformation: Historical, Scientific, and Medical Perspectives. CCI, CZ, EI An in-depth examination of the Buddhist path and techniques of self-transformation in various Buddhist cultures, both premodern and modern. The differing conceptions of the psychophysical person and the goals of Buddhist practice assumed by these meditative techniques will be investigated. As part of the examination of Buddhist meditation, students will have an opportunity to experience a range practices and to reflect on the role of meditation in the construction of Buddhist maps of human development. Not open to students who took this course as an 89S First Year Seminar. Instructor: Jaffe or Kim. One course.


325S. Modern Korean Buddhism in the Global Context. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 376S

326S. Literary Islam. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 328S; also C-L: Literature 328S

327S. Tibetan Buddhism: Culture, Ethics, Philosophy and Practice. CCI, CZ, EI, W Introduces students to history, prac-
practice, culture, and ethics of Tibetan Buddhism; contents include overview of Indian Buddhist practice and ethics; historical overview of Tibetan Buddhism with a focus on connections between the construction of Buddhist ideal types (lama and yogin) and political power; Tibetan Buddhist Philosophy; Buddhist transformation of ethical, social and cultural forms, including the shaman/king and gift exchange patterns, and analysis of the function of lineage within the construction of Tibetan politics and social order; readings include textbook surveys, biography and philosophical texts and poetry. Instructor: Need. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 386S

328. Buddhism and Sexuality. CCI, CZ, EI Critical examination of the relation of religion and sexuality with special attention to Buddhism. Discusses religious interpretations of sex, sexuality, and gender; the codification and normalization of these rules through texts, symbols, and practices; and recent challenges to these interpretations. Topics include homosexuality, same-sex marriage, abortion, contraception, gender equality, clerical marriage, married clerics' wives, and clerical sexual abuse. Draws on religious theory, gender theory, and critical theory. Places Buddhism in conversation with Jewish, Christian, and Islamic traditions. Extensive class discussion. No prerequisites. Instructor: Kim. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 335, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 351, Ethics Elective

329S. Taoism and Mysticism. CCI, CZ Explores the mystical tradition that runs through the Taoist school of Chinese thought and practice from ancient times to the present, concentrating on early Taoist texts and their commentaries (from ca. 400 BCE-ca. 700 CE.) in English-language translation. The discovery in recent decades of previously unknown texts and new versions of received texts now makes possible the delineation of a coherent history of early Taoist practices of self-cultivation, mystical transcendence, and the application of mystical insights to daily life and even to government, as well as cosmological, ontological, epistemological and other facets of associated modes of thought. Instructor: Staff. One course.

330S. Atheism and Buddhism. CCI, CZ, EI A critical examination of atheism and religions (Buddhism), with a focus on intellectual, religious, philosophical, and scientific debates about God, the origin of the universe, morality, evolution, neuroscience, happiness, enlightenment, the afterlife, and karma. Readings to be selected from philosophical, scientific, and religious writings. Authors will include some of the following: Charles Darwin, Bertrand Russell, Christopher Hitchins, Richard Dawkins, Deepak Chopra, Sam Harris, Owen Flanagan, Stephen Batchelor, and the Dalai Lama. Instructor: Kim. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 386S

331. Ethics in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W An introduction to ethics in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament, addressing moral and ethical dilemmas within the varied sources of the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament, the diversity of views and opinions within the text, and passages often regarded as problematic for modern readers. The use of the biblical text as a resource for the construction of pre-modern and modern Jewish and Christian ethics will also be explored. Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 330, Study of Ethics 330

332S. The Book of Psalms: Reading Biblical Poetry Then and Now. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W An introduction to the biblical book of Psalms and traditional (Jewish and Christian) and contemporary methods of reading and interpreting these poems. Literary, feminist, liturgical, and midrashic modes of reading will be particularly examined. Issues of translation as a mode of interpretation will be central. Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 332S

335. Jewish Mysticism. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W The main historical stages, personalities, texts, ethical doctrines, social teachings, and metaphysical doctrines from rabbinic to modern times. Topics include the significance of context and cross-cultural influence in shaping mystical traditions of a minority population living in Christian, Muslim, and secular environments and ways in which mysticism has served to empower and marginalize women. Readings emphasize primary sources (Hebrew Bible, Rabbinic writings, medieval mystical works) in translation and consider them both as literary works and elements of religious ritual. Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 335, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 351, Ethics Elective

340. Jewish History, 1492 to the Present. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 251; also C-L: Jewish Studies 251, International Comparative Studies 253, Ethics Elective

341. Jewish Ethics. CCI, CZ, EI, W Survey of Jewish ethics from antiquity to modern times, with focus on both general methods and specific case studies. How different traditional Jewish sources and communities respond to ethical challenges such as the death penalty, abortion, cloning, the environment, and economic justice, especially in the U.S. Responses from a variety of Jewish perspectives (Reform, Orthodox, and Conservative.) Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 341, Study of Ethics 341, Ethics Elective

342. The Holocaust. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 297; also C-L: Jewish Studies 342, Political Science 262, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 297, Human Rights

345. Contemporary Judaism. CCI, CZ, EI Modern Jewish thought from Mendelssohn to the present, with particular reference to the dynamics of emancipation, antisemitism, religious reform, Zionism, the rise of natural religion with its emphasis on the supremacy of ethics, and feminism. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 345, International Comparative Studies 310
Women in Judaism. CCI, CZ, EI, W How women have understood, experienced, and shaped Judaism from the Greco-Roman period to the present day. Discussion topics include: women’s traditional religious roles and status; the ways in which women themselves have understood and expressed their Jewish self-identity and religious experiences over the centuries; and the transformation of Jewish women’s roles, expectations, and opportunities in the modern world, especially in the U.S. Instructor: Lieber. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 347S

Zionism: Jewish and Christian Aspects. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Examines various trends and ideologies within Zionism, with emphasis on the movement’s religious aspects. Study of various forms of Zionism, both Christian and Jewish, in the context of the constantly shifting Christian-Jewish relationship. Introduction to the origins of political Zionism, with focus on the manner in which religious ideas influenced both Zionism and the State of Israel. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 350S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 350S

Non-Canonical Gospels. ALP, CZ, EI Historical-critical study of early non-canonical Christian Gospels, with special reference to the Gospel of Thomas, the Gospel of Peter, the Protevangelium of James, the Infancy Gospel of Thomas, Papyrus Egerton 2, Gospel of Mary, Gospel of Judas, Gospel of Philip, Dialogue of the Savior and Secret Mark; their relationship to other early Christian texts, their view of Jesus, their place in early Christianity; questions of authority, canon, canonical-bias, and concepts of heresy and orthodoxy. Instructor: Goodacre. One course.

The Historical Jesus. CCI, CZ, EI An investigation of what can be known about Jesus of Nazareth, his teaching about the kingdom of God and ethical behavior, his symbolic acts, and his cures. Principal attention given to the first three gospels, secondary attention to comparative material from the Jewish and Greco-Roman worlds. Instructor: Goodacre. One course. C-L: Classical Studies 322, Ethics Elective

The Life and Letters of Paul. CCI, CZ, EI Paul’s biography and character, the social and physical circumstances of his work, his thought, and its relationship to ancient Jewish and Hellenistic ethics and beliefs. Instructor: Goodacre. One course. C-L: Ethics Elective

Ethical Issues in Early Christianity. CCI, CZ, EI Investigation of two major transitions in the early Christian movement and their impact on the formulation of Christian ethics: Christianity’s transition from a sect within Judaism to a Greco-Roman religious movement whose constituency came largely from the "pagan" world, and its transition from a sect in danger of persecution to a religion favored and supported by Roman imperial authorities. How these transitions are reflected in early Christian attitudes toward, and practices concerning, poverty and wealth, war and military service, marriage and sexuality, capital punishment, slavery, and other issues. Instructor: Staff. One course.

History of the Christian Church. CCI, CZ, EI Crucial events, issues, structures, and writings that have shaped the Christian community and influenced Western civilization from the time of the early church to the present. Special attention to ethical themes such as human destiny, the "good life," reform and renewal that have been permanent elements in Christian history. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 243, Ethics Elective

Roman Catholic Tradition. CZ History of the tradition from early days through the reforms of Vatican II with emphasis on the experiences of American Catholics, concluding with a discussion of current concerns about economic justice, gender equality, sexuality, and the post-Vatican II crisis of authority. One course. C-L: History 380

The Reformation of the Sixteenth Century. CCI, CZ, EI A survey of the changes in sixteenth-century European society, with particular reference to the continent, which grew out of the movement for religious reform and socio-political renewal. Focus on new developments in theology and religion and their relationship to society in such issues as the definition of a "good society," just war, and social justice. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 259, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 284, Ethics Elective

Classics of the Christian Theological Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI Centered on reading and discussion of extracts from important and influential Christian theological writings, which have become “classics” in the Christian tradition. While selections will span the whole of Christian history, more than half will be from the 19th and 20th centuries. Non-English texts will be read in the best existing modern English translations. Gain knowledge in these classical texts and acquire the necessary skills to properly understand, to historically contextualize, and to critically evaluate them. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Jesus in Film. ALP, CCI, CZ Studies a variety of cinematic and television films that focus on Jesus; compares and contrasts documentary approaches with dramatic depictions; views the films alongside scholarship on Christian origins and asks what these films reveal about their creators, their social locations and their source material; investigates the reception of these films in both academic and popular culture. Instructor: Goodacre. One course.

Women and Sexuality in the Christian Tradition. CZ, EI, W Christian scripture, literature, and art abound with female figures. From the Virgin Mary to female saints, the Christian tradition has memorialized extraordinary women as models for lay women. How did Christianity challenge and preserve norms for female behavior? How did ascetic women and female martyrs transgress gender expectations? This course navigates the pitfalls and opportunities that the study of wom-
Religious Studies (RELIGION)

368. The Theology and Fiction of C. S. Lewis. ALP, CZ, EI A study of texts of cultural criticism, fantasy fiction, and theological and moral argument by C. S. Lewis, their dependence on the cultural situation in which they were deployed, and the reasons for their continuing force and wide appeal. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies, International Comparative Studies

370FS. Qur’an Over Time. CCI, CZ, EI Same as Religion 370S but open to students only in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

370S. Understanding the Qur’an. CCI, CZ, EI Qur’an as central text of Islamic ritual and belief, national reflection, and transnational exchange for nearly all Muslims. Will examine question of translatability as well as issues of interpretation from non-Muslim, secular or non-theological perspectives. Possible usefulness of analogies to literary critical study of Bible. The Internet as a resource for exploring multiple interpretations by Muslims and non-Muslims. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 126S, Islamic Studies

371A. Religion, Security and Global Citizenship in the Arab World. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 326A; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 362A, Political Science 395A, Public Policy 339A

372. Islamic Awakening: Revival and Reform. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 325; also C-L: Islamic Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies


374S. Muslim Philosophy and Theology, an introduction. CZ, EI Philosophy and theology as the foundation of Shari’a law; Islamic philosophy as a part of medieval philosophy under the influence of Plato, Aristotle and Plotinus. Impact on western philosophers such as Thomas Aquinas; major concepts, issues of Islamic philosophy and translation of two trends: from Greek to Arabic, from Arabic to western languages. Brief discussion on mysticism, ethics and politics. Instructor: Kadivar. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 235S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 324S, Islamic Studies

375. Islamic Civilization I. CCI, CZ, EI First part of two-course sequence providing an extensive survey of Muslim peoples and institutions. The Middle Eastern origins and cultural attainments of medieval Islam. Instructor: Hassan or staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 256, History 210, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 268, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 122, Ethics Elective, Information Science + Studies, Islamic Studies

376. Islamic Civilization II. CCI, CZ, EI Continuation of Religion 375. Instructor: Hassan or staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 257, History 211, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 269, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 185, International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective, Islamic Studies

377S. Religion and Politics in Post-Revolutionary Iran. CCI, CZ, EI Examines ethical crises of Islamic regime: Did Islamic Republic promote ethics or decline morality? Analyzes tensions between secularism, democracy and theocracy; semi-democracy and semi-dictatorship; Shi’i doctrine of imamate and the theory of guardianship of the jurist; I.R.I. Constitution; the doctrine of justice versus the privileges of the ruling political order; the role of Shari’a in law making; controversial religious issues in reformist discourses; women’s rights; religious and ethnic minorities; identity, diversity and power; traditionalists, reformists and fundamentalists; the administration of two supreme leaders and six presidents; Shi’a authorities and revolutionary guards. Instructor: Kadivar. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 288S

378S. Islam in Asia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 370S; also C-L: History 209S, International Comparative Studies 370S, Islamic Studies

379S. Islamic Media. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 329S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 331S, Arts of the Moving Image 342S, Visual and Media Studies 342S

380. Muslim World: Transformations and Continuities. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 250; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 170, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

381. Rumi: Mysticism and Poetry. ALP, CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 321

382SA. Transnational Muslims in Germany: Politics of Migration, Religion, and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 380SA; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 323SA, International Comparative Studies 278SA, Cultural Anthropology 382SA

384S. Islam in the Americas. CCI, CZ, SS, W Explores how Muslim communities live and practice Islam in the American
context. Examines diverse Muslim communities emerging from transatlantic exploration, trade in slaves, and migration as well as indigenous conversion. Discussion of religious and cultural identities of American Muslim peoples and consideration of questions of communal organization, religious authority, gender dynamics, youth culture, political and civic engagement, as well as American Muslim comedy and entertainment. Examination of impact of 9/11 upon American Muslims, their responses to the tragedy, and Americans’ shifting perceptions of Islam and Muslims. Instructor: Hassan. One course. C-L: History 351S, African and African American Studies 274S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 230S, Human Rights Program—Franklin Humanities Institute 374S, Islamic Studies, Human Rights

386S. Local Islams: Islamic Communities in the Area. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 339S

388S. Muslim Ethics and Islamic Law: Issues and Debates. CCI, CZ, EI Premodern judicial arrangements and the contestations surrounding their modern incarnations. Topics include bioethics, gender and family law, war and peace, environmental issues, and political ethics. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 206S, Study of Ethics 345S, Islamic Studies, Ethics Elective


390S. Junior-Senior Seminars. Topics and instructors to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. Independent Study. See Religion 291. For juniors and seniors with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

392. Independent Study. See Religion 291. For juniors and seniors with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R See Religion 293. For juniors and seniors with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R See Religion 293. For juniors and seniors with departmental approval. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

399S. Toni Morrison: Race, Trauma, and Redemption. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Toni Morrison is a contemporary Nobel-Prize winning novelist who has written on a variety of themes pertaining to America’s racial history. In this course, we will critically examine her novels paying close attention to themes like race and gender, trauma, remembrance, hope, and redemption. Instructor: Winters. One course. C-L: English 380S, African and African American Studies 322S

410S. Capstone Seminar Genocide: Race, Religion, and Violence in the Twentieth Century Europe. CCI, CZ, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see History 475S

411S. North Korea: Politics, Economics and Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 175S

415S. Capstone Seminar: Sex, Celibacy, and Purity in the Middle Ages. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see History 459S; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 426S

450S. Human Rights in Islam. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 450S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 450S

490S. Junior-Senior Seminars. Topics and instructors to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.


519S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 519S; also C-L: Jewish Studies 519S, Romance Studies 519S

526A. Religion and Civil Society in the Arab World. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 526A

550. Archaeology of Palestine in Hellenistic-Roman Times. CCI, CZ, STS The study of material and epigraphic remains as they relate to Judaism in Hellenistic-Roman times, with special emphasis on Jewish art. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 550


560S. Reading Heidegger. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 540S; also C-L: Literature
564S. Toleration, Freedom of Conscience, and Religious Liberty. CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 564S; also C-L: Political Science 588S, History 564S

580S. History of Buddhist and Christian Interactions. CCI, CZ The study of the global encounter between Buddhists and Christians from the sixteenth century to the present. Topics to be covered include missionary encounters, conversion, polemical literature, inter-religious dialogue, and religious exchange, as well as the portrayal of these interactions in literature and the arts. At least one previous course in Buddhism or Asian religions and a course in religious studies is recommended. Instructor: Jaffe. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 580S


608. Classical Hebrew Poetry. FL The problem of defining and understanding what is "poetic" in classical Hebrew. Theories of Hebrew poetry from Lowth to Kugel and O'Connor illustrated with readings from Psalms, Isaiah, Job, and Jeremiah. One year of classical Hebrew required. Consent of instructor required. Also taught as Old Testament 861. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 608

609. Rabbinc Hebrew. FL Interpretive study of late Hebrew, with readings from the Mishnah and Jewish liturgy. Consent of instructor required for undergraduates. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Jewish Studies 609


613S. Introduction to Jewish Studies. One course. C-L: see Jewish Studies 601S; also C-L: History 601S


630-11. Exegesis of the Greek New Testament II: The Synoptic Gospels. R Concentration on the “classical” methods of studying the first three gospels: source criticism, form criticism, and redaction criticism. Some attention to textual criticism. Students expected to become proficient in using the Greek synopsis. Prerequisite: two years of Greek or the equivalent. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Goodacre. One course.

630-12S. Exegesis of Greek NT II: Hebrews. Consent of instructor required for undergraduates. Instructor: Staff. One course.


631. Biblical Interpretation in Early Christianity. CZ, EI How early Christian writers of the second—mid-fifth centuries made meaning of the Scriptures in their own, postbiblical environments. Focus on the new historical, religious, and theological situations that required new readings of scriptural texts, the role of heresy and the ascetic movement in the development of biblical interpretation and canon development, and special problems that arose around these issues. Instructor: Staff. One course.

632. Origen. CZ, EI The systematic and apologetic writings of an important Alexandrian thinker and exegete of the third century. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 662

634. Early Christian Asceticism. CZ, EI The development of asceticism and monasticism in the first six centuries of Christianity. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 655, Study of Sexualities, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

635S. Exegesis of the Greek New Testament: John’s Gospel. ALP, CZ, R Discussion and analysis of the Gospel of John with a special focus on historical-critical approaches, including authorship, date, sources, theology, literary analysis, and relationship to other early Christian works. Prerequisite: two years of Greek or the equivalent. Instructor consent is required. Instructor: Goodacre. One course.

660. Justice, Law, and Commerce in Islam. CZ, EI History and schools of Islamic jurisprudence; Islamic legal reasoning; approaches to ethics and procedural justice, the ethical regulation of commerce, including a detailed study of pertinent issues in Islamic law. Also taught as Law 568. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 575, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 659, International Comparative Studies, Islamic Studies

662S. Muslim Networks Across Time and Space. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 629S; also C-L: Islamic Studies

663. Islam and Modernism. CCI Cultural, religious, and ideological forces that shape Muslim responses to modernism. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

664. The Religion and History of Islam. CCI, CZ, R Investigation of the historical study of Islam: historiography as a discipline, the historical study of Islam in the Western world, Muslim views of Islamic history. Required critical essays and major research paper. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies, International Comparative Studies

680S. Buddhist Thought and Practice. CCI, EI A historical introduction to Buddhist thought and practice, with special attention to their interrelationship in the living religion. Instructor: Jaffe. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

690S. Special Topics in Religion. Subject varies from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

**Major Requirements.** Ten courses. Religion 101 is required. At least six courses must be numbered 200 or above. One course must be a religious studies independent study taken in the junior or senior year, a small group learning experience/seminar taken during the junior or senior year, or a religious studies honors project. The student will select, from a list of appropriate courses, at least one course apiece for each of three different religious traditions. In addition, the student, also in consultation with his or her advisor and with the advisor’s approval, will choose a set of four courses that constitute a thematic or methodological focus on a particular aspect of religion. Only two approved study abroad courses can count toward the major. Only one Duke Divinity School course can count toward the major, and that course cannot be equivalent to a course offered by the religious studies department. Students interested in taking Duke Divinity School courses should consult the director of undergraduate studies regarding credit toward the religious studies major.

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The religious studies department has a program for Graduation with Distinction (see this bulletin under that heading). This program is intended for the outstanding religious studies major whose grade point average is at least 3.5 in religious studies (and 3.3 overall) and who has demonstrated the desire and talent to pursue independent research. The student, under the supervision of an advisor, will produce an honors thesis of exceptional quality. The main advisor is normally a faculty member in the department already familiar with the student’s work.

The Minor

The religious studies minor offers students specializing in another department or program the opportunity to enrich their studies by engaging in the consideration of religion.

**Minor Requirements.** A minimum of five religious studies courses, at least one of which must be numbered 200 or above. Minors are encouraged to take Religion 101. Only one approved study abroad course can count toward the minor. Only one Duke Divinity School course can count toward the minor, and that course cannot be equivalent to a course offered by the religious studies department. Students who wish to take Duke Divinity School courses should consult the director of undergraduate studies regarding credit toward the religious studies minor.

Foreign Languages

To prepare for graduate or professional study of religion, the department recommends that students complete at
least four courses in college-level study, or the equivalent, of a modern foreign language. Master of arts and doctor of philosophy programs often require examination in one or two modern foreign languages. Those planning to study religious traditions whose documents are in a language other than English should begin appropriate language study as part of their undergraduate preparation.

Romance Studies

Professor Rosa, Chair; Associate Professor Vilches, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professor of the Practice Tufts, Director of French Language Program; Professor of the Practice Paredes, Director of the Spanish Language Program; Associate Professor of the Practice Fellin, Director of the Italian Language Program; Professors Bell, Dainotto, Dubois, Finucci, Hardt, Jameson, Jenson, Longino, Mignolo, Moi, Sieburth, and Solterer; Associate Professors Gabara, Milian, Rodriguez-García, Rosa, Viego, and Vilches; Assistant Professors Aidoo, Eisner, Furtado, and Saliot; Professors Emeriti Garci-Gómez, Greer, Hull, Kaplan, Keineg, Orr, Stewart, and Thomas; Research Professor Garrèta

A major (in French, Italian, Portuguese, Spanish, or Romance Studies) and a minor are available in this department.

Prerequisites for all courses numbered 300 or above not taught in English:

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<th>Courses:</th>
<th>French 204, 212 or equivalent</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Italian 204, 212, 213, or equivalent</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Portuguese 203 or 204, or consent of instructor</td>
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<td>Spanish 204, 212, or equivalent</td>
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<tr>
<td>or SAT II:</td>
<td>French: score of 640+</td>
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<td>Italian: score of 600+</td>
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<td>Spanish: score of 660+</td>
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<tr>
<td>or AP:</td>
<td>Italian or Spanish literature exam: score of 4 or 5</td>
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<td></td>
<td>French or Spanish language exam: score of 5; Italian language exam: score of 4 or 5</td>
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Students may submit AP scores for credit as well as placement in French, Italian, or Spanish. Credit is awarded as follows:

- 4 or 5 on AP Literature = credit for 204/placement at 300 level
- 5 on former AP Language = credit for 204/placement at 300 level
- 5 on new AP Language and Culture = credit for 204/placement at 300 level
- 4 on new AP Language and Culture = placement in 204

Students who by reason of foreign residence have advanced proficiency in French, Italian, Portuguese, or Spanish must be placed by the director of undergraduate studies.

Courses in Romance Studies (ROMST)

89S. First Year Seminar in Romance Studies. Topics vary each semester offered. This course is restricted to first-year students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Romance Studies. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Topics in Romance Studies. Topics vary each semester offered. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195FS. Cognition, Identity, and Linguistic (Human) Rights. CCI, EI, SS Explores identity with respect to cognitive or mental processes that guide social interaction and how people negotiate identity, particularly in situations of linguistic discrimination. Examines linguistic, cultural, and minority rights from a cognitive and social perspective and how people adjust their cultural competence in situations of multiculturalism and multilingualism; all in connection to the right of maintaining one’s identity as well as sustaining human rights in general. Readings and case studies will focus mostly on situations involving Spanish and languages in contact with Spanish. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Paredes. One course. C-L: Linguistics 195FS

201. Europe in Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Exploration of the idea of Europe as a political, moral, and cultural identity. Examines the construction of such identity throughout history, ending with today’s European Union, at a moment in which
integration of "Eastern" countries such as Turkey or Russia remains a hotly debated issue. Consistent attention devoted to literary, cinematic and artistic works which attempt to imagine a European Culture, as well as the evolution of aesthetics, and literary and art history. Instructor: Dainotto or staff. One course. C-L: French 201, Italian 201, Literature 273

201P. Europe in Theory - Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian or French, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 201. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Dainotto, Solterer or Staff.

202. Imagining Europe: Arts, Culture, Politics. ALP, CCI, CZ Investigation of defining debates on European culture and the fiction which shapes them. In collaboration with Nasher Museum. Focus on literature and the visual arts of France, Italy, Portugal, Spain. Comparative analysis of key issues, including arts of migration, multilingualism, cultural and political relations within and without Europe, development of financial systems. Major authors: Marco Polo, Khatibi, Montaigne, Montesquieu, Balzac, Calvino, Némirovsky, Sempùn, Saramago. Research in museum collections on major pieces. Instructor: Solterer, staff, with Nasher staff. One course. C-L: Literature 274, French 429, Art History 202, Visual and Media Studies 202

202P. Imagining Europe: Language, Culture, Politics Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 202 or French 429. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Solterer, staff. C-L: French 429p

203. Machiavellian Persuasion: Rhetoric from Plato's Cave to Political 'Spin'. ALP, CCI, CZ Investigation of how rhetoric constructs social experience. Mechanisms of rhetorical persuasion in major literary texts (Dante, Cervantes, Rousseau, García-Márquez) and memorable cultural moments (Haitian Revolution, fascism, Vichy France, Latin American dictatorships) in global Romance studies traditions. The neuroscience, anthropology, and economics of tropes. Instructor: Eisner, Jenson, or staff. One course.

205. The Problem of Love in Western Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Love causes problems. It can inspire passion or madness; foster alliances, destroy friendships, provoke war, broker peace. It impacts communities and raises fundamental questions about life. Exploring amorous discourse from two millennia – Plato's erotic ascent, Virgil's deceived Dido, Ovid's rules of seduction, Boccaccio's legitimation of female desire, Michelangelo's homoerotic poetry, Leonardo's sublimated impulses, Foscolo's tragic obsession, comic uncertainties of Svevo's modern lovers, and love from afar in Montale—we will see what changes, what persists, and ultimately come to understand what we mean when we talk about love today. Instructor: Eisner. One course. C-L: Italian 225, Literature 205, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 304

205P. The Problem of Love in Western Literature - Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 205 or Italian 225. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner. C-L: Italian 225p

206. Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Comprehensive examination of several important works of modern European short fiction by authors such as Kafka, Woolf, Svevo, Sartre, Joyce, Proust, Mann, Schnitzler, Gogol, and Calvino. While stories will be contextualized historically, culturally, and geographically, course is organized into thematic units, including animals, home, punishment, and love, to facilitate comparative analysis. Students engage critically with concepts such as identity, trauma, genre, and narrative form. No prerequisites. Instructor: Ziolkowski. One course. C-L: Italian 220, German 243, Literature 244, English 244, Jewish Studies 243, International Comparative Studies 212

206P. Modern European Short Fiction Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 206 or Italian 220. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Ziolkowski. C-L: Italian 220p

207FS. Language and Identity. CZ, R, SS Language is a central and pervasive feature of human identity through which we portray ourselves and negotiate social identities. This course examines how language and identity are linked and interact. Using examples from media, film, pop culture and ethnographic data, we will explore how speakers portray themselves and negotiate social identities through language, and how ideas about it inform our understanding and interpretation of society and speakers within it. We will look at the use of different linguistic resources (such as accent, grammar vocabulary and style) to express different identities and how society at large perceives and interprets them. Open only to Focus Program students. Department consent required. Instructor: Fellin. One course. C-L: Linguistics 218FS

217FS. Language, Thought, and Culture. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 217FS

220. Trauma and Global Mental Health in Haiti. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Global Health 323

235SL. Capoeira: Practice and Culture. ALP, CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Dance 235SL; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 221SL, African and African American Studies 221SL

242A. The Creative Brain: Literature, Arts & Cognition. ALP, NS, STS Exploration of creativity and the relationships among literature, the visual and performing arts, cognition, and contemporary neuroscience. Literary and visual studies within a French context of perceptual knowledge, aesthetics, expectation, imagination, and social cognition. Close reading of literature and art in relation to progressive movements in Parisian society, and phenomenological studies of the cognitive processes involved in the creation and perception of visual and performing art forms. Instruction in English. Offered only in

256. Italian Baroque Art. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 256; also C-L: Italian 256, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 246

258S. Women and Power in the Renaissance. CZ, EI, W One course. C-L: see History 258S; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 248S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 258S

265. Drawing Foundations in Early Modern Europe. ALP One course. C-L: see Art History 265; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 240

290. Special Topics in Romance Studies. A comparative study of languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Topics in Romance Studies. Topics in languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Offered as part of a Duke Administered Global Education program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Topics in Romance Studies. A comparative study of languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291-1. Independent Study. Individual study in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and Director of Undergraduate Studies required. In English. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

317. The Body in Art in Early Modern Europe: Power and Limits of Corporeal Representations. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 317; also C-L: Dance 317, Theater Studies 245, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 217

319S. Andalusia: Muslim, Jewish, Christian Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 319S; also C-L: Religion 214S, Jewish Studies 319S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 352S

321. The Modern Caribbean after Emancipation. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 321; also C-L: African and African American Studies 240, Cultural Anthropology 322, International Comparative Studies 319

327S. Romance Studies Literature and Culture. A literary, cross-cultural critique focusing on specific topics to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

327SP. Romance Studies Literature and Culture Preceptorial. Offered in either French, Italian, Portuguese, or Spanish, this zero credit preceptorial requires concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 327S. Involves extra class time and assignments in order for Romance Studies 327S to count toward a major or minor. See instructor for additional information. Instructor: Staff.

345. Representing Haiti. CCI, CZ, R, STS Merges cultural study of representations of Haiti with initiatives in multimodal expression of research. Themes addressed: humanitarianism; NGOs; HIV; "boat people" and other tropes of migration; the "restavék" or child domestic worker; hip hop; Haiti and hemispheric partnerships; Haiti and the Left; Haiti and the Right; the "failed state" in contemporary global politics; postcoloniality before postcolonialism; Haiti and language; religious identities. Research projects may include development of the Haiti Lab's Second Life "Haiti Island;" development of a virtual Creole language learning space; gps mapping; or collection of research data through cell phone technology. Instructor: Jenson/Szabo. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies 215, Visual and Media Studies 251

362D. Soccer Politics. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Explores global history of soccer with focus on Europe, Africa, and Latin America. Examines development and spread of the game, institutions such as FIFA, biographies of legendary players, and economics of the sport. Examines philosophical and ethical issues raised by soccer, and ways the sport condenses, channels, and at times transforms politics. Materials include works of history, anthropology, literature, journalism, memoirs, documentary films, and footage of classic games. Students will contribute to Soccer Politics blog and pages. Students enrolled under foreign language discussion sections will do reading, writing, research, and discussion in the language. Instructor: Dubois. One course. C-L: History 266D, International Comparative Studies 204D


388S. Food, Culture, and Society. CCI, CZ, EI, SS This DukeImmerse course provides a broad overview of food as culture and its role in society. Exploration of the intersections between food and identity from gender, ethnic, class, religious, and political identities to how people use food to develop a sense of themselves as ethical beings. Food and democracy and food activism. Readings from anthropological, sociological, linguistic, and literary writings with ethnographic observations
389S. **Linguistic Human Rights in the Americas.** CCI, EI, SS This DukeImmerse course brings together topics of language and human rights, focusing on situations of linguistic disparities in the Americas. Explores questions of language contact, bilingualism and endangered languages from perspective of social injustices and human rights. Examines how language aids in the construct of social context and institutions and how it reflects and sustains social realities, reflecting on situations of oppression and how they are associated to sociolinguistic attitudes and behavior. Explores overlap of linguistic human rights with cultural and minority rights; all in connection to the right of maintaining one’s identity as well as sustaining human rights. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Paredes. One course. C-L: Linguistics 389S

390. **Special Topics in Romance Studies.** A comparative study of languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. **Special Topics in Romance Studies.** A comparative study of languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

391. **Independent Study.** Individual study in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and Director of Undergraduate Studies required. In English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. **Research Independent Study.** R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified students by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395T. **Romance Studies Health Humanities Lab Tutorial.** R Group independent studies of up to 5 students on research topics offered by faculty co-directors or core associated faculty members of an FHI Humanities Lab. Students work in small team-based project groups, meet once weekly in the larger unit of the number of group independent studies offered by the FHI Humanities Lab, and once weekly in a sub-group. Students encouraged to carry out their work, which will include apprentice-style learning, in the Lab. In addition to work toward the faculty-defined research deliverable, students develop a more specific topic related to small group project for an individualized final project, to be presented to tutorial group. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

489S. **Screening Europe.** ALP, CCI, CZ Course debates identification of Europe as a political, historical and social entity from the standpoint of cinema. Provides students with an introduction to the notion of “European cinema” from 1945 to the present-day crisis of Brexit and migration. Explores issues concerning interactions and relations between national and transnational identities, the local and the global, post-colonialism and multiculturalism, migration and nationalism, and Eastern versus Western Europe. Instructor: Saliot. One course. C-L: French 489S, Arts of the Moving Image 489S, International Comparative Studies 479S, Literature 489S, Visual and Media Studies 489S

489SP. **Screening Europe Preceptorial.** A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 489S or French 489S. For French minors and majors, and all students who want to improve their linguistic skills. Students lead class discussions in French, write all their assignments in French and give an oral presentation in French. Further information available from the instructor. Instructor: Saliot. C-L: French 489SP

490. **Topics in Romance Studies.** A comparative study of languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. **Topics in Romance Studies.** A comparative study of languages, literatures, and/or cultures related to Romance Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490SP. **Preceptorial in Romance Studies.** A preceptorial in French, Spanish, Portuguese, Italian or Creole requiring concurrent enrollment in ROMST 490S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Staff.

493. **Research Independent Study.** R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. **Honors Thesis.** R Preparation and writing of research paper for departmental distinction. Consent of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. See section on honors in Bulletin. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. **Latino/as in the Global South Capstone - Global/Local Contexts.** CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Latino/a Studies in the Global South 495S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 495S, Latin American Studies 495S, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 495S
501S. Methods and Theories of Romance Studies. ALP, CCI, R Provides students in any PhD track of the department of Romance Studies with fundamental training in both general literary theory and in the specific methods of romance criticism. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 540S

509S. Issues in Second Language Acquisition. FL, R, SS Advanced applied linguistics course examining different areas of interests in the field of second language acquisition (SLA). Overview of main research areas in the field. Topics include: Language Testing, Action Research in SLA, Communicative Language Teaching, the role of classroom instruction in SLA, or the relationship between SLA research and foreign language learning. Students expected to become conversant with the research literature in the area and the different methodologies used in SLA research, carry out a classroom-based quantitative and/or qualitative research project, and produce a research paper that might be submitted to relevant conferences. Topics vary each year. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

520S. Translation Studies and Workshop. ALP, CCI, CZ, W One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 530S; also C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 502S

521S. Anthropology and History. SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 501S; also C-L: History 572S

522S. Africa, Cuba, Brazil: Great Powers of the Black Atlantic. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 610S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 610S, History 610S

530. Imagining Community in Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan. ALP, CCI, CZ This comparative seminar explores the controversial and complex works of Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan. Boccaccio, illegitimate, impoverished son of a Florentine banker, and Christine de Pizan, an Italian woman isolated at court in Paris during a civil war both use literary form to construct communities—local, linguistic, national, intellectual, gendered, universal. This seminar attempts a different conception of literary community beyond national types and hierarchies offering students opportunities to explore their works and modern critical debates about them. All works available in translation. Readings in original languages and preceptorial meetings for majors and graduate students. Instructor: Eisner or Solterer. C-L: French 531, Italian 531

530P. Imagining Community in Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan Preceptorial. A preceptorial in French or Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 530, French 531, or Italian 531. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner or Solterer. C-L: French 531P, Italian 531P

540S. Memory and Documentary Cinema in Latin America. ALP, CCI Course focuses on work of several leading Latin American filmmakers from Brazil, Chile, Argentina, and Cuba. Explores problems such as construction of memory in the wake of repressive dictatorships, relationship between revolutionary imagination and urban decay in present day Cuba, cinema’s potential as a tool for cross-cultural explorations of memory and time, including relationship between past and present and our understanding of “contemporary.” Instructor: Furtado. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 540S, Documentary Studies 540S, Literature 544S, Latin American Studies 540S

590. Topics in Romance Studies. Topics to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Seminar in Romance Studies. Topics to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590SP. Special Topics in Romance Studies - Preceptorial. A preceptorial in French, Italian, Portuguese or Spanish requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 590S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Staff.

690. Topics in Romance Studies. Topics to be announced. Instructor: staff. One course.

690S. Seminar in Romance Studies: Special Topics. Topics to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Creole

Courses in Creole (CREOLE)

101. Elementary Creole I. FL An introduction to the essential elements of Haitian Creole or Kreyòl language and aspects of Haitian culture. The first of the two-semester sequence of elementary Haitian Creole or Kreyòl, the course provides practice in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing the language, culturally contextualized through units on health care, Haitian women’s rights issues, and unpaid child servants (restavèk). Students will acquire enough vocabulary and idioms to be able to interact with Haitians. Taught in Haitian Creole. No prerequisite. Staff: Pierre. One course.

102. Elementary Creole II. FL Second course in the two-semester sequence on elementary Haitian Creole provides essential elements of Creole language and aspects of Haitian culture. Course is designed to help students develop speaking, listening, reading, and writing skills in Haitian Creole. Students will be exposed to different aspects of Haitian culture through films, storytelling, games, music, and proverbs. Pre-requisite: Creole 101 or a comparable level of previous Creole language experience, such as DukeEngage experience in Haiti or familial background in Creole. Taught in Haitian Creole. Instructor: Pierre. One course.
203. Intermediate Creole I. FL First semester of intermediate Haitian Creole or Kreyol. This course moves beyond survival skills in Creole to more complex social interactions and expressions of analysis and opinion. Intermediate skills in understanding, speaking, writing, reading will be contextualized within a broad range of issues such as rural life in Haiti, religion, frenchified Creole vs popular Creole, through texts, poems, and excerpts taken from novels in Haitian Creole. Students will learn to carefully follow contemporary events and debates in Haitian culture using internet resources in Creole. Pre-requisite: Creole 102 or equivalent. Taught in Haitian Creole. Instructor: Pierre. One course.


393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified students by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Jenson or staff. One course.

French Courses in French (FRENCH)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

89S-1. First-Year Seminar in French. FL Seminar for first-year undergraduates with the desire and ability to take courses in literature, history, culture, art, cinema, or drama in French at the 300-level, equivalent in all respects to a 300-level course in French. Completely satisfies the foreign language requirement and counts toward a major or minor in French. Topics vary. Prerequisite: SAT II score of 640 or above, AP Language score of 5. Native speakers or students who did high school work in French encouraged to enroll. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Elementary French 1. FL Introduction to the essential elements of French language and aspects of French/Francophone cultures. Open to students who have never studied French before, or to those who have not studied French more than two years in high school. Practice in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing the language. Includes computer, video, and audio labs. Five class meetings a week. Instructors: Tufts and staff. One course.

102. Elementary French 2. FL Continues work on the essential elements of French language and aspects of culture. Aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing activities receive equal attention. Requires work in the language and computer laboratory. Classes conducted in French. Open only to students who have a SAT II French score no higher than 420-480, or who have studied French for no more than three years in high school. Four class meetings a week. Instructor: Tufts and staff. One course.

111. Intensive Elementary French. FL Covers the basic elementary French language curriculum (French 101-102) in one semester. Not open to students who have studied French for more than two years pre-college. Practice in understanding, speaking, readings, and writing French, and an introduction to some aspects of French/francophone cultures. Computer, video, and audio laboratory work required. Eight class hours a week. Instructors: Tufts and staff. Two courses.

201. Europe in Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Exploration of the idea of Europe as a political, moral, and cultural identity. Examines the construction of such identity throughout history, ending with today’s European Union, at a moment in which integration of “Eastern” countries such as Turkey or Russia remains a hotly debated issue. Consistent attention devoted to literary, cinematic and artistic works which attempt to imagine a European Culture, as well as the evolution of aesthetics, and literary and art history. Instructor: Dainotto or staff. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 201, Italian 201, Literature 273

203. Intermediate French Language and Culture. CZ, FL The first half of the two-semester program of intermediate French. Review of basic grammar; introduction to second language reading as a process; emphasis on understanding the cultural implication of written and visual texts; guided writing practice. Resources include audiotapes, computer tutorials, and videotapes. Prerequisite: French 102 or 111 at Duke, or SAT II score of 490-580, or AP Language Test score of 3 in French. Instructors: Tufts and staff. One course.

204. Advanced Intermediate French Language and Culture. CZ, FL The second half of the two-semester program of intermediate French. Focus on building higher proficiency levels in all four skills. Intensive grammar review and daily reading and in-class discussion of texts of varying lengths and styles which increase in difficulty as the semester progresses. Guided essay writing on topics related to the readings and discussion. Prerequisite: French 203 at Duke, or SAT II score of 590-630, or an AP Language Test score of 4. Instructors: Tufts and staff. One course.

212A. Intensive Intermediate French Language and Culture. CZ, FL This Duke in Aix-en-Provence course covers the intermediate French language curriculum (French 203, 204). Increased attention to grammatical variety and accuracy; guided
writing practice; development of second language reading skill with increasing emphasis on critical analysis of cultural and literary texts. Resources include excerpts of nonfiction and literary texts, workshops with guest speakers, grammar and vocabulary supplements. Meets twelve hours/week, plus weekly all-day excursions conducted in French. Prerequisite: French 101-102 or 111 at Duke, or consent of director of language program. Satisfies 2 course requirements for French majors, 1 for minors. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

268. Art & Architecture in Early Modern France. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 268; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 245


290A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Topics in French Studies. Topics in French language, literature, and/or culture. Offered as part of a Duke Administered Global Education program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301. Advanced French Language/Writing Workshop. CCI, FL, W Development of competence in written expression in French, with special emphasis on stylistic variations, lexical nuances, and complex grammatical structures. Practice of different forms of French rhetoric and different styles in creative, argumentative, and analytical writings through literary, journalistic, historical, and philosophical texts. Revision and rewriting, with focus on in-class analysis and critique and individual conferences. Prerequisite: French 204, or AP Language Test score of 5, or equivalent. Instructors: Tufts and staff. One course.

302S. Cultural and Literary Perspectives. CCI, FL, W Designed to give students leaving intermediate French the reading and writing skills necessary to enter 300-level courses in French studies. Cultural and literary texts introducing students to contemporary French thought, and to how cultural practices, globalization, and immigration influence the formation of a French identity. Topics include stereotypes, family life, cuisine, youth culture, sports, language, media, and politics. Prerequisites: French 204, SAT French score of 640 or above, AP French Language 5, or equivalent. Instructor: Tufts and staff. One course.

303S. French for Current Affairs. CCI, FL Contemporary culture/civilization course on changes/controversies in France today. Sources from French media (press and TV). Current cultural, social, economic, political issues. Includes political institutions, media, religion, immigration, health and educational systems, foreign policy, France in the European Union. Equal emphasis on written/oral skills. Instructor: Tufts and staff. One course.

304. French Composition and Translation. CCI, FL Advanced Translation and Stylistics. Cultural and social difference between French and English patterns in written and oral expression. Extensive practice in translation of different types of texts. Equivalencies between French and English. Prerequisite: French 301 or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 304

306S. Reading Literature in French. ALP, CCI, FL, W What is literature? Why read literature today? And how do we talk about what we read? This seminar offers an initiation to literature in French from the Enlightenment to the digital age. It introduces a wide range of critical and theoretical tools to study literature and its uses, and aims at developing writing and argumentation across a range of literary genres (theater, essay, novel, poetry...). This seminar explores how most urgent political and philosophical issues of the ages can be read through and unraveled within literary texts. Authors studied may include Montesquieu, Diderot, Balzac, Baudelaire, Flaubert, Sartre, Césaire, Michaux, Duras, Fanon, Perec, and Modiano. Instructor: Saliot. One course. C-L: Literature 306S

321S. Business and Culture in the Francophone World. CCI, FL Analyzes current socio-economic and cross-cultural issues to increase understanding of global marketplace. Focus on oral and written communication, business and economic practices, labor issues, case studies, and product marketing in the Francophone world. Prerequisite: one French course at the 300-level or instructor permission. Reserved for undergraduates. Graduate students should contact instructor for permission. Instructor: Reisinger. One course.

324S. Contemporary Ideas. CCI, CZ, FL Readings and discussion of French works which have provoked political or intellectual thought in recent years. For first years and sophomores only. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

325S. Global Displacement: Voix Francophones. CCI, CZ, EI, FL, SS Builds advanced language skills in context of migration and resettlement issues focused on Central and West African Francophone refugees in North America. Examine current laws, processes, practices, reasons for seeking refugee status, integration into host countries, challenges of cultural orientation. Discuss questions of testimony or narrative, including ethical considerations, with close attention to politics of listening to and speaking for other communities. Texts include UNHCR documents, documentary films, interviews, literary narratives. Community-based component (20 hours) engages students with refugee community in Durham. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: French 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Reisinger. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 332S, Global Health 325S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 325S, Human Rights
327S. French for Freshmen and Sophomores. ALP, CCI, FL A literary, cross-cultural critique focusing on specific topics to be announced. Open only to first years and sophomores. Prerequisite: French 204, or SAT II score in French of 640 or higher, or AP score in French of 5. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

328SA. Marketing Québec: Policy, Marketing, and Identity. CCI, FL, R, SS Develop intercultural competencies focusing on regional, linguistic, and cultural factors contributing to Québec's unique markets. Readings from texts and authentic cultural documents (policy, business journals, newspapers, audio and video reports). Active learning and teamwork-based projects to enhance critical thinking will form the basis of coursework. Assignments include a company portfolio, case study, and digital marketing project. Part of the Duke in Montreal Program. Instructor: Reisinger. One course. C-L: Public Policy 337SA, Markets and Management Studies

329S. French Phonetics. FL Theory and practice of French pronunciation, corrective phonetics, intonation, syllabification, elision and liaison. Focus on areas of speech production in French that are generally the most difficult for native speakers of English. Comprehension, dictation, and recitation exercises; interactive video and audio activities; self-assessment tasks; and end-of-term individual improvement grade. Instructor: Tufts. One course. C-L: Linguistics 302S


332. The French Short Story. ALP, CCI, FL The history of short fiction focusing on exemplary texts from various historical periods, beginning with the Middle Ages. Instructor: Solterer. One course.


337. French Scientists Write. ALP, CCI, FL Texts by pioneering French scientists in various historical periods: Descartes, Diderot, Claude Bernard, Henri Poincaré, François Jacob. No science prerequisites; not a technical course, but an exploration of the elegance and clarity of best scientific writing in France. Instructor: Bell. One course. C-L: Science & Society 337

339S. The Pleasure of Reading. ALP, CCI, FL Developing a level of reading proficiency in French comparable to one's native language. Reading a variety of genres including works by French and francophone authors from mid-nineteenth to the twentieth-first century. Prerequisite: French 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Tufts or staff. One course.

340A. Sociology of Culture. CCI, CZ, FL Exploration of the imprecise notion of popular and mass culture—globally as the interpretation of behavior, and locally, regionally, or nationally as the collective expression and rituals of a group: for example, hip hop, soccer, or business culture. Study of who produces culture, how it is disseminated, what are cultural practices today, and the relationship between political and cultural practices (Taught in Duke in France). Instructor: Staff. One course.

342A. The Creative Brain: Literature, Arts & Cognition. ALP, NS, STS Exploration of creativity and the relationships among literature, the visual and performing arts, cognition, and contemporary neuroscience. Literary and visual studies within a French context of perceptual knowledge, aesthetics, expectation, imagination, and social cognition. Close reading of literature and art in relation to progressive movements in Parisian society, and phenomenological studies of the cognitive processes involved in the creation and perception of visual and performing art forms. Instruction in English. Offered only in Duke in Paris Neurohumanities Program. Instructor: Jenson, Wardle. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 242A, Neuroscience 242A, Visual and Media Studies 246A

343A. Advanced Expression. CCI, FL Intensive practice in speaking and writing. Offered only in the Duke in France Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

345A. Aspects of Contemporary French Culture. CCI, CZ, FL Cultural questions that are associated with contemporary France. French urbanism, mentalities, habits, and social rituals as they appear to be different from American practices. Topics to be announced. Offered only as part of the summer program in Paris. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

346AS. Aspects of French Literature. ALP, CCI, FL Concentration on single authors, genres, movements, or themes. Topics to be announced. Offered only as part of summer program in Paris. Instructor: Staff. One course.

347A. Topics in French Literature and/or Culture Abroad. ALP, CCI, CZ Topics to be announced. Taught in English. In-
structor: Staff. One course.

350A. Globalization and Deglobalization. FL, SS Multidisciplinary course provides students the necessary basics to understand current international economic issues, to understand the questing of the process of globalization but at the same time the difficulties of inversing this process. Taught in French through the Duke in France Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 320A, Economics 320A, Public Policy 356A, International Comparative Studies 363A

351A. The Economic and Political History of the European Union. CCI, CZ, FL, SS The idea in the wake of WWII of a common Europe is still a long way from fulfilling its intended goals, with numerous challenges remaining. The first part of this multi-disciplinary course deciphers the complexities of the EU and predicts its future given its demographic, social and economic makeup. The second part of the course analyzes EU’s institutions and the way they function. It examines its agricultural and industrial policies as well as investigates its monetary and economic policies. From its original six members to today’s 27, the course addresses the question of the future of the EU, which in spite of multiple differences, has created a unique political and economic model. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Political Science 325A, Public Policy 351A, History 331A, Economics 330A

352A. From Enlightenment Culture to Popular Culture. CCI, FL, SS Course constructs a sociological history of French (and partially European) culture by routinely using the city of Paris as an example. Analyzes conflicts inherited by contemporary culture in highlighting major moments that have defined it since pre-revolutionary era. Focuses on theoretical issues raised by each period, and the manner in which sociologists and critical theorists addressed them—from opposition of nature and culture just as it plays out for the pre-romantics, to the criticism of mass-culture by post-modern theorists. Sessions will be chronological, and will introduce and cover principle problems of social sciences. Taught in French through the Duke in France Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 352A, Sociology 252A

361. The French Love Story. ALP, CCI A history of the representation and social structuring of affective relationships in France, through close analysis of French novels and theory. Examine signification of love in the life, image and identity of the French from French perspective(s). Readings from classical texts (Plato), literary criticism (Rougemont and Girard), psychoanalysis (Freud, Lacan), and contemporary theory (Barthes); and the novels of Mme de LaFayette, Constant, Flaubert, Proust, Colette, and Duras. In English. Instructor: Longino. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 208, Literature 262


365. Paris: Capital of the Nineteenth Century. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL In the nineteenth century, Paris was recognized as a center of science, culture, and social thought, emblematic of the role the city was to play in new market economies where urban centers became the source of new ideas. This course will attempt to define what was special about Paris: how it was represented during the period, how it was transformed, and gained leadership in artistic and literary creation. Much of the course will be project based, with students contributing to curated, online presentations focusing on different aspects of Parisian life from urban architecture to public health, from new literary movements to new artistic movements, from fashion to food. Taught in French. Instructor: Bell. One course.

390. Topics in French Literature and Culture. FL Specific literary or cultural French or Francophone topics to be announced. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A. Topics in French Literature and Culture. Topics to be announced. (Offered only in the Duke-in-France Program.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A-1. Topics in French and/or Francophone Culture Abroad. Topics may vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Topics in French Literature and Culture. FL Seminar on specific literary or cultural French or Francophone topics to be announced. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-1. Special Topics in French Literature and/or Culture (in English). Topics to be announced. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R See French 393. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

410S. Contemporary French Fiction. ALP, CCI, FL, W Novels published in France during the past decade. Fashions, fads, new trends, succès de scandale, and prize winners. Instructor: Staff. One course.
411. Biography, Life Writing, Autofiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, R History and art of the life story, examining biography as it drives research and contemporary writing. From Montaigne to Rousseau, the biopic to the lives of troubadours, we will study modes, media and social functions: portrait, caricature, meditation, fragments, selves. The subjects: famous or anonymous people; those who are not human, landscapes, the sea—even inanimate objects. The accounts of radical change or metamorphosis, personal epiphanies, self-conscious reflection. The aims of depicting lives as they unfold. Texts include Foucault, Augustine, Flora Tristan, Pascal, Ferraoun. Critical readings will be coupled with creative work culminating in a research project around your life. Instructor: Solterer. One course. C-L: Literature 420, History 420

412S. Laughing Through It All: French Comedy and Its Social/Political Contexts, Middle Ages to the 21st C. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Exploration of comedy, its nature, definitions, and functions within changing social and political contexts via close readings of plays representative of the richness and variety of French comedy from the Middle Ages to the 21st Century. Readings from theoretical and critical texts ranging from Aristotle to Bakhtin and beyond, Instructor: Tufts. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 421S

413. World War II and French Film. CCI, CZ, EI, FL Film scripts, memoirs, novels, political and social history, and cinematic technique that inform the viewing of French films on World War II. Possible films to be viewed: Clément's Jeux interdits, Malle's Au revoir les enfants and Lacombe Lucien, Miller's L'accompagnatrice, Yanne's Boulevard des hirondelles, and Lanzmann's Shoah. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 261, History 295, Visual and Media Studies 310

414S. Comics and Culture: Images of Modern France in the Making. ALP, CCI, FL An investigation of the French comic strip over the last century from a historical, sociological, and technical perspective. Topics include political satire, Nazi propaganda, regional and national stereotypes, the role of women, and the influence of cinema and television. Readings include original works, interviews, critical articles, and related historical cultural, and technical studies. Instructor: Tufts. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 311S


416A. Modern and Contemporary Art in France. ALP, CCI, FL Based on the following five units: liberation from tradition, subversion and experimentation, art and society, the new methods and new places of art, and icons of the 20th century. On these premises, course will follow in chronological order, offering a panorama of principal movements in modern and contemporary art in France (Fauvism, Cubism, Dadaism, Surrealism, Neo-realism etc.) Goal of the sessions, based on specific works, will aim to re-enroll these movements in their artistic and social context. Three mandatory museum visits complement the course. Taught in French through Duke-in-France Program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

417S. Francophone Literature. ALP, CCI, FL Modern literature in French from French-speaking Africa and the French Caribbean. Topics include tradition and modernity; colonization, cultural assimilation, and the search for identity; and women in changing contexts. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 202S, History 387S, Latin American Studies

420S. De l’Horrible Danger de la Lecture / On the Terrible Danger of Reading. ALP, CCI, FL Voltaire’s short pamphlet, De l’horrible danger de la lecture, et autres Invitations à la Tolérance, serves as point of departure for this in-depth exploration of the act of reading, an act we take for granted in daily life but that engages us in complex mental operations involving our imagination and memory, as well as deductive and critical faculties. Instructor: Longino. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 420S

425S. Surrealism: Aesthetics and Politics. ALP, FL, R Introduces basic principles and central issues of Surrealism investigating its relations with modernism. Examines Surrealist strategies (automatism, hypnosis, collage, found objects), themes (dreams, sexuality, dépaysement), and political agendas (Marxism, anti-colonialism, anarchism) across a wide range of verbal sources and visual artefacts and from a variety of angles: its precursors (Sade, Freud, Apollinaire), the practices in the Parisian scene in the 1920s, the European anti-fascist phase, reception of Parisian surrealism in the Caribbean, theoretical reflections by Benjamin and Adorno, the legacies (The Situationist International, May 1968, Pop Art). Conducted in French. Instructor: Saliot. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 425S, Visual and Media Studies 425S

429. Imagining Europe: Arts, Culture, Politics. ALP, CCI, CZ Investigation of defining debates on European culture and the fiction which shapes them. In collaboration with Nasher Museum. Focus on literature and the visual arts of France, Italy, Portugal, Spain. Comparative analysis of key issues, including arts of migration, multilingualism, cultural and political relations within and without Europe, development of financial systems. Major authors: Marco Polo, Khatibi, Montaigne, Montesquieu, Balzac, Calvino, Némirovsky, Semprún, Saramago. Research in museum collections on major pieces. Instructor: Solterer, staff, with Nasher staff. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 202, Literature 274, Art History 202, Visual and
429P. Imagining Europe: Language, Culture, Politics Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 202 or French 429. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Solterer, staff. C-L: Romance Studies 202P

480D. Global France. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Explores connections between France’s imperial history in Africa, Asia and the Americas and contemporary cultural/political debates about citizenship, integration and belonging in France from 17th century to present. Analyzes ethical dilemmas posed by colonialism. Includes novels (e.g., works by Dumas, Camus, Césaire, Fanon, Djebbar, Chamoiseau), films, music, historical documents, cultural/linguistic criticism, social/political theory, legal documents and writings on government policy. Weekly lecture in English and two discussion sections: one in English, one in French. French section will do reading and written work in French. Prerequisite: one 300-level French course to enroll in French section. Instructor: DuBois. One course. C-L: History 274D, Cultural Anthropology 274D, International Comparative Studies 480D

481. Flaubert's Brain: Neurohumanities. ALP, CCI, STS Consideration of ‘realist’ fiction of Gustave Flaubert from social and cognitive neuroscience perspective. Investigation of implications of Flaubert’s illustration of cognitive, affective, and somatic experiences of his characters, and his own experience, e.g. lapses of consciousness, convulsions, heightened emotions. Use of digital resources to chart emerging discourses and patterns in documentation of neuropathology, while attempting to define unique properties of fiction as literary “technology”, e.g. by consideration of realist mimesis as analogous to mapping and other technologies documenting brain function/dysfunction. A preceptorial may be available for French majors/minors. Instructor: Jenson. One course. C-L: Literature 246, Neuroscience 241

481P. Flaubert's Brain: Neurohumanities Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in French 481. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Jenson.

482S. Strange Masterpieces: Major Authors in French and Francophone Modernity. ALP, CCI, FL Introduction to the work of major authors from the eighteenth through twentieth centuries in the French language tradition. Topics include literary movements and their relationships to political, economic, or other social contexts; authorial personae and roles; print culture and its relation to nations, diasporas, and other social collectivities; narratology; and gender and literature. Instructor: Garreta or staff. One course. C-L: Literature 416S

489S. Screening Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ Course debates identification of Europe as a political, historical and social entity from the standpoint of cinema. Provides students with an introduction to the notion of “European cinema” from 1945 to the present-day crisis of Brexit and migration. Explores issues concerning interactions and relations between national and transnational identities, the local and the global, post-colonialism and multiculturalism, migration and nationalism, and Eastern versus Western Europe. Instructor: Saliot. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 489S, Arts of the Moving Image 489S, International Comparative Studies 479S, Literature 489S, Visual and Media Studies 489S

489SP. Screening Europe Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 489S or French 489S. For French minors and majors, and all students who want to improve their linguistic skills. Students lead class discussions in French, write all their assignments in French and give an oral presentation in French. Further information available from the instructor. Instructor: Saliot. C-L: Literature 416S

490-1. Topics in Literature and Neuroscience. Focus on the intersection of literature, culture and neuroscience. Topics vary. Taught in English with French preceptorial available. Instructor: Jenson or staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 290-1

490A. Advanced Topics in French and/or Francophone Literature/Culture Abroad. Topics may vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in French Literature. FL A cross-cultural analysis focusing on specific literary or cultural French or Francophone topics to be announced. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R See French 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R See French 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Honors Thesis. R Preparation and writing of research paper for “departmental distinction.” Consent of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. See section on honors in Bulletin. Instructor: Staff. One course.

506. Contemporary French Extreme Fiction. ALP, CCI, FL Contemporary innovations and new models of narration at beginning of the twenty-first century. May include the autoportrait (Leiris, Perec, Roubaud), the documentary (Bon, Kuperman, Bergougnoix, Houellebecq), and the minimalist school (Chevillard, Echenoz, Deville, Lenoir). Instructor: Staff. One course.
510. Citizen Godard. ALP, CCI, W This course explores the complex interactions of poetics and politics in the films of Jean-Luc Godard, from the French New Wave, through the experimental phase of the Dziga Vertov group, to the recent Histoire(s) du cinéma and Film socialisme. Drawing on a wide range of literary and philosophical texts (Merleau-Ponty, Althusser, Deleuze, Rancière), this seminar situates Godard’s work within its intellectual and political contexts, investigating how developments in French culture and thought since 1950 have been reflected in - and sometimes anticipated by - Godard’s films. In English with preceptorial available in French. Instructor: Saliot. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 642, Visual and Media Studies 552, Literature 510


525S. Moliere: The Phenomenon of Laughter. ALP, CCI, FL Study of laughter as human reflex (what makes us laugh), and social critique (why and when), in the context of the Classical Age and through the comedy of Molière. Instructor: Longino. One course. C-L: Theater Studies 521S

530. Medieval Fictions. ALP, CCI, FL Premodern Times: A User’s Manual. Introduction to the earliest languages, literatures, and cultures in France and across Europe. Topics include orality and literacy, the experience of allegory, fictionality, the modern uses of the past. Major writers include the inventor of romance, Chrétien de Troyes, Provencal troubadours and trouvères, Guillaume de Machaut, the first professional writer, Christine de Pizan and Alain Chartier. Instructor: Solterer. 3 units. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 642, Literature 541

531. Imagining Community in Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan. ALP, CCI, CZ This comparative seminar explores the controversial and complex works of Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan. Boccaccio, illegitimate, impoverished son of a Florentine banker, and Christine de Pizan, an Italian woman isolated at court in Paris during a civil war both use literary form to construct communities—local, linguistic, national, intellectual, gendered, universal. This seminar attempts a different conception of literary community beyond national types and hierarchies offering students opportunities to explore their works and modern critical debates about them. All works available in translation. Readings in original languages and preceptorial meetings for majors and graduate students. Instructor: Eisner or Solterer. C-L: Romance Studies 530, Italian 531

531P. Imagining Community in Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan Preceptorial. A preceptorial in French or Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 530, French 531, or Italian 531. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner or Solterer. C-L: Romance Studies 530P, Italian 531P

535S. L’age classique et la loi du genre. ALP, CCI, FL Rules governing French literary production and dictating standards for specific genres developed in the 17th century under the guidance of the newly formed Académie française and the influence of a number of self-designated arbiters of taste. In this introduction to French classical literature, students will gain a firm grounding in the canon, read critical theory, and explore different approaches to the question of genre. Readings drawn from a wide variety of contemporary genres and from recent criticism relating to the question of genre. Instructor: Longino. One course.

556. Modern Literature and History. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL The interaction of history and literature in a particular period, for example: the occupation of France, the French Revolution. Problems of interpretation, historical memory, social identity, and narrative. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: History 587

557. Cultural Memory. ALP, CCI, R, W Investigates invention, reconfiguration, and use of literary fictions over time. Examines major theoretical models: Assmann on cultural memory; LeGoff on history vs. memory; Rancière, Agamben on temporality and anachrony; Benjamin, Bon on media and transmission. Readings from modern, premodern, and contemporary fiction, crossing genres and modes—narrative, poetic, dramatic, verbal, pictorial, cinematographic (including e.g. Hugo, Villon, Glissant, troubadour poetry, Aragon, Pichette, Christine de Pizan, Dreyer, Artaud, Bernard, Lamartine, Chartier, Lurcat, the Bayeux tapestry). Research projects to be developed with collaborators at European universities and archives. Taught in English. Instructor: Solterer. One course. C-L: History 557, Literature 557

557P. Cultural Memory Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in French, requiring concurrent enrollment in French 557. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Solterer.

571. French Symbolism. ALP, EI, FL Poetry and literary theories of Baudelaire, Rimbaud, Mallarmé. Writings of Laforgue, Lautréamont, Huysmans, Louys, and others as they define new aesthetical and ethical values in the framework of the Symbolist and the Decadent intellectual movements. Instructor: Staff. One course.

572. Paradigms of Modern Thought. ALP, FL, R An introduction to contemporary French philosophy and thought with a focus on identity and difference, truth and falsehood in enunciation, globalization and nationalism. Research work in French.
Instructor: Staff. One course.

590. Topics in Early Modern Studies. FL Pursuits of knowledge and the shaping of the individual. Literature of travel, science, sexuality, meditation, worldliness, theater, politics by well-known and lesser-known authors of seventeenth-century France. Genres may include fables, letters, memoirs, sermons, treatises, novels, plays. Instructor: Longino. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 590-1

590S. Seminar in French Literature. FL Cross-cultural analysis of literary and cultural topics focusing on specific objects of inquiry. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-1. Topics in French Literature of the Eighteenth Century. FL Close study of a particular author, genre, or interpretive category of Enlightenment literature. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-2. Topics in French Literature of the Modern Era. Close study of a particular author, genre, or interpretive category of the twentieth century. May include issues such as authorship, translation, reception or critical theory. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S-2. Topics in French Literature of the Modern Era. Close study of a particular author, genre, or interpretive category of the 20th century. May include issues such as authorship, translation, reception or critical theory. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Italian

Courses in Italian (ITALIAN)

89S. First Year Seminar in Italian. Topics vary each semester offered. This course is restricted to first-year students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Elementary Italian 1. FL Introduction to the basic elements of Italian language and culture. Equal attention to aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Conducted in Italian. Not open to students with prior knowledge of Italian. Four class meetings a week. Instructor: Fellin and staff. One course.

101A. Italian for Beginners. FL Practice in understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. (Taught in Duke-administered programs in Italy.) Placement tests administered to returning students intending to continue in Italian language studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Elementary Italian 2. FL Italian 102 develops and expands elements acquired in Italian 101: aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing. Conducted in Italian. Four class meetings a week. Prerequisite: Italian 101 or placement through the Director of the Italian Language Program. Instructor: Fellin and staff. One course.

111. Intensive Elementary Italian. FL Covers the basic elementary curriculum Italian 101 and 102 in one semester. Listening, speaking, reading, writing, and cultural exploration activities receive equal attention. Meets five times a week, eight contact hours. Instructor: Fellin or staff. Two courses.

112. Accelerated Elementary Italian. FL Covers the elementary Italian Language curriculum (Italian 101-102) in one semester. Development of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Introduction to aspects of Italian life and culture. Four class meetings a week. Instructors: Fellin and staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Topics in Italian Literature and Culture. Topics on single authors, genres, movements, or themes across centuries. Taught in English. Topics course. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Finucci. One course.

201. Europe in Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Exploration of the idea of Europe as a political, moral, and cultural identity. Examines the construction of such identity throughout history, ending with today’s European Union, at a moment in which integration of "Eastern" countries such as Turkey or Russia remains a hotly debated issue. Consistent attention devoted to literary, cinematic and artistic works which attempt to imagine a European Culture, as well as the evolution of aesthetics, and literary and art history. Instructor: Dainotto or staff. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 201, French 201, Literature 273

203. Intermediate Italian. CZ, FL Content-based approach focusing on aspects of Italian culture and contemporary society. Focus on the development of second language reading skills; review of grammar; practice in understanding, speaking and writing. Literary and cultural texts taken from a variety of media. Instructors: Fellin and staff. One course.

204. Advanced Intermediate Italian. ALP, CZ, FL Further development of the elements practiced in Italian 101-203. Increased attention to grammatical accuracy and vocabulary development; guided writing practice and development of second language reading skills. Prepares students for 300 level Italian courses. Includes analysis of cultural and literary texts. One course.

212. Intensive Intermediate Italian. CZ, FL Covers the basic elementary curriculum (Italian 101 and 102) in one semester.
Listening, speaking, reading, writing, and cultural exploration activities receive equal attention. Meets five times a week, eight contact hours. Instructor: Fellin or staff. Two courses.

213A. Accelerated Intermediate Italian. CZ, FL Covers the intermediate Italian Language curriculum (Italian 203 and 204) in one semester. Attention to vocabulary development and grammatical accuracy. Writing practice and development of reading skills with emphasis on analysis of cultural and literary texts. Prepares students to enroll in courses at the 300 level. Four class meetings a week. Prerequisite: Italian 112 or consent of the Italian Language Director. Offered through the Duke in Bologna program. Instructor: Fellin and staff. One course.

220. Modern European Short Fiction. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Comprehensive examination of several important works of modern European short fiction by authors such as Kafka, Woolf, Svevo, Sartre, Joyce, Proust, Mann, Schnitzler, Gogol, and Calvino. While stories will be contextualized historically, culturally, and geographically, course is organized into thematic units, including animals, home, punishment, and love, to facilitate comparative analysis. Students engage critically with concepts such as identity, trauma, genre, and narrative form. No prerequisites. Instructor: Ziolkowski. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 206, German 243, Literature 244, English 244, Jewish Studies 243, International Comparative Studies 212

220P. Modern European Short Fiction Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 206 or Italian 220. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Ziolkowski. C-L: Romance Studies 206P

225. The Problem of Love in Western Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Love causes problems. It can inspire passion or madness; foster alliances, destroy friendships, provoke war, broker peace. It impacts communities and raises fundamental questions about life. Exploring amorous discourse from two millennia —Plato’s erotic ascent, Virgil’s deceived Dido, Ovid’s rules of seduction, Boccaccio’s legitimation of female desire, Michelangelo’s homoerotic poetry, Leonardo’s sublimated impulses, Foscolo’s tragic obsession, comic uncertainties of Svevo’s modern lovers, and love from afar in Montale—we will see what changes, what persists, and ultimately come to understand what we mean when we talk about love today. Instructor: Eisner. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 205, Literature 205, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 304

225P. The Problem of Love in Western Literature - Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 205 or Italian 225. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner. C-L: Romance Studies 205P

256. Italian Baroque Art. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 256; also C-L: Romance Studies 256, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 246

258. Renaissance Architecture in Italy: Brunelleschi to Michelangelo. ALP, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 258; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 227

261. Michelangelo in Context. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 259; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 233

286S. Opera. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Music 242S

290A-1. Special Topics in Italian Language, Literature, or Culture. Topics in Italian language, literature or culture. Offered in Duke in Venice. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301. Introduction to Italian Culture: Language, Literature, Film. ALP, CCI, FL, W Introduction to Italian literature, thought and cultural practices. Focus on one or more authors, genres, social and political movements, cultural institutions, from middle ages to present, exposing students to a range of critical and theoretical tools. Engagement with social, political and philosophical issues and debates of enduring importance within literary and cultural texts and traditions. Strong emphasis on development of composition skills, writing and discourse strategies, vocabulary development, rhetorical techniques and conventions. Prerequisite: Italian 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

302A. Italy 21st Century: Understanding Contemporary Italy Through Media, Film, and Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Designed to enrich students’ knowledge and understanding of contemporary Italian society and culture and to enhance their communicative skills and ability to comprehend more complex written texts and spoken language. The course examines various aspects of modern and contemporary Italian culture through the discussion of a variety of print and non-print materials: literary, journalistic and cinematic texts on contemporary Italian society, politics and culture. Offered at the Duke in Venice Program. Prerequisite: Italian 204, its equivalent or above. Instructor: Staff. One course.

302S. Italian Conversations: Explore Italy and Italians through Media, Film, Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL A high-intermediate/advanced language course designed for students who wish to learn about contemporary Italy and improve their conversation skills, including their listening and speaking competencies and pragmatic sensibilities. The aim of this course is to develop students’ ability to participate in culturally nuanced discussions, successfully negotiate transactions and gain greater confidence in giving presentations. Emphasis on discussion of cultural topics explored through film, media and news, and specific student interests. Prerequisite: Italian 204 or above. Instructor: Fellin and staff. One course.

322S. Italian Popular Culture. ALP, CCI, FL The formation of Italian popular culture in different historical periods. Emphasis varies; attention paid to serial novels, detective fiction, films, prints, paintings, and popular music. May include older forms of popular culture such as the romances of chivalry, the ‘commedia dell’arte,’ carnivals, and melodrama. Instructor: Dainotto or Finucci. One course.

323S. Italian Poetry. ALP, CCI, FL An introduction to major poets, movements, and techniques of the Italian lyrical tradition. May include different historical periods. Instructor: Dainotto, Eisner, or Hardt. One course.

327S. Introduction to Italian Culture. ALP, CCI, FL An introduction to Italian culture through the cross-cultural analysis of its history, literature, cinema and arts. Instructor: Staff. One course.

331S. Introduction to Italian Civilization. CCI, CZ, FL The institutions and culture of Italy throughout the centuries. Instructor: Dainotto, Fellin, Finucci, or Hardt. One course.


335. Major Italian Authors. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Textual studies of the most important authors of the Italian literary tradition. Authors may vary. At times the course devoted to single author: Dante, Boccaccio, Pirandello; or, two or three authors studies together in the context of the culture of their time or of their influence on subsequent centuries or authors: Petrarch and Petrarchist phenomenon of the sixteenth century, Morante and the historical novel, Machiavelli and Vico. Not open to students who have taken this course as Italian 165S. Instructor: Finucci and staff. One course.

340A. Aspects of Italian Literature. ALP, CCI Concentration on single authors, periods, genres, regions, or themes. (Taught in Italy.) Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

380. Italian Cinema. ALP, CCI Introduction course to Italian cinema including silent films, Neorealism, fascist productions, Commedia all’italiana and experimentalism. Reading and discussions in English. Instructor: Dainotto and staff. One course. C-L: Literature 215, Arts of the Moving Image 254, Visual and Media Studies 308, Theater Studies 276


381. Renaissance Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Medieval and Renaissance Studies 152; also C-L: Art History 152, History 116

381P. Aspects of Renaissance Culture - Preceptorial. A preceptorial in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 381, Medieval Renaissance Studies 152, History 255, or Art History 257. Further information available from instructor. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Finucci and staff.

382. Italian Women Writers. ALP, EI Ethical, social, and political issues raised in representative works by women of the medieval and early modern periods. Topics include: marginalization of women writers in the literary canon, critical perceptions and self-perception of women authors, and beliefs about women in both the social and cultural space. Instructor: Finucci. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 344, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 282

382P. Italian Women Writers: Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 382. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Dainotto, Finucci, or Hardt.

383. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ Aspects of social, literary, and cultural history of the Italian cities Venice, Florence, Rome, or Milan from the middle ages to the early modern period, as anchors of larger geographical areas, or famed artistic centers. Taught in English. Instructor: Finucci. One course. C-L: History 237, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 343, Cultural Anthropology 383

383A. Cities and City Life in Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ Aspects of social, literary, and cultural history of the Italian cities Venice, Florence, Rome, or Milan from the middle ages to the early modern period, as anchors of larger geographical areas, or famed artistic centers. Taught in English. Offered through Duke in Venice program. Instructor: Finucci. One course. C-L: History 237A, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 343A, Cultural Anthropology 383A

383P. City and City Life in Italy, Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 383.
Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Finucci.

384. European Art 1900-1945. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 280; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 281

385. Mafia at the Movies. ALP, CCI A study of the mafia, and by extension, of Italy’s “dark heart,” in its historical, social, economic, cultural, and political dimensions, as represented in a wide range of Italian and American films and television productions, from documentary to comedy. Course will also consider possibilities and limits inherent to cinema in representing, and influencing cultural and social realities. In English with preceptorial for Italian majors or minors, or others desiring additional assignments and discussion in Italian. Instructor: Dainotto. One course. C-L: Literature 385, Arts of the Moving Image 386, Visual and Media Studies 385, Theater Studies 375


386. Art in Renaissance Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 255; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 225

386FS. Art in Renaissance Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 255FS; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 225FS

387. The Italian American Experience. CCI, CZ, R, SS Interdisciplinary approach to study of different forces that have shaped Italian American identity and culture in the United States. The Italian American presence in the U.S., and its contributions and representations in American society; exposure to historical, anthropological, linguistic and cultural studies. Students will develop a final research project focused on Italian American communities in the Triangle or elsewhere. Classes will be conducted in English with a preceptorial in Italian for majors and minors. Instructor: Fellin. One course.

388S. Food, Culture, and Society. CCI, CZ, EI, SS This DukeImmerse course provides a broad overview of food as culture and its role in society. Exploration of the intersections between food and identity from gender, ethnic, class, religious, and political identities to how people use food to develop a sense of themselves as ethical beings. Food and democracy and food activism. Readings from anthropological, sociological, linguistic, and literary writings with ethnographic observations in local communities of practice. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Fellin. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 388S, Cultural Anthropology 389S, Sociology 388S

390. Topics in Italian Civilization. A cross-cultural study of Italy through history, culture, people, and institutions. Topics may vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

390A. Topics in Italian Literature and Culture. ALP, FL Topics to be announced. Offered to students enrolled in Duke approved courses in Italy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390A-1. Special Topics in Italian Language, Literature or Culture. Topics in Italian language, literature or culture. Offered through Duke in Venice. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390P. Topics in Italian Civilization: Preceptorial. Preceptorial attached to Italian 390. Please see instructor for more information. Instructor: Staff.

390S. Special Topics in Italian Studies. A cross-cultural study of Italy through history, culture, people, and institutions. Topics may vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390SA. Topics in Italian Studies. A cross-cultural study of Italy through history, culture, people, and institutions. Topics may vary each semester. For Study Abroad and Duke Intense Global students only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390SP. Topics in Italian Studies: Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 390S. See instructor for further details. Instructor: Staff.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R See Italian 393. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

481. Dante's Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory and Paradise. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI A voyage through the three otherworldly places of Dante's philosophical poem (Hell, Purgatory, Paradise) whose transformation of human actions into an ordered ethical system continues to captivate readers. Instructor: Eisner. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 450, Religion 262, Literature 245, History 253

481P. Dante's Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory, and Paradise: Preceptorial. A preceptorial requiring concurrent enrollment

482P. *Sex, Death, and a Little Love: Boccaccio's Decameron - Preceptorial*. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 482. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner.


490A. *Topics in Italian Literature and Culture Abroad*. Topics to be announced. Offered to students enrolled in Duke Study Abroad in Italy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. *Advanced Topics in Italian Literature and Culture*. Topics may include: the Enlightenment, romanticism, modernism, avant-garde. Taught in English. Instructor: Dainotto, Eisner, Finucci, or Hardt. One course.

490SP. *Topics in Modern Literature and Culture, Preceptorial*. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 490S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner, Dainotto, Finucci, or Hardt.


494. *Research Independent Study*. R See Italian 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. *Honors Thesis*. R Preparation and writing of research paper for "departmental distinction." Consent of both the instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. See section on honors in Bulletin. Instructor: Staff. One course.

531. *Imagining Community in Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan*. ALP, CCI, CZ This comparative seminar explores the controversial and complex works of Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan. Boccaccio, illegitimate, impoverished son of a Florentine banker, and Christine de Pizan, an Italian woman isolated at court in Paris during a civil war both use literary form to construct communities—local, linguistic, national, intellectual, gendered, universal. This seminar attempts a different conception of literary community beyond national types and hierarchies offering students opportunities to explore their works and modern critical debates about them. All works available in translation. Readings in original languages and preceptorial meetings for majors and graduate students. Instructor: Eisner or Solterer. C-L: Romance Studies 530, French 531

531P. *Imagining Community in Boccaccio and Christine de Pizan Preceptorial*. A preceptorial in French or Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Romance Studies 530, French 531, or Italian 531. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Eisner or Solterer. C-L: Romance Studies 530P, French 531P

581S. *Italian Linguistics*. ALP, CCI, SS An interdisciplinary study of selected topics, such as history of linguistic theories and language ideologies. Language state formation and citizenship in Italy. Language and power, language and identity. Taught in English. Instructor: Fellin. One course.


582. *Dante's Divine Comedy: Hell, Purgatory, and Paradise*. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI A voyage through the three otherworldly places of Dante's philosophical poem (Hell, Purgatory, Paradise) whose transformation of human actions into an ordered ethical system continues to captivate readers. Same as Italian 481/Medieval and Renaissance Studies 450/Literature 245 but with additional graduate level work. Instructor: Eisner. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 603, Literature 582


583SP. *Dante Studies: Preceptorial*. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 583S. Further information available from instructor: Instructor: Eisner.

584S. *Boccaccio Studies*. ALP, CCI, R Examines a particular aspect of Boccaccio's works, such as the Decameron. Issues may include Boccaccio's role in the construction of a vernacular literary community, his place in the history of literary criticism, his investigations of gender, or his relationship to the larger storytelling traditions. Taught in English with an Italian
preceptorial available for majors or minors. Instructor: Eisner. One course. C-L: Literature 584S, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 618S

585S. Topics in Sexuality and Gender Studies. ALP, CCI The study of identity and difference and the representation of bodies, genders, and desires through developments in medicine and anatomy. May include different historical periods. Readings from public to private documents, literary texts, playscripts, medical treatises, and pamphlets. Taught in English. Instructor: Finucci and staff. 3 units. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 519S

585SP. Topics in Sexuality and Gender Studies: Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 585S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Finucci and staff.

586S. Literary Guide to Italy. ALP, CCI, CZ A journey of Italy through literary, cinematic, and musical texts through Italy's sights and customs, as well as the place of Italy, both the real and imagined, in the aesthetics of the Grand Tour. Taught in English. Instructor: Dainotto. One course. C-L: Literature 542S, German 586S, Arts of the Moving Image 640S

586SP. Literary Guide to Italy: Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 586S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Dainotto.

587S. Cinema and Literature in Italy. ALP, CCI A study of the relation between literature and film in Italy. Topics include: cinematic versions of novels, influence of literature and literary figures on the construction of an Italian cinematic imagination, effects of cinema on literature, women's fiction and the woman's picture, neorealism. Taught in English. Not open to students who have taken this course as Italian 170S. Instructor: Dainotto, Finucci, or Hardt. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

587SP. Cinema and Literature in Italy: Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 587S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Dainotto, Finucci, or Hardt.

588S. Antonio Gramsci and the Marxist Legacy. CCI, CZ, SS Gramsci's reinterpretation of Marxism in the context of fascist Italy. The uses of Gramsci's key concepts—subaltern, hegemony, dominance, popular culture, Americanism, Southern question—in other cultural/historical contexts, such as Indian subaltern historiography, British cultural studies or American literary studies. Taught in English. Instructor: Dainotto. One course. C-L: Literature 572S

588SP. Antonio Gramsci: Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 588S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Dainotto.

590S. Topics in Italian Studies. Specific aspects of Italian history, civilization, culture, and institutions. Topics may vary. Taught in English. Instructor: Dainotto, Eisner, Finucci, Hardt. One course.


590SP. Topics in Italian Studies - Preceptorial. A preceptorial, in Italian, requiring concurrent enrollment in Italian 590S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Dainotto, Eisner, Finucci, Hardt.


K’iche’ Maya

Courses in K’iche’ Maya (KICHE)

101. Elementary K’iche’ Maya I. FL Introduction to essential elements of K’iche’ Maya language and aspects of Maya culture. K’iche’ Maya, a language spoken by about a million people in the western Highlands of Guatemala, is one of the major indigenous languages in the Americas. Emphasis on active language production to develop basic conversational skills for everyday interactions. Course taught at Vanderbilt University; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. No pre-requisite. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Elementary K’iche’ Maya II. FL Continuation of K’iche’ Maya I. Second semester course that introduces the essential elements of K’iche’ Maya language and aspects of Maya culture. K’iche’ Maya, a language spoken by about a million people in the western Highlands of Guatemala, is one of the major indigenous languages in the Americas. Emphasis on active language production to develop basic conversational skills for everyday interactions. Course taught at Vanderbilt University; Duke students participate through video conference and/or telepresence classroom. Pre-requisite. K’iche’ Maya 101 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

203. Intermediate K’iche’ Maya I. FL Develops greater competencies in writing in K’iche’ and translation to/from K’iche’. Covers more advanced grammar (verb modalities) and broader range of scripts (colonial vs. modern orthography). Research conducted in K’iche’ using the Oral History archive at the University of New Mexico (http://laii.unm.edu/kiche/index.php).
Courses in Portuguese (PORTUGUE)

89S. First Year Seminar in Portuguese. Topics vary each semester offered. Prior to the drop/add period, this course is restricted to first-year students who have not fulfilled their seminar requirement. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Elementary Portuguese I. FL Introduces the basic elements of the language and includes an exposure to some aspects of Portuguese-speaking cultures. Aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills receive equal attention. Conducted in Portuguese, using a communicative approach. Five class meetings a week. Instructors: Silva. One course.

102. Elementary Portuguese II. FL Builds on the elements of language acquired in Elementary Portuguese 101; enrollment in Portuguese 102 presupposes acquisition of the contents covered in Portuguese 101. Speaking, reading, and writing skills emphasized; exposure to some aspects of Portuguese-speaking cultures an important component. Conducted entirely in Portuguese, using a communicative approach. Five class meetings a week. Prerequisite: Portuguese 101 or consent of instructor. Instructors: Silva. One course.

112. Accelerated Elementary Portuguese. FL Designed for highly motivated undergraduate and graduate students as well as fluent speakers of another Romance language, this course covers much of the elementary language sequence (Portuguese 101-102). Most grammar and textbook work is done outside of class, freeing class time for more communicative activities. Conversation sessions provide intensive work on grammar focused through discussion on issues raised in films, news media, reading, music. It is expected that students who take this course will be able to place directly into Portuguese 203; however, placement into Portuguese 102 may be recommended in some cases. Meets five times a week. Instructor: Silva. One course.

203. Intermediate Portuguese. CZ, FL Intensive language review of reading, writing, and oral practice, with increased attention to grammatical variety and accuracy. Cultural component emphasized through short texts, videos, music. Prerequisite: successful completion of Portuguese 102, 111, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Silva or staff. One course.

203A. Intensive Brazilian Portuguese. CCI, CZ, FL Four week immersion course in Portuguese language and Brazilian culture, offered only in Duke in Brazil. Elementary language pre-requisite required. Covers intermediate language curriculum, developing aural comprehension, speaking, reading and writing skills. Provides grammar practice and development of effective strategies for oral communication in conjunction with intensive cultural program activities. Includes strong civics, social, cultural, and environmental components geared to NGOs that engage with these issues. Classes meet five days per week for four hours with additional required extracurricular activities. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Silva. One course.

204. Advanced Intermediate Portuguese. CZ, FL An advanced grammar review complemented by oral practice, composition, videos, and selected literary readings. Guided essay writing on topics related to the readings and videos. Second part of an intermediate sequence; suggested as preparation for 300-level courses. Prerequisites: Portuguese 203 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Silva. One course.

260. Afro-Brazilian Culture and History. CCI, CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 327; also C-L: African and African American Studies 209, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 327, Latin American Studies, Human Rights

290S. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. Seminar exploring topics of cultural formation in the Portuguese-speaking world that emphasize autochthonous cultural theory. Topics include slavery, urban development, sexuality, social activism, and cultural production. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301S. Advanced Colloquial Portuguese. CCI, FL, W Advanced conversation and composition through the study of colloquial Portuguese as a catalyst of popular culture; extensive comparisons of popular sayings, expressions, and proverbs; emphasis on oral communication. Contemporary short texts, “telenovelas,” video, music, and Internet sources. Highlights differences between Portuguese as spoken in Portugal and Brazilian Portuguese (syntax, vocabulary, spelling); transmits a
sense of African, Azorian, and Asian Portuguese, and United States Portuguese communities. Prerequisites: Portuguese 203 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Silva. One course.

327S. Introduction to Portuguese Culture. ALP, CCI, FL An introduction to Portuguese culture through the cross-cultural analysis of Brazilian or Global Portuguese history, literature, cinema and arts. Instructor: Staff. One course.

334S. Introduction to Brazilian Literature. ALP, CCI, FL, W Major writers and movements of Brazilian literature from the period of discovery to present, using short texts, novels, plays, short stories. Includes early letters of discovery, Machado de Assis, Mario de Andrade, Clarice Lispector. Instructor: Silva. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies

340A. Conversational Brazilian Portuguese Abroad. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, W Grammar review based on weekly essays and conversational units directly related to experiences and excursions of Duke in Brazil. Prerequisites: Portuguese 111 or equivalent, or consent of director. Instructor: Silva. One course.

390S. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. Seminar exploring topics of cultural formation in the Portuguese-speaking world that emphasize autochthonous cultural theory. Examples include: Brazilian popular culture, Literatures of Resistance, Lusophone Africa and Independence, Portugal Post-Salazar. Level of Portuguese required varies with semester topic; students should consult instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R See Portuguese 393. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

410S. Cidanania, Cultura, e Participacao/Citizenship, Culture, and Participation. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R Taught in Portuguese, with texts in Portuguese and English, the course integrates visiting lectures and readings with experience and on-site research into popular culture, cultural activism and social movements. Begins with readings and discussion of concepts and history of citizenship and cultural activism in Brazil, then centers on specific issues or movements. (ex: social entrepreneurship and peripheral cultures; AIDS education; performing arts and favela activism). Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and American Studies 425S

490. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. Exploration of topics of cultural formation in the Portuguese-speaking world that emphasize autochthonous cultural theory. Examples include: Brazilian popular culture, Literatures of Resistance, Lusophone Africa and Independence, Portugal Post-Salazar. Level of Portuguese required varies with semester topic; students should consult instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. Seminar exploring topics of cultural formation in the Portuguese-speaking world that emphasize autochthonous cultural theory. Examples include: Brazilian popular culture, Literatures of Resistance, Lusophone Africa and Independence, Portugal Post-Salazar. Level of Portuguese required varies with semester topic; students should consult instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-1. Performing Brazil: Issues of Performative Cultures. FL Special topics course involving debates regarding the concept of Brazil as a performative culture: issues of race, gender, and sexual identity as portrayed in cinema, theater, dance, and television; issues of regional and class identity in the media. Topics vary according to term. Instructor: Damasceno. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R See Portuguese 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R See Portuguese 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

497T. Portuguese Tutorial. FL Tutorial in Portuguese. Discussion group for up to five students. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


512S. Transatlantic Cultures: Narratives of Discovery, Empire, Decolonization, and Europeanization. FL, R Explores, through literature, film, and theoretical readings, basic themes of Portuguese culture. Focuses on narratives of discovery, empire, decolonization, the admixture of cultures, and concerns of contemporary Portugal within the European Union. Questions of Portuguese identity during the epoch of discovery and expansion; the Portuguese presence in Asia, Africa, and Brazil; the role of postcolonial Portugal and Lusophone culture within the European context. Taught in Portuguese, translations of readings available. Prerequisite: 300-level Portuguese course or consent of instructor. Instructors: Furtado,
590. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. Exploration of topics of cultural formation in the Portuguese-speaking world that emphasize autochthonous cultural theory. Examples include: Brazilian popular culture, Literatures of Resistance, Lusophone Africa and Independence, Portugal Post-Salazar. Level of Portuguese required varies with semester topic; students should consult instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Topics in Lusophone Literature and Culture. Exploration of topics of cultural formation in the Portuguese-speaking world that emphasize autochthonous cultural theory. Examples include: Brazilian popular culture, Literatures of Resistance, Lusophone Africa and Independence, Portugal Post-Salazar. A graduate-level course open to juniors and seniors. Level of Portuguese required varies with semester topic; students should consult instructor. Prerequisite: 300-level Portuguese course or consent of instructor. Instructors: Furtado, Aidoo, and staff. One course.

590SP. Preceptorial in Lusophone Literature and Culture. A preceptorial in Portuguese, requiring concurrent enrollment in Portuguese 590S. Further information available from instructor. Instructor: Furtado, Aidoo, and staff.

Quechua

Course in Quechua (QUECHUA)

113A. Beginning Quechua. FL Introduction through immersion to the history and structure of Quechua. (Taught in the Duke in the Andes Program only.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

Spanish

Courses in Spanish (SPANISH)

89S. First-Year Seminar in Spanish. FL Seminar for first-year undergraduates with the desire and ability to take courses in literature, history, culture, art, cinema, or drama in Spanish at the 300-level. Topics vary each semester offered. For students thinking about majoring or minoring in the language, counts towards both. Prerequisite: SAT II score 660 or above, AP Language score of 5, or Literature score of 4 or 5. Heritage speakers or students who did high school work in Spanish encouraged to enroll after consulting with instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


101. Elementary Spanish 1. FL Introduces the basic elements of the language and includes exposure to aspects of Spanish-speaking cultures. Equal attention to aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills conducted entirely in Spanish using a task-based approach. Four class meetings a week. Not open for credit to students who have had three or more years of Spanish in high school. Prerequisite: No previous college study of Spanish, or no more than three years of high school Spanish, or appropriate language placement score. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Elementary Spanish 2. FL This course builds on the elements of the language acquired in Elementary Spanish 101; enrollment in Spanish 102 presupposes acquisition of the contents covered in Spanish 101. Speaking, reading, and writing skills emphasized; exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Classes conducted entirely in Spanish, using a task-based approach. Four class meetings a week. Prerequisite: Spanish 101 or appropriate placement test score. Instructors: Paredes and staff. One course.

111. Intensive Elementary Spanish. FL Covers the basic elementary language curriculum (Spanish 101 and 102) in one semester. Aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Taught in Spanish, using a task-based approach. Not open to students who have had one year (or more) of Spanish in high school. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

140A. Duke in Alicante: Intensive Elementary Institute. FL Covers the basic elementary language curriculum (Spanish 101 & 102) in one summer session in Alicante, Spain. Equal attention to aural comprehension, speaking, reading, and writing skills conducted entirely in Spanish using a task-based approach. Includes exposure to aspects of Spanish-speaking cultures. 4 hours a day of classroom instruction (M-TH); required extracurricular activities. For more information see the Global Education Office website. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.


190FS. Focus Topics in Spanish and Latin American Literature and Culture. Topics on single authors, genres, movements, or themes. Taught in English. Topics course. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Paredes, staff. One course.

203. Intermediate Spanish. CZ, FL This course builds on the elements of the language acquired in the elementary sequence; enrollment in this course presupposes acquisition of Spanish 101 and 102 contents. Continued development of the four language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Expanding range and complexity of grammar usage and vocabulary. Exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Prerequisite: Spanish 102 or 111, or appropriate placement test score. Instructors: Paredes and staff. One course.

204. Advanced Intermediate Spanish. CZ, FL This course builds on the elements of the language acquired in Spanish 101 through 203. Further development of the four language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Expanding range and sophistication of grammar usage and vocabulary. Exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Work with comprehension and production of texts of greater extension and complexity. Prepares students for 300-level Spanish courses. Prerequisite: Spanish 203, or appropriate placement test score. Instructors: Paredes and staff. One course.

205. Advanced Intermediate Spanish with Service-Learning. CZ, FL Same as Spanish 204, except with a service-learning component. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Paredes and staff. One course.

206. Advanced Intermediate Spanish with Community Engagement. CZ, FL Same as Spanish 204, except with community engagement. Course integrates academic language learning and interactions with the local Spanish speaking community to learn about their culture. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Paredes and staff. One course.

212. Intensive Intermediate Spanish. CZ, FL Covers the intermediate Spanish language curriculum (Spanish 203 and 204) in one semester. Builds on the elements of the language acquired in the elementary sequence; enrollment in this course presupposes acquisition of Spanish 1 and 2 contents. Further development of the four language skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Expanding range and sophistication of grammar usage and vocabulary. Exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Increasing ability to structure ideas in speaking and writing. Work with comprehension and production of texts of greater extension. Prepares students for 300-level Spanish courses. Eight class meetings a week. Instructor: Paredes and Staff. Two courses.

240A. Duke in Alicante: Intensive Intermediate Institute. CZ, FL Covers intermediate Spanish language curriculum (Spanish 203, 204) in one summer session in Alicante, Spain. Builds on elements of language acquired in Spanish 101 and 102. Further development of listening, speaking, reading, writing skills. Expanding range and sophistication of grammar usage and vocabulary. Exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Work with comprehension and production of complex texts. Focus on ability to structure ideas in speaking and writing. Prepares students for 300-level Spanish courses. 4 hours/day classroom instruction (M-Th); required extracurricular activities. Prerequisite: Spanish 102 or 111. For more information see Global Education Office website. Instructor: Parades and staff. Two courses.


271T. Voices in Public Policy: Spanish Tutorial. CCI, CZ Half course. C-L: see Public Policy 273T-1


290. Special Topics in Spanish Studies. Topics in Spanish literature and culture to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301. Advanced Spanish Writing. CCI, FL, W Development of academic writing skills in Spanish with a focus on techniques for identifying a topic, conducting research, organizing information to appeal to readers, drafting, revising, and editing. Focus on improving grammatical and lexical variety and accuracy in students’ writing in Spanish. Peer feedback and group work are key activities in the course. Products include a summary, an analysis written collaboratively, and a 6-8 page research paper and presentation. This course is strongly recommended before enrolling in Spanish 331S and higher courses. Instructors: Paredes and staff. One course.

302. Advanced Spanish Grammar. CCI, FL Intended to foster students’ reflection about Spanish grammar and to consolidate students’ knowledge of the system of rules underlying the Spanish languages. Special attention given to grammar in oral and written communication. Not open to students who have previously taken both Spanish 301 and 303. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or appropriate placement test score. Instructors: Paredes and staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 301

303. Introduction to Cultural Studies. CCI, FL Introduction to ideologies and political debates that shape the cultural configuration of Hispanic communities both within and outside the U.S. Borders. The main goal is to explore and examine critically how particular discourses (within different genres and media) relate to politics, art, culture, and society. Articles, literary texts, films, web sites, etc. will serve as resources. As students engage with cultural studies, it is expected that they
achieve discursive complexity and linguistic accuracy through vocabulary development, group and individual presentations, video recordings, writing projects and debates. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent. Instructors: Paredes and staff. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South

304. Fundamentals of Spanish Linguistics. FL, SS A comprehensive overview of the field of linguistics as it relates to Spanish. Starting from the question What does it mean to know Spanish?, the course reviews the areas of phonology, morphology, syntax, pragmatics, semantics, applied linguistics, and sociolinguistics. The main goal is to develop students’ skills in analyzing data, forming and testing hypotheses, and arguing for the correctness of solutions. Individual topics investigated by students. Prerequisite: Spanish 301 or 302 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 303

305. Spanish for Heritage Speakers. CCI, CZ, FL, W Designed for students who are heritage speakers, educated almost exclusively in English, with little exposure to Spanish in an academic setting. Linguistic work contextualized through three major fields: arts (music, literature, cinema, painting, sculpting); society (Latinos & language in the US, traditions, immigration related topics); and mass media (television, radio, newspapers, new technologies). Instructor: Munne and Staff. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 305


307S. Issues of Education and Immigration. CCI, FL Community-based interaction with Durham Public Schools. Topics: Latino/a identity, access to education for immigrants, academic performance, assimilation, general pressures of family and peers, bilingualism, configurations of ethno-racial consciousness. Required 20 hours outside of class with assigned community partners. Assessment on knowledge of content, oral and written Spanish, and participation in service. Recommended students take 300-level Spanish course prior to enrolling. Pre-requisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Paredes and Staff. One course. C-L: Education 307S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 307

308S. Latino/a Voices in Duke, Durham, and Beyond. CCI, CZ, FL, W Construction of Latino/a identity(ies) and formation of community voices through the lens of cultural, political, and social issues at local and national level. Assessment on knowledge of content, oral and written Spanish. Includes service-learning component. Recommended students take 300-level Spanish course prior to enrolling. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 308

309S. Spanish in the U.S. CCI, FL, SS Focus on linguistic development and current presence of Spanish in the United States. Students will develop linguistic and critical awareness about the relationship between Spanish language and society, with special emphasis on topics such as language variety, language contact from a social, political and educational perspective, types of bilingualism, sociolinguistic issues, migration patterns and settlements, etc. Readings in English and in Spanish with class discussion in Spanish. Previous 300-level Spanish work strongly recommended, or bilingual or nearly bilingual proficiency in Spanish). Instructor: Munne or staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 309S

310. Translating Spanish-English and English-Spanish. ALP, CCI, FL Introduction to theories of translation and practice translating Spanish to English and English to Spanish. Students will explore key ethical concerns related to translation and interpretation, negotiate translation of cultural references, learn about concepts such as localization and internationalization, and give each other feedback on translation drafts and editing. Products created individually or in collaboration include ads, comics, poems, newspaper articles, subtitling and dubbing for film clips, a community project, and reflections on the translation process. Prerequisite: 300-level Spanish course or equivalent, with advanced proficiency in Spanish. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: Simmermeyer, Munne. One course. C-L: Latino/a Studies in the Global South 310, Linguistics 310

311. Intensive Summer Spanish: Food Production and Consumption in NC and Peru. CCI, CZ, FL Intensive summer course builds on elements acquired in Spanish 203 while engaging in multidisciplinary examination of food production/consumption in NC and Peru. Further development of language skills in context of comparative exploration of impacts of globalization on modes of preparation, distribution, marketing of food and how these exchanges affect perceptions of economic, political, social, cultural processes. Focus on Peruvian cuisine with excursions to restaurants, farms, markets in NC.
Students engage in collaborative and individual research, presenting findings in Spanish. Instructor consent required. Pre-

312. Community-Based Research with Spanish-Speakers. CCI, FL, SS Course partners with Duke faculty to assist them
in implementing research projects in the Spanish-speaking community. Students will volunteer a minimum of 20 hours as
interpreters, survey takers, assisting in home visits, etc. as needed. Exploration of topics related to research study such
as education or health to contextualize CBR. Students will also focus on research methods, cultural competency, and lin-
guistic skills necessary to interact with Latino/a community. Students assessed on knowledge of content, oral and written
Spanish, and participation in service. Pre-requisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent. Prior 300 level coursework recommended.
Service-learning course. Instructor: Clifford or staff. One course.

313. Bridging Cultures: Latino Lives and Experiences in NC. CCI, FL, SS Exploration of key issues surrounding Latino
communities in Durham and beyond, focusing on issues of culture and immigration, health, education, economy. Course
includes a minimum of 15 hours of service-learning with a local organization, plus other out-of-class and weekend com-

munity trips. Projects promote the development of intercultural competence, as well as facilitate opportunities for building
bridges with the local community. Assessment based on knowledge of content, oral and written Spanish, and community
engagement. Previous 300-level course is recommended before taking this class. Minimum requirement: Spanish 204 or
equivalent. Instructor: Munne. Two courses.

314A. Aproximaciones a la Gastronomía de España: Política, Sociedad y Cultura. CCI, CZ, FL This Duke in Madrid in-
tensive course builds on the elements of the language acquired in Spanish 101 through 203. Further development of the
four language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Expanding range and sophistication of grammar usage and
vocabulary. Exposure to Spanish-speaking cultures. Work with comprehension and production of texts of greater extension
and complexity. Instructor consent is required. Prerequisite: Spanish 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Munne. Two courses.

315A. Language and Culture of Entrepreneurship in Latin America. CCI, CZ, FL This Duke in Chile course focuses on
learning culture through social and for-profit entrepreneurship in Latin America, with an aim at developing students profi-
ciency in Spanish through linguistic, social, and cultural immersion through interactions with the entrepreneurial com-
munity. Course builds on elements of the language acquired in Spanish 101 through 203, providing continued development
of listening, speaking, reading and writing skills; improving range and sophistication of grammar usage and vocabulary.
Students will complete the equivalent of Spanish 204 and Spanish 303. Prerequisite: Spanish 203 or equivalent. Instructor
consent required. Instructor: Munne. Two courses. C-L: Innovation and Entrepreneurship 315A

327S. Spanish for Freshmen and Sophomores. ALP, CCI, FL Selected readings on topics concerning the different national
literatures of Spain and Latin America. Open only to first years and sophomores. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or placement/
achievement score of 630 or above. Instructor: Staff. One course.

331S. Introduction to Literature, Film, and Popular Culture. ALP, FL Introduction to a wide variety of texts from both
Spain and Latin America, with emphasis on how they can mean different things to different readers. Course develops stu-
dent skills in reading, writing, and speaking, and emphasizes personal approaches to readings. Prerequisites: Spanish 301,
AP score of 5 on Spanish Language exam, SATII score of 660+, or equivalent placement test score. Students who have taken
more than one course above 331S may not take this course. Instructor: Sieburth and staff. One course.

332. Introduction to Spanish Literature I. ALP, CCI, FL Major writers of the Spanish literary tradition and the historical
contexts from which they emerged: Middle Ages through the seventeenth century. Poetry, fiction, theater and essay and
historical readings and film. Includes attention to Judaic and Islamic civilizations and expression in medieval Spain. Prereq-
usite: Spanish 301, 331S, or AP Spanish Literature score of 5. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance
Studies 314

333. Introduction to Spanish Literature II. ALP, CCI, FL A survey of major writers and movements of the Spanish literary
tradition in the eighteenth, nineteenth, and twentieth centuries. Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 331S, or AP Spanish Literature
score of 5. Instructor: Staff. One course.

333A. Literature and the Arts in Modern Spain. ALP, CZ, FL Literature is one of the many genres and media artists have
used to capture on-going transformations in our ways of looking at reality. This course will focus on the dialogue that exists
between literature, painting, and film. Offered through the Duke in Spain program. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent.
Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

334. Introduction to Spanish-American Literature. ALP, CCI, FL A survey of major writers and movements from the
periods of discovery to conquest, colonial rule, and early independence. Includes works by native Indian, “mestizo”, and
women writers. Prerequisite: Spanish 301, 331S, or AP Spanish Literature score of 5. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L:
Latin American Studies

335. Introduction to Spanish-American Literature. ALP, CCI, FL A survey from Independence to the Contemporary peri-

339. El cine político en américa Latina. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Examines question of political cinema through Latin American works from 1960s to present, including examples from 'New Latin American Cinema', with special focus on Brazil and Cuba. Emblematic films, manifestos and critical texts will define and contextualize alternate conceptions of "political" cinema. Examination of modes of production and distribution of "guerrilla" films; politics of film language inspiring experimentation of avant-garde aesthetics in fictional and documentary works; relationship between cinema and political memory; politics of gender, race, and sexual orientation; representations of social problems, including contemporary blockbuster thrillers. Conducted in Spanish. Instructor: Furtado. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 339, Latin American Studies 327, Literature 339

340A. Communication Skills. CCI, FL Develops communication skills through oral expression. Exercises include role playing of every day situations, discussing newspaper articles and literary texts, having debates on controversial current issues, films etc. Grammatical correction emphasized as well as appropriate cultural levels of expression and colloquial phrases. Written language objectives; four compositions during the semester. (Taught in Spain and Ecuador, in Duke-in-Madrid and Duke-in-the Andes study abroad programs.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

341A. Art, Cultural Identity, Social Change: Political History of Cont Spanish Art: Goya to Global Society. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL This Duke in Madrid course is a survey of Spanish contemporary art from Goya to current art practices. From an interdisciplinary perspective, including new contributions from art history, performance, cultural, visual, and women studies, the course explores the evolution of social, political, economic, and cultural contexts that have shaped Spanish art from the origins of the modernity to the present. In addition to theoretical lectures, and during visits to some important art collections, the professor will provide students with key points of discussion—artistic, but also economic, cultural and political contextual keys in order to build a collective conversation. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Art History 341A

342A. From Transition to Indignation: Social Movements in Spain 1977-2013. CCI, EI, FL, SS Provides a comprehensive and panoramic critical approach to evolution of Social Movements in Spain from the political transition until today. Students gain overall view which establishes different links connecting social forms. Through texts, group sharing and direct encounters with activists, participants better understand the recent history of Spain through the eyes of associations and groups of citizens who have been implicated in its social, cultural, political and economic reality. In addition to a rigorous theoretical and analytical approach, course possesses a strong experiential component that facilitates meaningful learning of content. Offered through Duke in Madrid program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Sociology 346A, History 353A

343A. Decentering Spanish Otherness: Visual Culture and Coloniality in Contemporary Spain. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL This course proposes the study of visual culture in Spain from the nineteenth century to the present day from decolonial and postcolonial perspectives. It will analyze the history and cultural legacies of Spanish colonialism through photography, film, illustration and art from a transdisciplinary point of view, with special emphasis on cultural studies, visual studies and visual anthropology. Offered through Duke in Madrid program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 278A

344A. The Politics of Salsa: Music, Urban Spaces and Globalization. ALP, CCI, FL This Duke in Cuba Havana-based course investigates urban spaces through the lens of salsa music. With Havana as the focal point, students comparatively reflect on how musical and/or cultural production shapes urban spaces throughout the Caribbean (e.g., Caracas, San Juan) and US cities (e.g., Miami, New York) where Cuban and other Caribbean diasporas are at stake. It also takes into consideration the historical impact of globalization on cultural and socio-economic urban development. Readings from Cultural Studies, History, and Musicology. Original research projects using primary and secondary materials written in academic Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Villalba. One course. C-L: Music 325A, Cultural Anthropology 348A, Latin American Studies, Latino/a Studies in the Global South

350D. Introduction to Modern Latin American Art and Visual Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 250D

361. Latin-American Literature in Translation. ALP, CCI Fictional and poetic works of the last thirty years that have made an impact on world literature. Critical reflection on political and ethical issues. Taught in English. Instructor: Dorfman. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 335, Literature 376, Latin American Studies
361. Latin American Literature in Translation. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Literature 375; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 339

363D. The Idea of Latin America. CCI, CZ The idea of Latin America, as invented and created by European imperial powers and maintained by United States emerging imperialism at the turn of the twentieth century, in complicity with local Creole and Mestizo elites. Perspective on the geo- and body-politics of knowledge being enacted by radical intellectuals, indigenous and Afro-social movements, and the Social Forum of the Americas, to open up a new understanding of the global order and global power relations today. Taught in English with discussion sections available in Spanish and English. Instructor: Mignolo. One course. C-L: Medieval and Spanish relations with Algeria, England, Italy, and the Americas, the obsession with “limpieza de sangre” and the fate of novellas, and part of Don Quixote) or the Quixote in its entirety. Attention to the Roman and/or Arab conquests of Spain, and Mestizo elites. Perspective on the geo- and body-politics of knowledge being enacted by radical intellectuals, indigenous and maintained by United States emerging imperialism at the turn of the twentieth century, in complicity with local Creole and imperial powers and local elites. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Mignolo. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies

363S. The Idea of Latin America in the Global World Order. CCI, CZ, FL This course will investigate the multilayered implications of the term ‘Latin America’ and the place of the sub-continent in the current global re-ordering. From the political and social insights of Immortal Technique, to tourist industry advertising, mainstream media outlets, and film and literature from across the region we will cast a wide net to explore this question, build historical context, and in the process attempt to ‘unlearn’ much of the received understanding invented and maintained by colonial and imperial powers and local elites. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Mignolo. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies

364. The Art and Cultural History of Flamenco. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 365L

390. Topics in Spanish Studies. Topics in Spanish literature and culture to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-3. Special Topics in Latin American Studies. A problem-oriented course integrating approaches from different disciplines. Topics and disciplines vary from year to year. For juniors and seniors. Required capstone course for students seeking the certificate in Latin American Studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390-4. Topics in Hispanic Civilization. FL A humanistic, cross-cultural study of Spain or Spanish America through history, culture, people, and institutions. Topics may vary. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies


390S. Special Topics in Spanish Studies. Topics in Spanish literature and culture to be announced. Topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-5. Topics in Spanish Linguistics. FL Topics vary each semester. Specific themes related to social linguistics. Involves students’ collecting and analyzing linguistic data, framing, and testing hypotheses. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 390S-01

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R See Spanish 393. Open only to qualified juniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

409S. Identity and Linguistic Rights in the Spanish Speaking Americas. CCI, CZ, EI, FL This course brings together the topics of language and human rights, exploring questions of language contact, bilingualism and endangered languages from the perspective of social injustices and human rights. The focus of the course is on how language is used to shape and negotiate identities and how it reflects and sustains social realities; this course will examine and reflect on situations of oppression and how they are associated to sociolinguistic attitudes, behavior and cultural expressions. Taught in Spanish. Instructor: Paredes. One course. C-L: Linguistics 409S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 409S, Human Rights

410. Spanish Literature of the Renaissance and the Baroque. ALP, CCI, FL Selected works of 16th and 17th centuries in Spain with attention to their reflection of social, religious, political, and economic currents of the age, including: Pan-European cultural influences in the Renaissance; the complex effects of the New World encounter; the prominent role of material and visual culture; conflicts of identity stemming from racial, ethnic and religious tensions; and the contest for social mobility, power, and political authority. Prerequisite: Spanish 332, 333, 334 or 335. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 458

411. Golden Age Literature: Cervantes. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Includes reading either selected works by Cervantes (dramas, novellas, and part of Don Quixote) or the Quixote in its entirety. Attention to the Roman and/or Arab conquests of Spain, Spanish relations with Algeria, England, Italy, and the Americas, the obsession with “limpieza de sangre” and the fate of Spain’s “morisco” population. Prerequisite: Spanish 332, 333, 334 or 335. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Medieval and
412D. Mayas, Aztecs and Incas: The World According to the Indigenous People of Latin America. CZ, EI, R The basic philosophical architecture of the three great civilizations of America; Maya, Aztec and Inca civilizations. Links the current indigenous revival in the Andes (Bolivia and Ecuador) and in the South of Mexico and Guatemala with the survival of their historical legacies. Instructor: Mignolo. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 460D, Cultural Anthropology 367D, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 412D, History 412D

412S. Mayas, Aztecs, and Incas: The World According to the Indigenous People of Latin America. CZ, EI, FL, R The basic philosophical architecture of the three great civilizations of America; Maya, Aztec and Inca civilizations. Links the current indigenous revival in the Andes (Bolivia and Ecuador) and in the South of Mexico and Guatemala with the survival of their historical legacies. Instructor: Mignolo. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 367S, International Comparative Studies 460S, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 412S

414A. Urban Fiction and Collective Imagination: Madrid Through Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL This Duke in Madrid course offers a panoramic look at some of the most important, contemporary artistic and cultural expressions and how they represent Madrid. While looking at historical, social, and artistic contexts, we will spend time reflecting and engaging in debates about issues that have been shaping the dynamics of modern cities such as multiculturalism, migration and the role of women. Also, we will look for a way to position Madrid in the face of global questions about Hispanic culture and how it is perceived in other countries. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 414A

419A. Spanish Cinema from the Transition to the Present. ALP, CCI, FL Overview of Spanish cinema, from transition to our present days. Having undergone dramatic transformation in past years, Spanish film offers privileged area to study main features, novelties, contradictions, and tensions. Analyzes two chronological phases: the mid 70s to late 80s, characterized by intense cinematic negotiation with immediate past that unveils cracks and violations of normalizing erasure proposed from the political institutions; and the 90s until the present, a period marked by Spanish film’s entrance in the global market, with its identitarian reassessment and emphasis in new pressing issues such as immigration, memory, and gender violence. Offered through Duke in Madrid program. Instructor: Canteli. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 419A

420A. Poéticas de aquí y de allá / Thinking Language: Poetics from Here and There. ALP, FL An overview of current Spanish and Transatlantic poetry, with special attention to poetics (i.e. how poetry thinks the world while it thinks itself). Following critical interventions of authors like Gertrude Stein or Octavio Paz, and poems and reflections of contemporary authors like Antonio Gamoneda, Olvido García Valdés, or Eduardo Milán, course considers theoretical issues such as subjectivity, poetry’s relation to thought, its formal, or the question about reality. Also explores the possibilities of language to serve as a powerful tool of resistance and memory. Students will have the opportunity to meet and converse with some of these poets. Offered through Duke in Madrid program. Instructor: Canteli. One course. C-L: Literature 420A

431S. The Spanish Civil War: History, Literature, and Popular Culture. ALP, CZ, EI, FL, R The Spanish Civil War of 1936-39 through literary and historical readings, art, music, and film. Special attention given to values held by supporters of each side, and how they put them into practice during and after the war. Consideration of international volunteers who fought in Spain for their own deeply-held values. Research paper and presentation required. Taught in Spanish. Prerequisite: Spanish 331S or higher, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Sieburth. One course. C-L: History 273S

432S. Popular Culture and Political Repression in Spain and Latin America. ALP, CCI, FL Exploration of a significant body of Spanish and Latin American fiction produced under repressive political regimes. Course explores how fictional characters and real people use popular culture as a coping mechanism in societies which impose severe political and social limitations on acceptable behavior. Also address uses of popular culture in democratic contexts including the US and draw comparisons to its uses under dictatorship. Authors include Cervantes, Galdós, Borges, Marsé, and Puig. Instructor: Sieburth. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 432S, Latin American Studies, Human Rights, International Comparative Studies

433S. Photography in the Americas: War, Tourism, Art, and Protest. CCI, CZ, FL Since it emerged in the 19th century until today, the camera has framed our way of seeing and understanding the world. In this course, students accompany the camera in its path through major events in the Americas—North, South, and Central—and examine the profound connections between them. We discuss photography as a weapon of war, a souvenir for tourists, an instrument of protest, an illustration of history, a journalistic and ethnographic tool, and an artistic medium. Key developments in photographic processes, from half tone printing to digital imaging, offer opportunities to reflect on the relationship between visual culture and technology, and art and politics. Taught in Spanish. Instructor: Gabara. One course. C-L: Art History 433S, International Comparative Studies 459S, Visual and Media Studies 433S, Latin American Studies

434S. Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Spanish Literature. ALP, CCI, FL Literary, cultural critique on a specific genre or theme to be announced. Emphasis on issues of gender, class, psychoanalysis, and/or popular culture. Prerequisite: Spanish 332, 333, 334, or 335. Instructor: Sieburth. One course.
435S. Mexicana Thought from North and South: Writing, Art, Film. ALP, CCI, FL Fiction, art, and theory by Mexican women from both sides of the U.S./Mexico border, 1950 to the present. Considers affective and political relationships revealed in narratives of belonging and exclusion, and new thinking about gender, race, and history. Poses questions about nations and nationalism, perceptions and performances of the body, and the social and political promise of expressive culture. Emphasis on visual culture including photography, performance, posters, new media, video and film. Instructor: Gabara. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 316S


440AS. Literature and the Performing Arts II. ALP, CCI, FL Selected literary works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries that have been rendered in film or are presently on stage in Madrid. Attendance at performance of the films or plays. Instructor: Staff. One course.


481D. Women Writers of the Renaissance: Spain and England. ALP, CCI, CZ Readings in the work of major women writers of the Spanish and English Renaissance: Zayas, Wroth, Navarre, and their literary contexts, Cervantes, Boccaccio, Sidney. Course includes in-depth examination of ideals and conflicts of English and Spanish culture, as well as consideration of the intersection in their writing between Christian (Protestant and Catholic) and Muslim civilizations. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 433, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 475D

490A. Spain: Special Topics Abroad. A special topics course on various aspects of Spanish art, cinema, painting, drama, and literature. Topics to be announced. (Taught in Duke-in-Madrid program.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

490A-1. Topics in Spanish and/or Latin American Literature Abroad. Transfer credit for literature courses taught in non-Duke programs abroad. Special topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.


490S. Spanish Literature. FL Various aspects of the literatures of Spain and Spanish-America with a cross-cultural perspective. Specific topics to be announced. Prerequisite: Spanish 332, 333, 334 or 335. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-2. Special Topics in US Latina/o Literatures and Cultural Studies. Special topics in United States Latina/o literatures and cultural studies. Topics to be announced. Open to juniors and seniors. Counts towards the Spanish major, but can only be counted once towards the core course requirement; subsequent courses would count as related courses. Counts only once for the minor. Taught in English. Instructor: Milian or staff. One course. C-L: Latin@ Studies in the Global South 490S, Latin American Studies

493. Research Independent Study. R See Spanish 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R See Spanish 393. Open only to qualified seniors by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495AS. Honors Seminar. CCI, FL, R Basic training in research methodologies for students preparing to write an honors thesis on a Spanish or Latin American topic. Student presentations weekly on research topics and submission of substantial drafts of honors thesis proposals. (Taught in Madrid.) Consent of instructor required. Prerequisite: Two 300-level Spanish courses. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496. Honors Thesis. R Directed research and writing of honors thesis. Open only to qualified seniors pursuing the Graduation with Distinction track by consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. One course.


512S. Topics in Spanish Linguistics. FL, R, SS In-depth analysis of one area of Spanish linguistics. Topics may include Spanish phonology, Spanish syntax, discourse analysis, applied linguistics, or Spanish pragmatics. Small research projects with a hands-on approach required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Linguistics 512S
530. Emigrants and Immigrants: Spain in the Sixties and Now. ALP, CCI, FL A study of the cultural processes generated by two significant migratory movements in Spain: one in Catalonia in the 1960s and early 1970s, composed mostly of impoverished peasants coming from southern Spain; and the more recent global wave composed of Latin American, African, and Filipino immigrants to the affluent post-industrial areas. The seminar will use literary and cinematic texts, and testimonial narratives. Instructor: Rodriguez-Garcia. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

538S. Revolution in the Novel/Novel of Revolution. ALP, CCI, EI, FL Exploration of Spanish novel from 1962 to 1987, a period of exceptional development highlighting 'radical artifice' including use of parody, multiple narrators, subplots and time schemes, as well as countless self-reflexive devices. Collectively representing a 'revolution in the novel', these works also provide complex and sophisticated commentaries on vexed contemporary questions concerning the direction of Spanish politics and society spanning the years of late Francoism and the transition to democracy, reflecting both 'revolutionary' and 'counter-revolutionary' trends—including the unfinished revolution of women's emancipation addressed through key works by women authors of the period. Instructor: Rodriguez-Garcia. One course.

540S. Many Mexicos. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL A fresh look at contemporary writing referencing the need for political change and the reality of social inertia caused by unexamined dogmas, sectarian violence and economic self-interest. Readings will include pre-1950 novels (Mariano Azuela, D.H. Lawrence, José Revueltas) variously engaging the "dark side" of mass movements and party politics; works drawn from the literary "saga del 68" focused on student protests of 1968, including Elena Poniatowska's controversial La noche de Tlatelolco (1971); Juan Villoro's novel Arrecife (2012), a window onto the rise of neoliberal markets in post-NAFTA Mexico. Primary readings subject to change. Conducted in Spanish in a jargon-free environment. Instructor: Rodriguez-Garcia. One course.

590S. Seminar in Spanish Literature. FL Topics to be announced. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

Majors are offered in French studies, Italian studies, Spanish, and romance studies, and several different tracks are offered, as described below. The range of courses offered may be taken toward fulfillment of the following general education curriculum requirements: ALP, CZ, SS, CCI, EI, FL, STS, R, W, where indicated in the individual course entries. Majors are constituted of core courses and related courses. Core courses are departmental offerings taught in the language of the major. Related courses may be taken outside the department and not in the language of the major.

Brazilian and Global Portuguese Studies Major Requirements

Students majoring in Brazilian and Global Portuguese studies will acquire competency in spoken and written Portuguese, as well as familiarity with the literature and culture of Brazil and Portuguese-speaking regions. A total of ten courses, at least eight of which must be at the 300-level or above. (Courses below the 300-level are restricted to Portuguese 203 or 203A, and 204, and to pre-approved Brazil-themed Thompson Writing Program courses). Six of the ten courses must be taught in Portuguese, or have a Portuguese preceptorial (P) component (taught in Portuguese). The four remaining courses may be taught in English, such as courses in the English-language offerings of romance studies, or cross-listed courses with at least fifty percent of Brazilian or lusophone content offered by other departments or programs such as history, African and African American studies, arts of the moving image, cultural anthropology, English, international comparative area studies, literature, music, political science, religious studies, and theater studies. Duke-approved courses taught in Portuguese in study abroad programs may also count towards this major concentration. Consult with the undergraduate major advisor concerning approval of related courses.

French Studies Major Requirements

Students majoring in French will acquire a considerable degree of competence in the written and spoken language as well as knowledge of the literature and culture of France and the French-speaking world. The department offers a wide array of courses in language, literature, and culture, and strongly encourages interdisciplinary work in French through courses emphasizing the relation between literature, the arts, history, and society. A major in French is an excellent portal to a variety of careers in the humanities, the economic world, government, and science, and to a lifetime of global awareness and cultural reflection. An honors thesis option is available, including the possibility for theses interweaving two fields for students pursuing double or second majors. Students interested in majoring in French should consult the director of undergraduate studies.

The French studies major requires a total of ten courses. At least eight French courses must be taken at the 300 level or above. Depending on placement, French 203 and/or French 204 may count toward the requirement; for students entering with 300-level proficiency, all ten French courses will be at the 300 level or above.

For transfer students, consult with the director of the language program for equivalent transfer credits.
Of these advanced-proficiency courses:

- Students may take up to two romance studies courses with French-related content or nondepartmental courses with French-related content
- Students must take at least three French courses numbered above 400, or complete a thesis.

**Italian Studies Major Requirements**

The Italian studies major offers two concentrations: Italian studies and Italian and European studies.

Students majoring in Italian develop language skills in their social and cultural contexts. The combination of linguistic and cultural competency is excellent preparation for a variety of professional careers in business, government, the humanities, and science. Double (second) majors are encouraged and supported. Numerous opportunities are available, including programs of study abroad, work study, interdisciplinary programs, and Fulbright. Students interested in majoring in Italian should consult the director of undergraduate studies.

**Italian Studies:** A total of ten courses, at least eight of which must be at the 300 level or above. (Courses below the 300 level are restricted to Italian 213, Italian 203, and Italian 204). Six of the ten courses must be taught in Italian, or have an Italian preceptorial (P) component (taught in Italian) and include at least one course in each of the following areas: Medieval, Renaissance, Modern/Contemporary, Linguistics. The four remaining courses may be taught in English, such as courses in romance studies, or cross-listed courses with Italian content offered by other departments or programs such as art history, cultural anthropology, English, arts of the moving image, history, international comparative area studies, literature, medieval and renaissance studies, music, philosophy, political science, religion, and theater studies. Duke-approved courses taught in Italian in study abroad programs may also count toward this major concentration.

**Italian and European Studies:** An interdisciplinary concentration requiring a total of ten courses, at least eight of which must be at the 300 level or above. (Courses below the 300 level are restricted to Italian 213, Italian 203, and Italian 204). Five of the ten courses must be taught in Italian, or with an Italian preceptorial (P) component (taught in Italian), and include at least one course from two of the following areas: Medieval, Renaissance, Modern/Contemporary, Linguistics. Five related courses on any Italian and/or European topic may be taken in or outside the department and not in the language of the major (consult the undergraduate major advisor for approval of related courses). Duke-approved courses taught in Italian in study abroad programs may also count toward this major concentration.

**Spanish, Latin American & Latino/a Studies Major Requirements**

A total of ten courses at the 300 level and above, at least seven of which must be from departmental offerings. These seven core courses must include any two survey courses (332, 333, 334, 335) and at least three courses numbered above 400. The remaining courses must be on peninsular, Latin American or Latino-related topics and may be taken either in the department or in other departments. Brazilian or Lusophone literature or culture courses taught in Portuguese at or above the 300 level, offered by the department, may be substituted for some of these remaining courses. Overall, a total of seven courses must be taught in Spanish. Consult the undergraduate major advisor concerning approved related courses.

**Romance Studies Major Requirements**

The romance studies major at Duke involves advanced study in two of the department’s language/culture sections in an international and experiential learning mode. This major consists of foreign language study at the major level, departmental FL courses only, within two departmental fields, such as two continental fields, for example peninsular Spanish and Italian; two fields encompassing the diversity of cultures and engagement in the “developing” and the “developed” worlds, such Creole and French; or in geographically proximate postcolonial spaces such as Lusophone (Portuguese-speaking) and francophone Africa, or Spanish and Portuguese-speaking environments in South America. The course requirements are paired with international/experiential learning requirements.

**Course Requirements**

- Five major-level departmental FL courses, in each of the two fields of study (see the descriptions of the single-language majors). The entry-level course for credit in the romance studies major is the same as the entry level course for the minor in each of the French, Italian, and Spanish fields, i.e.:
  - French 204
  - Italian 203
  - Spanish 301

Students with unusual depth of study in Creole or Portuguese may petition the romance studies faculty to unite one of the above sequences of five FL departmental courses with a combination of three courses and a required thesis.

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3 500-600 level courses will be constructed with the undergraduate experience in mind and students are warmly welcome to take more than one 500-600 level course. Such courses also present an excellent opportunity for undergraduates to work with a graduate student peer cohort.

4 French majors are encouraged to write a senior thesis, and to consider interdisciplinary topics capable of linking French studies to their additional fields of academic interest.
(involving two semesters of independent study courses) in Creole or Portuguese. The romance studies major in French, Italian, or Spanish and Creole or Portuguese therefore requires unusual initiative and experience in the field of either Creole or Portuguese. Petitions to undertake this option must include a one-page abstract of the project, a bibliography, and the names of three committee members who have consented to serve on the thesis committee.

**International/Experiential Learning Requirements for the Romance Studies Major**

To ensure breadth and depth of learning and linguistic/cultural immersion, any student completing the Romance Studies major must also complete two of the following international and/or experiential learning experiences related to their fields of romance study. Each of these must be approved by the director of undergraduate studies:

- study abroad (up to two programs may be counted);
- an appropriate DukeEngage or another Duke service and/or experiential learning program;
- research experience related to the romance language/culture field in a humanities lab, a fellowship, a research independent study, research assistantship, professional research environment, etc.;
- an honor’s thesis unifying the two fields; or
- a certificate in a related field with content directly related to that of the fields of language/culture study.

**Departmental Graduation with Distinction**

Qualified students may apply for Graduation with Distinction. The application deadline is preregistration for the fall semester of the senior year. Students must find an appropriate faculty advisor to oversee the honors project. The thesis may be written in the language best suited to its likely audience, but students pursuing graduate study in a romance studies field must write the thesis in the language of the area of study. Further information may be obtained from the director of undergraduate studies or the assistant to the director.

**The Minor**

Minors are offered in Brazilian and Global Portuguese, French, Italian, and Spanish studies.

**Brazilian and Global Portuguese Studies:**

**Requirements:** A total of six courses from departmental Brazilian and Global Portuguese Studies offerings, three of which must be taught in Portuguese or include a preceptorial (P) component. Up to two courses in Portuguese below the 300 level may be counted (Portuguese 203, Portuguese 203A, Portuguese 204). Duke-approved courses taught in Portuguese in study abroad programs may also count towards this minor concentration.

**French Studies**

**Requirements:** The French studies minor requires a total of five courses from departmental French offerings, at least four of which are at the 300 level or above. French 204 may count toward this requirement depending on placement.

**Italian Studies**

**Requirements:** A total of six courses from departmental Italian offerings, three of which must be taught in Italian or include a preceptorial (P) component, and must include at least one of the four core courses: Italian 303S, 332, 333, 335. Two courses in Italian below the 300 level may be counted (restricted to Italian 203, 204, and 213). Duke-approved courses taught in Italian in study abroad programs may also count toward this minor concentration.

**Spanish Studies**

**Requirements:** A total of five courses from departmental Spanish offerings numbered 300 or above. Courses for the minor must include one survey course (Spanish 332, 333, 334, 335) and at least two courses at the 400 level or above. All five courses must be taught in Spanish (but Spanish 490S-2 may substitute for one of the five FL courses).

**Study Abroad**

Students are strongly urged to study abroad since this is the best way to achieve language proficiency and to acquire knowledge of a country’s culture. Courses taken abroad count toward the core and/or related courses as follows:

**Department-Administered Programs**

- **Duke-in-France. Major:** All courses may be counted toward the major. A maximum of three courses per semester may be counted toward the core-course requirement. **Minor:** A maximum of two courses per semester may be counted.

- **Duke-in-Madrid. Major:** All courses may be counted toward the major. Credit distribution may vary according to students’ needs, with a maximum of three courses counting toward the core course requirement. For students
remaining a second semester, two additional courses may be counted as core courses; the rest may be counted as related courses. **Minor:** A maximum of two courses may be counted.

- **Duke-in-the-Andes.** **Major:** All courses may be counted toward the major. A maximum of three courses may be counted toward the core-course requirement; others may be counted as related courses. **Minor:** A maximum of two courses may be counted.

**Duke-Administered Semester Programs (Office of Study Abroad)**

- **Duke-Administered Semester Programs in English (Duke in-Florence; Duke-in-Venice).** **Major:** A maximum of three courses per semester may be counted as related courses. **Minor:** A maximum of one course may be counted toward the core-course requirement.

**Non-Duke-Administered Semester Programs**

- **Major:** A maximum of two courses per semester may be counted toward the core-course requirement. **Minor:** One course per semester may be counted.

**Non-Duke-Administered Semester Programs in Italy (Taught in Italian)**

- **Major:** A maximum of two courses per semester may count toward the core-course requirement and a maximum of one may count as a related course. **Minor:** A maximum of two courses per semester may count.

**Duke-Administered Summer Programs (Office of Study Abroad)**

- **Duke-Administered Summer Programs in the Language**
  - **Duke-in-Aix-en-Provence.** French 212A Intensive Intermediate French Language and Culture counts as two courses toward the major, one course toward the minor.
  - **Duke-in-Barcelona; Duke-in-Bologna; Duke-in-Spain.** **Major:** Two courses may be counted toward the core-course requirement. **Minor:** Two courses may be counted.
  - **Duke-in-Paris.** **Major:** Two courses may be counted toward the core-course requirement. **Minor:** Two courses may be counted.
  - **Duke-in-Brazil.** **Major:** Two courses may be counted.
  - **Duke-in-Mexico.** Intensive Elementary & Intermediate Spanish
  - **Duke-in-Montréal.** **Major:** One course may be counted toward the core-course requirement. **Minor:** One course may be counted.

- **Duke-Administered Summer Programs in English (Duke-in-Venice).** **Major or Minor:** One course may be counted toward the core-course requirement.

**Non-Duke-Administered Summer Programs**

- **Major:** One course may be counted toward the core-course requirement. **Minor:** One course may be counted.

**Russian**

For courses in Russian, see Slavic and Eurasian studies on page 683.

**Science & Society**

*Professor Angrist, Director of the Science & Society Certificate; Professor Farahany, Science & Society Director and Director of Undergraduate Studies*

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The Science & Society Certificate Program is an undergraduate, interdisciplinary course of study that integrates science with its relationship to society. The interdisciplinary curriculum enables students to understand the social, legal, historical, and policy issues stemming from research and technological advances in both basic and applied science. In earning the certificate, students learn how to integrate different perspectives, consider ethical and policy issues, and address the societal implications of advances in science and related technologies.

**Certificate Requirements**

Undergraduate students must complete five courses and two research experiences, (at least one of which is credit bearing):

- SCISOC 256/Genome 256 (core course) must be taken by the end of the junior year.
- Three elective courses (see current listings at [https://scienceandsociety.duke.edu/learn/undergraduate-programs/ss-certificate/](https://scienceandsociety.duke.edu/learn/undergraduate-programs/ss-certificate/)), including at least one course with an ethics, law, or policy component.
- Two approved research experiences consisting of either two semester long independent study courses or one
semester long independent study course plus one approved summer research experience.

- SCISOC 498S/Genome 498S capstone course to be taken in the spring of senior year.

At least one elective and at least one research experience must have a science component, and at least one elective must have an ethics, law, or policy component. No more than three courses may originate in any one department; only two courses may be used to satisfy the requirements for any major, minor, or other certificate; and at least half the courses must be taken at Duke.

Courses in Science & Society (SCISOC)

112FS. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Education 112FS; also C-L: Public Policy 183FS, Russian 121FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 112FS, Human Rights

140FS. On Suffering: How Science and Stories Shape Us. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 140FS; also C-L: Global Health 140FS, Sociology 140FS

153FS. Drugs and the Law. SS One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 153FS; also C-L: Public Policy 185FS

156. Genetics, Genomics, and Society: Implications for the 21st Century. EI, NS, SS, STS Introduction to the foundation of genomic sciences with an emphasis on recent advances and their social, ethical and policy implications. Foundational topics including DNA, proteins, genome organization, gene expression, and genetic variation will be interwoven with contemporary issues emanating from the genome revolution such as pharmacogenetics, genetic discrimination, genomics of race, genetically modified crops, and genomic testing. Genomic sciences and policy science applied to present and future societal, and particularly ethical, concerns related to genomics. Intended for non-Biology majors. Not open to students who have taken Biology 210FS, 201L or 202L. Instructor: Hill. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

165. Introduction to the United States Health Care System. SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 165

165FS. Cryptography and Society. QS, STS, W One course. C-L: see Mathematics 165FS

189FS. To Boldly Go! Global Health and the American Way of Engagement. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see Global Health 189FS

194FS. Science in Pop Culture. Since the dawning of the "pop culture" era (however one defines that), science and popular culture have been inextricably linked. This course will explore the relationship between the two, examining how science is, and has historically been portrayed through pop culture outlets, such as film, television, music, videogames, fashion, sports, and news/politics. It will examine how these portrayals of science have affected public perception of, and support for science, as well as how the pop culture media have affected the "doing" of science. Conversely, it will explore how scientific/technological advances have formed and shaped pop culture. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Weintraub. Half course.

195FS. Medical Instrumentation in the Developing World (GE). STS One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 195FS

196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy. SS, STS, W In the 1960s, patients appropriated the language and tactics of the civil rights movement to advance clinical and research agendas. Today patient activism is evolving, leading to new solutions, dilemmas, and organizational structures. This course will examine patient and research participant activism and the ways it challenges conventional notions of expertise, amateurism, “human subjects protections,” and minimization of risk. Students will bring the tools of journalism, anthropology, humanities scholarship, public policy and community engagement/citizen science to bear on ethical and policy questions. Open only to students in the Science & the Public Focus Program cluster. Department consent required. Instructor: Angrist. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 196FS, Global Health 196FS, Psychology 196FS, Public Policy 196FS, Sociology 196FS, Cultural Anthropology 196FS

197FS. From Siri to Skynet: Our Complex Relationships with Technology. SS, STS From mobile phones to driverless cars, modern high-tech devices have human-facing elements that shape our relationships with technology. Some integrate seamlessly into our daily lives, others frustrate us, and some simply captivate us. Students will investigate the intersection between people and technology to better understand how design can influence performance, safety, and user satisfaction. Topics include design principles; user experience concepts; and an overview of human strengths and limitations influencing interactions with technology. Case studies will include various technologies, including emerging systems such as brain-computer interfaces, robotics and artificial intelligence. Open only to students in Focus program. Department consent required. Instructor: Clamann. One course.

198FS. Performing Science: Experimentation, Collaboration, and Artistry. ALP, R, STS Combines a historical survey of science-themed plays with an examination of sci+arts initiatives such as the University of Western Australia’s Symbiotica; the Art & Science Laboratory in New Mexico; and the UK’s Centre for Performance Science. Central course questions: How can performing arts improve public awareness and knowledge about complex scientific ideas and research? What points of view and methods of research do artists bring to scientific inquiry and vice-versa? We will pay particular attention to
secondary schools, contemporary art installations, and science museums as public laboratories for experimental, embodied collaborations across the two disciplines. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Odendahl-James. One course. C-L: Literature 198FS, English 198FS, Theater Studies 198FS

199FS. Risks, Rewards, Rules, and Tools: Science Law and Policy. CCI, SS, STS, W What are the government policies that support science? How is science regulated and controlled? What can science contribute to law and policy? How do the states and the federal government interact to set science policy? How do disparate regulations and law impact research and translation? How is scientific research funded? Why is there so much distrust of science? How is risk and uncertainty managed? We will explore these questions and more by looking at the various interactions of law, science, and policy. Open only to students in Focus Program. Department consent required. Instructor: Waitzkin. One course. C-L: Public Policy 199FS

205. Science, Technology, Ethics, and Masculinity in American Culture. CCI, CZ, EI, STS Considers ethical assumptions constituting “common sense” in the U.S. about masculinity, warfare, sports, and sex. Reviews history of technological relating to myths and morality of militarism, athleticism, and virility. Anchoring analyses are Stiffed (Susan Faludi, 672 pp) and “Bigger, Stronger, Faster” (Chris Bell). Students write weekly close-reading papers (3 pp.) on a primary document, including images and text. Course helps students connect humanities research with work in “hard” sciences and understand the imperative in biotechics to question what counts as normal in science, nationalism, and what makes a man a man. Instructor: Hall. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 205

212FS. Law, Ethics & Responsibility. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 212FS; also C-L: Public Policy 250FS

238S. Influential Scientists and Policy Leaders in Science Policy. SS, STS, W Explores role of scientist and non-scientist policy-makers and elected officials who have substantially shaped U.S. science research and application of scientific discoveries throughout the 20th century from within and outside the federal government. Science policies examined in larger context of political, cultural, and social events. Instructor: Haga. One course. C-L: Public Policy 233S, History 301S

248. Science and Policy of Obesity. SS, STS An interdisciplinary course introducing students to science and policy of obesity from historical perspective beginning in mid-19th century. Study how social and cultural changes contributed to increasing prevalence of obesity in U.S. as well as how scientific advancements in human physiology, nutrition, and genetics have come to define current biological causes of obesity and how evidence has impacted social policies, local and national legislation and medical practices. Students would strongly benefit from general background in biology as well as molecular biology and genetics. Instructor: Haga. One course. C-L: Public Policy 348

256. Science and Society. EI, NS, SS, STS, W Case-based studies of scientific issues. Gives equal time to discussion of social, legal and policy issues stemming from novel scientific and technological discovery. Students will develop a final paper addressing the science and societal impact of a relevant topic. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Angrist. One course.

258D. Race, Genomics, and Society. EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 261D; also C-L: Global Health 258D, Cultural Anthropology 261D, Biology 261D

260. Magic, Religion, and Science since 1400. CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see History 260; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 287

268S. Law & Genomic Sciences. EI, SS, STS Introduction to ways genomics is affecting law and other social institutions, and, conversely, how laws in turn affect development and use of genomic knowledge. Examine legal, ethical and policy issues raised by medical applications of genomics, (genetic testing, screening, therapy); consider use and misuse of “genetics” during eugenics movement in America, (including legal system failure to protect individuals rights); examine issues raised by genetic research; and consider impact of genetic information on family law, criminal law, privacy rights, and employment. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Genome Sciences. Topics in genome sciences and policy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study in Science & Society. R Individual research in a Science & Society topic of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing specific analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Meets the research experience requirement for the Certificate in Science & Society as well as a Research (R) mode of inquiry curriculum requirement. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor and Director of SS Certificate. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293-1. Research Independent Study in Science & Society. R Individual research in a Science & Society topic of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing specific analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Meets the research experience requirement for the Certificate in Science & Society as well as a Research (R) mode of inquiry curriculum requirement. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor and Director of Science & Society Certificate. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Research Independent Study in Science & Society. R Individual research in a Science & Society topic of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report contain-
ing specific analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Meets the research experience requirement for the Certificate in Science & Society as well as a Research (R) mode of inquiry curriculum requirement. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor and Director of SS Certificate. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294-1. Research Independent Study in Science & Society. R Individual research in a Science & Society topic of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing specific analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Meets the research experience requirement for the Certificate in Science & Society as well as a Research (R) mode of inquiry curriculum requirement. Open to all qualified students with consent of supervising instructor. May be repeated. Instructor: Staff. One course.

299L. Introduction to Landscape Archaeology and Cultural Landscapes. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 299L

303. Rise of Modern Science: Newton to Einstein. CZ, STS, W One course. C-L: see History 303

337. French Scientists Write. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 337

341. Ethics of Global Infectious Disease Control. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 341; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 299, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 341, Human Rights

369. History of Public Health in America. CZ, R, STS One course. C-L: see History 369

371. Feast and Famine: Food in Global History. CCI, CZ, SS, STS One course. C-L: see History 371

380S. The Scientific Revolution. CZ, STS, W One course. C-L: see Philosophy 380S; also C-L: History 388S

417S. Genetic Engineering and Biotechnology. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 417S

439S. Neuroscience and Multilingualism. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 473S; also C-L: Russian 439S, Neuroscience 439S

490. Special Topics in Genome Sciences. Topics in genome sciences and policy. Instructor: Staff. One course.

498S. Science & Society Capstone. EI, NS, R, SS, STS Create and apply knowledge gained through certificate course work and research experiences in an intensive, interdisciplinary, small group setting. Students work in small teams learning to analyze current issues in science and society and to consider the issue from scientific, social, and ethical perspectives, often for the benefit of a real-world client. Teams will present their research as an oral and/or written final project. Open only to graduating seniors in the Science and Society program or by consent of instructor. Instructor: Williams. One course.

502S. Communicating Science & Bioethics. STS One course. C-L: see Bioethics and Science Policy 502S

590S. Special Topics in Genome Sciences. Topics will vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

606S. Robots in Society. From drones to self-driving cars, robotic technologies are developing faster than society’s ability to fully grasp their impact. Well-designed technology has the ability to make us safer and improve our productivity, but how does the complex relationship between innovators, policy-makers and the public influence how soon we can realize the benefits? Class is a mix of students from different backgrounds representing different stakeholder perspectives. Instructor: Clamann. One course.

612. Ethics and Policy in Genomics. EI, R, SS Survey of ethical, social, economic, and legal issues in genomics. Introduction to ethical reasoning and examination of selected issues calling for such analysis, including: (1) special procedures for research involving human participants, (2) respect for privacy and confidentiality of genetic information; (3) historical and political background of health research funding, and (4) public-private research interactions such as intellectual property and conflict of interest. Instructor: Chandrasekharan. One course. C-L: Public Policy 634, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 612

627. Molecular Ecology. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Environment 627; also C-L: Biology 627

641S. Cancer in Our Lives: Film, Narrative, Fiction, History and Politics. EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 641S

Courses in Genome Sciences and Policy (GENOME)

118FS. The Secrets of Life: DNA, Property Rights and Human Identity. EI, NS, SS, STS, W Exploration of DNA and all of its meanings: scientific, cultural, societal, legal, artistic. Course will begin with identification of DNA as genetic material and move forward to the current and future impact of personal genomics and whole-genome sequencing. Writing-intensive. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Angrist. One course.

120FS. Ethical Implications of Genetic and Genomic Research. EI, SS, STS This course will examine the ethical implications raised by genetic and genomic research. Students will gain an understanding of the historical basis of human subjects’
protections in the U.S., the ethical pillars of research, and the issues that arise from genetics and genomics research. Case studies in genomics research will be used to illustrate various ethical implications. Readings will consist of reviews of the history of human subjects' protections, federal regulations, actual informed consent documents, and scientific papers from the primary literature. Open only to students in the FOCUS program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Haga. One course. C-L: Public Policy 186FS, Human Rights

123FS. Ethics, Law, and Policy in Genomics. EI, STS Course presents a survey of ethical, social, economic, and legal issues in genomics research and applications. Includes an introduction to ethical reasoning and examination of selected issues calling for such analysis, including: special procedures for research involving human participants, respect for privacy and confidentiality of genetic information, eugenics in the US, public trust in scientists, patents, commercialization and conflicts of interest sample and data ownership, personal genomics, dual-use concerns, impact on global health, and new applications for clinical sequencing and noninvasive prenatal testing. Open to students in the FOCUS program only. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Chandrasekharan. One course.

128FS. Evolutionary Genomics: Who Are We, Where Have We Been, and Where Are We Going? NS, STS We are now a decade into the genomics revolution that generated data allowing us to gaze into our past, present, and future in ways that were beyond imagining when Darwin's theory of Natural Selection was first introduced. The unification of genomic data, bioinformatics, and evolutionary theory has transformed our understanding of human history, our place within the Tree of Life, and the impact that our species is having on those with whom we share the planet. This course will use the primary literature to familiarize students with the multifaceted power of genomics, with a slant towards examining human history and disease from an evolutionary perspective. Open only to FOCUS students. Instructor: Yoder. One course. C-L: Biology 128FS

138FS. Synthetic Genomics: Science, Policy and Ethics. EI, NS, SS, STS Explore both the science behind synthetic genomics as well as related policy and ethical issues raised by these new advancements. Begins with examination of science of synthetic genomics, focusing on key experiments, and integrates discussions on policy and ethical issues as the scientific field matured. Readings will include scientific publications, bioethical reports, government reports, and popular press. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Haga. One course. C-L: Public Policy 184FS


190FS. Focus Program: Topics in Genome Sciences. One course.

212FS. Social Structures in an Evolutionary Framework. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 212FS

222FS. Genetics and Epigenetics: The Codes that Control Our Genomes. NS One course. C-L: see Molec Genetics & Microbiology 222FS

291. Bass Connections: Enabling Precision Medicine. This is an independent research study for undergraduate students interested in Genome Sciences and Policy. Enrollment in the course requires pre-approved research topic and plan of study. Open only to students in the Bass Connections program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Haga. One course.

Program Courses in Other Departments

African and African American Studies
196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy

Biology
251L. Molecular Evolution
255. Philosophy of Biology
311. Systems Biology: An Introduction for the Quantitative Sciences
350. Complex Traits and Evolutionary Genetics
450S. Genomics of Adaptation: A Modern Look at Evolution
452S. Genes & Development
554. Genomic Perspectives on Human Evolution

Biomedical Engineering
561L. Genome Science and Technology Lab (GE, MC)

Classical Studies
299L. Introduction to Landscape Archaeology and Cultural Landscapes

Computational Biology and Bioinformatics
520. Genome Tools and Technologies
561L. Genome Science and Technology Lab (GE, MC)
662. Computational Systems Biology

Computer Science
260. Introduction to Computational Genomics
662. Computational Systems Biology
Cultural Anthropology
196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy
220S. Global ‘Mixed Race’ Studies

Evolutionary Anthropology
514. Genomic Perspectives on Human Evolution

Global Health
196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy
302. Global Narratives of Living with HIV/AIDS

History
577S. Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Science

Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute
302. Global Narratives of Living with HIV/AIDS

Information Science + Studies
670. Body Works: Medicine, Technology, and the Body in Early Twenty-First Century America

International Comparative Studies
295. Global Narratives of Living with HIV/AIDS

Linguistics
216FS. Neuroscience and Human Language
216S. Neuroscience and Human Language

Literature
521S. Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Science
623. Body Works: Medicine, Technology, and the Body in Early Twenty-First Century America

Mathematics
168S. Mathematical Investigations in Genetics and Genomics

Neuroscience
116FS. Neuroscience and Human Language
116S. Neuroscience and Human Language

Philosophy
101. Introduction to Philosophy
218. Medical Ethics
314. Philosophy of Biology
541S. Historical and Philosophical Perspectives on Science
570. Body Works: Medicine, Technology, and the Body in Early Twenty-First Century America

Psychology
196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy
681S. Genetics and Environment in Abnormal Behavior

Public Policy
196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy

Russian
216FS. Neuroscience and Human Language
216S. Neuroscience and Human Language

Sociology
196FS. Patient and Research Participant Activism and Advocacy

University Program in Genetics
786. Complex Traits and Evolutionary Genetics

Study of Sexualities
For courses in study of sexualities, see gender, sexuality, and feminist studies on page 370.

Slavic and Eurasian Studies

Professor Holmgren, Chair; Professor Andrews, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Andrews and Holmgren; Associate Professors Gheith and Tuna; Professors of the Practice Apollonio, Maksimova, and McAuliffe; Associate Professor of the Practice Van Tuyl; Affiliated Faculty: Professor Miller (history); Associate Professor Hacohen (history); Visiting Professor Newcity; Adjunct Assistant Professor Zitser; Research Professor Becker (economics)

Two majors and three minors are available in this department.

The Department of Slavic and Eurasian Studies has a strong commitment to increase the language proficiency of its students regardless of their level at matriculation, to facilitate deep knowledge of the cultural context of each language represented, to help students develop their own scholarly interests and research abilities, and to acquaint students with trends in literary, linguistic, and cultural theory. Areas of specialization include nineteenth and twentieth century Russian and Soviet literature, Turkish and Polish language and literature, semiotics, gender studies, film and media studies, legal and
business Russian language, translation, Slavic linguistics, contemporary Russian, Polish, and Turkish literature, scientific and scholarly Russian language, stylistics, and Russian, Polish, and Turkish cultural history. Languages taught include Russian, Turkish, Polish, and Romanian.

Resources for study include a state-of-the-art language laboratory with video facilities and a humanities computing facility, reception of daily Russian television programming, and an exchange program with St. Petersburg University. The department offers several Focus seminar and maintains a cooperative relationship with the Duke linguistics program, the program in literature, gender, sexuality, and feminist studies, cultural anthropology, and the Center for Slavic, Eurasian and East European Studies, as well as with related programs at The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill.

Courses in Slavic and Eurasian Studies (SES)


190A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Slavic and Eurasian Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

205FS. Language and the Law. CZ, EI, SS Ways in which law regulates language and speech, with particular emphasis on offensive speech. Theory and practice of freedom of speech and its limitations; how the legal system treats obscenity, profanity and "indecent" speech, defamation, and hate speech. Emphasis on why these forms of speech are considered offensive, with reference to sociological, anthropological, and political explanations for restrictions on offensive speech. Studies language as property in form of copyright, trademark, and trade secrets law. Comparative approach, considering how different societies have dealt with these difficult issues. Instructor: Newcity. One course. C-L: Linguistics 205FS

209FS. Geopolitics and Culture from ISIS to Afghanistan. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 208FS; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 211FS

215FS. The Politics of Language. SS Examines the political role of language in societies as diverse as China, India, the former Soviet Union, the UK and the US. Looks at how state and non-state actors influence citizens' language practices, and their beliefs about language. Drawing on political theory, sociology and sociolinguistics, we look at how language policies reflect and produce sociopolitical realities. Topics covered include migration, citizenship, nationalism and decolonization. Open to students in the Focus Program only. Instructor: Price. One course. C-L: Political Science 185FS, Linguistics 213FS, International Comparative Studies 228FS

240S. Around the Bloc: Cold War Culture in the USSR and Eastern Europe. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Drawing on oral and written history, memoirs, film, fiction, and essays in anthropology and sociology, we'll resist the black/white readings imposed by the Iron Curtain and explore the dreams, fears, ethical concerns, cultural trends, and lifestyles of Cold War baby boomers in the USSR, Poland, Czechoslovakia, and Romania. Highlighted topics include: the privileges and discontents of postwar youth, the atomic age and its mutations, adventures in socialist consumer culture, gender politics and real life, making art about the socialist state of the absurd. All texts in English translation, films screened with English subtitles. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Literature 241S, Arts of the Moving Image 240S, Cultural Anthropology 259S

250FS. Alien America: Immigrant Experiences in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI The oft-used term "melting pot" misrepresents what happened to the cultures of the many different immigrants who settled in the United States over the last 250 years. Each new immigrant group faced tough challenges—the achievement of equal civil rights, the rise out of poverty and winning of broader social acceptance. Individual immigrants had to decide if and how they can preserve their native cultures vis-à-vis notions of the "real American" debated in politics, taught in school, and broadcast in the media. Our course addresses these key issues as they are raised in memoirs, fiction, and film. No prerequisites. Readings in English, films in English/with subtitles. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 250FS, Literature 250FS

270. Spies Like Us: Screening Cold War Espionage. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI When the Cold War erupted in the wake of World War II, filmmakers were poised to screen it as propaganda, entertainment (thriller, horror, science fiction), and morally reflective realism. This course explores the films/television series produced on both sides of the Iron Curtain as well as those made after the Cold War (post-1989). Discussion will focus on ethical justifications and critiques of espionage; the characterizations of the spy and those spied on, and the interactions between these protagonists; and the changing aesthetics of screening espionage. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Literature 225, International Comparative Studies 262, Visual and Media Studies 258, Arts of the Moving Image 274

273FS. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 173FS

279FS. Turkey: Muslim and Modern. CCI, CZ, SS Turkish history from the 18th century to the present. Turkey as strategic ally of the US; candidate for membership in European Union; first Muslim country to adopt democracy, secularism, and Westernization; and as political, cultural, and economic model for other Muslim countries. Focus on Turkish people's encounter with modernity as Muslims; questions about contradictions and promises of Muslim and modern experience;
informed consideration of Islam's encounter with the West. No prerequisites. No knowledge of Turkish required. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: History 239FS, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 179FS, Islamic Studies

279S. Turkey: Muslim and Modern. CCI, CZ, SS Turkish history from the 18th century to the present. Turkey as strategic ally of the US; candidate for membership in European Union; first Muslim country to adopt democracy, secularism, and Westernization, and as political, cultural, and economic model for other Muslim countries. Focus on Turkish people's encounter with modernity as Muslims; questions about contradictions and promises of Muslim and modern experience; informed consideration of Islam's encounter with the West. No prerequisites. No knowledge of Turkish required. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: History 239S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 179S

287. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 186; also C-L: Religion 228, History 212, Islamic Studies

288S. Trauma and Nostalgia: East European Film in the 21st Century. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examines the major thematic focus of East European filmmakers in the 21st century: their efforts to reconstruct and reassess the experience of the Cold War (1945-1989) and the Yugoslav wars (1991-1995). These films from the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Croatia, and Serbia include ironic/sentimental tales of Cold War childhood, thrillers about sleeping with the enemy (political informers), and psychological dramas centering on political trauma, resistance, and compromise. All films shown with English subtitles. No prerequisites. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Polish 288S, Literature 216S, Arts of the Moving Image 268S, International Comparative Studies 288S

290. Special Topics in Slavic and Eurasian Studies. Subject varies from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290A. Special Topics in Slavic and Eurasian Studies. Subject varies from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290S. Special Topics in Slavic and Eurasian Studies. Subject varies from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

320. Sports, Economics and Politics in Russia and Eastern Europe. CCI, CZ, SS Sports as a manifestation of political ideology and international conflict in the communist countries. How sports has responded to the upheaval following the fall of communism, the break-up of Yugoslavia and the USSR, the influence of oligarchs and organized crime, establishing new national identities. This course will use sports as a window into the transformation of Eastern European societies. Instructor: Newcity. One course. C-L: Public Policy 218

342A. Between Europe and Asia: The Geopolitics of Istanbul From Occupation To Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 389A

345S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 488S; also C-L: Literature 276S, International Comparative Studies 345S, Islamic Studies

356. The Russian Empire. CCI, CZ, SS Russian imperial history from Peter the Great to Bolshevik Revolution: 1700-1917. Focus on formation and governance of multiethnic and multiconfessional Russian empire. Traces expansion of land-locked city state (Muscovy) into world power ruling from Eastern Europe to Alaska. Questions implications of Russia's world-power status. Examines institutions of governance that created this empire and held its various ethnic, religious and ideological groups together for centuries. Readings of English translations of works of Russian literature and historiographic analyses aimed at developing a sound grounding in Russian imperial history and culture. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: Russian 356, History 275


372S. The Frontiers and Minorities of the Tsarist and Soviet Empires. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Introduces multiconfessional, multilingual, multicultural composition of Russian & Soviet empires with questions concerning minorities in an imperial context. Learn about construction, interaction, and manipulation of cultures and identities. Balance Tsarist & Soviet efforts to modernize and Russify minorities, such as Ashkenazi Jews, Poles, & Turkic Muslims, against negotiated transformation and cultural resilience of minorities. Recognizes cultural diversity in an imperial setting and provides better appreciation of Russian and Eurasian realities and other multicultural contexts such as America. No Russian required. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: History 280S, International Comparative Studies 372S, Russian 385S
373S. Between Moscow, Beijing and Delhi: Narratives of Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, R, SS Exercise in reconstructing Eurasian history from the 13th century Mongol invasions to post-Soviet era through critical reading of eyewitness accounts—travel notes and memoirs. Reflects on political, religious, and cultural evolution, expansion, and rivalry as well as cross-cultural and trans-regional exchange. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: History 216S, International Comparative Studies 373S, Islamic Studies

375S. Social Engineering and Social Movements in Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Combining perspectives of political sociology and history, this course questions the respective roles of state policies and social movements in transforming societies. Explores concepts such as social engineering, violence, revolution, totalitarianism, social movements, non-violent resistance, collective action and many others in historically-informed case studies of: colonialism/anticolonial movements (passive resistance and nationalism) in India; revolutionary communism, socialist reconstruction of society, everyday resistance and collective dissent in the Soviet Bloc; authoritarian capitalism and dissent in the form of environmentalist and anti-corruption movements in post-Maoist China. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: History 333S, Political Science 359S, Public Policy 282S

382. Putin’s Russia: The History of Economic and Political Consolidation. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 283; also C-L: Political Science 220


386S. Borderland and Battleground: A Journey Through Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores through history, film, fiction, and memoirs the “extreme” political experience, hybrid ethnic identities, and stunning art and testimony of twenty-century Central and Eastern European cultures, including Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, and Yugoslavia. Traces the emergence of new nation states in the region at the end of World War I, the rise of Nazism and Stalinism, the devastating experience of World War II, and the absurdist mix of politics and daily life in Eastern Europe from 1945 until the fall of the Berlin Wall. All course texts in translation. Instructor: Holmgren. One course.

388S. Illiberal Nondemocracies: Focus on Eastern Europe and Asia. CCI, CZ, SS As of 2016, only 11% of the countries in the world are liberal democracies. Some insight about how illiberal regimes function is a must to understand what is going on in the world. In this course, we explore illiberal and/or nondemocratic regimes of Eastern Europe and Asia—a perfect laboratory for the subject. We develop nuanced ideas about key concepts such as elections, representation, party rule, dictatorship, populism, patronalism, authoritarianism, and totalitarianism as well as the dilemmas of freedom, security, corruption, and development. We study the regimes of countries such as Hungary, Russia, Turkey, China and follow the news to see how political regimes evolve in real time. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: History 331S, International Comparative Studies 346S, Political Science 301S, Public Policy 317S

396S. Language in Immigrant America. ALP, CCI, R One course. C-L: see English 396S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 397S, Linguistics 396S, International Comparative Studies 396S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 396S, Human Rights

420S. Capstone Seminar: Russia-USSR-Russia: History of Communism. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see History 467S; also C-L: Political Science 445S

423S. City Stops Between Europe and Asia: From Prague to Kabul. CCI, CZ, SS Explores the multicultural histories, landmarks, and architectural styles of these four major European capitals. Drawing on paintings, photos, films, histories, memoirs, and fiction, we’ll trace the aesthetic, religious, and political imprints of overlapping empires—Hapsburg, Russian, Ottoman, and Soviet—on these fascinating cities; consider how their urban communities accommodated influential religious minorities (Jews, Muslims, Christians); and study the roles they played in their respective nations. No prerequisites. All readings in English translation and films screened with English subtitles. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 423S

433S. Soviet Life through the Camera’s Lens. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL An in-depth look at images and representations of Soviet life through Soviet and Russian film. Film texts include films shown in theatres, television films and forbidden films/films with a very limited distribution. Emphasis on the period from the mid-1970s through 1991. Course taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 301S or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course. C-L: Russian 433S, Visual and Media Studies 435S


484S. Language and Politics: Eurasian Perspectives. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 471S; also C-L: Sociology 471S, Public Policy 208S

490. Special Topics in Slavic and Eurasian Studies. Subject varies from semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.
490S. Special Topics in Slavic and Eurasian Studies. Subject varies every semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

491. Independent Study. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

564. Russian and Slavic Linguistics. SS Emphasis on synchronic linguistic theory focusing on East Slavic and Russian, but including diachronic approaches, and West and South Slavic languages. Focus on phonological, morphological, semantic and syntactic structures of Contemporary Standard Russian and modern Slavic languages. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Russian 564, Linguistics 564

596S. Borderland and Battleground: A Journey Through Twentieth-Century Eastern Europe. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores through history, film, fiction, and memoirs the “extreme” political experience, hybrid ethnic identities, and stunning art and testimony of twentieth-century Central and Eastern European cultures, including Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Romania, and Yugoslavia. Traces the emergence of new nation states in the region at the end of World War I, the rise of Nazism and Stalinism, the devastating experience of World War II, and the absurdist mix of politics and daily life in Eastern Europe from 1945 until the fall of the Berlin Wall. Graduate level version of SES 386S; undergraduates may enroll only with permission of instructor. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Literature 511S

674S. Orhan Pamuk and World Literature. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 674S

683S. The City of Two Continents: Istanbul in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 683S; also C-L: Islamic Studies

687. The Turks: From Ottoman Empire to European Union. CCI, R One course. C-L: see Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 687; also C-L: Islamic Studies

Balto-Finnic

Course in Balto-Finnic (BALTFIN)


Polish

Courses in Polish (POLISH)

101. Elementary Polish. FL Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing Polish. No preliminary knowledge of Polish necessary. Instructor: Staff. One course.


203. Intermediate Polish. FL Intensive classroom and laboratory practice in spoken and written patterns. Readings in contemporary literature. Prerequisites: Polish 101 and 102, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

204. Intermediate Polish. FL Continuation of Polish 203. Prerequisite: Polish 203 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

288S. Trauma and Nostalgia: East European Film in the 21st Century. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examines the major thematic focus of East European filmmakers in the 21st century: their efforts to reconstruct and reassess the experience of the Cold War (1945-1989) and the Yugoslav wars (1991-1995). These films from the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, Croatia, and Serbia include ironic/sentimental tales of Cold War childhood, thrillers about sleeping with the enemy (political informers), and psychological dramas centering on political trauma, resistance, and compromise. All films shown with English subtitles. No prerequisites. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Literature 216S, Arts of the Moving Image 268S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 288S, International Comparative Studies 288S

298S. Revealing Histories: Polish Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Explores the films of four famous Polish directors—Andrzej Wajda, Andrzej Munk, Krzysztof Kieślowski, and Agnieszka Holland—whose artistic approaches and ethical/political themes greatly influenced Polish and European cinema as well as Polish politics. Through viewing their movies and consulting biographical, historical, and critical materials, we’ll examine how these directors use film to reconstruct history, challenge politically or religiously orthodox myths, and suggest new ways of valuing the complexity and spiritual capacities of the individual. All texts in English translation. All films screened with subtitles. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 298S, Visual and Media Studies 297S, Literature 298S
301S. Contemporary Polish Composition and Readings. CCI, FL Advanced grammar and syntax with intense composition component. Analytical readings in the original. Prerequisite: Polish 203 and 204, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

302S. Contemporary Polish Composition and Readings. CCI, FL Continuation of Polish 301S. Prerequisite: Polish 301S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305S. Studies in Polish Literature. ALP, CCI Selected Polish writers and works in their literary and historical contexts. Taught in English. Instructor: Holmgren. One course.

308S. Fragmented Memories: Polish and Polish Jewish Culture Through Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Analyzes, compares, and assesses representations of Polish Christians and Polish Jews—their life experiences, interactions, shared and separate fates—in documentaries and fiction films made in Poland from the 1930s to the present day. Includes films by Wajda, Polanski, Munk, Kieslowski; also a 2008 documentary about pre-World War II Christian-Jewish relations in Poland by Jolanta Dylewska. All films screened with English subtitles. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Religion 269S, Jewish Studies 269S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 308S, Human Rights


Romanian Courses

101. Introduction to Romanian Language. FL Introduction to Romanian comprehension, speaking, writing, reading and cultural acquisition. Instructor: Staff. One course.

102. Introduction to Romanian Language. FL Continuation of Romanian 101: introduction to Romanian comprehension, speaking, writing, reading and cultural acquisition. Prerequisite: Romanian 101 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

111. Intensive Romanian Language and Culture. FL Introduction to Romanian comprehension, speaking, writing, reading, and cultural acquisition. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

203. Intermediate Romanian Language and Culture. FL Focus on the study of Romanian phonetics, grammar, discourse, textual analysis, and writing. Prerequisite: Romanian 111 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

212. Intensive Intermediate Romanian. FL Intensive study of Romanian at the intermediate level. Equivalent of two semesters. Prerequisite: Romanian 111 Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

Russian Courses

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered but are restricted to the study of literature, linguistics, and culture in the Slavic world. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Elementary Russian I. FL Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Study of contemporary Russian language and important elements of Russian culture. Instructor: Van Tuyl. One course.


102. Elementary Russian II. FL Continuation of Russian 101. Introduction to understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Study of contemporary Russian language and important elements of Russian culture. Second half of Russian 101, 102. Prerequisite: Russian 101. One course.


103. Elementary Russian Conversation. Introduction to spoken Russian with emphasis on basic conversational style and increasing vocabulary. Corequisite: Russian 101 or Russian 111. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

111. Intensive Russian. FL Intensive study of contemporary Russian language and important elements of Russian culture. Instructor: Andrews or Maksimova. Two courses.
112. **Accelerated Russian Language and Culture I. FL** Accelerated study of contemporary Russian language and important elements of Russian culture. Intended for students with no previous knowledge of Russian interested in achieving significant proficiency in speaking, reading, writing, and comprehension based on cultural constructs in one semester of study. Includes significant use of technology to enhance learning. Instructor: Staff. One course.

112A. **Accelerated Russian Language and Culture I. FL** Accelerated study of contemporary Russian language and important elements of Russian culture. Intended for students with no previous knowledge of Russian interested in achieving significant proficiency in speaking, reading, writing, and comprehension based on cultural constructs in one semester of study. Includes significant use of technology to enhance learning. Instructor: Staff. One course.

120FS. **Grief Work: End of Life Care in Russia and America. CCI, CZ, EI** Examines policy issues in end of life care by considering personal and societal ethical issues. Cross-cultural analysis of end of life care addressing ethical issues in comparative perspective of diverse populations: how do different cultural attitudes to dying, death, and health affect end of life care? Ethical issues about access to health care, whether/how long to keep people alive on machines, and how these decisions are made. Open only to students in FOCUS Program. Instructor: Gheith. One course.

121FS. **Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI** One course. C-L: see Education 112FS; also C-L: Public Policy 183FS, Science & Society 112FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 112FS, Human Rights

190S. **Special Topics in Russian Culture.** Special Topics in Russian Culture. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

203. **Intermediate Russian I. FL** Intensive classroom and laboratory practice in spoken and written patterns. Reading in contemporary literature. Prerequisite: Russian 101 and 102, or two years of high school Russian. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.

204. **Intermediate Russian II. FL** Intensive classroom and laboratory practice in spoken and written patterns. Reading in contemporary literature. Prerequisite: Russian 101, 102 and 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.

205. **Intermediate Russian Conversation.** Consolidation of oral skills. Intensive conversation on a broad range of topics. Prerequisite: Russian 101, 102, or 203 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

207AS. **Intermediate Russian Language and Culture. CZ, FL** Intensive classroom practice in phonetics, conversation, and grammar. Focus on literature and films, with museum and theater performance component. (Taught in St. Petersburg in Russian and English depending on placement.) Prerequisite: Russian 102 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

208AS. **Intermediate Russian Language and Culture. CZ, FL** Continuation of Russian 207AS. (Taught in St. Petersburg in Russian and English depending on placement.) Prerequisite: Russian 207AS or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

210FS. **Islam and Orthodoxy. CCI, CZ** Same as Russian 210S; open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies

211FS. **The Empire’s Western Front: Russian and Polish Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ** Same as Russian 211S; open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Holmgren. One course.

211S. **The Empire’s Western Front: Russian and Polish Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ** Exploration through literature and film of the relationship between Russian and Polish cultures in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries when imperial Russia/Soviet Union figured as Poland’s problematic “east,” and subject state of Poland figured as Russia’s problematic “west.” Nineteenth century anti-tsarist uprisings, 1920 Soviet-Polish campaign, Poland’s postwar sovietization, rise of Solidarity, construction of their respective national identity vis-a-vis an other imagined as foe or friend in fiction, drama, film, memoirs. Includes works by Pushkin and Dostoevsky; films by Andrzej Wajda. One course.

212. **Intensive Intermediate Russian. FL** Russian 203 and 204 combined. Two meetings daily, as well as daily computer and language laboratory work. Instructor: Staff. Two courses.

213. **Accelerated Russian Language and Culture II. FL** Continuation of Russian 112. Prerequisite: Russian 101, 112 or 111. Instructor: Andrews, Van Tuyl, and staff. One course.

214FS. **Law and Globalization in Emerging Markets. CCI, SS** Same as Russian 214S; open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Newcity. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 277FS, Public Policy 214FS

214S. **Law and Globalization in Emerging Markets. CCI, SS** The processes of law and economic reform in Eurasia and how they are shaped by external influences and domestic factors: effect of membership in the World Trade Organization, the European Union, the Council of Europe, NATO, and other such organizations; strategies followed to establish the rule of law and constitutionalism, protection of property ownership, human rights. One course. C-L: Public Policy 214S

216FS. **Neuroscience and Human Language. NS, SS** One course. C-L: see Linguistics 216FS; also C-L: Neuroscience
116FS, Science & Society

216S. Neuroscience and Human Language. NS, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 216S; also C-L: Neuroscience 116S, Science & Society

217. Russian Art and Politics: 1800-Present. ALP, CCI, CZ Historical and contemporary engagement of visual culture—painting, sculpture, architecture, graphic arts, film, photography—with the political sphere in Russia from the early nineteenth century to the present. Interactions between artists, art critics, censors, government authorities, and the public indicating how visual culture both responded to demands from the political sphere and shaped the political discourse of the day. Instructor: Kachurin. One course. C-L: Art History 287, Visual and Media Studies 225

217FS. Russian Art and Politics. ALP, CCI, CZ Same as Russian 217, but open only to students in the FOCUS program. Instructor: Kachurin. One course. C-L: Art History 287FS

218S. The Diaghilev Ballet: 1909–1929. ALP, CCI, CZ, R, W One course. C-L: see Dance 326S; also C-L: Music 341S

221A. Russian Language Studies in St. Petersburg. CCI, FL Russian grammar, composition and textual analysis taught only in St. Petersburg for students participating in the semester program. Explicit analysis of historical and contemporary cultural representations and texts in language, literature and the verbal arts. Instructor: Staff. One course.

222A. Language, Culture, and Myth: The Slavic Proverb. ALP, CCI The sources of the Slavic proverb, the proverb as microtext of national stereotypes, and its function in modern literature and culture. West, South and East Slavic proverbs contrasted with other Indo-European language families. Theoretical aspects include explications of the relationship of language and culture and problems of translation. Taught in English or Russian. Readings in Russian with excerpts from other Slavic languages. Taught in St. Petersburg, Russia. Instructor: Staff. One course.

223A. Contemporary Russian Media. CCI, EI, FL, SS Same as Russian 135 but taught only in St. Petersburg. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 320A, International Comparative Studies, Arts of the Moving Image

224S. Russian Phonetics. CCI, FL Analysis of contemporary standard Russian literary pronunciation, phonology, and international structures. Prerequisite: Russian 204 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

277S. Medical Ethics, Aging, and End of Life Care in the US. ALP, CCI, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 277S; also C-L: Global Health 277S, Public Policy 274S, Study of Ethics 277S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 277S, Human Rights


290S. Topics in Russian Studies. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301S. Contemporary Russian Composition and Readings. CCI, FL Advanced grammar and syntax with intense composition component. Analytical readings in the original. Prerequisite: Russian 203 and 204, or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

302S. Contemporary Russian Composition and Readings. CCI, FL Continuation of Russian 301S. Prerequisite: Russian 301S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

307AS. Studies in the Russian Language and Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL Analytical readings including grammatical and textual analysis. Additional work in phonetics and conversation. Literature, films, museums, and theater performances central for analysis and written assignments. (Taught in St. Petersburg in Russian.) Prerequisite: Russian 204 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

308AS. Studies in the Russian Language and Culture. CCI, CZ, FL Continuation of Russian 307AS. Prerequisite: Russian 307AS or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

310. The Russian Fairy Tale and Its Cultural Legacy. ALP, CCI, CZ Introduction to Russia’s extraordinary fairy tales and their rich legacy in modern Russian literature, music, visual and performing arts, and handicrafts. Reflects on the genesis of the Russian fairy tale; samples thematic groups of tales (e.g., the "foolish" third son, stepmother-stepdaughter tales); reads tales as expressions of folk belief, works of oral art, explorations of the human psyche and human relations, and stylized reflections of their sociopolitical context. Also traces how certain tales have been reworked into other art forms. All texts in English translation. Instructor: Holmgren. One course.

311. The Quest for Identity: Russian Literature and Culture, 1800–1855. ALP, CCI, W Examines how Russian writers and artists distinguished imperial Russia’s modern political, social, and cultural identity under “Western eyes.” Topics include search for “truly Russian” models, topics, and styles; domestic debate between “Westernizing” and “Slavophile” camps;
emergence of women writers; relations between urban and provincial cultures; connections between national identity formation and empire building. Course texts may include fiction, memoirs, and drama by Pushkin, Durova, Gogol, Lermontov, and Pavlova; social commentary by Belinsky and Herzen; works of fine art and folk culture. Instructor: Staff. One course.

312. The Struggle for Justice and Faith: Russian Literature and Culture, 1855–1900. ALP, CCI, W Considers how Russian writers, artists and activists addressed 19th-century Russia’s cursed questions of “who is to blame” and “what is to be done”: specifically, how to reform an increasingly reactionary autocracy; how to bear witness for an impoverished underclass; what roles women should play in culture and politics; how to resist or improve on a soulless West; how to justify the existence of God in an unjust world. Course texts may include fiction and memoirs by Turgenev, Tolstoy, Dostoevsky, Kovalaeskaia, Figner; works of fine art, drama, and opera. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 281, Religion 265

313. The Russian Novel. ALP, CCI, R Close reading of Tolstoy’s Anna Karenina, Dostoevsky’s Possessed, Andrey Bely’s Petersburg, Bulgakov’s Master and Margarita, Nabokov’s The Gift, and Makine’s Memoirs of my Russian Summers. Discussions will focus on these representative writers’ changing perceptions of, and responses to social and ethical issues and of creativity, itself, as the genre evolved in the modern times between the 1870s and now. Final research paper required and can include in-depth discussion of one of the works or the comparison of one or more aspects of several texts. Taught in English. Instructor: Gheith. One course.

314. The Devil in Russian Literature. ALP, CCI The symbolic and metaphorical system that surrounds the image of the Fiend; the figure of the Devil in his various manifestations through Russian folklore, culture, and literature. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

315. Women and Russian Literature. ALP, CCI Issues of gender and society in women’s writing in Russian from the eighteenth to the twentieth centuries. Both autobiographical writings and prose fiction. Discussions of whether Russian women’s writings constitute a tradition and what role these works have played in Russian literature and culture. Taught in English. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies, International Comparative Studies

316. Russian Short Fiction. ALP, CCI The history, development, and shifts of Russian short fiction in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Authors include Dostoevsky, Vovchok, Leskov, Chekhov, Gippius, and Zoshchenko. Topics include gender, genre, and national identity in historical/cultural context. Taught in English. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

317S. Expressing Immigrant Experience: The Russians. ALP, CCI, EI Some of the world’s greatest artistic works have emerged from the creator’s experience of crossing boundaries—linguistic, geographic, cultural, and social/psychological. This course examines the particular case of Russia’s emigre experience in the English-speaking world as recorded in literature and the other creative arts. Instructor: Apollonio. One course. C-L: English 318S, Literature 319S

318. Follow the Ruble: Money in Russian Literature and Culture. ALP, CZ, EI Reading Russian literature through the lens of economics. Money as a driving plot principle in fiction from the 1600s to the present day. The profit motive underlying Russian artistic depictions of criminality. Gamblers, rogues, smugglers, thieves, tycoons, oligarchs, and “New Russian” entrepreneurs as protagonists. Swindling and black marketeering as the underside of an economic system that condemns capitalism and the “middleman.” Financial dealings as a battlefield between Russian and Western cultural values. Students are encouraged to do course projects applying economic analytical models to literary texts and films. Instructor: Apollonio. One course. C-L: Economics 213, Politics, Philosophy, and Economics, International Comparative Studies, Ethics Elective

320S. End of Life in Russia and US. CCI, EI, SS Brief history of hospice movement in US and Russia. Examine key moments in end of life issues in each country; focus on social attitudes to death and dying and their effects on end of life care. Sources include memoirs, fiction, theoretical works, and policy documents. Service-learning course; includes work at sites such as the Unicorn Bereavement Center, a skilled nursing facility, or the state’s attorney’s office. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: Global Health 322S, International Comparative Studies 321S

321. The New Russia: Reflections of Post-Soviet Reality in Literature and Film. ALP, CCI, EI Examination of fiction and film in the post-Soviet period. Topics include: crime and social breakdown in the 1990s and 2000s; transformations of classic character types (anti-hero, virgin-whore, swindler-rogue); religious and ethical quests; taboo-breaking themes. Works by authors Sorokin, Grishkovets, Pelevin, Petrushevskaya, Sadur, Shishkin, Minaev, Tolstaya, Akunin, Ulitskaya and filmmakers Bodrov, Rogozhkin, Bekmambetov, Khlebnikov/Popogrebsky, Balabanov, and Sokurov. Readings and class discussions in English. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.

322S. Women in Contemporary Russian Society. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Explores the political, social, economic, and domestic challenges facing women in post-soviet Russia and analyzes Russian women’s collective and individual responses through activism, organization, journalism, and the arts. Specific topics include women in official/oppositional politics, women and the market, women’s health and physical welfare. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Public Policy 215S, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies, International Comparative Studies

324S. Chekhov for Writers. ALP, CCI, W Anton Chekhov as teacher and guide for students of the English and North American short story. Critical analysis combined with writing practicum in a workshop-format seminar. Topics addressed include the role of imitation and parody in the writing process; problems of translation; plagiarism and its limits; critical and scholarly approaches to the short story in the English and Russian traditions; literature across cultural and linguistic boundaries; dramatic versus narrative modes. Writing practicum in: literary criticism; creative imitation; close reading; comparative analysis; translation practice or analysis. Readings of works by Chekhov, Oates, Chandler, Mansfield, Malcolm and others. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.

325. Tolstoy and the Russian Experience. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Historical approach to Tolstoy’s depictions of major societal and ethical issues (e.g., war, peace, marriage, death, religion, relationships). Culture of salons, print culture, censorship, and changing political climate. Central questions on the relationship of fiction and history: uses of fiction for understanding history and dangers of such an approach. Readings include selected fiction of Tolstoy, excerpts from journals and letters, and critical and historical accounts of nineteenth-century Russia. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: History 277


330. Beat Generation/Russian New Wave: Cultural Dissent in the Cold War. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, W Exploration of identity formation and cultural dissent in US and Soviet Union during Cold War through lens of Beat Generation and New Wave literature and film; explores cultural dissent in relation to both a given culture context but also considers how such dissent is read and appropriated in comparative contexts; introduces students to key figures/features of respective movements, placing these in historical context; figures include: Kerouac, Burroughs, Ginsberg, Snyder, R. Frank, Aksyonov, Bitov, Akhmadulina, Voznesensky, Visotsky, Tarkovsky and Yevtushenko. Instructor: Need or Gheith. One course. C-L: English 378, Literature 331

331. Demons, Rebels, Madmen, Fools: Non-Conformists in Russian Literature, Culture, and Film. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Examines the Russian anti-hero as literary figure, social critic, religious seeker, and revolutionary. The non-conformist hero performs an ethical role in culture, speaking truth to power and suffering the consequences. The tension between hero and society produces one of the world's great literary traditions, and offers a framework for understanding Russia's lurid history. Subjects include the scetic monk, holy fool, anarchist, political revolutionary, Gulag prisoner, drunkard, murderer, punk poet, vampire, and demon. The course will discuss folk tales, hagiographies, stories, poems, songs, films, and multimedia. Authors will include Avvakum, Pushkin, Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Leskov, Chekhov, Shukshin, Erofeev, Pelevin, Tolstaya, Pussy Riot, and Tarkovsky. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.

340S. Reading Chekhov in Russian. ALP, FL Close engagement with Chekhov's stories, plays, and letters in the original. Work with Russian scholarship and scholarly format. Discussions and written assignments in Russian, including short essays and performances. Can be taken together with 327S (“Chekhov,” taught in English), or independently. Open to students at the 300 level of language proficiency. Instructor: Apollonio. Half course.


351. Law and Constitutional Reform in Russia and the Former Soviet Union. CCI, CZ Russia's efforts to create a constitutional government from a variety of perspectives, with particular emphasis on the political, historical, and legal aspects. Legal and constitutional changes in Russia compare or contrast with reforms in other transitional states. Instructor: Newcity. One course. C-L: Political Science 309

351S. Directing Chekhov. ALP, CCI, EI One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 351S

352. End of Russian Socialism: History of Perestroika. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see History 282
353. Law, Culture, and the Russian Legal Tradition. CCI, CZ, EI, SS The development of the Russian legal tradition, with particular emphasis on the historical, ethical and cultural factors that have contributed to its emergence, comparing the Russian tradition with the Western legal tradition. How law, lawyers, and legal institutions have been portrayed and perceived in Russian popular culture, especially Russian literature, including the relationship between secular legal institutions and the Russian Orthodox Church. Taught in English. Instructor: Newcity. One course. C-L: Public Policy 202, International Comparative Studies


356. The Russian Empire. CCI, CZ, SS Russian imperial history from Peter the Great to Bolshevik Revolution: 1700-1917. Focus on formation and governance of multiethnic and multiconfessional Russian empire. Traces expansion of land-locked city state (Muscovy) into world power ruling from Eastern Europe to Alaska. Questions implications of Russia’s world-power status. Examines institutions of governance that created this empire and held its various ethnic, religious and ideological groups together for centuries. Readings of English translations of works of Russian literature and historiographic analyses aimed at developing a sound grounding in Russian imperial history and culture. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 356, History 275

361. Language Technologies and Culture Acquisition. R, SS, STS Acquisition and application of sophisticated information technologies for developing models of language systems and culture. (Computer technologies include PDF, Unicode, Linux operating systems digitizing, XML, HTML, metatagging.) Examination of the controversies concerning the use of technologies in the study and acquisition of languages and culture. Focus on the impact of such technologies on the educational systems of the United States and Europe. Team taught (Linguistics and Computer Sciences specialist.). One course. C-L: Linguistics 361, Information Science + Studies

362. Languages of the World. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 202; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 202, International Comparative Studies 210

363. Theory and Practice of Translation. CCI, FL Detailed study of the American, European and Slavic scholarly literature on translation combined with close analysis of existing literary and journalistic translations and a program of practical translation projects from English to Russian and Russian to English. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.


371S. Russian Fiction and Film. ALP, CCI Russia’s turbulent history recounted through its literature and film. Short works by Russia’s most famous authors (Dostoevsky, Tolstoy, Chekhov) as well as the writings of lesser-known, but equally important writers (Teffi, Vladimov); comparison of these written works with films made of the stories. Exploration of the main trends of Russian culture through its literature and film; focus on the differences between film and written narratives. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 371S, Literature 370S, International Comparative Studies

372. Studies in Contemporary Russian Culture and Cognition. CCI, CZ, SS In-depth exposure to theories of culture and cognition with special attention to the study of Russian culture and Russian contributions to cognitive science and linguistics. Instructor: Andrews. One course.

373S. Russian Language and Culture through Film. CCI, FL, SS, STS Study of Russian cultural paradigms and constructs of self and other as demonstrated in Russia and Soviet films, primarily from 1960s to the present. Special attention given to the analysis of linguistic constructs and their cultural semantic content as well as comparative analyses of Soviet and Russian culture and Russian and European/American culture. Film and computer technology, as well as access to these technologies and their implementation, are a central part of the cultural context. Prerequisite: Russian 301S or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 317S

374S. Russian Language and Culture through Film II. ALP, CCI, FL, SS, STS Continuation of Russian 373S. Analysis of Russian cultural paradigms and linguistic issues through contemporary Russian and Soviet film. Film and computer technology, as well as access to these technologies and their implementation, are a central part of the cultural context. Prerequisite:
375. Russian Language and Culture through Theatre. ALP, CCI, FL, SS Study of Russian cultural paradigms and constructs of self and other as demonstrated in Russian and Soviet theatre (texts and performance), primarily from the 1920s to the present. Special attention given to the analysis of cultural, linguistic, and semantic constructs as well as comparative analyses of Soviet and Russian culture and Russian and European/American culture. Prerequisite: Russian 301S or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructors: Maksimova. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 319S

376. Russian Language and Culture through Music. ALP, CCI, FL, SS Study of Russian cultural paradigms and constructs of self and other as demonstrated in Russian and Soviet folk, popular, and classical music (texts and performance), primarily twentieth century to the present. Special attention given to the analysis of cultural, linguistic, and semantic constructs as well as comparative analyses of Soviet and Russian culture and Russian and European/American culture. Prerequisite: Russian 301S or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructors: Maksimova, McAuliffe, and Viktorov. One course.


380S. Russian Culture in the Era of Terror: A Reexamination. ALP, CCI, CZ, R Readings from various sources, such as recently published diaries and literary works; film and other critical and historical material. The ‘era of the great terror’ (1934-39) seen through cultural production, its reception through everyday life narratives and contemporary ideology critique. Taught in English. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies 381

381. Russian Revolutionary Cinema. CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see History 281; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 264, Marxism and Society


383. The Actress: Celebrity and the Woman. ALP, CCI, CZ Explores through fiction, film, autobiographies, and biographies the significance and influence of the actress (on stage and screen) from eighteenth century to present day. Highlighted topics: actress’s self-image and perception of her art; relationship between her public profession and private life; how she reflects/sets contemporary standards for beauty and lifestyle; how she provokes public debate over women’s “appropriate” sexual, familial, professional, and public roles; her function as symbol/role model for her gender, race, nation. Includes Sarah Bernhardt’s memoirs, Chekhov’s The Seagull, Susan Sontag’s In America, films All About Eve and Mommie Dearest. Taught in English. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 260, Theater Studies 323, International Comparative Studies 383

384. Movies of the World/The World of Movies. ALP, CCI, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 313; also C-L: German 363, Arts of the Moving Image 248, Islamic Studies

385S. The Frontiers and Minorities of the Tsarist and Soviet Empires. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Introduces multiconfessional, multilingual, multicultural composition of Russian & Soviet empires with questions concerning minorities in an imperial context. Learn about construction, interaction, and manipulation of cultures and identities. Balance Tsarist & Soviet efforts to modernize and Russify minorities, such as Ashkenazi Jews, Poles, & Turkic Muslims, against negotiated transformation and cultural resilience of minorities. Recognizes cultural diversity in an imperial setting and provides better appreciation of Russian and Eurasian realities and other multicultural contexts such as America. No Russian required. Instructor: Tuna. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 372S, History 280S, International Comparative Studies 372S

388S. Back in the U.S.S.R.: Everyday Soviet Culture, 1956-1989. ALP, CCI, CZ Draws on film, fiction, songs, oral histories, and anthropological studies to explore the cultural expressions, lifestyles, ethical values, and sociopolitical concerns of postwar/Cold War generations of Soviet citizens. Highlighted topics: youth culture, the new consumerism, coping with the Stalinist legacy, politically dissident art and actions, the retreat into private life and nature, the rise of nationalisms. Instructor: Holmgren. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 388S

390. Special Topics in Russian Culture. Special topics in Russian culture. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

399. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS This course will examine the process of globalization of Russian culture and institutions as manifested in political, economic, and legal institutions; religion; education; popular and academic cultural forms,
including media and artistic texts, film, theatre and television; diplomacy; reproductive rights; health care; the role of censorship; views of citizenship, patriotism, and sport. We will evaluate the ethical issues, potential shift of cultural values, and their impact on 21st century Russian institutions. Instructor: Andrews and Newcity. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 399, Public Policy 223, International Comparative Studies 399, Markets and Management Studies

399A. Global Russia. CCI, CZ, EI, SS Globalization of Russian culture as manifested in popular/academic cultural forms, including political ideologies, media/artistic texts, film, theater/television, markets, educational/legal institutions, historical/contemporary social movements. Examination of ethical issues in context of such topics as the relationship between church and state; evolution of a totalitarian government into a democratic state; reproductive rights; struggle against corruption in education, finance, police; role of censorship; views of citizenship, patriotism, valor, and treason; historical perspectives on prison camps, abuses of psychiatry. Offered in the Duke in Russia Program. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Public Policy 399A, Cultural Anthropology 399A, International Comparative Studies 399A

401. Advanced Russian. CCI, FL Intensive exposure to Russian word formation with an emphasis on the students’ refinement of oral and written language skills. Development of discourse strategies and writing style through textual analysis, compositions and essays. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 302S or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

401A. Advanced Russian. CCI, FL Intensive exposure to Russian word formation with an emphasis on the students’ refinement of oral and written language skills. Development of discourse strategies and writing style through textual analysis, compositions and essays. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 302S or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

402. Advanced Russian: Readings, Translation, and Syntax. CCI, FL Intensive reading and conversation with emphasis on the analysis of twentieth century Russian literary and culture texts. Russian media, including television and films. Prerequisite: Russian 401 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course.

402A. Advanced Russian: Readings, Translation, and Syntax. CCI, FL Intensive reading and conversation with emphasis on the analysis of twentieth century Russian literary and culture texts. Russian media, including television and films. Prerequisite: Russian 401 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course.

410. Leadership in International Relations. CCI, SS Course analyzes the impact political leaders have on international relations by examining case studies of specific decisions dealing with events of international importance over the past 3 decades, including end of the Cold War; the Falklands War; the unification of Germany; the Gulf War; the Soviet Union collapse; restoring Russian power, the decision to invade Iraq. Considers styles of leadership by American and Russian presidents and provides a basis for comparing the styles of other leaders analyzed. Considers such questions as similarities/differences in qualities of leadership in different societies, extent to which leaders are victims of circumstance, and degree to which decisions can change things. Instructor: Matlock. One course. C-L: Public Policy 409

415. U.S-Russia Relations: 1991-2016. CCI, SS A survey of relations of United States with Russian Federation since breakup of the Soviet Union. Examines government policies, agreements and disagreements in foreign policy, internal political and economic developments in both countries, and also public opinion, cultural relations, and role of mass media. Lectures, readings (including source documents), and final research paper. Instructor: Matlock. One course. C-L: Public Policy 352, Political Science 415

433S. Soviet Life through the Camera’s Lens. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL An in-depth look at images and representations of Soviet life through Soviet and Russian film. Film texts include films shown in theatres, television films and forbidden films/films with a very limited distribution. Emphasis on the period from the mid-1970s through 1991. Course taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 301S or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course. C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 433S, Visual and Media Studies 435S

438AS. Neuroscience and Multilingualism. NS, R, STS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 473AS; also C-L: Neuroscience 438AS


481. Living, Dying, Healing in Russia. CCI, EI, SS Explores ways historical, cultural, political forces shape major moments of the life course and the stories told to make sense of them. Team taught by a professor of literature and a professor of anthropology, focus is on family life, sexuality, childbearing and its prevention; biomedical health care and alternative healing; survival in gulag (concentration camp) conditions; care for the dead and dying and their families. By examining compelling works from a range of genres—short story, ethnographic case study, memoir, and novel—students will learn analytical techniques from both fields, and hone interpretive and writing skills. Knowledge of Russian is not required. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 481, Global Health 481
490. Special Topics in Russian and American Culture. Addresses the broad, interdisciplinary issue of identity and otherness while studying specifically what happens when the cultures of Russia and the United States come into contact. Taught in English. Instructor: Van Tuyl. One course. C-L: International Comparative Studies

490S. Special Topics in Russian and American Culture. Seminar version of Russian 490. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493A. Research Independent Study in Russia. FL, R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Andrews, Guliakova, Koshkarova, Miroshnikova. One course.


494A. Research Independent Study in Russia. FL, R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Andrews, Guliakova, Koshkarova, Miroshnikova. One course.

495S. Senior Honors Seminar. R, W Introduction to methods of research and writing, including selection of thesis topics, preliminary research and organization, and writing of the thesis. In-depth analysis of Russian or other Slavic language texts required. Consent of the instructor or director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496S. Senior Honors Seminar. R, W Continuation of Russian 495S. Consent of the director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

505. Semiotics of Culture. ALP, CCI, CZ, R The theory of literature, arts, ethnicity, modernity, and culture from a cross-cultural perspective. Texts include the critical works of Lotman and the Tartu School, Bakhtin, Eco, Kristeva, Voloshinov, Medvedev, Barthes, Todorov, Jakobson, Ivanov, and Sebeok, as well as authentic culture texts from Slavic and European traditions. Research project required. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Linguistics 505S


507. Stylistic and Compositional Elements of Scholarly Russian. CCI, FL Intensive study of Russian scholarly and scientific texts from a variety of disciplines, including biology, business, anthropology, economics, law, history, mathematics, physics, political sciences, sociology, psychology, linguistics, and literary criticism. Mastery of stylistic and discourse strategies. Analysis of cultural patterning in textual construction in the humanities, social and natural sciences. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 204 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course.

508. Legal and Business Russian. CCI, CZ, EI, FL Analysis of Russian language and culture in the area of legal studies and conducting business in or with Russia and other Commonwealth of Independent States countries. Primary materials include legal codes, law journals, contracts, advertising, financial documents, redactions of the Soviet and Russian constitutions (1905-present). Specific attention given to the analysis of evolution of property and ownership legislation, the workings of the legislative, executive and judicial branches of the Russian Federation government and contrastive analysis of Soviet, Russian (and where relevant Western) systems of jurisprudence. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 302S or equivalent. Instructor: Andrews or Maksimova. One course.

509. Theory and Methods of Comparative Linguistics. CCI, R, SS Diachronic and synchronic approaches to the study of comparative linguistics in phonology, morphology, morphophonemics, syntax, and lexical categories in the context of the world’s languages. Both Indo-European and non-Indo-European languages. Topics include theories of reconstruction, languages in contact, abductive processes, questions of linguistic typology and cultural-based approaches to the analytical study of human languages. Research project required. Instructor: Andrews. One course.

510. Cognitive and Neurolinguistics. NS, R, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 501; also C-L: Neuroscience 501S

511. The Struggle for Justice and Faith: Russian Literature and Culture, 1855-1900. ALP, CCI Considers how Russian
512. Women and Russian Literature. ALP, CCI, FL Issues of gender and society in women’s writing in Russian from the eighteenth to the twentieth centuries. Both autobiographical writings and prose fiction. Discussions of whether Russian women’s writings constitute a tradition and what role these works have played in Russian literature and culture. Taught in English. Readings in Russian. Instructor: Gheith. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies, International Comparative Studies

513. The Russian Novel. ALP, CCI, R Close read of Tolstoy’s Anna Karenina, Dostoevsky’s Possessed, Andrey Bely’s Petersburg, Bulgakov’s Master and Margarita, Nabokov’s The Gift, and Makine’s Memoirs of My Russian Summers. Discussions will focus on these representative writers’ changing perceptions of, and responses to social and ethical issues and of creativity, itself, as the genre evolved in the modern times between the 1870s and now. Final research paper required and can include in-depth discussion of one of the works or the comparison of one or more aspects of several texts. Taught in English. Readings in Russian. Instructor: Staff. One course.

514. Russian Modernism. ALP, CCI Russian culture between the 1890s and the 1920s, including visual, musical, literary arts, and developments ranging from Neo-Christian mysticism, cosmism, synthesis of the arts, and revolutionary activism. Focus on literary-philosophical thought of that period. Taught in English. Instructor: Staff. One course.

515S. The Russian Intelligentsia and the Origins of the Revolution. CZ, R One course. C-L: see History 535S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

516. Media and Social Change. CCI, R, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Policy Journalism and Media Studies 676; also C-L: Political Science 619, Public Policy 676, International Comparative Studies, Information Science + Studies, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

517. Russian Poetry. Focus on nineteenth and twentieth centuries, including the Golden Age and the Silver Age. Authors include Pushkin, Lermontov, Bely, Blok, Akhmatova, Tsветаева, Mandelshtam, Pasternak, and Mayakovksy. Taught in English or Russian, according to students’ Russian language proficiency. Russian texts. Instructor: Van Tuyll. One course.


525. Tolstoy and the Russian Experience. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI Historical approach to Tolstoy’s depictions of major societal and ethical issues (e.g., war, peace, marriage, death, religion, relationships). Culture of salons, print culture, censorship, and changing political climate. Central questions on the relationship of fiction and history: uses of fiction for understanding history and dangers of such an approach. Readings include selected fiction of Tolstoy, excerpts from journals and letters, and critical and historical accounts of nineteenth-century Russia. Similar to Russian 325 but requires additional assignments. Instructor: Apollonio or Gheith. One course.

526. Tolstoy. ALP, EI Introduction to life, works, and criticism, including Tolstoy’s philosophical and ethical discourse. Readings include: War and Peace, Anna Karenina, the shorter fiction, dramatic works and essays. Taught in English. Readings in Russian. Instructor: Van Tuyll. One course.

527S. Chekhov. ALP, CCI Drama and prose works. Readings in Russian. Instructor: Apollonio. One course.


529S. Zamyatin. ALP, CCI, FL, R The novel We, short fiction, plays, and critical essays. In-depth textual analysis and study of Russian, American, and European criticism on Zamyatin, including his role in science fiction and anti-utopian literature in Russia and the West. Readings in Russian and English. Final research project required. Instructor: Andrews or Maksimova. One course.


533. Culture and Explosion: How Russian Culture Changed the World. ALP, CCI, CZ, STS Examination of Russian contributions to advancements in the sciences, mathematics, and the arts (visual/textual/musical). Special attention is paid to the contributions of Mendeleev (chemistry), Vygotsky and Luria (cognitive and developmental psychology/neuroscience), Lobachevsky (non-Euclidean geometry), Sakharov (nuclear physics, dissident), Kandinsky and Filonov (visual arts), Rachmaninoff, Shostakovich, Stravinsky, Prokofiev (composers), Zamiatin, Jakobson, Lotman, Bakhtin, Voloshinov (semiotics, theories of artistic texts). Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 533, Public Policy 508

533S. Culture and Explosions: How Russian Culture Changed the World. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL, STS Examination of Russian contributions to advancements in the sciences, mathematics, and the arts (visual/textual/musical). Special attention is paid to the contributions of Mendeleev (chemistry), Vygotsky and Luria (cognitive and developmental psychology/neuroscience), Lobachevsky (non-Euclidean geometry), Sakharov (nuclear physics, dissident), Kandinsky and Filonov (visual arts), Rachmaninoff, Shostakovich, Stravinsky, Prokofiev (composers), Zamiatin, Jakobson, Lotman, Bakhtin, Voloshinov (semiotics, theories of artistic texts). TAUGHT IN RUSSIAN. Students must be at CEFR B1 proficiency level. Instructor: Andrews. One course.

551. Classics of Russian Literature and Textual Culture. ALP, CCI, FL, W Reading and writing about the classical works of Russian literature with intensive textual analysis, including prose (short stories and povesti), poetry, essays, fiction and non-fiction of the 19th and 20th centuries. Authors include Pushkin, Gogol, Lermontov, Turgenev, L. Tolstoy, Chekhov, Bunin. Writing component will develop expository prose style and rhetorical strategies. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 401 and 402, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course.

552. Russian Culture through Literature. ALP, CCI, FL, W Reading and writing about the important works of 20th and 21st century Russian literature, with intensive textual analysis and discussion of cultural relevance of the discourse of totalitarian regimes, including prose (short stories, one novel), poetry, and essays. Authors include Kharmas, Shalamov, Vodolaskin. Writing component will develop expository prose style and rhetorical strategies. Taught in Russian. Prerequisite: Russian 401 and 402, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course.

561S. Soviet Art after Stalin 1956-1991. ALP, CCI, CZ Dissident art, graphic design, fine arts and architecture in context of Cold War and decline of totalitarianism. Themes include Soviet artists and the west, and representation of women in times of flux. Open to juniors and seniors and graduate students who must follow a more comprehensive reading program and complete upper level assignments. Instructor: Kachurin. One course. C-L: Art History 544S

563. Theory and Practice of Translation. CCI, FL Detailed study of the American, European, and Slavic scholarly literature on translation combined with close analysis of existing literary and journalistic translations and a program of practical translation exercises and projects from English to Russian and Russian to English. Prerequisite: three years of Russian language study or consent of instructor. Instructor: Maksimova. One course.

564. Russian and Slavic Linguistics. SS Emphasis on synchronic linguistic theory focusing on East Slavic and Russian, but including diachronic approaches, and West and South Slavic languages. Focus on phonological, morphological, semantic and syntactic structures of Contemporary Standard Russian and modern Slavic languages. Instructor: Andrews. One course. C-L: Linguistics 564, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 564


619S. The Empire’s Western Front: Russian and Polish Cultures. ALP, CCI, CZ Exploration through literature and film of the relationship between Russian and Polish cultures in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries when imperial Russia/Soviet Union figured as Poland’s problematic “east,” and subject state of Poland figured as Russia’s problematic “west.” Nineteenth century anti-tsarist uprisings, 1920 Soviet-Polish campaign, Poland’s postwar sovietization, rise of Solidarity, construction of their respective national identity vis-a-vis other imagined as foe or friend in fiction, drama, film, memoirs. Includes works by Pushkin and Dostoevsky; films by Andrzej Wajda. One course.

690S. Special Topics. Seminars in advanced topics, designed for seniors and graduate students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Serbian and Croatian

Course in Serbian and Croatian (SERBCRO)

Turkish

Course in Turkish (TURKISH)

Ukrainian

Courses in Ukrainian (UKRAIN)

Uzbek

Courses in Uzbek (UZBEK)
112. Accelerated Uzbek Language and Culture I. FL Accelerated study of contemporary Uzbek language and culture designed to get students to intermediate level in one semester. No previous knowledge of Uzbek required. Focus on speaking, reading, writing, grammar and listening comprehension, as well as appropriate use of cultural constructs. Instructor: Staff. One course.

213. Accelerated Uzbek Language and Culture II. CZ, FL Continuation of UZBEK 112. Accelerated intermediate level course designed to get students towards advanced level in one semester. Focus on speaking, reading, writing, grammar and listening comprehension. Language taught embedded in cultural contexts. Prerequisite: Uzbek 112 or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301S. Contemporary Uzbek Composition and Readings I. CCI, FL Advanced grammar and syntax with intensive composition component. Analytical readings in the original. Prerequisite: Uzbek 213. Instructor: Staff. One course.

302S. Contemporary Uzbek Composition and Readings II. CCI, FL Continuation of Uzbek 301S. Prerequisite: Uzbek 301S. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Russian Major

Major Requirements. The Russian major requires a minimum of ten Russian courses in the department, eight of which must be at the 200 level or above. All majors must take the following courses: Russian 203, 204, 301S, 302S, 401, 402 or equivalent. Each major is additionally required to take four courses, of which at least three primarily focus on works of Russian culture (oral and written poetry and prose, drama, music, film, visual arts). The department urges students to consider coursework that would include at least one 500-level course.

The Slavic and Eurasian Studies Major

The Slavic and Eurasian studies major is designed to enable students to gain knowledge about Slavic and Eurasian languages and cultures as well as the interrelated histories and contemporary interactions between these cultures.

Major Requirements. To earn a major in Slavic and Eurasian studies, students must complete ten courses, eight of which must be at the 200 level or above. Required courses are one approved introductory course to the major (including, but not restricted to, Russian 350, Russian 370, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 373S, Slavic and Eurasian Studies 386S); one capstone seminar (Slavic and Eurasian Studies 423S) in their junior or senior year, which includes a significant research component; four language courses above the 102 level for Polish or four language courses above the 203-204 level for Russian; and four content (elective) courses on Slavic and Eurasian studies with no more than two of these on an exclusively Slavic topic. All 300-level and above courses with the designators Polish and Turkish may count toward the major. The Department of Slavic and Eurasian Studies also offers Romanian on a regular basis. These languages can be counted as fulfilling the language requirement with prior approval from the director of undergraduate studies. To determine if specific courses meet requirements for the major, students should consult with the director of undergraduate studies in the Slavic and Eurasian studies department.

Students are encouraged to study abroad in a country that is related to the geographical area covered by the major.
Departmental Graduation with Distinction

The department offers work leading to Graduation with Distinction. See the section on honors in this bulletin and the departmental director of undergraduate studies.

The Minor

Minors are offered in Russian culture and language, Russian literature in translation, and Polish culture and language.

Russian Culture and Language

Requirements. Five courses, three of which must be at the 200 level or above. At least two of these courses must be Russian language courses.

Russian and East European Literature in Translation

Requirements. Five courses, three of which must be at the 200 level or above.

Polish Culture and Language

Requirements. Five courses, three of which must be at the 200 level or above. At least two of these courses must be Polish language courses.

Social Science Research Institute at Duke University

Courses in Education and Human Development (EHD)

190. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor permission may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal could include a substantive paper, written report or final project containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore, and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from businesses, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with, or contribute to, an ongoing research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work, and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

395-1. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Half-credit version of EHD 395. Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore, and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from businesses, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with, or contribute to, an ongoing research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work, and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

396. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from businesses, government, and the non-profit sector. A team’s work may run in parallel with, or contribute to, an ongoing research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis
and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

396-1. Bass Connections: Interdisciplinary Team Projects. R Half-credit version of EHD 396. Teams of undergraduate and graduate students work with faculty supervisors to identify, refine, explore and develop solutions to pressing social issues. Teams may also include postdoctoral fellows, visiting fellows, and other experts from business, government, and the non-profit sector. A team's work may run in parallel with or contribute to an ongoing research project. Teams will participate in seminars, lectures, field work and other learning experiences relevant to the project. Requires final paper or product containing significant analysis and interpretation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

490. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for additional prerequisites. Instructor permission may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S. Special Topics in Education and Human Development. Topics vary by semester. Check individual semester offerings for prerequisites. Instructor consent may be required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Courses in Interdisciplinary Data Science (IDS)

590. Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Data Science. Topics vary by semester. Individual semester offerings may require prerequisites or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S. Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Data Science. Topics vary by semester. Individual semester offerings may require prerequisites or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690. Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Data Science. Topics vary by semester. Individual semester offerings may require prerequisites or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S. Special Topics in Interdisciplinary Data Science. Topics vary by semester. Individual semester offerings may require prerequisites or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Sociology

Professor Ruef, Chair; Professor Harris, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Bonilla-Silva, Burton, Chaves, Gao, Harris, Keister, Lynch, Moody, Ruef, Smith-Lovin, and Vaisey; Associate Professors Bail, Healy, and Read; Assistant Professors Brown, Rawlings, Streib, and Yang; Professors Emeriti Land, Lin, Maddox, McPherson, O’Rand, Preiss, Simpson, Smith, Tiryakian, and Wilson; Professors of the Practice Merkx and Reeves; Assistant Professor of the Practice Hamil; Secondary Appointments and Affiliated Faculty: Professors Cook (public policy), Frankenberg (public policy), James (public policy), Lewin (Fuqua), O’Barr (cultural anthropology), and Yi (medicine); Associate Professors Baker (cultural anthropology), Crichtlow (African and African American studies), Cummings (Fuqua), Gold (psychiatry and aging center), Hasso (gender, sexuality, and feminist studies), and Merli (public policy); Research Professors Stallard and Yashin; Associate Research Professor Shanahan (ethics); Visiting Professor Jones; Visiting Associate Professor Hovsepian; Visiting Lecturer Grody

A major and a minor are available in this department. The department also offers a minor in medical sociology. Sociology combines an appreciation of human beings’ capacity for selfrealization with a scientific understanding of the causes and consequences of their social behavior. Each course aims to develop both the analytical and critical skills necessary for understanding and evaluating social institutions and social change. Emphasis is upon contemporary research and the use of sociological data in tackling social problems. Active involvement in the learning process is fostered through seminars, independent study, honors work, and internships.

Courses in Sociology (SOCIOL)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.


110D. Sociological Inquiry. CCI, EI, SS, W Introduction to social networks, groups, organizations and institutions with a focus on the contemporary US. The impact of technology on social interaction and cultural change. Investigation of cultural and social construction of individual characteristics (e.g., race, gender) as well as of scientific and professional standards. Ethical controversies surrounding health care, education, income inequality, and related topics. Course will help prepare students for the social and behavioral science portion of the MCAT exam. Instructor: Bail, Healy, or Vaisey. One course.

111. Contemporary Social Problems. CCI, SS Comparative analysis of social problems across historical periods, nations, and social groups by gender, race/ethnicity, social class, and culture. Major topics: deviant behavior, social conflict and inequality, human progress and social change. Emphasis on research issues, especially how and to what degree the understanding of social problems is a direct result of the inductive processes used to define social problems and the research methods and procedures used to investigate them. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research
140FS. On Suffering: How Science and Stories Shape Us. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 140FS; also C-L: Global Health 140FS, Science & Society 140FS


176FS. Identity, Action, and Emotion. CCI, R, SS Uses mathematical models to describe how people import cultural meanings into social interactions. Explains how people maintain identities in role relationships and group interactions. Explores a theory of how people perform normal institutional roles, respond to odd situations, and try to feel good about themselves. Uses computer simulations to model self, identity and emotional processes. Involves reading academic literature, collecting evidence, giving research presentations, and writing a research proposal. Teaches how to think scientifically about routine and unexpected parts of everyday life. Instructor: Smith-Lovin. One course.

177FS. Muslims in the West: Middle East Diasporas. CCI, SS Course will explore Muslim migration and assimilation from the Middle East to the West, primarily to the United States. Explore and compare cultural assimilation of Muslims in the UK and the US as well as how these countries and their Muslim communities respond and relate to events in the Middle East. Instructor: Read. One course.

178FS. Refugees, Rights, and Resettlement. CCI, EI, SS 35 million refugees and internally displaced persons in the world. A comparative historical overview of international refugee policy and law dealing with this growing population. Students will grapple with the ethical challenges posed by humanitarian intervention on behalf of refugees and the often unintended consequences of such policies. Students examine case studies to determine how different models for dealing with refugee resettlement affect the life chances of refugees. Service-learning course. Students will work with refugees from Bhutan, Burma and Iraq recently resettled in Durham. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Shanahan. One course. C-L: Study of Ethics 199FS, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 178FS, Human Rights

180S. Society, the Self, and the Natural World. CCI, EI, SS Exploration of changing and/or contrasting perceptions, studying how our perceptions are conditioned by the times we live in and reigning assumptions of our societies. Three course components taught by faculty in each discipline including: exploration of perceptions of the self through the arts, the changing role of women in society; and examination of science and society conflicts. Open only to Baldwin Scholars. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195. Comparative Approaches to Global Issues. CCI, CZ, SS, W One course. C-L: see International Comparative Studies 195; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 195, History 103, Political Science 110, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 195, Marxism and Society


201. Sport as Performance. ALP, CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Theater Studies 201; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 209, International Comparative Studies 247


204. Race, Ethnicity and Citizenship. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 204; also C-L: African and African American Studies 280

210. A-E. Comparative Sociology: Selected Areas. CCI, SS Comparative studies of selected areas of the world, considering differences and similarities in culture and communication, family, law and social control, urban forms and the organization of work. Areas vary each semester offered and are designated by letter. A. Africa B. Asia C. Europe D. Latin America E. Cross-Regional Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies, International Comparative Studies

211. Social Inequality. CCI, SS The nature, forms, and socioeconomic bases of inequality. Age, gender, race, ethnicity, class, region, and family as dimensions of inequality. Variations in the structure of inequality over time and across nations. How educational institutions, economic development, work institutions, and state welfare programs affect the shape of in-
equality. Social inequality and social mobility. Instructor: Keister or staff. One course. C-L: Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 211, Human Rights, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

212. Gender and Global Health. SS One course. C-L: see Global Health 212; also C-L: Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 212, Human Rights

215. Sociology of Racism in America. CCI, EI, R, SS Examines social history of major racial groups in the US and relationships to contemporary standing. Discusses central concepts sociologists use to analyze racial matters. Central theme: “racism” is not mere “prejudice,” “ignorance,” or “intolerance,” but a comprehensive historical system of racial domination organized around the logic of white supremacy. Discussion of “whiteness” in the USA—how whiteness emerged as a social category, an identity based on experiences of variety of European “peoples;” how it dominated the racial structure of the US since the 17th century, how wealth has been distributed along racial lines, racialization of Asians and Latinos, and color blind racism. Instructor: Bonilla-Silva. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 246, Latino/a Studies in the Global South 316, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 215, Marxism and Society, Human Rights

216S. Partnering and Parenting: An Interdisciplinary Approach to the Study of Human Relationships. CCI, EI, NS, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Evolutionary Anthropology 240S; also C-L: Study of Ethics 272S

217. Childhood in Social Perspective. SS, STS Social forces that have altered the role of children in society, with attention to changes in the population, labor force, community, family and kinship, schools, laws, government, and recreational and religious organizations. Focus on the United States, with some cross-cultural comparisons. Primary emphasis on how changes in the world of childhood have emerged as offshoots of scientific and technological innovations related to population dynamics, scientific and professional upgrading of work skills, narrowing of social and geographical distances, and legal and government responses to these changes. Analysis of data using quantitative methods. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research


219. Juvenile Delinquency. CCI, EI, SS The concept and measurement of delinquency and status offending; trends and patterns in the delinquency rate. Theoretical models used to explain the onset of delinquent behavior; environmental and individual correlates of delinquency such as gender, race, and social class; influence of families, delinquent subcultures, gangs, schools, and drugs; history of juvenile justice and the philosophy and practice of today’s juvenile justice system; legal and ethical issues such as major court decisions on juveniles’ rights, the use of detention, and transfer to adult court; models of sentencing, juvenile incarceration, and community treatment programs and their efficacy. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Child Policy Research

220. Causes of Crime. EI, SS The field of criminology and its most basic concepts: the definition of crime, the component areas of criminology, the history of criminology, criminological research methods, and the ethical issues that confront the field. The nature, extent, and patterns of crime, including victimization. Evaluation of criminological theories, including: biological, psychological, sociological, and cultural deviance theories; criminal behavior including violent crime, property crime, white-collar and organized crime, public order crimes, sex offenses, and substance abuse; the justice process, including police, courts, and corrections; the policy implications of criminological research. Instructor: Hamil. One course.

221. Eastern Europe in Transition: Markets, Media, and the Mafia. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see Russian 350; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 318, Policy Journalism and Media Studies

222. Punishment and Society. CCI, EI, SS The history, philosophy, and procedures of punishment and treatment. The development of the penal system; the structure and operation of “total institutions” such as prisons and hospitals; the various sanctions. The issues and problems confronting both inmates and staff in contemporary prisons and concerns related to the imprisonment of women; the rights of prisoners and crime victims, the release of offenders and their return to society; current punishment and treatment of those defined as criminals within the context of what goal is intended; comparison of punishment and treatment procedures or programs in different parts of the world with the United States. Instructor: Hamil. One course.

223S. Data Analytics and Visualization for Business. SS This course gives students hands-on experience working with and analyzing data. The overarching objective is to learn to use basic statistics and quantitative modeling to understand the large amount of data that are available today. Instructor: Hamil. One course.

224. Human Development (D). CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Human Development 224

225. Intimate Inequalities: The State of American Families. CCI, R, SS Most people grow up in families, but few know much about them. Taken for granted beliefs that marriages should be based on love, that heterosexuality is an obvious identity, and that mothers want to care for their children, are recent inventions. Gender, social class, and racial inequalities

226. The Challenges of Development. CCI, EI, SS Diverse perspectives on economic development and theories concerning the role of transnational corporations and international financial institutions (for example, World Bank) in developing nations, assessed with the aid of sociological and economic data. Comparison of different countries and world regions in terms of their historical trajectories, development strategies and current challenges in economic and social development, broadly conceived in terms of material circumstances, political economies, and quality of life. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Latin American Studies, Markets and Management Studies, Marxism and Society, International Comparative Studies

228S. Visual Research and the American Dream. ALP, R, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 221S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 217S

229. Gender, Work, and Organizations. CCI, SS Research and theories on gender issues in the work organization. The socio-historical causes of gender segregation in the workplace and the contemporary consequences for wages and occupational status. Organizational and governmental work and family policies. Case studies of specific work organizations with gender-related problems are utilized in group projects and presentations. C-L: Markets and Management Studies. Instructor: Yang or staff. One course. C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 241, Markets and Management Studies

250. Medical Sociology. EI, SS Interface between sociology and health-related issues. Analysis of macro, mezzo, and micro perspectives as they apply to health and illness. Examination of the social and cultural context in which health care in the United States is delivered, particularly in terms of racial and age disparities, as well as disparities in rural and urban healthcare settings. Objective and subjective experience of health and illness, political, economic and environmental issues, including engagement with ethical issues around end of life care, physician assisted suicide, health rights versus health privileges. Exposure to these areas takes place theoretically in class, as well as in real-world settings: course includes service-learning component, in which students spend 20 hours during the semester volunteering in a health-based care facility. Instructor: Gold or Brown. One course.

252A. From Enlightenment Culture to Popular Culture. CCI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see French 352A; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 352A

255. Sociology of Immigration and Health. CCI, SS An in-depth exploration of how global migration processes impact population health with particular attention to the social determinants of health. Course focuses on different immigrant groups in U.S. as well as refugee and migrant labor populations in other parts of the world, namely Middle East. Descriptive assessments of immigrant health inequalities and analytic examinations of mechanisms that contribute to disparities will be covered. Readings selected from sociological and medical writings. Not open to students who have taken Sociology 361/Global Health 340/Human Rights 362. Instructor: Read. One course.

258. Psychosocial Aspects of Human Development. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Human Development 260; also C-L: Psychology 236, Ethics Elective

262. Adulthood and Aging. EI, SS Sociological and psychological perspectives on aging, from adolescence through old age and death; demography of human aging; social problems caused by increased longevity; policy issues. Instructor: Gold. One course.

263. Aging and Health. EI, SS, W Illness and health care utilization among the elderly, comparison to other populations, gender and race differences, medicare and medicaid, individual adjustment to aging and illness, social support for sick elderly, the decision to institutionalize, policy debate over euthanasia. Required participation in service-learning. Instructor: Gold. One course.


265. Drug Use and Abuse: Getting High in the United States. EI, SS Explores trends in the use, abuse, and regulation of mind-altering substances in the United States. Topics include: patterns of drug use over time and across social groups; drug market creation and regulation; media promotion and condemnation of drug activities; drug policy legislation and enforcement; medicalization of deviance; rise and fall of drug panics; and critical analysis of the casualties of the current war on drugs. No prerequisites. Instructor: Hamil. One course.

271. Comparative Health Care Systems. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 335; also C-L: Political Science 355

288S. Writing in Sociology. SS, W Introduction to writing in sociology. Topics include scenes and genres of sociological writing, reading sociology research, working with sources, making sociological claims, designing figures and tables, counter-arguments and concessions, citations, style. Instructor: Moskovitz. One course.

290S. Seminar in Special Topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study for Nonmajors. Individual research and reading in a field of special interest, under the supervision of faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified juniors and seniors. Consent of instructor and Director of Markets and Management Studies. Does not count toward the Sociology major. Instructor: Staff. One course.

293. Research Independent Study for Non-Majors. Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to qualified juniors and seniors. Consent of instructor and Director of Markets and Management Studies. Does not count toward the Sociology major. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294A. Political Economy of Immigration. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Political Science 294A; also C-L: Economics 434A, Public Policy 355A

295S. Sex Work: The Politics of Sexual Labor. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 295S; also C-L: Study of Sexualities 295S, Literature 295S

298D. Discovering Education and Human Development I: How Social Scientists Learn from Data. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Economics 298D; also C-L: Education 298D, Psychology 242D, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 298D

323. Social Movements in Age of Globalization. CCI, CZ, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 332; also C-L: Political Science 313, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 313, Human Rights

324S. The University as a Culture: A Survivor’s Guide. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 347S; also C-L: Education 347S, History 334S, Public Policy 350S, Human Rights Program–Franklin Humanities Institute 347S, Human Rights

331. Women at Work: Gendered Experience of Corporate Life. CCI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 221


333. Quantitative Analysis of Sociological Data. QS, SS Introduction to quantitative analysis in sociological research, including principles of research design and the use of empirical evidence, particularly from social surveys. Descriptive and inferential statistics, contingency table analysis, and regression analysis. Emphasis on analysis of data, interpretation and presentation of results. Not open to students who have taken another 100-level (or above) statistics course. Course restricted to first and second Sociology majors. Instructor: Lynch. One course.

338. Theory and Society. CCI, SS, W Selective survey of major classical and modern social theorists from the Enlightenment to the present. Attention to theories seeking to follow models of the natural sciences and those seeking a more critical and interpretative understanding of modern society. Sociological theory in relation to other modern currents, such as conservatism, socialism, existentialism, anti-colonialism, feminism, post-modernism. Instructor: Healy, Merkx, or Moody. One course.

339. Marxism and Society. CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Literature 380; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 203, Education 239, Political Science 371, Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 380, International Comparative Studies, Marxism and Society

340. Taboo Markets. EI, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 280; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 280

341. The United States and the Asian Pacific Region. CCI, CZ, R, SS Asian Pacific region is major engine of economic growth in the 21st century likely causing major shift of power and wealth in the world. Study relationships between US and various Asian Pacific nations from the end of World War II to present. Focus on impact of wars, technological development and economic development. Examine differences in various issues such as trade, human rights, environment, territory disputes between US and a variety of Asian Pacific nations. Instructor: Gao. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

342D. Organizations and Global Competitiveness. CCI, R, SS, STS Competition among national economies as understood in the context of social factors such as ethnicity, kinship, gender, and education, with a special emphasis on how technological change is reshaping the social, political, and economic bases of international competitiveness. Global industries in various regions of the world. Two research papers required, at least one of which involves the analysis of international trade data. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies, International Comparative Studies
343. Displacements: Migration and Human Trafficking. ALP, CCI, EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 343; also C-L: Latin American Studies 343, Cultural Anthropology 342, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 339, Human Rights

344. Technology and Organizational Environments. CCI, R, SS, STS How organizations (governments, private corporations, and non-profit organizations) are affected by the social, technological, and cultural environments in which they operate. Emphasis on how United States and Japanese cultures generate different modes of organization and differing environmental facilitators and obstacles. Competitive strategies (for example, mergers and takeovers) and the impact of technology on organizational structures (for example, the rapid diffusion of information technology). Research paper required, using either quantitative evidence or a case study approach. Instructor: Gao or staff. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

345. Nations, Regions, and the Global Economy. CCI, R, SS The changing configuration of global capitalism, with emphasis on comparing global regions of North America, Latin America, Europe, Africa, and Asia. The internal dynamics of these regions, including the development strategies of selected nations, interregional comparisons (for example, regional divisions of labor, state-society relationships, the nature of their business systems, quality of life issues). Research paper required. Instructor: Hovsepian. One course. C-L: Islamic Studies, Markets and Management Studies, International Comparative Studies

346A. From Transition to Indignation: Social Movements in Spain 1977-2013. CCI, EI, FL, SS One course. C-L: see Spanish 342A; also C-L: History 353A


347. Managing Networks: Research and Applications of Network Analysis to Business Organizations. R, SS The role that networks play in organizations. How networks affect a large number of significant behaviors and processes. Learn to harness the incredible power of social, economic, and political networks. Develop research, writing, and quantitative analysis skills with focus on business organizations. Relevant for students interested in Markets and Management and leadership positions. Instructor: Keister. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

349. Sexuality and Society. CCI, EI, R, SS Sociocultural factors affecting sexual behavior. Changing beliefs about sex; how sexual knowledge is socially learned and sexual identities formed; the relation between power and sex; control over sexual expression. Required participation in service-learning. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Study of Sexualities 229, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

351. Sociology of Religion. CCI, R, SS Classic social scientific answers to questions such as: the nature and origin of religion; its fate in modern societies. How social context shapes religious belief and practice, and how religion influences people, institutions, and societies. Attention paid to continuity and change in American religion. Instructor: Chaves. One course. C-L: Religion 285

352S. Sociology through Photography. ALP, SS One course. C-L: see Documentary Studies 227S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 218S

353. Sport and Society. EI, R, SS Sport roles and sport institutions examined using the sociological perspective to help explain different patterns of involvement in sport, the social forces that have created sports organizations, and the consequences of sports participation. The ethical consequences of the modern pressures on athletes in schools and colleges and the commercialism of professional sport. Research paper required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


355. Organizations and Management. SS, STS Dimensions and aspects of modern organizations and concepts and tools for analyzing them. Special attention to the impact of changing social and technological environments on the evolution of organizational structures and strategies and on issues related to business ethics. The structure and operation of organizations; how organizations are managed by analyzing processes of organizational decision making; business case studies as illustrative of the concepts and the analytical tools. Instructor: Healy, Keister, or Yang. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies, Gender, Sexuality, & Feminist Studies

357. Organizations and Management in Global Capital Markets: an Ethical Perspective. EI, R, SS, STS Analysis of financial, political and social consequences of business decisions made by financial institutions. How managers and corporations assess, envision and manage interactions with general, local, internal and natural environments within the current organizational structures of business, with focus on ethical perspectives. Examples and case studies of current decisions made
by financial institutions will enhance critical thinking and reasoning to evaluate the process and consequences of these decisions. Offered only in the Duke in New York spring semester program. Instructor: Veraldi. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

358. Markets and Marketing. CCI, R, SS, STS Markets as systems of social exchange: their organization and development with special reference to the role of technological change in market evolution in various parts of the industrialized world. Sociological analysis of contemporary marketing including cross-national comparisons and the role of internet technologies; researching and preparing a marketing plan. Coverage of marketing includes attention to issues of values and ethics. Instructor: Spenner or Reeves. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies


360S. Global Apple: Life and Death and the Digital Revolution. CZ, EI, SS, STS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 360S; also C-L: Literature 361S, Public Policy 358S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 360S, International Comparative Studies 369S

361. Social Determinants of U.S. Health Disparities. SS Introduction to how social factors influence health and well-being, with a particular focus on contemporary U.S. society. Topics include obesity, aging, socioeconomic disadvantage, access to health insurance, public health systems, the role of the media, and racial/ethnic and gender inequalities. The course will provide descriptive assessments of health inequalities and analytic examinations of the mechanisms through which social factors affect health. Instructor: Read or Hamil. One course. C-L: Global Health 340, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 362, Human Rights, Global Health


366. Politics and Markets in the Global Economy. SS Comparison of the politics and markets of countries and regions throughout the global economy. Exploration of sociological theories of markets and market formation and sociological theories of states and state formation studied through prominent debates and literatures in political sociology and economic sociology, as well as some material in the sociology of inequality and globalization. Instructor: Staff. One course.

367S. Computational Social Science: Tools to Collect & Analyze Human Behavior Using Data from the Internet. R, SS, STS Inter-disciplinary field of computational social science, drawing from sociology, computer science, and related disciplines. Obtain skills to automate collection of social science data from new sources (Twitter, Facebook, Google, etc.), classify unstructured data into discrete variables, analyze them using a combination of techniques that includes screen-scraping, natural language processing and machine learning. Complex ethical and legal issues that arise when working with these novel sources of data. Students develop their imagination about new questions that can be asked with these new data sources. Reading and reproducing exemplary studies produced by computational social scientists. Instructor: Bail. One course.

370S. Global Response to the Rise of China. CCI, SS Issues on the impact of globalization on jobs and wages in advanced industrialized countries, the trend of regionalization in international political economy, the new strategies adopted by both advanced industrialized countries and developing countries under the WTO framework, South-North relationship in the era of globalization, the impact of outsourcing through globalization production networks on developing countries, comparative analysis of inequality, and other issues faced by developing countries today. Instructor: Gao. One course.

373. Social Conflict and Social Movements. CCI, EI, R, SS Theories and current research in the United States and Europe on a variety of social movements and cycles of social protest, such as student movements, civil rights, liberation movements, secession movements in Western and non-Western countries, ethnic nationalism, fundamentalism, the women’s movement, and the environmental movement. The values of social movements that are in opposition to the prevalent norms and institutions of society. Research paper required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


375S. Global Men and Masculinities. CCI, SS, W One course. C-L: see Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 374S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 274S

388S. Food, Culture, and Society. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Italian 388S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 389S

390. Special Topics in Sociology. Topics vary each semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S. Seminar in Special Topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.


391. Independent Study. Directed reading or individual projects under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


430S. Women and the Professions. EI, R, SS, W One course. C-L: see Education 430S; also C-L: Ethics Elective


471S. Language and Politics: Eurasian Perspectives. CCI, SS One course. C-L: see Linguistics 471S; also C-L: Slavic and Eurasian Studies 484S, Public Policy 208S


490. Special Topics in Sociology. One course.

490S. Seminar in Special Topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490S-1. Research Seminar: Special Topics. Directed research on a particular theme in a collaborative workshop using basic skills to assist in designing, carrying out, and writing up original research. A substantive paper with significant analysis and interpretation required. Themes vary semester to semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495S. Sociology Honors Seminar I. R, SS Honors seminar for senior sociology major. Intensive research experience including topic selection, research design, data collection and analysis resulting in substantial, original paper. Research guidance and support provided by instructor and faculty advisor. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

496S. Sociology Honors Seminar II. SS, W Continuation of Sociology 495S. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

499S. Sociology Internship. EI, R Open only to sociology majors and minors. Requires eight hours per week working in a local business or community organization; specific internship placement arranged with instructor to meet student’s interest. Students reflect on their experiences in Blackboard posts and seminar discussions. Topics include sociological issues related to organizations, work, diversity and inequality. Research paper required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

502S. Race, Class, and Gender in the University. CCI, CZ, EI, SS One course. C-L: see Cultural Anthropology 502S; also C-L: History 513S

534. Topics in Population, Health, and Policy. SS, STS One course. C-L: see Public Policy 633; also C-L: Global Health 550

541. The United States and the Asian Pacific Region. CCI, CZ, R, SS Asian Pacific region is major engine of economic growth in the 21st century likely causing major shift of power and wealth in the world. Study relationships between US and various Asian Pacific nations from the end of World War II to present. Focus on impact of wars, technological development and economic development. Examine differences in various issues such as trade, human rights, environment, territory disputes between US and a variety of Asian Pacific nations. Same as Sociology 341, with additional work required. Instructor: Gao. Variable credit.

542S. Understanding Ethical Crisis in Organizations. EI, R, SS One course. C-L: see Study of Ethics 562S; also C-L: Political Science 502S, Public Policy 558S

556S. Poverty and the Visual. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Visual and Media Studies 570S

570S. Global Responses to the Rise of China. CCI, SS Issues on the impact of globalization on jobs and wages in advanced
industrialized countries, the trend of regionalization in international political economy, the new strategies adopted by both advanced industrialized countries and developing countries under the WTO framework, South-North relationship in the era of globalization, the impact of outsourcing through globalization production networks on developing countries, comparative analysis of inequality, and other issues faced by developing countries today. Instructor: Gao. One course. C-L: Economics 550S

590. Special Topics in Sociology. Substantive, theoretical, or methodological topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

594S. Cultural (Con)Fusions of Asians and Africans. CCI, CZ, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 594S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 594S, Latin American Studies 594S


636S. Experimental Communities. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Visual Arts 554S

641S. Proseminar in Medical Sociology (Special Topics). SS Selected topics in medical sociology: social structure and health; social behavior and health; organization and financing of health care; medical sociology (for example, social epidemiology, stress and coping, health and aging). Instructor: Burton, Brown, George, and Gold. One course.

642S. Global Inequality Research Seminar. ALP, CCI, R, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 642S; also C-L: Economics 541S, Political Science 642S, Public Policy 645S, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 642S, Human Rights

645S. Citizen and Subject in a Neoliberal Age. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 641S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 641S

647. Surviving Globalization: The Global South and the Development Imagination. CCI, EI, SS One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 646; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 647

651S. Social Change, Markets, and Economy in China. CCI, SS Introduction to recent economic, social, and institutional changes in China, with focus on recent (post 1980) periods. Up-to-date descriptive reviews, empirical data, and discussions on historical background, current status, and future perspectives. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 542S


690. Special Topics in Sociology. Substantive, theoretical, or methodological topics vary by semester. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690S. Seminar in Selected Topics. Substantive, theoretical, or methodological topics. Instructor: Staff. One course.

699. Qualitative Methods in Sociology. R, SS This course will teach students how to use qualitative methods in sociological research. We will focus on interviewing and participant observation. Instructor: Streib. One course.

The Major

Prerequisite. Sociology 110D, 111, or an equivalent course with the consent of the director of undergraduate studies.

Major Requirements. Nine courses at or above the 200 level, including Sociology 332, Sociology 333, Sociology 338, and a course involving a major research project (i.e., Sociology Honors Program, 495S and 496S, Sociology Research Seminar, 481S, 482S, 483S, 484S, 490S-1, a Research Independent Study Course, Sociology 393, or Sociology Internship Seminar, 499S). Students may substitute any 100-level or above statistics course for Sociology 333 with the consent of the director of undergraduate studies. No advanced placement credits and no more than two transfer credits may count toward the major.

A Handbook for Sociology Majors, available in the office of the director of undergraduate studies, describes areas of concentration, the honors program, and the Sociology Union. It also describes the departmental advising system and the interests of the faculty.

The Minor

The department offers two minors, one in sociology and one in medical sociology.

The Sociology Minor

Requirements: Five courses, four of which must be at or above the 200 level. Only one transfer credit and no Advanced Placement credits may count toward the minor.
The Minor in Medical Sociology

Requirements: One of the following core courses (the other course can also be used as an elective):

- Sociology 250: Medical Sociology
- Sociology 255: Sociology of Immigration and Health
- Sociology 361: Social Determinants of US Health Disparities

And four of the following electives:

- Sociology 89S: Freshman Seminar – Inequality and Mental Health
- Sociology 212: Gender and Global Health
- Sociology 260: Psychosocial Aspects of Human Development
- Sociology 263: Aging and Health
- Sociology 264: Death and Dying
- Sociology 265: Drug Use and Abuse: Getting High in the United States
- Sociology 349: Sexuality and Society
- Sociology 641S-1: Social Determinants of Health
- Sociology 641S-2: Health in Life Course Perspective

Spanish

For courses in Spanish, see romance studies on page 662.

Statistical Science

Professor Clyde, Chair; Professor Reiter, Associate Chair; Associate Professor of the Practice Çetinkaya-Rundel, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor Tokdar, Director of Graduate Studies; Professors Belloni, Berger, Chan, Clark, Clyde, Dunson, Gelfand, Herring, Hoff, Mattingly, Miller, Mukherjee, Reiter, West, Winkler, and Wolpert; Associate Professors Arlotto, Hartemink, Li, Rudin, Schmidler, and Wu; Assistant Professors Gao and Shi; Professors Emeriti Burdick and Sacks; Professor of the Practice Banks; Associate Professor of the Practice Çetinkaya-Rundel; Assistant Professors of the Practice Rundel and Tackett; Associate Research Professor Iversen; Senior Lecturer Dasmohapatra; Adjunct Professors Cron and Lucas; Visiting Assistant Professors Abrahamsen and Mukherjee

A major and a minor are available in this department.

The Department of Statistical Science coordinates teaching and research in the statistical sciences at Duke University. In its teaching and research, the department’s faculty members emphasize modern statistical methods involving computationally intensive stochastic modeling, coupled with interdisciplinary applications in many fields. The department also offers courses in basic statistical methods and advanced mathematical statistics.

Courses in Statistical Science (STA)


89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Data Analysis and Statistical Inference. QS, R, STS Introduction to statistics as a science of understanding and analyzing data. Themes include data collection, exploratory analysis, inference, and modeling. Focus on principles underlying quantitative research in social sciences, humanities, and public policy. Research projects teach the process of scientific discovery and synthesis and critical evaluation of research and statistical arguments. Readings give perspective on why in 1950, S. Wilks said "Statistical thinking will one day be as necessary a qualification for efficient citizenship as the ability to read and write." See department website for placement information. Not open to students with credit for Statistics 102 or higher. Instructor: Çetinkaya-Rundel. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

101A. Data Analysis and Statistical Inference. QS, R, STS Introduction to statistics as a science of understanding and analyzing data. Themes include data collection, exploratory analysis, inference, and modeling. Focus on principles underlying quantitative research in social sciences, humanities, and public policy. Research projects teach the process of scientific discovery and synthesis and critical evaluation of research and statistical arguments. Readings give perspective on why in 1950, S. Wilks said "Statistical thinking will one day be as necessary a qualification for efficient citizenship as the ability to read and write." See department website for placement information. Not open to students with credit for Statistics 102 or higher. Taught in Beaufort. Instructor: Çetinkaya-Rundel. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies, Marine Sciences

102. Introductory Biostatistics. QS, R, STS Reading and interpretation of statistical analysis from life and health sciences. Topics include: basic concepts and tools of probability, estimation, inference, decisions analysis, and modeling. Emphasizes
role of biostatistics in modern society. See department website for placement information. Not open to students with credit for another STA 100-level course. Instructor: Rundel. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

102A. Introduction to Biostatistics. QS, R, STS Reading and interpretation of statistical analysis from life and health sciences. Topics include: basic concepts and tools of probability, estimation, inference, decisions analysis, and modeling. Emphasizes role of biostatistics in modern society. Taught in Beaufort. See department website for placement information. Not open to students with credit for another STA 100-level course. Instructor: Rundel or Çetinkaya-Rundel. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

104. Data Analysis and Statistical Inference - Online. QS, R, STS Introduction to statistics as a science of understanding and analyzing data. Major themes include data collection, exploratory analysis, inference, and modeling. Focus on principles underlying quantitative research in social sciences, humanities, and public policy. Research projects teach process of scientific discovery and synthesis, critical evaluation of research and statistical arguments. Perspective given on Samuel Wilks’ quote “Statistical thinking will one day be as necessary a qualification for efficient citizenship as the ability to read and write.” Online equivalent to Statistical Science 101. See department website for placement information. Not open to students with credit for Statistical Science 101 or above except Statistical Science 110FS. Instructor: Çetinkaya-Rundel. One course.

110FS. Focus Program - Introductory Special Topics in Statistics. QS This is a seminar course for focus students. Topics vary every semester. Mathematics 21 is a prerequisite. Instructor: Banks. One course.

111. Probability and Statistical Inference. QS Basic laws of probability - random events, independence and dependence, expectations, Bayes theorem. Discrete and continuous random variables, density, and distribution functions. Binomial and normal models for observational data. Introduction to maximum likelihood estimation and Bayesian inference. One- and two-sample mean problems, simple linear regression, multiple linear regression with two explanatory variables. Applications in economics, quantitative social sciences, and natural sciences emphasized. Prerequisites: Mathematics 21 or equivalent. Not open to students who have credit for another 100-level statistical sciences course. Instructor: Banks or Mukherjee. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

112FS. Better Living Through Data Science: Exploration and Predictive Modeling. QS, STS Combines techniques from statistics, math, computer science, and social sciences, to learn how to use data to understand natural phenomena, explore patterns, model outcomes, and make predictions. Case studies include examples from election forecasts, movie reviews, and online dating match algorithms. Discussions around reproducibility, data sharing, data privacy will accompany these case studies. Gain experience in data wrangling and munging, exploratory data analysis, predictive modeling, and data visualization, and effective communication of results. Course will focus on R statistical computing language. No computing background necessary. For students in the FOCUS Program. Prerequisite: Math 21. Instructor: Cetinkaya-Rundel. One course.

115FS. Mathematics of Data Science. QS, STS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 163FS

130. Probability and Statistics in Engineering. QS Introduction to probability, independence, conditional independence, and Bayes' theorem. Discrete and continuous, univariate and multivariate distributions. Linear and nonlinear transformations of random variables. Classical and Bayesian inference, decision theory, and comparison of hypotheses. Experimental design, statistical quality control, and other applications in engineering. Not open to students who have taken Statistical Science 250 or 611. Prerequisite: Mathematics 212 or equivalent. Instructor: Banks or Mukherjee. One course. C-L: Information Science + Studies

199L. Introduction to Data Science and Statistical Thinking. QS Intro to data science and statistical thinking. Learn to explore, visualize, and analyze data to understand natural phenomena, investigate patterns, model outcomes, and make predictions, and do so in a reproducible and shareable manner. Gain experience in data wrangling and munging, exploratory data analysis, predictive modeling, and data visualization, and effective communication of results. Work on problems and case studies inspired by and based on real-world questions and data. The course will focus on the R statistical computing language. No statistical or computing background is necessary. Instructor: Çetinkaya-Rundel. One course.

210. Regression Analysis. QS Extensive study of regression modeling. Multiple regression, weighted least squares, logistic regression, log-linear models, analysis of variance, model diagnostics and selection. Emphasis on applications. Examples drawn from a variety of fields. Prerequisite: 100-level Statistical Science course or Statistical Science 230. Interested students with a different background should discuss and seek permission of instructor or Director of Undergraduate Studies. Instructor: Reiter or Tackett. One course.

230. Probability. QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 230; also C-L: Information Science + Studies

231. Advanced Introduction to Probability. QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 340

250D. Statistics. QS An introduction to the concepts, theory, and application of statistical inference, including the structure
of statistical problems, probability modeling, data analysis and statistical computing, and linear regression. Inference from the viewpoint of Bayesian statistics, with some discussion of sampling theory methods and comparative inference. Applications to problems in various fields. Prerequisites: Math 202 or Math 212 or Math 222 AND Statistics 230 or Math 340. Instructor: Ma, Tokdar, or Wolpert. One course. C-L: Mathematics 342D, Information Science + Studies

322. Study Design: Design of Surveys and Causal Studies. QS Investigation of study designs collecting data and their implications for statistical inference. Design and analysis of surveys of populations, including stratification, clustering, multi-stage sampling, design-based inference, considerations when analyzing convenience samples and big data. Design and analysis of causal studies including randomized experiments, blocking, fractional factorial designs, non-randomized studies, propensity score analysis. Applications involving big data, health, policy, natural and social sciences. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 210, 521, or the equivalent; not open to students who have taken Statistical Science 522. Instructor: Statistical Science 210 and 250D, or 601, or 602L, or 611. Statistical Science 250D may be taken concurrently. Instructor: Ma. One course.

323D. Statistical Computing. QS, R A practical introduction to statistical programming focusing on the R programming language. Students will engage with the programming challenges inherent in the various stages of modern statistical analyses including everything from data collection/aggregation/cleaning to visualization and exploratory analysis to statistical model building and evaluation. This course places an emphasis on modern approaches/best practices for programming including: source control, collaborative coding, literate and reproducible programming, and distributed and multicore computing. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 210 and 250D, or 601, or 602L, or 611. Statistical Science 250D may be taken concurrently. Instructor: Ma. One course.

325L. Machine Learning and Data Mining. QS The rapid growth of digitalized data and the computer power available to analyze it has created immense opportunities for both machine learning and data mining. This course introduces machine learning and data mining methods. Topics covered include information retrieval, clustering, classification, modern regression, cross validation, boosting and bagging. Course emphasizes selection of appropriate methods and justification of choice, use of programming for implementation of the method, and evaluation and effective communication of results in data analysis reports. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 210, 230, and 250 (Statistical Science 250 may be taken concurrently). Statistical Science 325 is recommended. Instructor: Steorts. One course.


393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

440. Case Studies in the Practice of Statistics. QS, R, W Students apply statistical analysis skills to in-depth data analysis projects ranging across diverse application areas including but not limited to energy, environmental sustainability, global health, information and culture, brain sciences, and social networks. Students practice cutting-edge statistical methods and communicate their results both technically and non-technically via presentations and written reports. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 360 or instructor permission. Instructor: Heller, Li, Mukherjee, Reiter. One course.

444. Statistical Modeling of Spatial and Time Series Data. QS, R Introduction to Bayesian modeling for data with spatial and/or time dependence. Exploratory analysis of spatial (point referenced and areal) and time series data. Gaussian processes and generalizations. Extending hierarchical Bayesian linear models and generalized linear models. Spatial models: CAR, SAR, kriging and time series models: ARM, ARMA, dynamic linear models. Computational methods for model fitting and diagnostics. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 360 or 601 or 602L or equivalent. Instructor: Rundel. One course.

450L. Theory and Methods for the Analysis of Social Networks. QS, STS Introduction to basic principles of analyzing relational data. Consider deterministic and probabilistic specifications of networks and graphs, studying structural block-models, the Erdos-Renyi model, the exponential random graph model, the stochastic blockmodel, generalizations to latent space models and to more complex relational data. Development of these models and practical understanding of how to fit them. There is no book, lectures will be supplemented with discussions of relevant papers. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 360. Instructor: Volfovsky. One course.
470S. Introduction to Statistical Consulting. EI, QS, R, W Immeres students into real world consulting, exposing them to all aspects of research including data collection, modeling, and evaluating results. Through campus-wide consulting program, students work with researchers from various disciplines providing recommendations for statistical methodologies appropriate for their research. Projects examined through lens of research ethics underlying data collection, model assumptions, analysis, reproducibility, and reporting of results. Case studies such as the recent Potti case highlight what can go wrong in interdisciplinary research when researchers are not vigilant of the highest ethical standards. Prereq: STA360 or STA601 or instructor consent. Instructor: Çetinkaya-Rundel or Iversen. One course.


490S. Special Topics in Statistics. Special topics not covered in core courses and more advanced topics related to current research directions in statistical science. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Prerequisite: Statistics 360. Instructor: Staff. One course.

497S. Research Seminar in Statistical Science I. QS, R Statistical and mathematical underpinnings of methodological research in statistical science. Student presentations of their statistical research in collaboration with, and under the supervision of, a DSS faculty mentor. Offered only in fall semesters. Permission of department required. Instructor: Gelfand, Reiter, or West. One course.


503. Choice Theory. One course. C-L: see Business Administration 913

504. Statistical Genetics. One course. C-L: see Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 541

521L. Predictive Modeling and Statistical Learning. QS An introduction to statistical learning methods for prediction and inference. Topics include exploratory data analysis and visualization, linear and generalized linear models, model selection, penalized estimation and shrinkage methods including Lasso, ridge regression and Bayesian regression, regression and classification based on decision trees, Bayesian Model Averaging and ensemble methods, and time permitting, smoothing splines, support vector machines, neural nets or other advanced topics. The R programming language and applications used throughout. Corequisite: Statistical Science 323D or 523L and Statistical Science 360, 601, or 602L. Instructor: Clyde, Dunson, Steorts. One course.

522. Study Design: Design of Surveys and Causal Studies. QS Investigation of study designs collecting data and their implications for statistical inference. Design and analysis of surveys of populations, including stratification, clustering, multi-stage sampling, design-based inference, considerations when analyzing convenience samples and big data. Design and analysis of causal studies including randomized experiments, blocking, fractional factorial designs, non-randomized studies, propensity score analysis. Applications involving big data, health, policy, natural and social sciences. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 210, 521, or the equivalent; not open to students who have taken Statistical Science 322. Instructor: Reiter, Hoff, Li. One course.

523L. Programming for Statistical Science. QS Statistical programming, computation using selected languages and environments (Python, R, Matlab, and/or C/C++) and their interfaces with custom code development for central statistical models. Best practices and software development for reproducible results, selecting topics from: use of markup languages, understanding data structures, design of graphics, object oriented programming, vectorized code, scoping, documenting code, profiling and debugging, building modular code, and version control- all in contexts of specific applied statistical analyses. Designed to complement STA 601. Instructor consent required. Prereqs: STA 210, 230 and 250, or equivalents; STA 601 (or co-registration). Instructor: Chan, Clyde, Iversen, or Rundel. One course.

531. Advanced Bayesian Inference and Stochastic Modeling. QS Art and science of building graphical models and stochastic simulation methods for inference and prediction. Mixture models, networks, and other latent variable probability models, i.e. hidden Markov models. Review of discrete and continuous multivariate distributions used in building graphical models, tools of linear algebra and probability calculus. Aspects of Monte Carlo methodology and related dynamical modeling theory. Statistical computing using Matlab or R. Instructor consent required. Prerequisites: Statistics 521L, 523L, 601.
532. Theory of Statistical Inference. QS Core mathematical foundations of classical and Bayesian statistical inference. Theory of point and interval estimation and testing based on efficiency, consistency, sufficiency and robustness. Maximum likelihood, moments and non-parametric methods based on exact or large sample distribution theory; associated EM, asymptotic normality and bootstrap computational techniques. Theoretical aspects of objective Bayesian inference, prediction, and testing. Selected additional topics drawn from, for example, multiparameter testing, contingency tables, multiplicity studies. Instructor consent required. Prerequisites: Statistics 521L, 523L, 601. Instructor: Berger, Tokdar, or Wolpert. One course.

561D. Probabilistic Machine Learning. QS Introduction to concepts in probabilistic machine learning with a focus on discriminative and hierarchical generative models. Topics include directed and undirected graphical models, kernel methods, exact and approximate parameter estimation methods, and structure learning. Prerequisites: Linear algebra, Statistical Science 250 or Statistical Science 611. Instructor: Heller, Mukherjee, or Reeves. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 682D

563. Information Theory. One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 587

571. Advanced Probabilistic Machine Learning. QS Advanced concepts in probabilistic machine learning with a focus on discriminative and hierarchical generative models and applications. Topics include nonparametric Bayesian methods, optimization, sparsity, topic models, ranking, social network analysis, and more. Prerequisites: Linear algebra and Statistics 250 or Statistics 611 required. Statistics 561D recommended. Instructor: Heller. One course.

581. ProSeminar: Becoming a Statistical Scientist. Statistical paradigms and current directions, communication of statistical ideas and arguments, statistical ethics, overview of study designs, building a statistical network, professional societies, developing a web/social media presence, career paths. Instructor consent required. Prerequisites: Statistics 531, 532, 523L (or co-registration). Instructor consent required. Instructor: Mukherjee or Tokdar.

582L. DataFest. Students work in teams to solve this year’s big data challenge on campus. Engages students with the data analysis process from the definition of research/analysis questions, to in-depth exploratory analysis, to formal modeling and computational developments, to drawing conclusions based on their findings. Students interact with multiple faculty and expert advisors, and develop and present their findings to a panel of professors and professionals. Prerequisites: Statistics 531, 532, 523L (or co-registration). Instructor: Çetinkaya-Rundel.

583. Internship Writing. The aim of this course is to work with materials (report + presentation) from summer internship experience and turn them into products that are admissible for a portfolio defense. The course aims to help students produce materials that meet the bar of scientific writing without violating any non-disclosure agreements you may have signed. The course starts with an initial written piece from every student that gives a good summary of their internship project(s), then works through several rounds of revision with detailed feedback and assistance from course instructor. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Li, Mukherjee, Tokdar.

601. Bayesian and Modern Statistical Data Analysis. QS Principles of data analysis and modern statistical modeling. Exploratory data analysis. Introduction to Bayesian inference, prior and posterior distributions, predictive distributions, hierarchical models, model checking and selection, missing data, introduction to stochastic simulation by Markov Chain Monte Carlo using a higher level statistical language such as R or Matlab. Applications drawn from various disciplines. Not open to students with credit for Statistical Science 360. Prerequisite: Statistics Science 210, 230 and 250, or close equivalents. Instructor: Clyde, Dunson, Reiter, or Volfovsky. One course.

602L. Bayesian and Modern Statistics Analysis. QS Principles of data analysis and modern statistical modeling. Exploratory data analysis. Introduction to Bayesian inference, prior and posterior distributions, hierarchical models, model checking and selection, missing data, introduction to stochastic simulation by Markov Chain Monte Carlo using a higher level statistical language such as R or Matlab. Applications drawn from various disciplines. Not open to students with credit for Statistical Science 360. Prerequisite: Statistics Science 210, 230, and 250, or close equivalents and Statistics 611. Instructor: Clyde, Dunson, or Reiter. One course.


612. Numerical Analysis. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 520; also C-L: Mathematics 565

613. Statistical Methods for Computational Biology. One course. C-L: see Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 540
614. Computational Structural Biology. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 664; also C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 550

621. Applied Stochastic Processes. QS One course. C-L: see Mathematics 541

622. Statistical Data Mining. QS Introduction to data mining, including multivariate nonparametric regression, classification, and cluster analysis. Topics include the curse of dimensionality, the bootstrap, cross-validation, search (especially model selection), smoothing, the backfitting algorithm, and boosting. Emphasis on regression methods (e.g., neural networks, wavelets, the LASSO, and LARS), classifications methods (e.g., CART, Support vector machines, and nearest-neighbor methods), and cluster analysis (e.g., self-organizing maps, D-means clustering, and minimum spanning trees). Theory illustrated through analysis of classical data sets. Prerequisites: Statistical Science 250. Instructor: Banks or Ma. One course. C-L: Computer Science 579


640. Causal Inference. QS Statistical issues in causality and methods for estimating causal effects. Randomized designs and alternative designs and methods for when randomization is infeasible: matching methods, propensity scores, longitudinal treatments, regression discontinuity, instrumental variables, and principal stratification. Methods are motivated by examples from social sciences, policy and health sciences. Prerequisite: Statistical 521L or 721. Instructor: Li or Volfovsky. One course.

641. Statistical Learning and Bayesian Nonparametrics. QS Nonparametric Bayesian models and methods for complex data analyses with non-linearity adjustment, flexible borrowing of information, local uncertainty quantification and interaction discovery. Focuses on computationally and theoretically efficient nonparametric regression techniques based on advanced Gaussian process models, with motivating applications in causal inference and big data genomics. Includes several illustrative examples with R codes. Basic coverage of asymptotic theory and MCMC and greedy algorithms. Prerequisites: Statistics 531, 532, 523L. Instructor: Tokdar or Dunson. One course.

642. Time Series and Dynamic Models. QS Statistical models for modeling, monitoring, assessing and forecasting time series. Univariate and multivariate dynamic models; state space modeling approaches; Bayesian inference and prediction; computational methods for fast data analysis, learning and prediction; time series decomposition; dynamic model and time series structure assessment. Routine use of statistical software for time series applications. Applied studies motivated by problems and time series data from a range of applied fields including economics, finance, neuroscience, climatology, social networks, and others. Instructor consent required. Prerequisites: Statistics 531, 532, 523L. Instructor: West. One course.

643. Modern Design of Experiments. QS Classical and Bayesian design notions and techniques—experimental units, randomization, treatments, blocking and restrictions to randomization, and utility of designs. Optimal sample size determination for estimation and testing. Factorial and fractional factorial designs, response surface methods, conjoint designs, sequential designs and bandit problems used in on-line advertising. Design and modeling of complex computer experiments. Designs for multiple objectives. Computational algorithms for finding optimal designs. Prerequisites: Statistics 531, 532, 523L. Instructors: Clyde. One course.


650L. Theory and Methods for the Analysis of Social Networks. QS Introduction to basic principles of analyzing relational data. Consider deterministic and probabilistic specifications of networks and graphs, studying structural blockmodels, the Erdos-Renyi model, the exponential random graph model, the stochastic blockmodel, generalizations to latent space models and to more complex relational data. Development of these models and practical understanding of how to fit them. There is no book, lectures will be supplemented with discussions of relevant papers. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 601 or 602L. Corequisite: Statistical Science 532 or 732. Instructor: Volfovsky. One course.

663L. Statistical Computing and Computation. QS Statistical modeling and machine learning involving large data sets and challenging computation. Data pipelines and data bases, big data tools, sequential algorithms and subsampling methods for massive data sets, efficient programming for multi-core and cluster machines, including topics drawn from GPU programming, cloud computing, Map/Reduce and general tools of distributed computing environments. Intense use of statistical and
data manipulation software will be required. Data from areas such as astronomy, genomics, finance, social media, networks, neuroscience. Instructor consent required. Prerequisites: Statistics 521L, 523L; Statistics 531, 532 (or co-registration). Instructor: Chan. One course.

690. Special Topics in Statistics. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 611 or consent of instructor. Pass/Fail grading only. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690-40. Topics in Probability Theory. One course. C-L: see Mathematics 690-40

The Major

The major in statistical science provides students with exposure to modern statistical reasoning and data science principles as well as the skills needed to develop, analyze, and utilize statistical techniques for addressing quantitative, data-based problems in a wide array of application domains, including but not limited to natural and social sciences and the humanities. The course of study exposes students to a broad range of statistical methods using tools from mathematical and computational sciences. Students who complete the major in statistical science will be well prepared for careers in technology and business, where they must appreciate and accommodate uncertainty in their decision-making, and for further study and embarking on research in science, law, business, or other fields.

As part of the course of study, majors in statistical science can complete a research project under the supervision of a faculty member. These projects can involve the analysis of complex data, the development of new methods or theory, or the extension and evaluation of existing techniques. The director of undergraduate studies links majors to a research mentor, who works with students to develop and complete the research project. Students earn credit for their research by taking Statistical Science 493.

For the AB Degree

Prerequisites. Mathematics 21 (or 111L), 122 (or 112L), 212 (or 222 or 202), and 221 (or 216 or 218). Computer Science 101 (or other Computer Science course with pre-approval from the director of undergraduate studies).

Major Requirements. Statistical Science 230/Mathematics 230 or Statistical Science 231/Mathematics 340; Statistical Science 250/Mathematics 342, or Statistical Science 611; Statistical Science 210; Statistical Science 360; Statistical Science 440. Three additional courses above Statistical Science 250 (excluding 601, 602L, and 611). Up to two independent studies in Statistical Science can be used towards the major. Up to one statistical course above Statistical Science 250 from other departments can be used towards the major, provided the course is pre-approved by the director of undergraduate studies. Transfer credit for up to one core or two elective courses can be used towards the major.

For the BS Degree

Prerequisites. Mathematics 21 (or 111L), 122 (or 112L), 212 (or 222 or 202), and 221 (or 216 or 218). Computer Science 101 (or other Computer Science course with pre-approval from the director of undergraduate studies).

Major Requirements. Statistical Science 230/Mathematics 230 or Statistical Science 231/Mathematics 340; Statistical Science 250/Mathematics 342, or Statistical Science 611; Statistical Science 210; Statistical Science 360. Statistical Science 440. Four additional courses above Statistical Science 250 (excluding 601, 602L, and 611). Up to two independent studies in statistical science can be used towards the major. Up to two statistical courses above Statistical Science 250 from other departments can be used towards the major, provided the courses are pre-approved by the director of undergraduate studies. One 300-level or higher course that is pre-approved by the director of undergraduate studies in an applied quantitative area other than statistical science, such as computer science, engineering, mathematics, one of the natural sciences, or one of the quantitative social sciences. Transfer credit for up to one core or two elective courses can be used towards the major. Students pursuing Graduation with Distinction must complete a year long honor’s thesis in their senior year of study.

The Minor

The minor is designed to provide students in other disciplines with opportunities for exposure and skill development in advanced statistical methods. These are useful for conducting research in applied subjects, and they are appealing to employers and graduate schools seeking students with quantitative skills. The minor is flexible, so that students from most majors can find a path to the minor that serves their needs. The director of undergraduate studies assists students in selecting courses for the minor.

Prerequisites. Mathematics 21 (or 111L), 122 (or 112L), and 212 (or 202).

Requirements. Statistical Science 230/Mathematics 230 or Statistical Science 231/Mathematics 340; Statistical Science 250/Mathematics 342; Statistical Science 210. Two additional courses in Statistical Science at or above the 100 level, only one of which can be from 100 level.
Sustainability Engagement

Professor of the Practice Clark (environment) and Associate Research Professor Philipsen (public policy), Co-Directors

A Type 2 experiential certificate, but not a major, is available in this program.

The goal of this program is to provide undergraduates with an opportunity to engage deeply with complex interconnections involved in sustainability-related challenges. The program requires students to connect multiple disciplines, such as environmental science, economics, public policy, and/or social justice. The program will foster critical analysis, systems thinking, and practical skills to create engaged leaders in sustainability.

Certificate Requirements

In order to complete the certificate, students must take four courses, complete two substantial experiences, and develop an e-Portfolio. The four courses include the gateway course, Environment 245: Sustainability: Theory and Practice; two elective courses; and the capstone course Sustainability Engagement Seminar. The experiences must include one exceeding 300 hours and one exceeding 150 hours. The electives and experiences must share a chosen theme in the field of sustainability engagement that relates to three key dimensions of sustainability: the environment, economics, and social equity. The course of study and engagement experiences must be approved by the student’s Oversight Committee. For information about the certificate, visit https://sustainability.duke.edu/academics/certificate. The certificate directors and advisory committee are available for additional information and guidance. Contact cclark@duke.edu for assistance.

Course in Sustainability Engagement (SUSTAIN)

245. The Theory and Practice of Sustainability. EI, NS, R, SS, STS Theories and practices of sustainability explored with application to the campus environment, including economic, social and environmental factors, and a local to global reach. The Duke campus is used as a case study to illustrate institutional practices including building design and operations, utility supply and consumption, carbon offsets design and calculation, transportation, water, sustainability education and communication, behavior change, waste production and recycling, and procurement. In a service-learning project, students might perform sustainability inventories and cost/benefit analyses, or gather behavior change data. Instructor: Clark. One course. C-L: Environment 245, Energy and the Environment

Theater Studies

Professor of the Practice Storer, Chair; Professor of the Practice Bell, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Beckwith, DeFrantz, and Finucci; Assistant Professor Rogers; Professor Emeritus Clum; Professors of the Practice Bell, Hemphill, McAuliffe, Riddell, and Storer; Associate Professor of the Practice Bend; Assistant Professor of the Practice O’Berski

A major, a minor, and a minor in musical theater are available in this department.

Combining respect for history with immersion in contemporary issues, and intellectual engagement with creative expression, the Department of Theater Studies offers students a variety of opportunities to study and practice theater. The faculty view theater as a form of human expression, shaped by social, economic, technological, personal, and artistic forces.

Courses are designed to give majors a broad background necessary for advanced professional or scholarly work and to offer nonmajors the opportunity to deepen their understanding and appreciation of the theater. Guiding the work of the faculty is the belief that the theater is a collaborative art form that reaches out to other disciplines.

Courses in dramatic literature and the theater arts are complemented by productions of plays, past and present. This combination of academic coursework and production experience is a hallmark of the department’s approach. Its courses and productions are open to all undergraduates.

Courses in Theater Studies (THEATRST)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

98. Basic Acting. ALP Introduction to fundamentals of acting as a process, a craft, a discipline - with basic techniques used by actors. Students develop an understanding of acting skills and theater/acting terminology, and learn to heighten powers of observation, focus, and invention through exercises in breathing, relaxation, voice, movement, theater games, and improvisation. Students will work with texts from dramatic scenes and monologues. Class requires a high degree of participation and willingness to engage in structured play in an ensemble. Attendance is required and students are graded on active participation. (Doesn’t count towards major.) Instructor: Staff. One course.

103S. Communication, Improvisation, and Business. ALP Communication skills and presence for leadership in the business world through empowerment of others. Use of theater techniques (presence, voice, body gesture, text presentation and listening) to teach methods of leadership, action, and self-expression that motivate for results, enhance collaboration, and heighten confidence in oneself and others. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation
104. Let's Dance! Live Art and Performance. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 165; also C-L: Music 165

115. The Theater Today. ALP Introduction to major areas of research in Theater Studies with focus on specific theoretical and creative issues of contemporary concern in various disciplines of theater study. Instructor: Staff. One course.

145S. Acting. ALP, CCI The fundamentals of acting realism explored through exercises, scene study, and text analysis. Introduction to voice and movement training for the actor. Theory and text analysis studied in their historical context as well as their contemporary relevance. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190A. Duke Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Theater Studies. Topics differ by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190FS. Focus Program Special Topics. Topics vary semester to semester. Open only to students in the Focus program. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S-1. Special Topics in Reading Theater. A series of special topics seminars focusing on close readings of dramatic texts with an eye to their realization in performance. Each seminar will center on a theme and draw from a variety of theatrical works from different periods in history and/or different countries. Topics include drama and theater, drama and gender, drama and ethics, drama and history. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190S-2. Special Topics in Theater Studies. Topics vary. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

195FS. The Art of Transformation: A Workshop in Movement and Theater. ALP Movement, theater, music, and writing exercises, focusing on participants as individuals, as members of an ensemble, and within the context of their society. The work of Augusto Boal (Brazilian theater director, writer, and theorist). Theater and movement as tools for direct interaction with the Duke community. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Dance 195FS

198FS. Performing Science: Experimentation, Collaboration, and Artistry. ALP, R, STS One course. C-L: see Science & Society 198FS; also C-L: Literature 198FS, English 198FS

201. Sport as Performance. ALP, CCI, EI, SS Sport as ritual, spectacle, and performance explored through theatre, performance studies, sociology, anthropology, and history. Topics range from professional and collegiate team sports to individual athletic performances, in both domestic and global contexts. The performance aspects and ethics of race, gender, sexuality, and nation in live sport and in the media are examined. Coursework consists of written assignments, short papers, midterm and final exam. Guest speakers from the worlds of athletics and theatre visit the class during the semester. Instructor: Conceison. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 209, Sociology 201, International Comparative Studies 247

202S. Introduction to Performance Studies. ALP, CCI, W Introduction to field of performance studies, with examples drawn from music, dance, theatre, performance art, protests, rituals, and everyday life. Through comparative study of global performance, we explore the usefulness of concepts of ritual, play, and performativity as they relate to performance and technology; intercultural performance and implications and ethics of appropriation and borrowing; originality and imitation; archive and repertoire; performatve writing; and the performative dimensions of gender, race, and sexuality. Instructor: Rogers. One course. C-L: Literature 202S, Cultural Anthropology 219S, Visual and Media Studies 205S, English 202S

204S. Performance and Social Change. ALP, EI One course. C-L: see Dance 207S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies 227S

207S. Radio: The Theater of the Mind. ALP, CZ The Golden Age of American Radio (1920–1960), explored through the lens of culture, ethics, and technology. An examination, considering race, gender, and class, of the ways in which radio, as both a new and evolving technology, helped to homogenize and diversify America’s sense of itself during this era. Includes wide range of radio genres from comedy to drama and music to news. Multimedia course, combining theory and performance; students create radio theater projects for the Web. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Music 222S, Policy Journalism and Media

208. Contemporary Performance. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Dance 208; also C-L: African and African American Studies 229, Art History 229

209. Dramatic Forms of Musical Theatre. ALP This course studies the various narrative structures that have developed over the past 150 years to tell dramatic stories through music. Topics of discussion include the techniques of transforming songs into extended dramatic scenes (with an emphasis on the works of Kurt Weill, Rodgers & Hammerstein, Laurents & Sondheim); the relationship of the drama to revues, minstrel and burlesque shows, and melodrama; the development of the genre through integration, concept musicals, and popular opera; the process of adaptation required for other works to be musicalized; the relationship of musicals to comedy and plots of marriage; and the limits of musical storytelling. Instructor: Rogers. One course.

210. American Musicals. ALP Study of American musicals, focusing on the period from Show Boat to Sondheim with attention to poetics, aesthetics, and politics. Topics include: the dramaturgical use of music and orchestration; the origins of
musical theatre in burlesque, minstrelsy, and operetta; the centrality of gender, race, sexuality, and national identity to the genre; the relationship of stage to film; and the transformations of the genre by Rodgers & Hammerstein and Sondheim. There is no performance requirement, and students do not need to be able to sing or dance. Instructor: Rogers. One course. C-L: Music 243

211. Musical Theater Workshop: Performance. ALP A workshop in honing the skills necessary to perform in a musical. Students required to present one cabaret of numbers from contemporary musicals and a workshop performance of a musical. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Music 218, Dance 211

212. Musical Theater Workshop: Creation. ALP A workshop on the creation and presentation of musicals culminating in a workshop presentation of short musicals written by the class. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Music 219


214A. Internship in New York. One course. C-L: see English 313A; also C-L: Art History 312A, Visual and Media Studies 296A

214A-1. Internship in New York. C-L: see English 313A-1; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 296A-1, Art History 312A-1

215A. The Business of City Life. Half course. C-L: see English 314A

216S. Writing the Musical Book. ALP, W Study and create the dramatic text of musical theater, the ‘book’ that creates characters, structure, and narrative thrust. Course starts with grounding in the basics of text-writing by studying outstanding examples of bookwriting, from Arthur Laurents’ Gypsy to Brian Yorkey’s Pulitzer-winning Next To Normal. Students write a series of short scenes (5-10 pages) to be read aloud and critiqued in class, with ultimate goal of completing an original or adapted book for a one-act musical (30-60 pages.) Instructor: Bell, Rogers. One course. C-L: English 228S, Music 220S

217SA. The Economics of Art (The Chicago Scene). ALP, CCI Introduction to Chicago and guests sharing experiences combining arts and entrepreneurship in theater, visual art, film, music, dance, marketing, and comedy. Discussion focuses on their careers and career paths, and relationships among facilities, budgets and missions. Site visits, guest speakers, and internships help assess history and changing mission of arts organizations, evolution of site and impact on creative work, identification of audiences, response to current economic climate, and organization of staff as a reflection of priorities/values. Includes an internship in arts administration, marketing and development, or performance. Offered through Duke in Chicago Arts and Entrepreneurship summer program. Instructor: McAuliffe. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 221SA, Arts of the Moving Image 217SA, Dance 279SA, Music 217SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 217SA, Markets and Management Studies

222. Shakespeare. ALP, EI, W One course. C-L: see English 235; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 330

223S. Introduction to German Drama. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see German 335S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

225S. Acting French. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 330S

227. Drama of Greece and Rome. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 304; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 240

228. Ancient Myth. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Classical Studies 208; also C-L: Religion 208


233. Dance and Dance Theater of Asia. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 356; also C-L: Religion 241

234. History and Practice of the Dance and Dance-theatre of India. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 355; also C-L: Religion 243, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 154

235. Performance Art History and Theory. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI One course. C-L: see Art History 344; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 275, Literature 222, Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 276

236. Gender in Dance and Theatre. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Dance 368; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 212, International Comparative Studies 215, Study of Sexualities

239A. Theater in London: Text. ALP Lecture version of Theater Studies 239AS/English 383A. Drama in performance from the Greeks to the present based on performances offered by the Royal Shakespeare Company, Royal National Theatre, and other theaters in London. Twenty plays will be seen and studied. (London Summer program.) Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 383A
239AS. Theater in London: Text. ALP, CCI Drama in performance from the Greeks to the present based on performances offered by the Royal Shakespeare Company, Royal National Theatre, and other theaters in London. Twenty plays will be seen and studied. Satisfies Area I, II, or III requirement for English majors, as determined by instructor. (London summer program.) Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 383AS

240A. Theater in London: Performance. ALP Lecture version of Theater Studies 240AS/English 384A. The stages of realization of a play or musical from the script to the production, focusing on productions in London. Aspects of theatrical performance through scene work, discussions, and workshops with British theater practitioners, observation of theater at work, and supervised projects. (London summer program.) Instructor: Beckwith. One course. C-L: English 384AS

240AS. Theater in London: Performance (DS4). ALP, CCI The stages of realization of a play or musical from the script to the production, focusing on productions in London. Aspects of theatrical performance through scene work, discussions, and workshops with British theater practitioners, observation of theater at work, and supervised projects. (London summer program.) Instructor: Beckwith. One course. C-L: English 384AS

241. Cabaret Workshop. ALP, CCI Creation of a cabaret performance (solos and ensemble work) borrowing elements drawn from comedy, drama, music, dance, as well as other contemporary performable art forms, using European Cabaret form at the turn of the twentieth century where social commentary, debate, questioning and provocation prevailed, as a model. Instructor: Hemphill. One course.

242. Improvisation. ALP Using a series of exploratory games and exercises, this class will create an ensemble proficient in creating characters and stories without scripts. The focus will be on truth-telling and developing a form of expression that benefits the actor and non-actor equally. Ideal for anyone who intends to make public speaking and networking a part of their career. Instructor: O'Berski. One course.

243. Black Theater Workshop. ALP, CCI Explore race and culture in America through texts of Black playwrights. Scene study by racially diverse class to engender feedback process. Juxtaposition of playwright’s race to societal standards of universal content; relevance of actor’s race to playwright’s intent; historical context of Black Arts “militant” plays of the 1960s-70s. Workshop culminates in public performance. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: African and African American Studies 332


245. The Body in Art in Early Modern Europe: Power and Limits of Corporeal Representations. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Art History 317; also C-L: Romance Studies 317, Dance 317, Medieval and Renaissance Studies 217

246S. Shakespeare Studio. ALP Study in approaches to acting Shakespeare text which focus on the actor’s embodiment of text in ways which are organic, physical, and truthful. Use of text as the primary source for the actor’s work. Students will have opportunity to act in class exercises and projects. Extensive scenework. Prerequisite: Theater Studies 145S and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

248S. The Art of Public Speaking: The Natural Voice. ALP This course is open to undergraduate and graduate students at all levels of vocal exploration. It is for students who want to explore their own vocal habits and learn how each voice can be strengthened and sculpted. Whether for theater, public speaking, singing, or building confidence, this work addresses the unique possibilities of each individual voice. We will work with breathing exercises, text, tone, resonators, and movements. There will be assigned readings and presentations in class. Please note: it is up to the Director of Graduate Studies for a graduate student’s academic program to allow an undergraduate course to count for a master’s or doctoral degree. Instructor: Hemphill. One course. C-L: Marine Science and Conservation

255S. Directing. ALP Establishment of basic skills of information communication from script to stage to audience; analyzing texts from a director’s point of view; basic stage articulation of viewpoint; development of skills in mechanics and staging techniques. Emphasis on scripts of poetic realists. Prerequisite: Theater Studies 145S and consent of instructor. Instructor: McAlulife or Storer. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image

261S. Costume Design. ALP, R The process of designing costumes for the stage beginning with the fundamentals of design and the language of clothing. Reading of plays as basis for analysis and interpretation of text and character, conceptualization of design ideas, and directions for design research. Weekly lab providing experience with and an understanding of costume construction theory and methodology, including the use of costume shop tools and equipment. Instructor: Bend. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 233S

262S. Scene Design. ALP, R Study of theory and methodology of set design for stage through examination of historical and contemporary stage design as well as conceptualization, research, and development of design solutions for assigned plays.
Instructor: Bend. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 234S

263S. Lighting Design. ALP, R Introduction to the process and practice of lighting design for the theater. Focus on text analysis, research, design process, instrumentation, control, color, design documents, and realization of designs in the theater. Includes the study of principles and practices, labs in design imagery, and projects in lighting design. Prior experience in theater production required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Visual Arts 235S, Dance 276S

272. American Dreams, American Movies. ALP One course. C-L: see English 288; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 212, Visual and Media Studies 355


275S. Acting For the Camera. ALP Introduction to film and television acting. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 310S

276. Italian Cinema. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 380; also C-L: Literature 215, Arts of the Moving Image 254, Visual and Media Studies 308

277. The Dramatic Monster: Horror on Stage and Screen. ALP The evolving image of the “monster” on stage and screen, from the Victorian melodrama Sweeny Todd to the psychological-horror shocker Audition. Students will give oral reports (with appropriate clips) on horror movies past and present, beginning with the classic silent Cabinet of Dr. Caligari. Focus on how anxieties of different eras give rise to the different nightmares that play themselves out in the darkness of our theaters. Instructor: Bell. One course. C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 277, English 274

278. Introduction to Film Studies. ALP One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 201; also C-L: English 181, Literature 110, Visual and Media Studies 289, Documentary Studies 264, Policy Journalism and Media

279S. Performing Sexual Health: The Duke Sex Ed Squad. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Dance 215S; also C-L: Global Health 216S


282S. Adaptation. ALP, W Theory and practice of the process of adaptation of serious literary works of fiction to screen-play or play form. Reading and analysis of literary works adapted as screenplays and plays. Project in writing an adaptation. Instructor consent required. Instructor: McAuliffe. One course. C-L: English 227S, Arts of the Moving Image 302S

282SA. Transforming Fiction for Stage and Screen. ALP, W Theory and practice of the process of adaptation of serious literary works of fiction to screenplay or play form. Reading and analysis of literary works adapted as screenplays and plays. Project in writing an adaptation. Taught in Duke-In-New York Program. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 272SA, Arts of the Moving Image 302SA

283S. Writing about Performance. ALP, CCI, R, W One course. C-L: see Writing 305S; also C-L: Dance 302S, Music 305S

285S. Ready for Prime Time: Writing the Dramatic TV Episode. ALP, W Some of the best dramatic writing today can now be found on television. This class will focus on one commercial prime-time drama, past or present. Beginning with a deep immersion into the world of that show - watching all of Season One - students break into groups, coming up with their own long stories to advance the plots. Each student will pitch a story for their particular version of “Season Two” - developing an outline, tracking their storylines with the other members of their group, and finally writing a draft of an hour-long TV episode. Each student will write his or her own script - but will need to share notes, thoughts and feedback with their fellow writers. Instructor: Bell. One course. C-L: English 224S, Arts of the Moving Image 224S

290-1. Special Topics in Dramatic Literature. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290-2. Special Topics in Acting. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.


290-4. Special Topics in Theater Studies Workshop. Research, study, and exploration of a selected dramatic text or texts, other performance material, and/or particular aspects of performance (historical, cultural, textual, or stylistic). Emphasis on the process of investigating a text - both in theory and in practice. Culminates in performance or presentation. May be repeated for credit. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290-5. Special Topics in Mainstage Production. Students participate in the production of a theatrical text for public performance. Students analyze, research, rehearse, and produce a play under the direction of a member of the Theater Studies faculty or a guest professional. Students may focus on acting, directing, design, dramaturgy, management, or production; specific area of focus will be determined through audition and/or arrangement with the instructor. Consent of instructor required. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.
290-6. Special Topics in Film. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-1. Special Topics in Dramatic Literature, History, Theory, or Criticism. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-2. Special Topics in Acting. May be repeated for credit. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-4. Special Topics in Theater Studies. Topics vary. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-5. Special Topics in Arts Management. Topics in aspects of arts management. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290S-6. Special Topics in Film. Topics vary. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Independent Study. ALP Individual directed study in a field of special interest on a previously approved topic, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in an academic or artistic product. Consent of instructor and the director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

304. Thinking through the Body: Becoming an Ordinary Genius. ALP Half course. C-L: see Dance 314; also C-L: Music 314

309S. Dancing States of Mind: The Self, Social and Political Practice of Dance. ALP, R One course. C-L: see Dance 309S; also C-L: Cultural Anthropology 311S, International Comparative Studies 309S

310S. Non-Profit Cultural Institutions. EI, SS Non-profit cultural institutions are an integral part of arts communities at all levels: national, regional, local. Through readings, projects and service-learning, students gain overview of non-profit cultural organization formation, management, operational structures, governance challenges, board member responsibilities and situational ethics. Explores historical and present functions and social structures in which nonprofit tax-exempt organizations operate. Investigates how nonprofit cultural institutions have increasingly become a vehicle for fostering creativity in the arts and humanities. Students partner with local non-profit arts/cultural organizations to work on specific projects. Instructor: Ellison. One course. C-L: Economics 247S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 310S, Visual and Media Studies 329S

311S. Legal Issues for the Performing Arts. EI, SS An overview of copyright, contract, discrimination, employment, obscenity and other laws relevant to performing arts through readings and discussion of case law, statutes, sample legal documents, news reports and other materials. Includes exposure to legal issues for non-profit boards. Cuts across these legal issues to examine creative works themselves and their interplay with the body of laws. Views legal system in a broader context that examines how our legal system is a useful tool in promoting creation of artistic works. Instructor: Ellison. One course. C-L: Public Policy 363S, Economics 223S, Dance 379S, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 311S


316SA. stARTup Project. ALP, R This project-based class challenges teams of writers, actors, dancers, visual/media artists, musicians, and managers to come together to devise, workshop, and produce an arts-based event. Students will master the elevator pitch, develop fundraising and publicity/marketing strategies, conduct production meetings, manage a budget, and present the work at the end of the term. Students will study what strategies have led to success for startup arts companies in Chicago. We will make site visits to arts companies. Open only to students in Duke In Chicago Arts & Entrepreneurship summer program. Instructor: McAuliffe. One course. C-L: Visual and Media Studies 315SA, Arts of the Moving Image 316SA, Dance 307SA, Music 316SA, Innovation and Entrepreneurship 316SA, Markets and Management Studies

317. Professional Internship. Supervised work on a professional production; focus may be on acting, design, playwriting, theater administration, or stage management. Written analysis of both the process of producing as well as the final production. Consent of instructor required. Offered only on Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Half course. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

318. Professional Internship. Same as 317, but for work that extends over a full term. Consent of instructor required. Offered only on Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory basis. Instructor: Staff. One course.

322S. Chekhov. ALP, CCI, W One course. C-L: see Russian 327S; also C-L: International Comparative Studies

323. The Actress: Celebrity and the Woman. ALP, CCI, CZ One course. C-L: see Russian 383; also C-L: Gender, Sexuality, and Feminist Studies 260, International Comparative Studies 383

334. Shakespeare: Comedies and Romances. ALP One course. C-L: see English 334; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 333

336. Shakespeare through 1600. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see English 336; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 331
337. Shakespeare After 1600. ALP, EI, R One course. C-L: see English 337; also C-L: Medieval and Renaissance Studies 332

340S. Solo Performance. ALP, W The makings of solo performance. Creation of personal presentation through journal writing, memory exploration, and personal interests. Exploration of text through voice work, storytelling, and choreography of the solo performer through movement, gesture, and props. Previous theater or dance experience plus instructor consent required. Instructor: Hemphill. One course. C-L: Dance 206S


346S. Voice and Body Gesture Theater. ALP Exercises designed for breath control, ear training and the spoken word, with emphasis on the theatrical use of the voice in gestural theater, in order to strengthen, free, and develop the natural range of the voice with the support of the body. Individual and ensemble work. Instructor: Hemphill. One course.

350. Mainstage Production. ALP, CCI, R Students participate in the production of a theatrical text for public performance. Students analyze, research, rehearse, and produce a play under the direction of a member of the Theater Studies faculty or a guest professional. Students may focus on acting, directing, design, dramaturgy, management, or production; specific area of focus will be determined through audition and/or arrangement with the instructor. Consent of instructor required. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

351S. Directing Chekhov. ALP, CCI, EI Seminar in directing with emphasis on directing actors, demonstration and laboratory exercises, text analysis, and rehearsal techniques. Examination of rehearsal working methods, development of performance choices, exploration of material and process with emphasis on the plays of Chekhov. Explores visual and conceptual material of directing, and problems of working in performance. Includes a video project—students videotape their directing work and accomplish post-production—edit and production of a digital video file. Projects evaluated on basis of composition, visual interest, and narrative force. Pre-req: THEATRST 145S and consent of instructor. Instructor: McAuliffe. One course. C-L: Russian 351S

364. Performance and Technology: Composition Workshop. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Dance 308; also C-L: Information Science + Studies 376, Electrical and Computer Engineering 364

370S. Moving Image Practice. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Arts of the Moving Image 301S; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 261S, Information Science + Studies

372. Existentialist Cinema. ALP, CCI, CZ, EI, STS One course. C-L: see German 386; also C-L: Literature 218, Visual and Media Studies 283, Arts of the Moving Image 267, Arts of the Moving Image


375. Mafia at the Movies. ALP, CCI One course. C-L: see Italian 385; also C-L: Literature 385, Arts of the Moving Image 386, Visual and Media Studies 385

380S. Playmaking: Collaboration from Page to Stage. ALP, W Dramatic writing - for stage, screen or film - is not meant to be read, like a novel or poem - it’s meant to be performed. In this class, students explore the ‘liveness’ of dramatic writing by performing: not just as writers, but also as actors and directors, working with material generated in class and getting it up on its feet. Starting with writing exercises that aim at the core concept of ‘dramatic action’, students progress to self-generated works. During the semester each student will get to experiment with writing, directing and acting. Semester ends with public presentation of the work that’s been written and brought to life on stage by the class. Instructor: Bell, Storer. One course. C-L: English 316S, Arts of the Moving Image 380S


390S-1. Special Topics in Directing. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-2. Special Topics in Dramatic Writing. May be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-3. Special Topics in Design. Topics in aspects of theatrical design. Topics vary each semester offered, may be repeated for credit. Instructor: Staff. One course.

390S-4. Special Topics in Performance Studies. Topics vary by semester. May be repeated for credit. Topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

401S. Senior Colloquium. ALP, R Major research project in production (acting, directing), critical writing, dramatic writing, or design. Reserved for senior Theater Studies majors. Instructor: Staff. One course.
421S. Laughing Through It All: French Comedy and Its Social/Political Contexts, Middle Ages to the 21st C. ALP, CCI, CZ, FL One course. C-L: see French 412S

492T. Tutorial. Tutorial under the supervision of a faculty member for two or more students working on related independent projects. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493-1. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Senior Distinction Project. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

520A. Theater in London: Text. A survey of drama from the Elizabethan period to the present based on performances offered by the Royal Shakespeare Company, Royal National Theatre, and other theaters in London and Stratford-Upon-Avon. Twenty plays will be seen and studied. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 583

521S. Moliere: The Phenomenon of Laughter. ALP, CCI, FL One course. C-L: see French 525S

530S. Translation Studies and Workshop. ALP, CCI, CZ, W Through reading texts about translation and by doing an independent project translating part of a play, students develop skills in translation theory and practice, culminating in a public staged reading of their work. Each student chooses a different play, in source language of his/her own choice, and translates into English. Readings are seminal texts in translation studies covering topics such as globalization, adaptation, the translator’s role, gender in translation, and postcolonialism to explore transmission of text/performance across cultures. Course is for graduate students and undergraduates. Enrollment limited. No previous translation experience required. Instructor: Conceison. One course. C-L: Romance Studies 520S, Asian & Middle Eastern Studies 502S

533S. Performance Studies. ALP Introduction to theatrical transformations of traditional notions of drama into the broader category of performance, and to the performative field that seeks to understand them. Topics include the crossing of formal boundaries, the development of new technical possibilities, the role of uncertainty in the process of making a performance, and the purposes of performance, which range from the social to the spiritual and from the political to the personal. Theoretical readings and performances including works by Wagner, Artaud, Brecht, Benjamin, Chaplin, O’Neill, Stanislavski, Barthes, and Anderson. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Literature 520S

535S. AfroFuturism. ALP One course. C-L: see African and African American Studies 620S; also C-L: Dance 535S, Visual and Media Studies 524S

540A. Theater in London: Performance. Understanding the growth of a play from the script to final production, with focus on shows playing in London. Includes backstage theater tours, scene work, observations, audition workshops with theater practitioners, and supervised projects. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: English 584

590. Advanced Special Topics in Dramatic Literature (Lecture). Topics vary by semester. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590S-1. Advanced Special Topics in Dramatic Literature (Seminar). Instructor: Staff. One course.

620S. Film-philosophers / Film-makers. ALP, CZ, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 620S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 620S, Visual and Media Studies 622S, English 620S, Documentary Studies 620S

671S. Thinking Digital Cinema. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Literature 614S; also C-L: Arts of the Moving Image 614S, Visual and Media Studies 614S

691. Independent Study. Individual directed study on advanced graduate level under supervision of a faculty member resulting in an academic or artistic product. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

The Major

The major in theater studies offers students instruction in both 1) the relationship of theater to the cultures that produce and consume it through the study of dramatic literature, history, and theory; and 2) the collaborative theater arts (writing, acting, design, directing, production), with a particular interest in the ways in which these two areas inform each other. While the theater studies major offers students preparation for graduate study, advanced theater training, or entry-level work in theater and related professions, it also offers a basic understanding and appreciation of the literature, history, and practice of theater for a student who desires a liberal arts education.

Major Requirements

- Theater Studies 115 (Theater Today)
- Theater Studies 145S (Acting)
- One 200-level or above dramatic writing class
Theater Studies (THEATRST)

- One 200-level or above dramatic literature class (may be 239AS Theater in London: Text)
- One 200-level or above performance studies class
- One 200-level or above theatrical design class
- Theater Studies 255S (Directing)
- Theater Studies 401S (Senior Colloquium)
- Two additional 100-level or above courses in theater studies

Departmental Graduation with Distinction

Students with at least a B average in their theater studies courses are eligible to apply for a project. They should acquire the policy for Graduation with Distinction in theater studies and an application form from the theater studies office. The student's proposed project needs the approval of the project supervisor and the director of undergraduate studies. All projects must be approved by registration in the spring semester of the year prior to the project.

A student may pursue a project in writing, directing, design, acting, dramatic literature, theater history, or dramatic theory. All projects must have a research and a substantial written component. They may also have a production component. Distinction projects are granted one course credit in the fall (Theater Studies 495) and the remaining work will be completed in conjunction with Senior Colloquium in the spring.

The student's written work and production project will be reviewed by a committee (approved by the director of undergraduate studies) composed of the project supervisor, the director of undergraduate studies, and a third faculty member in theater studies or a related field. A meeting of the committee and the student to evaluate the project will be part of the evaluation process. The committee will decide whether the student receives distinction and what level of distinction the student will receive. No special courses are required, though there are prerequisites for distinction projects. See the Policy for Graduation with Distinction in theater studies for specific prerequisites.

The Minor in Theater Studies

- Theater Studies 115 (Theater Today)
- Four additional 100-level or above courses in theater studies

The Minor in Musical Theater

The musical theater minor is offered to students interested in developing artistic and critical skills in the field of musical theater. Courses are offered that focus on performing, writing, and directing musical theater—as well as on the history and theory of the genre. A total of five courses are required for the minor, and students must earn grades of C- or above in all courses that count for the minor.

- Theater Studies 209 (Dramatic Forms of Musical Theater)
- Theater Studies 210 (American Musicals)
- Two required courses in practice, which may be chosen from the following courses:
  - Theater Studies 211 (Musical Theater Workshop: Performance)
  - Theater Studies 212 (Musical Theater Workshop: Creation)
  - Theater Studies 241 (Cabaret Workshop)
  - Theater Studies 248 (Voice and Speech)
  - Theater Studies 255S (Directing)
  - Theater Studies 346 (Voice and Body Gesture Theater)

And one additional course, which may be an additional course in practice or an academic seminar on a topic related to musical theater.

Visual Studies

For courses in visual studies, see art, art history, and visual media studies on page 121.

Writing

Associate Professor Woods, Director; Associate Professor of the Practice Comer, Director of First-Year Writing; Assistant Professor of the Practice Ahern-Dodson, Director of Outreach; Associate Professor of the Practice Moskovitz, Director of Writing-in-the-Disciplines; Assistant Professor of the Practice Rego, Director of Faculty Development and Assessment; Assistant Professor of the Practice Schonberg, Director of the Writing Studio; Lecturing Fellows Ansley, Baletti, Bocci, Boyette, Byerly, Caputo, Carr, Chinn, Dimpfl, Ford, Heim, Jassal, Kalman-Lamb, Mullenneaux, Parks, Pihos, Pullum, Quirici, Rose,
The Thompson Writing Program has three components: (1) the First-Year Writing Program (Writing 101), (2) the Writing-in-the-Disciplines Program, and (3) the Writing Studio, a writing consulting service for undergraduates. All undergraduates are required to complete Writing 101 (Academic Writing) in the fall or spring of their first year at Duke. They are also required to take two writing-designated courses in the disciplines. The Thompson Writing Program reviews these Writing-in-the-Disciplines courses and provides support for the faculty teaching them. The Writing Studio offers free consulting to students working on writing for any course they are taking at Duke.

The various sections of Writing 101 are taught by an interdisciplinary faculty and focus on issues in the sciences, social sciences, or arts and humanities. While specific readings and writing assignments vary with the instructor, the aim of all sections is to introduce students to the practices of critical reading and writing that characterize university study.

Courses in the Thompson Writing Program (WRITING)

65. Writing Transfer across Contexts. This course focuses on writing transfer. Students will engage with transfer by transferring a written, verbal, and/or audio project of their choosing from one context and format to a different context and format. Course theoretical concepts include writing transfer; rhetorical context; text format and design; genre; and disciplinary and writing-occasion conventions and expectations. These include global-level issues (design, audience, evidence, epistemology, organization, structure, argument, etc.) and sentence-level issues (paragraphs, clarity, powerful prose, etc.). Students will discuss drafts-in-progress, create interim project phases, and engage in intensive peer feedback. Instructor: Staff. Quarter course.

70. Introduction to Critical Reading and Writing. Designed for students who seek more time and practice in reading and academic writing skills in order to meet the rigorous intellectual demands of Writing 101. Topics include reading comprehension; recognizing key ideas; creating theses; conducting research; structuring arguments; eliminating errors in grammar, mechanics, and diction; citing sources; and avoiding plagiarism. Recitation component includes small-group workshops and one-on-one tutoring. Writing 70 does not satisfy either the Writing 101 or the WID requirements. Permission of Director of First-Year Writing required. Instructor: Staff. Half course.

75. Writing Workshop for Non-Native Speakers of English. Designed to provide additional support for undergraduate non-native speakers of English. Priority is given to first-year students enrolled in Writing 101. Students will become familiar with writing texts that better meet the expectations of American academic audiences. Topics include: strengthening organization, arguments/theses, word choice/usage, academic vocabulary, and grammar; understanding citation conventions, summarizing and paraphrasing, and plagiarism; and improving critical reading skills. Specific writing concerns of enrolled students will be addressed. Does not satisfy the Writing 101, WID, or seminar requirements. Instructor permission required. Instructor: Caputo. Half course.

75T. Writing Tutorial for Non-Native Speakers of English. Designed to provide additional support for undergraduate non-native speakers of English. Priority is given to first-year students enrolled in Writing 101. Students will become familiar with writing texts that better meet the expectations of American academic audiences. Topics include: strengthening organization, arguments/theses, word choice/usage, academic vocabulary, and grammar; understanding citation conventions, summarizing and paraphrasing, and plagiarism; and improving critical reading skills. Specific writing concerns of enrolled students will be addressed. Instructor permission required. Half course.

89S. First-Year Seminar: Special Topics. First-Year Seminar in a topic involving an area of writing studies, such as health narratives, writing performance, science writing, etc. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

101. Academic Writing. Instruction in the complexities of producing sophisticated academic argument, with attention to critical analysis and rhetorical practices. Topics vary by section. Instructor: Staff. One course.

165S. Making Your Voice Heard: The Arts of Oral Communication, Critical Speaking, and Digital Rhetoric. ALP, EI From ancient storytelling and Aristotelian rhetoric to contemporary Ted talks and Vox Pop podcasts, oral communication remains one of the most varied, meaningful, and influential arts of human expression. This course introduces students to the complex traditions, legacies, and emerging landscapes for oral communication, critical speaking, and digital rhetoric in academic, professional, public, and social contexts. Of central importance will be a focus on the ethics and socio-cultural structures that shape oral communication and that impact whose voices tend to be heard and whose voices often remain less heard. Instructor: Comer. One course.

182. Public Speaking: Policy Advocacy and Communication. W Theoretical and practical understanding of the elements of effective advocacy, especially as applied to policy issues. Focus on oral communication (both formal public speaking and interactive exchange), written exposition, and presentation skills. Emphasis on the human dimensions of the communication process-voice and body behavior, audience evaluation, focus, control and self-awareness. Identifies techniques for minimizing communication distraction, developing confidence in presentation situations, and analyzing informational requirements. Does not apply toward public policy studies major. Instructor: Byerly. One course. C-L: Public Policy 182
190S. Special Topics: Writing in the Disciplines. Topics vary by section. Topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

190SA. Special Topics: Writing in the Disciplines. Topics vary by section. Topics course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

205S. Composing Oneself: Stress, Identity, and Wellness. ALP, EI, SS, W Interdisciplinary exploration of arts and science related to stress, identity, and wellness. Multi-dimensional focus fusing science, theory, art, literature, and performance to understand structural causes of stress, their physiological effects, and how stressors impact our identities and community ethics. Through text analysis and experience, students explore how arts of wellness, including yoga, mindfulness, and art therapies, impact stress, identity, and ethics. Course texts include literary and discourse theory, social science, neuroscience, and primary texts related to stress, identity, and wellness, including nonfiction, fiction, poetry, art, music, performance. Instructor: Comer and Ferney. One course. C-L: Arts & Sciences IDEAS themes and University Course 205S, Study of Ethics 205S

255S. Literacy, Writing, Tutoring. SS, W One course. C-L: see Education 255S

259S. Student Activism, Storytelling, and Community Change. ALP, EI, W One course. C-L: see Education 259S; also C-L: Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 259S, Human Rights

270. Composing the Internship Experience: Digital Rhetoric and Social Media Discourse. ALP, W Examines how students currently participating in an internship or other work-related experience can productively narrate their experiences using digital rhetoric and social media. Topics include theoretical perspectives on social media, examining audience, purpose, and context in digital platforms, and composing in public sphere. Students apply internship/work experience to course concepts as they produce digital writing and social media projects. Online course. Prerequisite: Writing 101. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

280S. Ethics of Ethnography: In the Field and on the Page. EI, R, SS, W Inquiry into the practical and ethical considerations of ethnography as both a research method and a writing genre. Students learn to identify rhetorical strategies of ethnographic texts and interrogate the moral, political, and ethical issues in representing the ‘other.’ Frequent workshops guide students through individual research on the intersection of ‘race’ and some aspect of Durham’s social or historical context. Students develop observation and interviewing skills, conduct fieldwork in Durham, and work through several drafts of their own ethnographies, while learning to give and receive feedback. Prerequisite: Writing 101. Open only to DukeImmerse students. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Rego. One course. C-L: Cultural Anthropology 280S

293. Research Independent Study. R, W Individual investigation, reading, and writing under the supervision of a faculty member leading to a substantial written document. Prerequisite: Writing 101. Consent of instructor and Director of the Thompson Writing Program required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

305S. Writing about Performance. ALP, CCI, R, W Inquiry into the concept of “performance” broadly construed—not only as it refers to “staged” concerts or plays, but also as social ritual and as self-presentation, appropriately situated in cultural context. Writing experiments aimed at capturing the ephemeral nature of live performance, with attention to how meaning is enacted through movement, sound, lighting, rhythm, voice, emotion, and audience interaction. Regular writer’s workshops and field trips to theater, dance, and musical performances. Students compose critical reviews and a research project on a performance genre, an artist’s approach, or other related topic of their choosing. Prerequisite: Writing 101. Instructor: Rego. One course. C-L: Dance 302S, Theater Studies 283S, Music 305S

591. Independent Study. Directed study in a field of special interest in Writing Studies on an approved topic under the direction of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive written product. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
Basic Science Courses Open to Undergraduates

Qualified students in arts and sciences may select courses from the following offered by the graduate departments associated with the School of Medicine.

A major is not offered to undergraduates in any of the departments listed below.

For permission to register for these courses and for further information, see the contacts listed with each department.

Biochemistry

Meta Kuehn, Director of Graduate Studies

Courses in Biochemistry (BIOCHEM)


393. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Open to first-year students and sophomores with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

401. Applied Biochemistry. NS Utilizes knowledge gained from Introduction to Biochemistry to become more comfortable with its application. Augments current biochemical knowledge by delving into disease mechanisms, media-hyped health crazes, and assessing clinical trials. At conclusion of this class, you should be able to critically assess biochemical statements and validity in all mediums, whether in a class or presented by the media. Prerequisite: Intro to Biochemistry I (Summer or Fall semester) or related biology/chemistry classes with permission of instructor. Instructor: Hamilton. One course.

536. Bioorganic Chemistry. One course. C-L: see Chemistry 536

593. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Designed for students interested in either a laboratory or a library project in biochemistry. One course for undergraduate students. One to twelve units for graduate students. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

622. Structure of Biological Macromolecules. R Computer graphics intensive study of some of the biological macromolecules whose three-dimensional structures have been determined at high resolution. Emphasis on the patterns and determinants of protein structure. Two-hour discussion session each week along with computer-based lessons and projects. Instructors: D. Richardson and J. Richardson. One course. C-L: Structural Biology and Biophysics 622, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 622

658. Structural Biochemistry I. Principles of modern structural biology. Protein-nuclear acid recognition, enzymatic reactions, viruses, immunoglobulins, signal transduction, and structure-based drug design described in terms of the atomic properties of biological macromolecules. Discussion of methods of structure determination with particular emphasis on macromolecular X-ray crystallography, NMR methods, homology modeling, and bioinformatics. Students use molecular graphics tutorials and Internet databases to view and analyze structures. Prerequisites: organic chemistry and introductory biochemistry. Instructors: Beebe and staff. Half course. C-L: Cell and Molecular Biology 658, Cell Biology 658, University Program in Genetics 658, Structural Biology and Biophysics 658, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 658


668. **RNA Biology: Co-Transcriptional and Post-Transcriptional Control of Gene Expression.** Explores various aspects of RNA biology and function. Topics will include splicing, translation, RNA: Protein interactions, non-coding RNAs, RNA modifications, viral RNA regulation, RNA structure-function relationships, and RNA-targeted drug discovery. Students will also learn about the major techniques used in RNA research, including in vitro and in vivo methods for understanding global RNA regulation. The format will be a combination of weekly lectures which will also include discussion of primary literature. Students will be evaluated based on their participation and performance during in-class presentations. Students will also write a short mock research grant on a topic of their choosing. Instructor: Meyer. One course. C-L: Cell Biology 668, University Program in Genetics 668

681. **Physical Biochemistry.** A structure-based introduction to the role of thermodynamic driving forces in biology. An overview of experimental sources of structural and dynamic data, and a review of the fundamental concepts of thermodynamics. Both concepts are combined to achieve a structural and quantitative mechanistic understanding of allosteric regulation, and of coupled ligand binding and conformational change. Statistical thermodynamics is used to develop ensemble models of protein and nucleic acid dynamics. This treatment leads into specific examples and general principles of how to interpret structural and dynamic information toward the purposes of other research. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Oas. One course. C-L: Structural Biology and Biophysics 681

695. **Understanding NMR Spectroscopy.** Course aimed at graduate students who have some familiarity with high-resolution NMR who wish to deepen their understanding of how NMR experiments actually ‘work’. Introduces quantum mechanical tools needed to understand pulse sequences, with emphasis on obtaining good understanding of how experiments actually work. Course also covers advanced biomolecular NMR experiments that enable structural and dynamic characterization of biomolecules. For roughly half of course, students will be expected to follow online lectures that accompany course textbook, with class meetings emphasizing concepts, group discussion, and problem solving. Prerequisites: undergraduate physical chemistry, undergraduate biochemistry, and one year of calculus. Instructor: Al-Hashimi. One course.

696. **Macromolecular Structure Determination by X-Ray Crystallography: Principles and Practice.** Theoretical and practical principles of macromolecular X-ray crystallography. Topics covered include crystal symmetry, space group theory and determination, diffraction theory, a practical understanding of crystallization, X-ray intensity data collection and data processing, phase determination, refinement and model validation. Prerequisites: Undergraduate physical chemistry; undergraduate biochemistry; at least one year of calculus. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Schumacher. One course.

## Cell Biology

### Courses in Cell Biology (CELLBIO)

493. **Research Independent Study.** Individual research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Marine Sciences

503. **Introduction to Physiology.** Modern organ physiology; cellular physiology, organ system physiology including cardiovascular, respiratory, renal gastrointestinal, endocrine, reproductive, muscle and nervous. Mini course. Prerequisite: elementary biology. Instructors: Carbrey and Jakoi. One course.

658. **Structural Biochemistry I.** Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 658; also C-L: Cell and Molecular Biology 658, University Program in Genetics 658, Structural Biology and Biophysics 658, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 658

659. **Structural Biochemistry II.** Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 659; also C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 659, Structural Biology and Biophysics 659, University Program in Genetics 659

668. **RNA Biology: Co-Transcriptional and Post-Transcriptional Control of Gene Expression.** One course. C-L: see Biochemistry 668; also C-L: University Program in Genetics 668

## Cell and Molecular Biology

Cagla Eroglu, Director of Graduate Studies

### Courses in Cell and Molecular Biology (CMB)

640. **Quantitative Approaches to Biological Problems: From Cartoon Models to System Behavior.** This class is aimed at biologists who want to gain an appreciation of how mathematical approaches can supplement experimental approaches. We will teach you how to convert cartoon diagrams to differential equations, and re-familiarize you with some basic concepts from math and physics that help us develop a better intuition of how the world works. Then we will discuss how quantitative
Computational Biology and Bioinformatics

Courses in Computational Biology and Bioinformatics (CBB)

510S. Computational Biology Seminar. A weekly series of seminars on topics in computational biology presented by invited speakers, Duke faculty and CBB doctoral and certificate students. This course is required for all first and second year CBB students. In addition, all certificate students must register and receive credit for the seminar for four semesters.

511. Journal Club. NS, R A weekly series of discussions led by students that focus on current topics in computational biology. Topics of discussion may come from recent or seminal publications in computational biology or from research interests currently being pursued by students. First and second year CBB doctoral and certificate students are strongly encouraged to attend as well as any student interested in learning more about the new field of computational biology.

520. Genome Tools and Technologies. This course introduces the laboratory and computational methodologies for genetic and protein sequencing, mapping and expression measurement. Instructor: Dietrich. One course. C-L: Science & Society

540. Statistical Methods for Computational Biology. Methods of statistical inference and stochastic modeling with application to functional genomics and computational molecular biology. Topics include: statistical theory underlying sequence analysis and database searching; Markov models; elements of Bayesian and likelihood inference; multivariate high-dimensional regression models, applied linear regress analysis; discrete data models; multivariate data decomposition methods (PCA, clustering, multi-dimensional scaling); software tools for statistical computing. Prerequisites: multivariate calculus, linear algebra and Statistical Science 611. Instructor: Mukherjee or Schmidler. One course. C-L: Statistical Science 613

541. Statistical Genetics. Mechanisms, probability models and statistical analysis in examples of classical and population genetics, aimed at covering the basic quantitative concepts and tools for biological scientists. This module will serve as a primer in basic statistics for genomics, also involving computing and computation using standard languages. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Statistical Science 504

550. Computational Structural Biology. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 664; also C-L: Statistical Science 614

574. Modeling and Engineering Gene Circuits (GE, MC). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 574

590. Special Topics in Computational Biology. Instructor: Staff. One course.

591. Independent Study. Faculty directed experimental or theoretical research. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

658. Structural Biochemistry I. Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 658; also C-L: Cell Biology 658, University Program in Genetics 658, Structural Biology and Biophysics 658

Immunology

Weiguo Zhang, Director of Undergraduate Studies

Courses in Immunology (IMMUNOL)

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and reading of the primary literature in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R Individual research and reading of the primary literature in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

544. Principles of Immunology. NS, R An introduction to the molecular and cellular basis of the immune response. Topics include anatomy of the lymphoid system, lymphocyte biology, antigen-antibody interactions, humoral and cellular effector
mechanisms, and control of immune responses. Prerequisites: Biology 220 or Biology 201L. Instructor: Zhang. One course. C-L: Biology 515

601. Immunology of Human Diseases. This advanced course will cover the immune aspect of various human diseases including autoimmune diseases, allergy, tumor, inflammation and infectious diseases. The topics are divided into three categories: immunopathogenesis, host immunity against infections and tumor immunology. Prerequisite: Immunology 544. Instructor: He and St. Clair. One course.

Molecular Cancer Biology
Ann Marie Pendergast, Director of Undergraduate Studies

Courses in Molecular Cancer Biology (MOLCAN)

533. Essentials of Pharmacology and Toxicology. One course. C-L: see Pharmacology and Cancer Biology 533; also C-L: Neuroscience 533

551L. Biomedical Optical Spectroscopy and Tissue Optics (GE, IM). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 551L

Molecular Genetics and Microbiology
Micah Luftig, Director of Graduate Studies

Courses in Molecular Genetics and Microbiology (MGM)

222FS. Genetics and Epigenetics: The Codes that Control Our Genomes. NS Many inherited cellular and physiological traits in humans are not due to changes in DNA sequence, but instead are shaped by factors such as age, diet, or environment. This course will examine sequence-independent regulation of the human genome, non-genetic diseases, environmental factors that control the epigenome, and multi-generational inheritance of epigenetic information (how grandparental experiences shape descendants’ genomes). Course readings will be drawn from the primary literature (historical and current) and will be anchored on human genetics, although model systems (yeast, Drosophila, plants) will also be discussed. Only open to students in the Focus Program. Department consent required. Prerequisite: AP Biology or equivalent. Instructor: Sullivan. One course. C-L: Science & Society 222FS

293. Research Independent Study I. R Independent Research in a field of special interest under the supervision of a faculty member. Open to sophomores with consent of supervising instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

294. Research Independent Study II. R Continuation of Molecular Genetics and Microbiology 293. Independent research in a field of interest under the supervision of a faculty member. Open to sophomores with consent of supervising instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

325. Current Technologies in Genomics and Precision Medicine. NS, STS One course. C-L: see Biology 325

522. Critical Readings in Genetics and Genomics. One course. C-L: University Program in Genetics 522

552. Virology. Molecular biology of mammalian viruses, with emphasis on mechanisms of replication, virus-host interactions, viral pathogenicity, and the relationship of virus infection to neoplasia. Instructor: Cullen and staff. One course.

582. Microbial Pathogenesis. Modern molecular genetic approaches to understanding the pathogenic bacteria and fungi. Underlying mechanisms of pathogenesis and host-parasite relationships that contribute to the infectious disease process. Instructor: Tobin and staff. One course.

593. Research Independent Study. R Independent research in Molecular Genetics and Microbiology. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Neurobiology

Courses in Neurobiology (NEUROBIO)

193FS. Neurobiology of Mind. NS Introduction to the fundamental principles of brain organization and mechanisms. Open only to students in the Focus Program. Instructor: Hall. One course. C-L: Psychology 193FS, Neuroscience 193FS

355S. Visual Perception and the Brain. NS, W One course. C-L: see Neuroscience 355S; also C-L: Philosophy 355S, Psychology 355S
393. Research Independent Study. R  Individual research and reading of the primary literature in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

559. The Biological Basis of Music. Examine how and why we hear what we do, from intra-species communication to music. Consider the biological basis of music, in particular the relationship between music and speech. Comparison between the operating principles of the auditory system with what is presently known about vision. Limited inquiry into the neurobiology of aesthetics. Instructor: Purves. One course. C-L: Philosophy 559, Psychology 580

Pathology

Dr. Soman Abraham, Director of Graduate Studies

Course in Pathology (PATHOL)

293. Research Independent Study. R  Individual research and reading of the primary literature in a field of special interest, under the supervision of a faculty member, the major product of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

Pharmacology and Cancer Biology

Rochelle Schwartz-Bloom, Director of Undergraduate Studies

Courses in Pharmacology and Cancer Biology (PHARM)

293. Research Independent Study in Science Education. R  Individual research in a field of science education (with reference to pharmacology) at the precollege level, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of study results. Open to (juniors and seniors) with consent of supervising instructor. Prerequisite: Biology 25L; Chemistry 21L or 23L. Instructor: Schwartz-Bloom. One course.

294. Research Independent Study in Science Education. R  Continuation of Pharmacology 293. Open to juniors and seniors with consent of supervising instructor. Prerequisites: Biology 25L; Chemistry 21L or 23L; Pharmacology 293. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Schwartz-Bloom. One course.

350. Pharmacology: Drug Actions and Reactions. NS  Mechanisms of drug action, concepts of drug toxicity, resistance, tolerance, and drug interactions. Examples of how drugs affect the autonomic and central nervous systems, the cardiovascular and endocrine systems, and how drugs treat infection and cancer. This course is designed for both science and nonscience majors, but preference will be given to junior biology majors concentrating in pharmacology. Prerequisite: introductory biology (Biology 25L) and chemistry (Chemistry 11L, 12L). Instructor: Schwartz-Bloom. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 350

360. Drugs, Brain, and Behavior. NS  Mechanisms by which psychoactive drugs act. Changes that occur with chronic use of drugs; drug abuse and dependence. Social and legal implications of psychoactive drugs. Designed for both science and nonscience majors. Emphasis on the reasoning, research designs, and methods for understanding drug effects. Prerequisite: introductory biology (Biology 25L) and chemistry (Chemistry 11L, 12L). Instructor: Kuhn. One course. C-L: Psychology 274, Neuroscience 360

370. Pharmacogenomics and Personalized Medicine. NS  Course discusses personalized drug development for several diseases and examines how genetic variations in enzymes, receptors, and transporters involved in pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics affect drug response. Students are introduced to modern molecular techniques (DNA & RNA sequencing, gene expression-DNA microarrays, proteomics, and metabolomics) used in the development of personalized medicine. Class participation includes presentation and discussion of current journal articles highlighting advances in pharmacogenomics and personalized medicine. Open to juniors and seniors. Prerequisite: Biology 201L. Highly recommended: Pharm 350 or 360 and Biochem 301. Instructor: Kwatra. One course.

393. Research Independent Study. R  Individual research in a pharmacology-related area under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of the study results. Open to first-year students and sophomores with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Research Independent Study. R  Individual research in a pharmacology-related area under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of the study results. Open to first-year students and sophomores with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.
471S. Reward and Addiction. NS, W One course. C-L: see Psychology 471S; also C-L: Neuroscience 471S

493. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a pharmacology-related area under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of the study results. Open to juniors and seniors with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a pharmacology-related area under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of the study results. Open to juniors and seniors with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

495. Research Independent Study. R Individual research in a pharmacology-related area under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of the study results. Open to juniors and seniors who have already taken Pharmacology 493 and 494, with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

533. Essentials of Pharmacology and Toxicology. Drug absorption, distribution, excretion, and metabolism. Structure and activity relationships; drug and hormone receptors and target cell responses. Instructor consent required. Prerequisite: introductory biology; Chemistry 201DL; Mathematics 21 and 122. Instructor: Slotkin and staff. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 533, Molecular Cancer Biology 533

534. Interdisciplinary Approach to Pharmacology. Several model systems (cancer, immunological disorders, and infectious diseases) will be used to explore the molecular, biochemical, and physiological basis of drug action. Consent of instructor required. Instructors: Wang or Staff. One course.

554. Mammalian Toxicology. Principles of toxicology as related to humans. Emphasis on the molecular basis for toxicity of chemical and physical agents. Subjects include metabolism and toxicokinetics, toxicologic evaluation, toxic agents, target organs, toxic effects, environmental toxicity, management of poisoning, epidemiology, risk assessment, and regulatory toxicology. Prerequisite: introductory biology, and Chemistry 201DL, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Abou-Donia and staff. One course.

693. Research Independent Study in Science Education. R Individual research in a field of science education (with reference to pharmacology) at the precollege/college level, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of study results. Open to all qualified seniors and graduate students with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Schwartz-Bloom. One course.

694. Research Independent Study in Science Education. R Individual research in a field of science education (with reference to pharmacology) at the precollege/college level, under the supervision of a faculty member, resulting in a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of study results. Open to all qualified seniors and graduate students with consent of supervising instructor. Instructor: Schwartz-Bloom. One course.

### Structural Biology and Biophysics

Harold Erickson, *Director of Graduate Studies*

#### Courses in Structural Biology and Biophysics (SBB)

546S. Structural Biology and Biophysics Seminar. Weekly seminars are presented by program students, beyond their first year, faculty members, or guest speakers. (Required of all SBB Students.) Instructor: Oas.

622. Structure of Biological Macromolecules. R One course. C-L: see Biochemistry 622; also C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 622

658. Structural Biochemistry I. Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 658; also C-L: Cell and Molecular Biology 658, Cell Biology 658, University Program in Genetics 658, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 658

659. Structural Biochemistry II. Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 659; also C-L: Cell Biology 659, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 659, University Program in Genetics 659

681. Physical Biochemistry. One course. C-L: see Biochemistry 681

682T. Advanced Physical Biochemistry. Transient kinetics, computational methods, multidimensional NMR, x-ray crystallography, thermodynamics of association. Prerequisite: Structural Biology and Biophysics or consent of instructor. Instructor: Oas. One course.
University Program in Genetics and Genomics

Dr. Steven Haase, Director, Duke University Program in Genetics and Genomics

Courses in the University Program in Genetics and Genomics (UPGEN)

522. Critical Readings in Genetics and Genomics. One course. C-L: Molec Genetics & Microbiology 522

585S. Ecological Genetics. Interaction of genetics and ecology and its importance in explaining the evolution, diversity, and distribution of plants and animals. Instructor: Staff. One course.

640. Quantitative Approaches to Biological Problems: From Cartoon Models to System Behavior. One course. C-L: see Cell and Molecular Biology 640

658. Structural Biochemistry I. Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 658; also C-L: Cell and Molecular Biology 658, Cell Biology 658, Structural Biology and Biophysics 658, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 658

659. Structural Biochemistry II. Half course. C-L: see Biochemistry 659; also C-L: Cell Biology 659, Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 659, Structural Biology and Biophysics 659

668. RNA Biology: Co-Transcriptional and Post-Transcriptional Control of Gene Expression. One course. C-L: see Biochemistry 668; also C-L: Cell Biology 668
Pratt School of Engineering

Professor Bellamkonda, Dean; Professor of the Practice Franzoni, Associate Dean for Undergraduate Education; Assistant Deans Gaston, Rawls, and Temiquel-McMillian

Aerospace Engineering

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The objective of this multidisciplinary program is to educate students in the engineering principles related to the conceptualization, design, analysis, and performance of aerospace vehicles and systems. This certificate program is available only to students enrolled in the Pratt School of Engineering.

Program Requirements

Seven courses must be completed to earn the aerospace engineering certificate. The certificate program focuses on upper class courses. All engineering undergraduates are eligible to participate in the program and qualify for certification. Mechanical engineering is the host department, however there is flexibility for majors in other departments to meet the program standards while maintaining program focus and quality. Two courses already required for the primary major are permitted. All students are required to take the foundation course Aircraft Performance, plus at least one course from the core aerospace electives list (aerospace structures, aerodynamics, compressible flow) plus two supporting technical electives (can include relevant independent study). One upper-level Trinity College course from history or public policy involving the impact of technology on society, or an appropriate economics course. See http://www.mems.duke.edu/undergrad/aerospace-engineering-certificate.

Architectural Engineering

A certificate, but not a major, is available in this program. The objective of this interdisciplinary program is to provide students with an understanding of the relationships between the design elements of buildings and construction processes. This certificate program is available only to students enrolled in the Pratt School of Engineering.

Program Requirements

1. Required courses:
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 311 (Architectural Engineering I)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 411 (Architectural Engineering II)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 422L (Concrete and Composite Structures)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 423L (Metallic Structures)
   - Engineering 201L (Mechanics of Solids)

2. One of the following modern/postmodern architectural history courses:
   - Art History 285 (Modern Architecture)
   - Art History 285D (Modern Architecture)
   - Art History 286 (Contemporary Architecture)
   - Art History 286D (Contemporary Architecture)

3. Two of the following elective courses:
   - Visual Arts 101 (Introduction to Visual Practice)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 201L (Uncertainty, Design, and Optimization)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 421L (Matrix Structural Analysis)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 190/290/490 (Special Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 429 (Integrated Structural Design)
   - Civil and Environmental Engineering 393/394/493/4941 (Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering)
   - Engineering 120L (Introduction to Structural Engineering)
   - Engineering 206 (Engineering Communication)
   - Engineering 357 (Aesthetics, Design, and Culture)

1 Topics for Civil and Environmental Engineering 190/390 and 491/492 must be appropriately related to architectural engineering.
Biomedical Engineering

Professor Chilkoti, Chair; Associate Professor Sommer, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Assistant Professor of the Practice Bucholz, Associate Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Barr, Bellamkonda, Bursac, Grill, Henriquez, Izatt, Katz, Myers, Neu, K. Nightingale, Ramanujam, Reichert, Rubinstein, Segura, Trahey, Truskey, Varghese, Vo-Dinh, von Ramm, Wax, West, and Yuan; Associate Professors Collier, Farsiu, Gersbach, Shen, Wolf, and You; Assistant Professors Gong, Hoffman, Horstmeyer, Lynch, Randles, Tadross, Viventi, and Yao; Professors Emeriti Clark, Friedman, McElhaney, and Smith; Associate Research Professor Bass; Assistant Research Professors Maccarini and Satterwhite; Professors of the Practice Malkin and Saterbak; Associate Professor of the Practice Palermo; Instructors Caves, Salinas, and Wallace; Adjunct Professors Gulak, Johnson, Leong, and Wilson; Adjunct Associate Professor R. Nightingale

A major is available in this department.

The biomedical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET.\(^2\) We expect that a few years after graduation, graduates of our program will be on track to become leaders in corporate, professional, and academic communities. In particular, they will:

- advance in their careers in biomedical engineering or related areas of industry, academia, and medicine;
- engage in lifelong learning, for example, by enrolling in graduate or professional degree programs or receiving advanced training for professional advancement;
- utilize their engineering experience in creating new knowledge or enabling technologies for the improvement of human health and health care; and
- understand the social and ethical implications of their work.

Biomedical engineering is the discipline in which the physical, mathematical, and engineering sciences and associated technology are applied to biology and medicine. The program is flexible to match the student’s interests; options exist for double majors. Each student selects one of four areas of interest in which to obtain depth in their education. The areas of interest are matched to the laboratories and expertise of the faculty in the department; they are biomechanics and biomaterials, electrobiology, imaging and measurement systems; and molecular, cellular, and tissue engineering. Design experience is integrated throughout the curriculum and includes capstone design courses. Many students gain valuable design experience in the course of independent study projects within the research laboratories of the biomedical engineering department.

Electrobiology laboratories use large-scale computer modeling, scientific visualization, and experimental data acquisition and analysis to increase basic understanding of normal and abnormal electrical activity in the brain and heart tissue. Other projects involve the study of the effects of externally applied electric fields and radio frequency energy on activity in excitable tissue.

The ultrasound imaging and transducer laboratories are directed toward new signal and image processing techniques, new system architecture and transducer designs to develop novel imaging methods and improve image quality and spatial resolution. The laboratories are equipped with a variety of state-of-the-art ultrasound imaging instruments, electronics and transducer fabrication tools, acoustic and transducer modeling software as well as video and display hardware.

The biophotonics group develops novel photonics technologies for biological and medical applications. Research areas include optical imaging techniques, advanced spectroscopy methods, plasmonics applications, and new microscopy modalities. Applications span from cell and developmental biology to clinical diagnostics and imaging methods.

The biomechanics laboratories use advanced experimental test facilities, data acquisition technologies, computer simulations and theoretical modeling in the study of cells, tissues, and biological structures. The mechanisms of injury, aging, degeneration, and mechanical signal transduction are studied in a variety of biological systems, including biological fluids, the cervical and lumbar spines, diarthrodiol joints, and the heart.

Molecular, cellular and tissue engineering is concerned with the regulation of the external and internal environment of the cell for control of biosynthesis and degradation activities, as well as determination of the factors responsible for differentiation of cells into tissues with varying functional requirements. The groups in this program investigate biomaterials, material property characterizations, surface modifications, cell cultures, and the mechanics of biofluids, tissues, and cells. Applications include the development of novel biosensors and drug delivery systems, new techniques for enhanced biological transport, and improved techniques for stimulated repair or inhibited degradation of biological tissues.

Instruction in all these areas is offered at the undergraduate as well as graduate and postdoctoral levels, and opportunities for undergraduate student research are available in most of the biomedical engineering laboratories. The courses offered by the Department of Biomedical Engineering are listed below. Some biomedical engineering courses require students to have a suitable laptop computer with wireless capabilities.

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\(^2\) Accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET, \url{http://www.abet.org}.\n
Biomedical Engineering (BME)

90L. Introduction to Biomedical Engineering. This course is designed to introduce students to the study and practice of biomedical engineering. Material will be presented live and via prerecorded videos. Presentations and demonstrations will be made by members of the Biomedical engineering department and alumni. Prerequisite: first-year standing. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor; Henriquez. Half course.

98. Biomedical Device Design (GE). An introduction to the origin and characteristics of biologic signals and the features of biomedical systems and devices, from sensor to display/output. Concepts of analog vs. discrete signals, simple detection schemes, sampling, data reduction, filtering, visualization, and imaging techniques are presented. The course emphasizes team project and system design. Prerequisite: Engineering 103L or equivalent; limited to first years. Instructor: Henriquez or K. Nightingale. One course.

195FS. Medical Instrumentation in the Developing World (GE). STS Medical devices have revolutionized healthcare in the developed world. Yet, this technology revolution has failed to reach the developing world. Compared to the estimated 1.5 million medical devices introduced in the developed world in the last 50 years, only a few dozen pieces of medical equipment have been specifically designed to be appropriate and affordable for resource poor settings. We will examine and discuss the factors that make the research, design & development, introduction & marketing, maintenance and use of medical devices in resource poor settings uniquely challenging conditions. Focus students only. Instructor: Malkin. One course. C-L: Science & Society 195FS

230L. Global Women’s Health Technologies. STS Exploration of the intersection of technology, women’s health, and global poverty. Analysis of case studies related to human-centered design and applications of engineering to solve global health challenges. Hands-on learning of engineering concepts related to circuitry and light as well as skills needed to prototype a functional light source. Application of course knowledge in a design challenge based on a need from a real-world client in a low-resource setting. Open to both Trinity and Pratt students. Instructor: Ramanujam. One course. C-L: Global Health 230L

244L. Quantitative Physiology with Biostatistical Applications. An examination of the importance of mass and energy balances, transport processes, mechanics, energetics, and electrical activity in physiological systems. Lectures cover cellular physiology, cardiovascular system, nervous system, muscle physiology, and renal physiology. Labs complement lecture topics and introduce statistical methods related to the measurement and analysis of physiological data. Statistical topics include: descriptive statistics; hypothesis testing; correlation, regression, and goodness of fit; ANOVA and post-hoc tests; power analysis and experimental design. Prerequisite: EGR 103L Corequisites: Biology 201L AND (Math 212 OR Math 216 OR Math 353). Instructors: Truskey, Ramanujam, Wallace. One course.

253L. Biomedical Electronic Measurements I. Basic principles of electronic instrumentation with biomedical examples. Concepts of analog signal processing, filters, input and output impedances are emphasized. Students are exposed to system design concepts such as amplifier design and various transducers. Laboratories reinforce basic concepts and offer the student design opportunities in groups. Prerequisite: Physics 152L or equivalent; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Grill, Malkin, K. Nightingale, Sommer, or von Ramm. One course.

255. Safety of Medical Devices (GE). Engineering analysis of the safety of medical devices such as prosthetic heart valves, silicon breast implants, medical imaging, and cardiac pacemakers. Engineering performance standards and US FDA requirements for clinical trials for selected medical devices such as medical diagnostic ultrasound, surgical lasers, and prosthetic heart valves. Students will prepare a mock application for FDA premarket approval to demonstrate safety of a selected medical device. Prerequisite: sophomore standing. Corequisite: Physics 152L or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

260L. Modeling Cellular and Molecular Systems. An introduction to the application of engineering models to study cellular and molecular processes and develop biotechnological applications. Topics covered include chemical equilibrium and kinetics, solution of differential equations, enzyme kinetics, DNA denaturation and rebinding, the polymerase chain reaction (PCR), repressor binding, gene expression, receptor-mediated endocytosis, and gene delivery to tissues and cells. Selected laboratory experiments apply concepts learned in class. Corequisite: BME 244L. Prerequisites: Math 212 or 222; Biology 2011; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Gersbach, Salinas, You, Yuan. One course.

271. Signals and Systems. Convolution, deconvolution, Fourier series, Fourier transform, sampling, and the Laplace trans-
form. Continuous and discrete formulations with emphasis on computational and simulation aspects and selected biomedical examples. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 253L or Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L; Mathematics 216; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Bucholz, Izatt, Neu, or K. Nightingale. One course.

271A. Signals and Systems. Convolution, deconvolution, Fourier series, Fourier transform, sampling, and the Laplace transform. Continuous and discrete formulations with emphasis on computational and simulation aspects and selected biomedical examples. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 253L or Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L; Mathematics 216; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Bucholz. One course.

290. Intermediate Topics (GE). Intermediate subjects or selective topics related to programs within biomedical engineering. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

290L. Intermediate Topics with Lab (GE). Intermediate subjects or selective topics related to programs within biomedical engineering. The course includes laboratory exercises. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

301L. Bioelectricity (AC or GE). The electrophysiology of excitable cells from a quantitative perspective. Topics include the ionic basis of action potentials, the Hodgkin-Huxley model, impulse propagation, source-field relationships, and an introduction to functional electrical stimulation. Prerequisites: BME 244L; BME 253L or ECE 110L; MATH 353. Instructor: Bursac, Grill, Gong, Henriquez, Neu, Sommer. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 301L

302L. Fundamentals of Biomaterials and Biomechanics (AC or GE). Principles of materials science and mechanics applicable to orthopedics, cell signaling, medical imaging, implant design, injury prevention and treatment, cardiovascular mechanics, and tissue engineering. Topics include: structure-function relationships of biocomposites; unique properties of biomaterial surfaces; behavior of tissues and materials in physiological environments; mechanics of human movement and physiology; dynamics and vibration; and viscoelastic models. Selected experimental measurements on biomechanical and biomaterial systems. Prerequisites: BME 244L; Math 353; EGR 201L; ME 221L. Instructors: Hoffman and J. Luck. One course.

303L. Modern Diagnostic Imaging Systems (AC or GE). The underlying concepts and instrumentation of several modern medical imaging modalities. Review of applicable linear systems theory and relevant principles of physics. Modalities studied include X-ray radiography (conventional film-screen imaging and modern electronic imaging), computerized tomography (including the theory of reconstruction), ultrasound, and nuclear magnetic resonance imaging. Prerequisites: BME 244L; BME 271 or ECE 280L; junior or senior standing. Graduate students must get permission. Instructor: Bucholz. One course.

307. Transport Phenomena in Biological Systems (AC or GE, BB). An introduction to the modeling of complex biological systems using principles of transport phenomena and biochemical kinetics. Topics include the conservation of mass and momentum using differential and integral balances; rheology of Newtonian and non-Newtonian fluids; steady and transient diffusion in reacting systems; dimensional analysis; homogeneous versus heterogeneous reaction systems. Biomedical and biotechnological applications are discussed. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 244L; 260L and Mathematics 353. Instructor: Katz, Randles, Truskey, Wallace, or Yuan. One course. C-L: Civil and Environmental Engineering 307

354L. Introduction to Medical Instrumentation. Study of the basic principles of biomedical electronics with emphasis on transducers, instruments, micro-controller and PC based systems for data acquisition and processing. Laboratories focus on measurements and circuit design emphasizing design criteria appropriate for biomedical instrumentation. Prerequisites: PHYSICS 192L; MATH 353; BME 244L; ECE 110L or BME 253L; BME 271 or ECE 280L; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Malkin, K. Nightingale, Palmeri, Trahey, or Viventi. One course.

385. Introduction to Business in Technology-Based Companies. R, SS, STS This course covers fundamental business concepts and how they affect technology and engineering functions in a company. Students will learn to look at business problems from multiple dimensions, integrating technical issues with marketing, finance, management and intellectual property. Teams consisting of students from the Pratt School of Engineering and Trinity College of Arts and Sciences (Markets and Management Studies program) will work together to develop and present a business plan for a technical product concept. Students will learn the elements of a business plan and how to pitch a technology-based product concept. Topics covered include marketing of technical products, competitive strategy, market research, financial statements and projections, capital budgeting, venture capital, intellectual property, patent searching, regulatory affairs, and reimbursement. Requirements: junior or senior standing and permission of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies

390S. Special Topics Seminar in BME. Topics vary from semester to semester. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

394. Projects in Biomedical Engineering (GE). For juniors and seniors who express a desire for such work and who have shown aptitude for research in one area of biomedical engineering. Reserved for Engineering Undergraduate Fellows. Consent of program director required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

427L. Design in Biotechnology (DR). This is a capstone design course for the upper-level undergraduate biomedical engi-
neering students with a focused interest in biomaterials, biomechanics, biomolecular science, and biotechnology. Student teams work with clients in the development and implementation of specific design solutions to meet clients’ needs. Formal engineering design principles are emphasized; in addition, intellectual properties, engineering ethics, risk analysis, safety in design and FDA regulations will be discussed. Oral and written reports, and prototype development, testing and demonstration are required. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 302L or 307; senior standing; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

432L. Biomechanics and Vehicle Safety Engineering (DR). Design course dealing with contemporary issues in the biomechanics of injury and motor vehicle safety engineering. Covers international standards for safety in vehicle design. Topics also include: airbag and belt systems, structural vehicle components, accident reconstruction, the biomechanics of injury, anthropomorphic test devices, and injury risk assessment metrics. Problem-based approach where students work as teams on a current engineering problem in dummy design or injury mitigation technology. The teams set design specifications, evaluate the designs use finite element analysis and fabricate the final product using rapid prototyping. Prerequisites: BME 354L; senior standing. Instructors: Wolf, Palmeri, or von Ramm. One course.

436L. Biophotonic Instrumentation (DR). Design of optical instruments for biomedical applications. Section I focuses on basic optics theory and laboratory practice. Section II focuses on deeper understanding of selected biophotonic instruments, including laboratory work. Section III comprises the design component of the course. Student teams are presented with a design challenge and work through the steps of engineering design, culminating in building a prototype solution. Lecture topics include engineering design, intellectual property protection, engineering ethics, and safety. Prerequisites: BME 354L; senior standing. Instructors: Izatt or Wax. One course.

460L. Devices for People with Disabilities (DR). Design of custom devices to aid disabled individuals. Students will be paired with health care professionals at local hospitals who will supervise the development of projects for specific clients. Formal engineering design principles will be emphasized; overview of assistive technologies, patent issues, engineering ethics. Oral and written reports will be required. Selected projects may be continued as independent study. Course includes a service-learning component involving work in the community. Prerequisites: BME 354L; senior standing. Instructor: Caves. One course.

462L. Design for the Developing World (DR). Design of custom devices to help the specific and unique needs of developing world hospitals. Formal engineering design principles will be emphasized; overview of developing world conditions, patent issues, engineering ethics. Oral and written reports will be required. Students may elect to personally deliver their projects to a developing world hospital, if selected, in the summer following the course. Prerequisite: BME 354L; senior standing. Instructor: Malkin. One course.

464L. Medical Instrument Design (DR). General principles of signal acquisition, amplification processing, recording, and display in medical instruments. System design, construction, and evaluation techniques will be emphasized. Methods of real-time signal processing will be reviewed and implemented in the laboratory. Each student will design, construct, and demonstrate a functional medical instrument and collect and analyze data with that instrument. Formal write-ups and presentations of each project will be required. Prerequisite: BME 354L; senior standing. Instructors: Wolf, Palmeri, or von Ramm. One course.

490L. Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering Design (DR). Design of biomedical devices emphasizing formal engineering design principles, as well as building and testing a prototype. Lecture topics include engineering design, intellectual property protection, engineering ethics, and safety. Oral and written reports are required. Used for new design courses in BME. Prerequisites: Senior standing and consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Projects in Biomedical Engineering (GE). For juniors and seniors who express a desire for such work and who have shown aptitude for research in one area of biomedical engineering. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

494. Projects in Biomedical Engineering (GE). For juniors or seniors who express a desire for such work and who have shown aptitude for research in one area of biomedical engineering. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

502. Neural Signal Acquisition (GE, IM, EL). This course will be an exploration of analog and digital signal processing techniques for measuring and characterizing neural signals. The analog portion will cover electrodes, amplifiers, filters and A/D converters for recording neural electrograms and EEGs. The digital portion will cover methods of EEG processing including spike detection and spike sorting. A course pack of relevant literature will be used in lieu of a textbook. Students will be required to write signal-processing algorithms. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 354L. Instructor: Wolf. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 502

503. Computational Neuroengineering (GE, EL). This course introduces students to the fundamentals of computational modeling of neurons and neuronal circuits and the decoding of information from populations of spike trains. Topics include:
integrate and fire neurons, spike response models, homogeneous and inhomogeneous Poisson processes, neural circuits, Weiner (optimal) adaptive filters, neural networks for classification, population vector coding and decoding. Programming assignments and projects will be carried out using MATLAB. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 301L or equivalent. Instructor: Henriquez. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 503

504. Fundamentals of Electrical Stimulation of the Nervous System (GE, EL). This course presents a quantitative approach to the fundamental principles, mechanisms, and techniques of electrical stimulation required for non-damaging and effective application of electrical stimulation. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Grill. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 504

506. Measurement and Control of Cardiac Electrical Events (GE, EL, IM). Design of biomedical devices for cardiac application based on a review of theoretical and experimental results from cardiac electrophysiology. Evaluation of the underlying cardiac events using computer simulations. Examination of electrodes, amplifiers, pacemakers, and related computer apparatus. Construction of selected examples. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 301L; 354L or instructor consent. Instructor: Wolf. One course.

507. Cardiovascular System Engineering, Disease and Therapy (GE, BB, EL). Introductory and advanced topics in anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology, and modeling of the cardiovascular system. Theoretical and bioengineering concepts of heart electrical and mechanical function and circulatory system at cellular, tissue, and organ level. Computational models of cardiac electrical and mechanical activity and pressures and volumes within circulatory system. Contemporary cell, gene, and device-based therapies for treatment of cardiac and cardiovascular disease. The course enhances students’ knowledge of cardiovascular system function with the emphasis of underlying engineering principles. Prerequisites: two of Biomedical Engineering 301L, 302L, 307 or graduate standing in BME. Instructor: Bursac. One course.

510. Bayesian Analysis in Biomedical Engineering (GE, EL). The application of Bayesian statistics to questions in BME broadly with a focus on electrocardiography. Topics include a brief history of Bayesian math in biology and medicine, use of likelihood functions and prior distributions, the Bayesian outlook toward medical diagnosis, the work of Cornfield, Pipberger, and Dunn on the classification of electrocardiograms, and a Bayesian framework for the cardiac inverse problem. The approaches used for these topics can be adapted to many other BME situations. Prerequisites: Senior or graduate standing. Instructor: Barr. One course.

511L. Intermediate Bioelectricity (GE, EL). Study of the origins of clinically-relevant electrical signals, such as EEG, ECG, or EMG. Generation of biopotentials by active cells, fibers, and tissues. Transmission of biopotentials to the measuring electrodes through intervening tissues; effects of inhomogeneities and anisotropy. Students develop models of biopotentials and learn numerical and mathematical tools for solving and analyzing these models. Laboratory exercises based on computer simulations, with emphasis on quantitative behavior. Readings from original literature. Prerequisite: BME 301L or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Barr, Henriquez, or Neu. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 511L

512L. Cardiac Bioelectricity (GE, EL). Electrophysiological behavior of cardiac muscle. Emphasis on quantitative study of cardiac tissue with respect to propagation and the evaluation of sources. Effect of junctions, inhomogeneities, anisotropy, and presence of unbounded extracellular space. Bidomain models. Study of models of arrhythmia, fibrillation, and defibrillation. Electrocardiographic models and forward simulations. Laboratory exercises based on computer simulation, with emphasis on quantitative behavior and design. Readings from original literature. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 301L or equivalent. Instructor: Barr or Henriquez. One course.


515. Neural Prosthetic Systems (GE, EL, IM). Covers several systems that use electrical stimulation or recording of the nervous system to restore function following disease or injury. For each system, the underlying biophysical basis for the treatment, the technology underlying the treatment, and the associated clinical applications and challenges are examined. Systems to be covered include cochlear implants, spinal cord stimulation of pain, vagus nerve stimulation for epilepsy, deep brain stimulation for movement disorders, sacral root stimulation for bladder dysfunction, and neuromuscular electrical stimulation for restoration of movement. Prerequisite: BME 301L or ECE 110L. Instructor: Grill. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 515

517. Neuronal Control of Movement (GE, EL). Course for graduate and upper-level undergraduate students to provide them with an understanding of the neuronal circuits that move our bodies and with techniques for analysis, simulation, and modification of these circuits by neural engineers. Topics start in the periphery with muscles, the spine, and functional electrical stimulation; then proceed centrally to subcortical circuits, deep brain stimulation, and forward models; and conclude with cerebral cortical networks and population decoding. Students are expected to have background in bioelectricity.
and Matlab programming. Prerequisites: BME 301L or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Sommer. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 507

522L. Introduction to Bionanotechnology Engineering (GE, BB, MC). A general overview of nanoscale science/physical concepts will be presented as those concepts tie in with current nanoscience and nanomedicine research. Students will be introduced to the principle that physical scale impacts innate material properties and modulates how a material interacts with its environment. Important concepts such as surface-to-volume ratio, friction, electronic/optical properties, self-assembly (biological and chemical) will be contextually revisited. A number of laboratory modules ("NanoLabs") will guide students through specific aspects of nanomedicine, nanomaterials, and engineering design. Prerequisites: BME 302L or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

523. Biomedical Polymers (GE, BB, MC). Course covers applications of polymers in medicine, particularly drug delivery, gene delivery, and tissue engineering. Most recent advances in the field will be discussed. Students’ critical understanding of the concepts covered in the class will be evaluated through written and oral presentations. This is course primarily intended for seniors and graduate students. Prerequisites: BME 302L; graduate students need consent of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

524. Nanotechnology in Medicine (GE, BB, MC). Nanomedicine impacts biomedical sciences by applying nanotechnology to develop devices with nanoscale features for applications in therapeutics, diagnostics, and molecular tools. The course covers the application of nanotechnology to advance drug therapy, gene therapy, immunotherapy, and cell therapy and discusses engineering design and fabrication strategies for practical implementation. Most recent advances in the field will be discussed. Students’ critical understanding will be evaluated through written or oral presentations. Prerequisites: BME 302L or BME 307 or permission of the instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

525. Biomedical Materials and Artificial Organs (GE, BB). Chemical structures, processing methods, evaluation procedures, and regulations for materials used in biomedical applications. Applications include implant materials, components of ex vivo circuits, and cosmetic prostheses. Primary emphasis on polymer-based materials and on optimization of parameters of materials which determine their utility in applications such as artificial kidney membranes and artificial arteries. Prerequisites: ME 221L or graduate standing in BME or ME; BME 302L recommended. Instructor: Reichert. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 518

526. Elasticity (GE, BB). One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 521

527. Cell Mechanics and Mechanotransduction (GE, BB, MC). An examination of the mechanical properties of cells and forces exerted by cells in biological processes of clinical and technological importance, and the processes by which mechanical forces are converted into biochemical signals and activate gene expression. Topics include measurement of mechanical properties of cells, cytoskeleton mechanics, models of cell mechanical properties, cell adhesion, effects of physical forces on cell function, and mechanotransduction. Students critically evaluate current literature and analyze models of cell mechanics and mechanotransduction. Prerequisites: BME 302L or BME 307; knowledge of cell biology. Instructor: Hoffman or Truskey. One course.

528. Biofluid Mechanics (GE, BB, MC). Methods and applications of fluid mechanics in biological and biomedical systems including: Governing equations and methods of solutions, (e.g. conservation of mass flow and momentum), the nature of biological fluids, (e.g. non Newtonian rheological behavior), basic problems with broad relevance, (e.g. flow in pipes, lubrication theory), applications to cells and organs in different physiological systems, (e.g. cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, respiratory, reproductive and musculoskeletal systems), applications to diagnosis and therapy, (e.g. drug delivery and devices). Prerequisite: BME 307. Instructor: Katz. One course.

529. Theoretical and Applied Polymer Science (GE, BB). One course. C-L: see Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 514

530. Introduction to Tissue Biomechanics (GE, BB). Introduction to the mechanical behaviors of biological tissues, cells and molecules of the musculoskeletal and cardiovascular systems. Topics to be covered include static force analysis and nonlinear optimization theory; linearly elastic models for stress-strain analysis and solutions to relevant problems in bioelasticity; models of active structures (e.g., muscles); and introductory theory for finite element analysis. Emphasis will be placed on modeling stress-strain relations with relevance to biological tissues, including experimental means to measure stress and strain in these structures. Prerequisites: Engineering 201 or equivalent; Biomedical Engineering 302 or equivalent; Mathematics 353. Instructor: Staff. One course.

531. Intermediate Biomechanics (GE, BB). Introduction to solid and orthopaedic biomechanical analyses of complex tissues and structures. Topics to be covered include: spine biomechanics, elastic modeling of bone, linear and quasi-linear viscoelastic properties of soft tissue (for example, tendon and ligament), and active tissue responses (for example, muscle). Emphasis will be placed on experimental techniques used to evaluate these tissues. Student seminars on topics in applied biomechanics will be included. Prerequisites: Engineering 201L; Mathematics 353. Instructor: Myers. One course.
542. Principles of Ultrasound Imaging (GE, IM). Propagation, reflection, refraction, and diffraction of acoustic waves in biologic media. Topics include geometric optics, physical optics, attenuation, and image quality parameters such as signal-to-noise ratio, dynamic range, and resolution. Emphasis is placed on the design and analysis of medical ultrasound imaging systems. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 303; Engineering 103L; or instructor consent. Instructor: K. Nightingale or von Ramm. One course.

543L. Cardiac Ultrasound Imaging and Function (GE, IM). Course combines medical instrumentation with a contrasting engineering and clinical perspective, with a focus on ultrasound cardiac imaging and measurement. The classroom aspect covers the physical basis of ultrasound cardiac imaging and measurements. The clinical component consists of cardiac anatomy and physiology, case studies, and clinical observations. The course includes two cardiac dissections and a hands-on experience in the Human Anatomy Lab. Students are required to develop image analysis software from supplied clinical 3D images to automatically determine quantitative physical descriptors of cardiac function. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 354L or instructor consent. Instructor consent required. Instructor: von Ramm. One course.

544. Digital Image Processing (IM or GE). Introduction to the theory and methods for digital image sampling, enhancement, visualization, reconstruction, and analysis with emphasis on medical applications. Course Outline: #1: Introduction, history, and applications of image processing. #2: Spatial domain image enhancement. #3: Fourier domain image enhancement. #4: Image registration. #5: Inverse problems (denoising, deblurring, interpolation, and super-resolution). #6: Wavelets and compressive sensing. #7: Biological image processing. Undergraduate courses on signals and systems, probability and statistics recommended; knowledge of Matlab required. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 271 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 280L or consent of the instructor. Instructor consent required. Instructor: von Ramm. One course.

545. Acoustics and Hearing (GE, EL, IM). The generation and propagation of acoustic (vibrational) waves and their reception and interpretation by the auditory system. Topics under the heading of generation and propagation include free and forced vibrations of discrete and continuous systems, resonance and damping, and the wave equation and solutions. So that students may understand the reception and interpretation of sound, the anatomy and physiology of the mammalian auditory system are presented; and the mechanisms of the middle and inner ears are studied. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 271 or equivalent; Mathematics 353. Instructor: Trahey. One course. C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 584

546. Magnetic Resonance Imaging: Physical Principles and Sequence Design (GE, IM). An in-depth exploration of the physics and engineering in developing Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI). Topics covered include Gradient Recalled Echo, Spin Echo, Inversion Recovery, field of view and resolution constraints/requirements, signal processing, image artifacts, the Bloch Equation, fat suppression techniques, and the derivation of MR signal equation. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 303 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Farsiu. One course.

547. Medical Software Design. QS Software is critical in many medical devices, including device control, feedback and signal processing. This course focuses on software development skills that are ubiquitous in the medical device industry, including software version control, unit testing, fault tolerance, continuous integration testing and documentation. Experience will be gained in Python and JavaScript. The course will be structured around a project, done in small student groups, to build an Internet-connected medical device that measures and processes a biosignal, sends it to a web server, and makes those data accessible to a web client/mobile application. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 271. Instructor: Palmeri. One course.

550. Modern Microscopy (GE, IM). Overview of novel microscopy techniques that are under development in research laboratories. New techniques are placed in context with basic understanding of image formation in conventional microscopy and laboratory work which applies this knowledge. A group project offers opportunity to examine special topics of interest. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 354 and 303; consent of the instructor. Instructor: Wax. One course.

551L. Biomedical Optical Spectroscopy and Tissue Optics (GE, IM). This course is designed to provide students with a working knowledge of the theoretical and experimental principles underlying the application of optical spectroscopy and tissue optics in biological and biomedical engineering. Topics covered in this course include: Absorption Spectroscopy; Scattering Spectroscopy; Fluorescence Spectroscopy; Tissue Optics; Monte Carlo Modeling; Diffusion Modeling; Spectroscopic System Design and Signal to Noise Analysis; and Molecular Imaging. This course also includes labs for each topic that is covered, journal article review on emerging technologies and a term project. Prerequisite: Physics 152L. Instructors: Izatt, Ramanujam or Wax. One course. C-L: Molecular Cancer Biology 551L

552. Advanced Optics. QS One course. C-L: see Physics 621; also C-L: Electrical and Computer Engineering 541

555. Advances in Photonics (GE, IM). Overview of photonics techniques and their applications. The course will enhance students’ understanding and knowledge of advanced techniques and introduce them to a variety of applications in photonics, the science and technology associated with interactions of light with matter. Photonics techniques include: advanced luminescence, Raman and SERS, optical coherence, advanced microscopy, near-field and confocal methods, remote sensing, and optical biosensing. Applications include: environmental sensing, medical diagnostics, assays using optical detection,
optics in multispectral imaging, photonics and solar cells, and nanophotonics. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in BME or Chemistry. Instructor: Vo-Dinh. One course. C-L: Chemistry 630

560. Molecular Basis of Membrane Transport (GE, EL, MC). Transport of substances through cell membranes examined on a molecular level, with applications of physiology, drug delivery, artificial organs and tissue engineering. Topics include organization of the cell membrane, membrane permeability and transport, active transport and control of transport processes. Assignments based on computer simulations, with emphasis on quantitative behavior and design. Prerequisites: BME 260L or instructor consent, Mathematics 216 or equivalent. Instructor: Neu. One course. C-L: Neuroscience 560

561L. Genome Science and Technology Lab (GE, MC). Study of the basic principles of epigenetics, genomics, and human stem cell biology as applied to medical diagnostics and tissue engineering. Focus on engineering of living systems will include collaboration with clinicians, laboratories on DNA/RNA isolation, genotyping, qPCR and stem cell culture; overview of organ on a chip technology and statistical approach to large data towards risk prediction, early detection and disease prevention. Oral and written lab reports required; select projects may be continued as independent study. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Satterwhite. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 561L, Science & Society

562. Biology by Design (GE, MC). Engineering biological systems emphasizing synthetic biology and the application of biological/chemical principles to the design of new biomolecules and cellular pathways. Review of primary scientific literature, highlighting contemporary research in this area, including artificial amino and nucleic acids, gene regulatory systems, directed molecular evolution, recombinant antibodies, novel biosynthesis pathways, cell communication, and the design of minimal organisms. Topics are presented with applications such as drug design, discovery, productions, regenerative medicine, and bioremediation. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 244L. Organic chemistry or biochemistry suggested. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Gersbach. One course.

563. Transport Processes in HIV Transmission and Prevention (GE, BB, MC). Application of transport theory to analyze processes of HIV migration to target cells in the mucosa of the lower female reproductive tract. Analysis of the introduction, transport and bioactivity of molecules that inhibit these HIV-infection processes, including those acting topically (micronized) and those introduced in a variety of drug delivery vehicles: semi-solid materials (gels, films) and solid materials (intravaginal rings). A succession of mathematical models will describe elements of the fundamental biology of this system and analyze the performance of specific products that act prophylactically against HIV infection. Prerequisite: BME 307 or instructor consent. Instructor: Katz. One course.

565L. Environmental Molecular Biotechnology (GE, MC). One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 661L

566. Transport Phenomena in Cells and Organs (GE, MC). Applications of the principles of mass and momentum transport to the analysis of selected processes of biomedical and biotechnological interest. Emphasis on the development and critical analysis of models of the particular transport process. Topics include: reaction-diffusion processes, transport in natural and artificial membranes, dynamics of blood flow, pharmacokinetics, receptor-mediated processes and macromolecular transport, normal and neoplastic tissue. Prerequisite: Biomedical Engineering 307 or equivalent. Instructor: Satterwhite. One course.

567. Biosensors (GE, IM, MC). Theory and applications of biosensors. Basic principles of interactions between analytes and bioreceptors and various transduction techniques: optical, electrochemical, ion-selective electrode-based, voltammetric, conductometric, and mass-sensitive techniques as well as novel nanotechnology-based biosensing systems including nanosensors, plasmonic nanoprobes, quantum dots, carbon nanotubes, molecular beacons, and molecular sentinel systems. Applications in chemical, environmental, biological and medical sensing. Paired with Chemistry 601. Prerequisites: senior or graduate standing in BME or instructor’s consent. Instructor: Vo-Dinh. One course.

568. Laboratory in Cellular and Biosurface Engineering (GE, MC). Introduction to common experimental and theoretical methodologies in cellular and biosurface engineering. Experiments may include determination of protein and peptide diffusion coefficients in alginate beads, hybridoma cell culture and antibody production, determination of the strength of cell adhesion, characterization of cell adhesion or protein adsorption by total internal reflection fluorescence, and Newtonian and non-Newtonian rheology. Laboratory exercises are supplemented by lectures on experiment design, data analysis, and interpretation. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 307 or equivalent. Instructor: Truskey. One course.

569. Cell Transport Mechanisms (GE, MC). Analysis of the migration of cells through aqueous media. Focus on hydrodynamic analysis of the directed self-propulsion of individual cells, use of random walk concepts to model the nondirected propulsion of individual cells, and development of kinetic theories of the migrations of populations of cells. Physical and chemical characteristics of the cells’ environments that influence their motion, including rheologic properties and the presence of chemotactic, stimulatory, or inhibitory factors. Cell systems include mammalian sperm migration through the female reproductive tract, protozoa, and bacteria. Emphasis on mathematical theory. Experimental designs and results. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 307 and consent of instructor. Instructor: Katz. One course.
570L. Introduction to Biomolecular Engineering (GE, BB, MC). Techniques of molecular biology through linked lectures and laboratory exercises with emphasis on molecular tools to manipulate and analyze DNA and RNA for specific molecular bioengineering applications. Lectures cover the genetic code, replication, transcription, translation, cloning vectors for E. coli, enzymatic manipulation of DNA, gene cloning, synthetic gene design and assembly, DNA sequencing, polymerase chain reaction, site-directed mutagenesis, overexpression and purification of recombinant proteins. Laboratory exercises, linked to lectures, cover cloning, mutagenesis and recombinant protein expression and purification. Prerequisites: BIO 201L or BME 260L or graduate standing in BME. Instructor: Chilkoti. One course.

571L. Biotechnology and Bioprocess Engineering (GE, BB, MC). Introduction to the engineering principles of bioprocess engineering. Topics include: introduction to cellular and protein structure and function; modeling of enzyme kinetics, DNA transcription, metabolic pathways, cell and microbial growth and product formation; bioprocess operation, scale-up, and design. Class includes a design project. A modern biotechnology process or product is identified, the specific application and market are described (for example, medical, environmental, agricultural) along with the engineering elements of the technology. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 221L. Instructor: Chilkoti or Reichert. One course.

574. Modeling and Engineering Gene Circuits (GE, MC). This course discusses modeling and engineering gene circuits, such as prokaryotic gene expression, cell signaling dynamics, cell-cell communication, pattern formation, stochastic dynamics in cellular networks and its control by feedback or feedforward regulation, and cellular information processing. The theme is the application of modeling to explore "design principles" of cellular networks, and strategies to engineer such networks. Students need to define an appropriate modeling project. At the end of the course, they're required to write up their results and interpretation in a research-paper style report and give an oral presentation. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 260L or consent of instructor. Instructor: You. One course. C-L: Computational Biology and Bioinformatics 574.

577. Drug Transport Analysis (GE, BB, MC). Introduction to drug delivery in solid tumors and normal organs (for example, reproductive organs, kidney, skin, eyes). Emphasis on quantitative analysis of drug transport. Specific topics include: physiologically-based pharmacokinetic analysis, microcirculation, network analysis of oxygen transport, transvascular transport, interstitial transport, transport across cell membrane, specific issues in the delivery of cells and genes, drug delivery systems, and targeted drug delivery. Prerequisites: Biomedical Engineering 307; Engineering 103L; or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Bursac. One course.

578. Quantitative Cell and Tissue Engineering (GE, BB, MC). This course will serve as an overview of selected topics and problems in the emerging field of tissue engineering. General topics include cell sourcing and maintenance of differentiated state, culture scaffolds, cell-biomaterials interactions, bioreactor design, and surgical implantation considerations. Specific tissue types to be reviewed include cartilage, skin equivalents, blood vessels, myocardium and heart valves, and bioartificial livers. Prerequisites: BME 302L or BME 307 or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Yuan. One course.

590. Special Topics in Biomedical Engineering. Special subjects related to programs within biomedical engineering tailored to fit the requirements of a small group. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590L. Special Topics with Lab. To be used as a "generic" course number for any special topics course with lab sections. Instructor: Staff. One course.

609. Optics and Photonics Seminar Series. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 549; also C-L: Physics 549.

The major requirements are included in the minimum total of thirty-four courses listed under general requirements. The following specific courses or their approved alternatives must be included: Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L; Engineering 201L; Biomedical Engineering 244L, 260L, 271, 354L; Mechanical Engineering 221L; two Area of Interest core classes (Biomedical Engineering 301L, 302L, 303, 307); two Advanced Electives from one selected Area of Interest; another Advanced Elective and one General Elective in biomedical engineering; and one biomedical engineering design course (Biomedical Engineering 427L, 432L, 436L, 460L, 462L, 464L, 490L). The BME Undergraduate Program Handbook (available on the departmental website at www.bme.duke.edu/undergrad/curriculum) provides updated information and examples of course sequences that incorporate all general requirements and departmental requirements comprising the accredited biomedical engineering major.

To encourage depth in a specific area of biomedical engineering, students select two Areas of Interest in the junior year. There are four areas of interest: (1) biomechanics and biomaterials (BB), (2) electrophysiology (EL), (3) imaging and measurement systems (IM), and (4) molecular, cellular, and tissue engineering (MC). Students must take one core class in each of their two selected areas followed by two Advanced Electives in one of the selected areas. All biomedical engineering elective courses have one or more area of interest designation (BB, EL, IM, MC) or a general elective (GE) designation. Any biomedical engineering class with a GE designation may be used to fulfill the General Elective in biomedical engineering. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisors when selecting areas of interest and electives.
Students intending to study abroad should plan to travel in the fall semester of their junior year. These students should consult with both their advisor and the Global Education Office about course planning. Premed students need to take Chemistry 201L and 202L, Biology 201L, and Biochemistry 301 by the end of the junior year. These students should consult with both their advisor and the Office of Health Professions Advising about course planning. More information about study abroad and premed planning, as well as options for dual majors in electrical and computer engineering, civil engineering, and mechanical engineering, can be found in the BME Undergraduate Program Handbook (available at www.bme.duke.edu/undergrad/curriculum).

Civil and Environmental Engineering

Professor Wiesner, Chair; Professor of the Practice Schaad, Associate Chair; Professor of the Practice Nadeau, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Aquino, Barros, Bergin, Deshusses, Di Giulio, Dolbow, Doyle, Gavin, Hinton, Huerekel, Kasihatla, Katul, Knio, Mann, Marani, Oren, Petroski, Richardson, Vengosh, Virgin, and Wiesner; Associate Professors Boadu, Borsuk, Ferguson, Gunsch, Hench, Hsu-Kim, Kabala, Li, Meyer, Scovazzi, and Stapleton; Assistant Professors Bragg, Carlson, Guileminot, Hunt, Jeuland, Kumar, and Veveakis; Professors Emeriti Haff, Medina, and Wilson; Associate Professor Emeriti Peirce; Professors of the Practice Nadeau and Schaad; Associate Professor of the Practice Golden; Adjunct Professors Albertson, Bottero, Germano, Hofmann, Kees, Porporato, and Vallero; Adjunct Associate Professors Brasier and Rose; Adjunct Assistant Professors Auffan and Plata; Lecturer Eduardo Saucedo

Two majors are available in this department: civil engineering (CE) and environmental engineering (EnvE). Both the civil engineering degree program and the environmental engineering degree program are accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET. The environmental engineering degree program, launched in Fall 2013, is highly interdisciplinary and brings together topics as diverse as chemistry, the life sciences, economics, fluid mechanics, and public health engineering. The degree responds to the needs of students looking for such an interdisciplinary engineering degree that prepares them to work as environmental engineers, graduate work in environmental engineering, or for advanced study in environmental law, medicine, public health, or global sanitation.

The infrastructure that makes up what we refer to as civilization is, for the most part, the work of civil and environmental engineers. Improving, or even maintaining, the quality of life is ever more challenging as urban problems in the industrialized nations of the world intensify, while rapid urbanization in many developing countries creates other opportunities and obligations for the civil and environmental engineer. The planning, design, construction, and maintenance of necessary facilities, in an era of increasingly scarce monetary and other resources, demand civil and environmental engineers dedicated to work for the public good and prepared to seek more efficient and effective solutions based on current technology. The challenges faced by civil and environmental engineers vary widely in nature, size, and scope, and encompass both the public and private sectors. Examples include high-rise buildings and long-span bridges; concert halls and museums; hazardous waste disposal facilities; orbital structures; water supply and treatment facilities; tunnels; dams; seaports, airports, and offshore structures. The mission of the undergraduate program in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at Duke University is to provide an education that prepares graduates to solve technical problems, to pursue lifelong learning in their field, to assume leadership roles in their chosen careers, and to recognize their professional and personal obligations to the broader society and culture. The program is designed to provide a holistic educational experience where engineering sciences and design are combined with humanities and social sciences to provide the foundation for the critical thinking and skills that allow graduates to enjoy the benefits of a liberal education.

The alumni of the CE and EnvE programs are expected to exhibit the following behaviors:

- conceive, communicate, and contribute to effective and sustainable solutions to professional, multi-disciplinary challenges (in, for example, engineering design, project management, consulting, finance, and academia) by utilizing fundamental principles of mathematics, science, and engineering, and employing engineering methods and judgment as needed;
- seek and engage in professional development, including advanced degrees and professional licensure, to enhance their capabilities and personal fulfillment;
- be leaders in their professional and personal communities while responding ethically and boldly when confronted with modern societal and environmental challenges.

Students may pursue either degree program in civil and environmental engineering coupled with a double major in another department at Duke. Examples of recently completed double majors reflect the breadth of interests shared by civil and environmental engineering students at Duke; public policy studies, economics, French, mathematics, and music. A certificate program in architectural engineering is also available.

The civil and environmental engineering program is built upon the expertise and experience of the faculty and is supported by commensurate laboratory and instructional facilities. The civil and environmental engineering professors are knowledgeable in the following areas:

- civil engineering
- environmental engineering
- water resources engineering
- groundwater engineering
- geotechnical engineering
- structural engineering
- transportation engineering
- environmental science
- hydrology
- water quality
- waste management
- environmental health
- environmental policy
- environmental law
- environmental chemistry
- environmental biology
- environmental geology
- environmental microbiology
- environmental economics
- environmental psychology
- environmental sociology
- environmental policy and planning
- environmental management
- environmental education
- environmental communication
- environmental history
- environmental archaeology
- environmental art
- environmental design
- environmental architecture
- environmental sustainability
- environmental justice
- environmental ethics
- environmental humanities
- environmental arts
- environmental literature
- environmental film
- environmental visual arts
- environmental performance
- environmental dance
- environmental music
- environmental theater
- environmental design and technology
- environmental innovation
- environmental entrepreneurship
- environmental entrepreneurship and innovation
- environmental entrepreneurship and innovation.

are committed to providing quality classroom instruction, advising, and laboratory experiences in settings that encourage student-faculty as well as student-student interactions. The faculty conducts research of national and international consequence, and undergraduates have ample opportunities to be involved in such research, through undertaking independent study projects and/or by working as research assistants. The research facilities in the department, including laboratory equipment and instrumentation as well as computer resources, are comparable to those found in other major universities.

Graduates of the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering are able to select from a wide range of career paths. Recent graduates have pursued advanced study in engineering, business, law, and architecture, while others have accepted positions with major corporations and federal, state, and local government agencies as design engineers and project managers.

Courses in Civil and Environmental Engineering (CEE)

132L. Engineering the Planet. STS
Four broad disciplines within civil and environmental engineering will be explored and over-arching experiential projects will apply theory and practice to real-world design problems. The course will examine the societal context of these disciplines and their contributions to and impacts on the built environment. Specifically, the course will examine air, water, land use, shelter, systems, and energy and students will be challenged with issues of economics, social impact, green engineering, sustainable design and building practices. Instructor: Schaad. One course.

160L. Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science. QS, STS
Examination of engineering and the societal context of anthropogenic contributions and impacts to the built environment. Focus on the human necessities of air, water, land, and energy and the technological interplays of environmental engineering in sustainably meeting human needs. Materials and energy balances applied to environmental engineering problems. Water pollution control, applied ecology, air quality management, solid and hazardous waste control, and environmental ethics. Instructor: Gunsch or Schaad. One course.

190. Special Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering.
A course on a special topic within the civil and environmental engineering department. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

201L. Uncertainty Design and Optimization.

205. Practical Methods in Civil Engineering.
Introduction to the practical methods used by Civil Engineers, including surveying, computer-aided-design, geographical information systems, and use of the mills, lathes, and other machine tools. Instructor: Schaad. Half course.

290. Special Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering.
A course on a special topic within the civil and environmental engineering department. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

291. Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering.
Study arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

292. Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering.
Study arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

293. Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering.
Research project mentored by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Course may be taken by students who have demonstrated aptitude for independent work. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

294. Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering.
Research project mentored by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Course may be taken by students who have demonstrated aptitude for independent work. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

301L. Fluid Mechanics.
Physical properties of fluids; fluid-flow concepts and basic equations; continuity, energy, and momentum principles; dimensional analysis and dynamic similitude; viscous effects; applications emphasizing real fluids. Selected laboratory work. Corequisites: Engineering 244L and Mathematics 353. Instructor: Barros, Bragg, Kabala. One course.

307. Transport Phenomena in Biological Systems (AC or GE, BB). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 307


315. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community. QS, STS Design and testing of solutions to complex interdisciplinary design products in a service-learning context. Technical design principles; sustainable and engineering best practices; prototype formation, testing and evaluation; and establishment of research and analysis methodologies in a community based research experience. Working in partnership with a community agency (local, national, or international) and participation in an experimental learning process by engineering a design solution for an identified community need. Evaluation focused on design deliverables, fabricated prototypes and a critical reflection of the experimental learning process. Prerequisite: Engineering 201L or Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or consent of instructor. Instructor: Schaad. One course. C-L: Environment 365, Public Policy 211, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315, Human Rights, Energy and the Environment

315-20. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Structural Focus. QS, STS Design and testing of solutions to complex interdisciplinary design products in a service-learning context with a focus on structural products. Technical design principles; sustainable and engineering best practices; prototype formation, testing and evaluation; and establishment of research and analysis methodologies in a community based research experience. Working in partnership with a community agency (local, national, or international) and participation in an experimental learning process by engineering a design solution for an identified community need. Evaluation focused on design deliverables, fabricated prototypes and a critical reflection of the experimental learning process. Instructor: Schaad. One course. C-L: Environment 365-20, Public Policy 211-20, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315-20

315-60. Engineering Sustainable Design and the Global Community: Environmental Focus. QS, STS Design and testing of solutions to complex interdisciplinary design products in a service-learning context with a focus on environmental products. Technical design principles; sustainable and engineering best practices; prototype formation, testing and evaluation; and establishment of research and analysis methodologies in a community based research experience. Working in partnership with a community agency (local, national, or international) and participation in an experimental learning process by engineering a design solution for an identified community need. Evaluation focused on design deliverables, fabricated prototypes and a critical reflection of the experimental learning process. Prerequisite: Engineering 201L or Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or consent of instructor. Instructor: Schaad. One course. C-L: Environment 365-60, Public Policy 211-60, Human Rights Program-Franklin Humanities Institute 315-60

316. Transportation Engineering. The role and history of transportation. Introduction to the planning and design of multimodal transportation systems. Principles of traffic engineering, route location, and geometric design. Planning studies and economic evaluation. Prerequisite: Statistical Science 130 and consent of instructor for nonengineering students. Instructor: Staff. One course.

365. Hydrologic and Environmental Data Analysis. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 322; also C-L: Environment 322

393. Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering. R Research project mentored by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Course may be taken by junior and senior students who have demonstrated aptitude for independent work. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

394. Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering. R Research project mentored by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Course may be taken by junior and senior students who have demonstrated aptitude for independent work. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

411. Architectural Engineering II. ALP, STS Design and integration of building subsystems (enclosure, space, structural, environmental-control) in the design of a medium-sized building. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 311 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Brasier. One course.

422L. Concrete and Composite Structures. Properties and design of concrete. Analysis and design of selected reinforced concrete structural elements according to strength design methodology. Mechanics forming the foundation of the methodology is featured. Laboratory work on properties of aggregates, concrete, and reinforced concrete. Prerequisite: Engineering 201L. Instructor: Nadeau. One course.


425. Analytical and Computational Solid Mechanics. Investigation and application of intermediate concepts of mechanics, expanding upon elementary ideas covered in Engineering 201L. Topics include: generalized stress and strain relations and differential equations of equilibrium in solids; the theory of elasticity, including some fundamental solutions; failure and strength theories from mechanics; and plate bending. Introduction of the finite element method as a means of solution of plate and planar elasticity problems, including basic theoretical concepts and modeling techniques involved in applications. Assigned work will feature analytical work and application of commercial finite element packages. Prerequisites: Engineering 201L, Mathematics 212 and 216, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Dolbow. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 425

429. Integrated Structural Design. Student design teams complete a preliminary design of an actual structural engineering project and present the design to a panel of civil engineering faculty and practitioners. A written technical report is required. Topics to be addressed include: the design process; cost estimation; legal, ethical, and social aspects of professional engineering practice; short-term and long-term design serviceability considerations. Open only to civil engineering students during their final two semesters. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 421L, 422L, and 423L. Instructor: Nadeau. One course.

461L. Chemical Principles in Environmental Engineering. Fundamentals of chemistry as applied in environmental engineering processes. Chemistry topics include acid-base equilibrium, the carbonate system, mineral surfaces interactions, redox reactions, and organic chemistry. Applied environmental systems include water treatment, soil remediation, air pollution and green engineering. Laboratory included. Field trips will be arranged. Prerequisite: Chemistry 20, 21, or 101DL, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Ferguson or Hsu-Kim. One course. C-L: Energy and the Environment

462L. Biological Principles in Environmental Engineering. Fundamentals of microbiology related to biological environmental engineering processes. Topics include microbial metabolism, molecular biology tools, microbial kinetics and stoichiometry, and bioreactor models. Applications include unit processes in wastewater treatment and bioremediation. Laboratory included. Field trips to be arranged. Recommended for sophomores and above. Instructor: Deshusses, Gunsch. One course. C-L: Energy and the Environment


469. Integrated Environmental Design. Student design teams complete a preliminary design of an actual environmental engineering project and present the design to a panel of civil engineering faculty and practitioners. A written technical report is required. Topics to be addressed include: the design process; cost estimation; legal, ethical, and social aspects of professional engineering practice; short-term and long-term design serviceability considerations. Open only to civil engineering students during their final two semesters. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 461L, 462L, and 463L. Instructor: Schaad. One course. C-L: Global Health

490. Special Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering. A course on a special topic within the civil and environmental engineering department. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

491. Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering. Study arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

492. Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering. Study arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.
493. Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering. R Research project mentored by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Course may be taken by junior and senior students who have demonstrated aptitude for independent work. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

494. Research Independent Study in Civil and Environmental Engineering. R Research project mentored by an instructor with related interests and expertise. Course may be taken by junior and senior students who have demonstrated aptitude for independent work. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.


511. Construction Management. This course is a broad overview of the roles and responsibilities of the construction management engineer. Included in this is an examination of: Project Management Planning, Cost Management, Time Management, Quality Management, Contract Administration, and Safety Management. Topics covered will include: defining the responsibilities and management structure of the project management team, organizing and leading by implementing project controls, defining roles and responsibilities and developing communication protocols, and identifying elements of project design and construction likely to give rise to disputes and claims. Field trips. Instructor: Schaad. One course.


521. Elasticity (GE, BB). Linear elasticity will be emphasized including concepts of stress and strain as second order tensors, equilibrium at the boundary and within the body, and compatibility of strains. Generalized solutions to two and three dimensional problems will be derived and applied to classical problems including torsion of noncircular sections, bending of curved beams, stress concentrations and contact problems. Applications of elasticity solutions to contemporary problem in civil and biomedical engineering will be discussed. Prerequisites: Engineering 201L; Mathematics 353. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Biomedical Engineering 526

525. Wave Propagation in Elastic and Poroelastic Media. Basic theory, methods of solution, and applications involving wave propagation in elastic and poroelastic media. Analytical and numerical solution of corresponding equations of motion. Linear elasticity and viscoelasticity as applied to porous media. Effective medium, soil/rock materials as composite materials. Gassmann’s equations and Biot’s theory for poroelastic media. Stiffness and damping characteristics of poroelastic materials. Review of engineering applications that include NDT, geotechnical and geophysical case histories. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Boadu. One course.

530. Introduction to the Finite Element Method. Investigation of the finite element method as a numerical technique for solving linear ordinary and partial differential equations, using rod and beam theory, heat conduction, elastostatics and dynamics, and advective/diffusive transport as sample systems. Emphasis placed on formulation and programming of finite element models, along with critical evaluation of results. Topics include: Galerkin and weighted residual approaches, virtual work principles, discretization, element design and evaluation, mixed formulations, and transient analysis. Prerequisites: a working knowledge of ordinary and partial differential equations, numerical methods, and programming in FORTRAN or MATLAB. Instructor: Aquino, Dolbow, or Scovazzi. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 524

531. Finite Element Methods for Problems in Fluid Mechanics. An extensive introduction to finite element methods for fluid flow problems, covering methods for general transport problems, the compressible Euler and Navier-Stokes equations, the incompressible Navier-Stokes equations, and subsurface flows in porous media. Knowledge on the foundations of numerical analysis and finite elements (i.e., structural mechanics or thermal transfer problems) is advisable but not a prerequisite. Taking this course in conjunction with CEE 530 (254) "Introduction to the Finite Element Method", CEE 630 (255) "Nonlinear Finite Element Analysis", or CEE 635 (256) "Computational Methods for Evolving Discontinuities" should also be considered by students. Instructor: Scovazzi. One course.

535. Engineering Analysis and Computational Mechanics. Mathematical formulation and numerical analysis of engineering systems with emphasis on applied mechanics. Equilibrium and eigenvalue problems of discrete and distributed systems;
properties of these problems and discretization of distributed systems in continua by the trial functions with undetermined parameters. The use of weighted residual methods, finite elements, and finite differences. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing. Instructor: Dolbow. One course.

541. Structural Dynamics. Formulation of dynamic models for discrete and continuous structures; normal mode analysis, deterministic and stochastic responses to shocks and environmental loading (earthquakes, winds, and waves); introduction to nonlinear dynamic systems, analysis and stability of structural components (beams and cables and large systems such as offshore towers, moored ships, and floating platforms). Instructor: Gavin. One course.

551. Isotopes in Earth and Environmental Sciences. NS, QS, STS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 571; also C-L: Environment 570


561L. Environmental Aquatic Chemistry. Principles of chemical equilibria and kinetics applied to quantitative chemical description of natural and engineered aquatic systems. Topics include acid/base equilibrium, the carbonate system, metal complexation, oxidation/reduction reactions, precipitation/dissolution of minerals, and surface absorption. Instructor: Ferguson or Hsu-Kim. One course. C-L: Environment 542L


563. Chemical Fate of Organic Compounds. One course. C-L: see Environment 540

564. Physical Chemical Processes in Environmental Engineering. Theory and design of fundamental and alternative physical and chemical treatment processes for pollution remediation. Reactor kinetics and hydraulics, gas transfer, adsorption, sedimentation, precipitation, coagulation/flocculation, chemical oxidation, disinfection. Prerequisites: introductory environmental engineering, chemistry, graduate standing, or permission of instructor. Instructor: Wiesner. One course.

565. Environmental Analytical Chemistry. This course covers the fundamentals and applications of analytical chemistry as applied to detection, identification, and quantification of anthropogenic contaminants in environmental samples including air, water, soil, sediment, and biota. The topics include both sample preparation methods (i.e. wet chemistry) and instrumental analysis (e.g. mass spectrometry, chromatography, and optical spectroscopy). Particular emphasis is placed on current advancements in measurement science as applied to environmental chemistry. The material includes both theoretical and practical aspects of environmental analysis. Prerequisite: CHEM 131 or CHEM 151L or consent of instructor. Instructor: Ferguson. One course. C-L: Environment 566

566. Environmental Microbiology. Fundamentals of microbiology and biochemistry as they apply to environmental engineering. General topics include cell chemistry, microbial metabolism, bioenergetics, microbial ecology and pollutant biodegradation. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 462L or graduate standing or consent of the instructor. Instructor: Gunsch. One course.

569. Introduction to Atmospheric Aerosol. Atmospheric aerosol and its relationship to problems in air control, atmospheric science, environmental engineering, and industrial hygiene. Open to advanced undergraduate and graduate students. Prerequisites: knowledge of calculus and college-level physics. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.


574. Remote Sensing in Coastal Environments. NS, QS One course. C-L: see Earth and Ocean Sciences 530; also C-L: Environment 530


576L. Aerosol Measurement Techniques for Air Quality Monitoring and Research. Principles of measurements and analy-
sis of ambient particulate matter (aerosol). Traditional and emerging measurements techniques currently used in air quality monitoring and homeland defense. Open to advanced undergraduate and graduate students interested in the science and engineering related to atmospheric aerosol. Consent of the instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

581. Pollutant Transport Systems. Distribution of pollutants in natural waters and the atmosphere; diffusive and advective transport phenomena within the natural environment and through artificial conduits and storage/treatment systems. Analytical and numerical prediction methods. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 301L and Mathematics 353, or equivalents. Instructor: Staff. One course.

585. Vadose Zone Hydrology. Transport of fluids, heat, and contaminants through unsaturated porous media. Understanding the physical laws and mathematical modeling of relevant processes. Field and laboratory measurements of moisture content and matric potential. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 301L and Mathematics 353, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Kabala. One course.


623. Mechanics of Composite Materials. Theory and application of effective medium, or homogenization, theories to predict macroscopic properties of composite materials based on microstructural characterizations. Effective elasticity, thermal expansion, moisture swelling, and transport properties, among others, are presented along with associated bounds such as Voigt/Reuss and Hashin-Shtrikman. Specific theories include Eshelby, Mori-Tanaka, Kuster-Toksoz, self-consistent, generalized self-consistent, differential method, and composite sphere and cylinder assemblages. Tensor-to-matrix mappings, orientational averaging, and texture analysis. Composite laminated plates, environmentally induced stresses, and failure theories. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 520 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Dolbow. One course.

625. Intermediate Dynamics: Dynamics of Very High Dimensional Systems. One course. C-L: see Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 541

626. Energy Flow and Wave Propagation in Elastic Solids. Derivation of equations for wave motion in simple structural shapes: strings, longitudinal rods, beams and membranes, plates and shells. Solution techniques, analysis of systems behavior. Topics covered include: nondispersive and dispersive waves, multiple wave types (dilational, distortion), group velocity, impedance concepts including driving point impedances and moment impedances. Power and energy for different cases of wave propagation. Prerequisites: Engineering 244L and Mathematics 353 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Franzoni. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 543

627. Linear System Theory. Construction of continuous and discrete-time state space models for engineering systems, and linearization of nonlinear models. Applications of linear operator theory to system analysis. Dynamics of continuous and discrete-time linear state space systems, including time-varying systems. Lyapunov stability theory. Realization theory, including notion of controllability and observability, canonical forms, minimal realizations, and balanced realizations. Design of linear feedback controllers and dynamic observers, featuring both pole placement and linear quadratic techniques. Introduction to stochastic control and filtering. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 382 or Mechanical Engineering 344, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 627


629. System Identification. Numerical linear algebra for modeling and filtering data (FFT, SVD, QR, and PCA); ordinary least squares, total least squares, and recursive least squares; measurement noise and propagation of measurement error; regularization; optimal linear filtering; state-space models, eigensystem realization, deterministic and stochastic subspace identification through projections and canonical correlation. Applications drawn from engineering, natural sciences, and finance. Instructor: Gavin. One course.
630. Nonlinear Finite Element Analysis. Formulation and solution of nonlinear initial/boundary value problems using the finite element method. Systems include nonlinear heat conduction/diffusion, geometrically nonlinear solid and structural mechanics applications, and materially nonlinear systems (for example, elastoplasticity). Emphasis on development of variational principles for nonlinear problems, finite element discretization, and equation-solving strategies for discrete nonlinear equation systems. Topics include: Newton-Raphson techniques, quasi-Newton iteration schemes, solution of nonlinear transient problems, and treatment of constraints in a nonlinear framework. An independent project, proposed by the student, is required. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 530/Mechanical Engineering 524, or consent of instructor. Instructors: Aquino, Dolbow, or Scovazzi. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 525

635. Computational Methods for Evolving Discontinuities. Presents an overview of advanced numerical methods for the treatment of engineering problems such as brittle and ductile failure and solid-liquid phase transformations in pure substances. Analytical methods for arbitrary discontinuities and interfaces are reviewed, with particular attention to the derivation of jump conditions. Partition of unity and level set methods. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 530, or 630, or instructor consent. Instructor: Dolbow. One course.


642. Environmental Geomechanics. The course addresses engineered and natural situations, where mechanical and hydraulic properties of soils and rocks depend on environmental (thermal chemical, biological) processes. Experimental findings are reviewed, and modeling of coupled thermo-mechanical, chemo-mechanical technologies are reviewed. Instructor: Hueckel. One course.

643. Environmental and Engineering Geophysics. Use of geophysical methods for solving engineering and environmental problems. Theoretical frameworks, techniques, and relevant case histories as applied to engineering and environmental problems (including groundwater evaluation and protection, siting of landfills, chemical waste disposals, roads assessments, foundations investigations for structures, liquefaction and earthquake risk assessment). Introduction to theory of elasticity and wave propagation in elastic and poroelastic media, electrical and electromagnetic methods, and ground penetrating radar technology. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 or Physics 152L, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Boadu. One course.


645. Experimental Systems. Formulation of experiments; Pi theorem and principles of similitude; data acquisition systems; static and dynamic measurement of displacement, force, and strain; interfacing experiments with digital computers for data storage, analysis, and plotting. Students select, design, perform, and interpret laboratory-scale experiments involving structures and basic material behavior. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing in engineering or the physical sciences. Instructor: Gavin. One course.


647. Buckling of Engineering Structures. An introduction to the underlying concepts of elastic stability and buckling, development of differential equation and energy approaches, buckling of common engineering components including link models, struts, frames, plates, and shells. Consideration will also be given to inelastic behavior, postbuckling, and design implications. Instructor: Virgin. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 527

649. **Structural Engineering Project Management.** Apply project management tools and skills to a structural engineering design project. Implement changes in schedule, budget, and changing client and/or regulatory climate. Work with a design team of undergraduate students. Prerequisites: not open to students who have had Civil and Environmental Engineering 429, 469, or 679. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Nadeau. One course.

661L. **Environmental Molecular Biotechnology (GE, MC).** Principles of genetics and recombinant DNA for environmental systems. Surveys of a selection of topics related to the interaction between fluid flow (through channels or the porous media) and physical, chemical, and biochemical transformations encountered in environmental engineering. Numerous diverse phenomena, including solute transport in the vicinity of chemically reacting surfaces, reverse osmosis, sedimentation, centrifugation, ultrafiltration, rheology, microorganism population dynamics, and others will be presented in a unifying mathematical framework. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 462L, Biology 20, Biology 201L, or graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Gunsch. One course. C-L: Biomedical Engineering 565L

662. **Physico-Bio-Chemical Transformations.** Surveys of a selection of topics related to the interaction between fluid flow (through channels or the porous media) and physical, chemical, and biochemical transformations encountered in environmental engineering. Numerous diverse phenomena, including solute transport in the vicinity of chemically reacting surfaces, reverse osmosis, sedimentation, centrifugation, ultrafiltration, rheology, microorganism population dynamics, and others will be presented in a unifying mathematical framework. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 462L, Biology 20, Biology 201L, or graduate standing, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Gunsch. One course. C-L: Biomedical Engineering 565L

666. **Aquatic Geochemistry.** Geochemistry of the water-solid interface of soils, minerals, and particles in earth systems. Topics will cover the chemical composition of soils, geochemical specalation, mineral weathering and stability, sorption and ion exchange, soil redox processes, and chemical kinetics at environmental surfaces. Prerequisites: CEE 461L or CEE 561L/ENVIRON 542L or permission of instructor. Instructor: Hsu-Kim. One course. C-L: Environment 666

667. **Chemical Transformation of Environmental Contaminants.** Mechanisms and principles underlying organic contaminant transformations in the ambient environment. Topics include hydrolysis, oxidation/reduction, direct and indirect photolysis, and reactions with disinfectant chemicals. Reactions will be considered in context of both natural (e.g. surface water and cloudwater) and engineered (e.g. drinking water, wastewater, and groundwater remediation) systems. Approaches will include both qualitative (reaction mechanism and product identification) as well as quantitative (reaction kinetics and stoichiometry) aspects of environmental reaction chemistry. Prerequisites: CEE 563/ENVIRON 540 or one semester of organic chemistry. Instructor: Ferguson. One course. C-L: Environment 667

671. **Physicochemical Unit Operations in Water Treatment.** Fundamental bases for design of water and waste treatment systems, including transport, mixing, sedimentation and filtration, gas transfer, coagulation, and absorption processes. Emphasis on physical and chemical treatment combinations for drinking water supply. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 462L. Instructor: Kabala. One course.

672. **Solid Waste Engineering.** Engineering design of material and energy recovery systems including traditional and advanced technologies. Sanitary landfills and incineration of solid wastes. Application of systems analysis to collection of municipal refuse. Major design project in solid waste management. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 462L, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Environment 548

675. **Introduction to the Physical Principles of Remote Sensing of the Environment.** The course provides an overview of the radiative transfer principles used in remote-sensing across the electromagnetic spectrum using both passive and active sensors. Special focus is placed on the process that leads from theory to the development of retrieval algorithms for satellite-based sensors, including post-processing of raw observations and uncertainty analysis. Students carry on three hands-on projects (Visible and Thermal Infrared, Active Microwave, and Passive Microwave). Background in at least one of the following disciplines is desirable: radiation transfer, signal processing, and environmental physics (Hydrology, Geology, Geophysics, Plant Biophysics, Soil Physics). Instructor consent required. Instructor: Barros. One course.

676. **Fundamentals and Applications of UV Processes in Environmental Systems.** Ultraviolet light based processes as they relate to treatment of contaminants in water and air. Concepts in photochemistry and photobiology, fluorescence determination, UV disinfection, photodegradation processes for chemical containments, advanced oxidation processes, mathematical modeling and design of UV systems. Includes laboratory exercises. Prerequisites: Civil and Environmental Engineering 564, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

679. **Environmental Engineering Project Management.** Apply project management tools and skills to an environmental engineering design project. Implement changes in schedule, budget, and changing client and/or regulatory climate. Work with a design team of undergraduate students. Consent of instructor required. Prerequisites: not open to students who have had Civil and Environmental Engineering 429, 469, or 649. Instructor: Schaad. One course.

681. **Analytical Models of Subsurface Hydrology.** Reviews the method of separation of variables, surveys integral transforms, and illustrates their application to solving initial boundary value problems. Three parts include: mathematical and hydrologic fundamentals, integral transforms and their philosophy, and detailed derivation via integral transforms of some of the most commonly used models in subsurface hydrology and environmental engineering. Discussion and use of param-
682. Dynamic Engineering Hydrology. Dynamics of the occurrence, circulation, and distribution of water; climate, hydrometeorology, geophysical fluid motions. Precipitation, surface runoff and stream flow, infiltration, water losses. Hydrograph analysis, catchment characteristics, hydrologic instrumentation, and computer simulation models. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 and (Civil and Environmental Engineering 301L or 463L), or consent of instructor. Instructor: Kabala. One course.


684. Physical Hydrology and Hydrometeorology. The objective of this course is to introduce and familiarize graduate students with the fundamental physical processes in Hydrology and Hydrometeorology that control and modulate the pathways and transformations of water in the environment. The content of the course will be strongly oriented toward providing students with a specific basis for quantitative analysis of the terrestrial water cycle including land-atmosphere interactions and clouds and precipitation (rain and snow) processes. The course should be of interest to undergraduate and graduate students interested in Environmental Science and Engineering, and Atmospheric and Earth Sciences. Instructor: Barros. One course.

685. Water Supply Engineering Design. The study of water resources and municipal water requirements including reservoirs, transmission, treatment and distribution systems; methods of collection, treatment, and disposal of municipal and industrial wastewaters. The course includes the preparation of a comprehensive engineering report encompassing all aspects of municipal water and wastewater systems. Field trips to be arranged. Prerequisite: Civil and Environmental Engineering 462L, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

686. Ecohydrology. This course provides the theoretical basis for understanding the interaction between hydrologic cycle, vegetation and soil biogeochemistry which is key for a proper management of water resources and terrestrial ecosystems especially in view of the possible intensification and alteration of the hydrologic regime due to climate change. Topics include: Probabilistic soil moisture dynamics; plant water stress; coupled dynamics of soil moisture, transpiration and photosynthesis; and infiltration, root uptake, and hydrologic control on soil biogeochemistry. Instructor: Staff. One course.

690. Advanced Topics in Civil and Environmental Engineering. A course on an advanced topic within the civil and environmental engineering department. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

The Major

Civil Engineering

Major Requirements. The major requirements for civil engineering (CE) are included in the minimum of thirty-four courses listed under general requirements and departmental requirements.

Meeting the departmental requirements together with the four engineering and applied science courses from the general requirements requires that the following courses must be included. All majors must take Engineering 101L, 201L, 244L and 305; Civil and Environmental Engineering 132L, 201L, 301L, 302L; and Statistical Science 130. All majors must complete at least one concentration: structural engineering and mechanics (S/M) or environmental engineering and water resources (E/W). Majors choosing the structural engineering and mechanics concentration (S/M) must take Civil and Environmental Engineering 421L, 422L, 423L and 429. Majors choosing the environmental engineering and water resources concentration (E/W) must take Civil and Environmental Engineering 461L, 462L, 463L and 469. To complete the engineering and applied sciences general requirements, all majors must take one of the following (electrical science, information and computer science, materials science, thermal science, and transfer processes) courses: Biomedical Engineering 253L, Civil and Environmental Engineering 307, 560, 581, Computer Science 201, Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L, 311, Engineering 224L, Mechanical Engineering and Material Science 221L, 331L, or Physics 271L (students completing the structural engineering and mechanics concentration may take Civil and Environmental Engineering 461L, 463L, or 462L; students completing the environmental engineering and water resources concentration may take Civil and Environmental Engineering 421L, 422L, or 423L). All majors must take two civil and environmental engineering electives at the 300 level, or higher. All majors have a total of two unrestricted electives.

Toward fulfilling the general requirements, the following elective options must be selected from the following courses. The natural science requirement is satisfied by completing Biology 201L, 215/215L, 275A, 311, Earth and Ocean Science 233, 244.
Sciences 101, 102, 201L, 202, or 370A. At least one of the five courses used to satisfy the humanities and social sciences requirement, or an approved alternate course, must possess an ethical inquiry (EI) code.

A sample, semester-by-semester sequencing of the requirements for the major is provided in the CEE Undergraduate Handbook, which is available online at [https://cee.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/ce-Planning](https://cee.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/ce-Planning). Students planning to attend graduate school are strongly advised to use the unrestricted electives to take at least one additional civil and environmental engineering elective, with at least one of them at the 500 level or higher.

**Environmental Engineering**

**Major Requirements.** The major requirements for environmental engineering (EnvE) are included in the minimum of thirty-four courses listed under general requirements and departmental requirements.

Meeting the departmental requirements together with the four engineering and applied science courses from the general requirements requires that the following courses must be included. All majors must take Engineering 101L, 201L, and 244L; Civil and Environmental Engineering 132L, 301L, 302L, 461L, 462L, 463L, 469, 560; and Statistical Science 130. All majors must take Engineering 305 or Civil and Environmental Engineering 201L. All majors must take an approved earth science course. All majors must take an approved thermodynamics course. All majors must take two approved upper-level environmental courses. All majors have two unrestricted electives. Approved earth science electives are Earth and Ocean Sciences 101, 102, 201L, 202, 315, 323, and Civil and Environmental Engineering 666. Approved thermodynamics courses are Mechanical Engineering 331L. Approved upper-level environmental electives are Chemistry 201DL, 202L; Civil and Environmental Engineering 307, 315-60, 563, 564, 565, 566, 667, 575, 661L, 666, 667, 683, 684; Engineering 424L; and Environment 535.

Toward fulfilling the general requirements, the following elective options must be selected from the following courses. The natural science requirement is satisfied by completing an approved biology course. Approved Biology courses are 201L, 202L, and 212L. At least one of the five courses used to satisfy the humanities and social sciences requirement, or an approved alternate course, must possess an ethical inquiry (EI) code.

A sample, semester-by-semester sequencing of the requirements for the major is provided in the CEE Undergraduate Handbook, which is available online at [https://cee.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/enve-Planning](https://cee.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/enve-Planning).

**Electrical and Computer Engineering**

Professor Chakrabarty, Chair; Professor of the Practice Huettel, Associate Chair and Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Brady, A. Brown, Calderbank, Carin, Chakrabarty, Collins, Cummer, Cummings, Curtarolo, Daubechies, Donald, Dunson, Fair, Gauthier, Glass, Grill, Harer, Joines, Jokerst, Kim, Krolik, Lebeck, X. Li, Litchinitser, Liu, Lo, Maggs, Massoud, Nolte, Padilla, Reif, Samei, Sapiro, Smith, Sorin, Tarokh, and Trivedi; Associate Professors Board, Brooke, K. Brown, Chen, Cox, Franklin, Gehm, Hauser, Lee, H. Li, Mikkelsen, Nowacek, Peterchev, Pfister, Rudin, Shen, Stiff-Roberts, and Yang; Assistant Professors Benson, Farsiu, Goetz, Gong, Heller, Marvian, Mazurowski, Pajic, Reeves, and Zavlanos; Professors Emeriti Casey, George, Marinos, McCumber, and Wang; Professor of the Practice Huettel; Associate Professors of the Practice Daily, Gustafson, Hilton, and Tantum; Assistant Professor of the Practice Bletsch and Younes; Associate Research Professor Lucas and Marks; Research Professor Stoner; Assistant Research Professors Amsden, Greenberg, Henao, Malof, and Rai; Adjunct Professors Derby, Qui, and Wilson; Adjunct Associate Professor Morizio; Adjunct Assistant Professors Fahmy, Goss, Hower, Jenkins, Knox, Larouche, Liao, Rogers, Stohi, Urzhumov, and Wang

The educational mission of the Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering is to graduate electrical and computer engineers who embody excellence in a broad sense. We expect our graduates to advance within industry positions or in graduate study, or to carry the attributes of an engineering education into other disciplines. The electrical and computer engineering program of study must include mathematics and basic sciences, fundamentals, and applications in several engineering sciences, and team-based experience in the process of design, where theory is applied in the context of real needs and limitations, and where judgment must be exercised. Our electrical and computer engineering graduates should be able to think critically when solving problems and managing tasks and communicate effectively in multidisciplinary professional environments. To be a responsible member of the engineering profession, each graduate must be aware of social, ethical, environmental, and economic factors and constraints on engineering activity, and must understand the importance of these matters in a global context. We aspire to have our graduates exhibit intellectual depth and creativity, uphold high ethical standards, and show a commitment to the betterment of society through service and professional work.

To this end, the specific program educational objectives that we look for in our graduates are that they

- advance professionally in their chosen field;
- contribute to their professional community and to society; and
- engage in lifelong learning in professional and personal endeavors.

The electrical and computer engineering (ECE) program is fully accredited by the Engineering Commission of
ABET\(^4\) and leads to a bachelor of science in engineering (BSE) degree. The ECE curriculum provides a solid foundation in mathematics, physical and life sciences, computer science, and humanities and social sciences that complements a set of twelve theme-based ECE courses.

The Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering has designed its curriculum based on the theme of integrated sensing and information processing (ISIP). The ISIP theme capitalizes on the collective research expertise of the ECE faculty and provides a coherent, overarching framework that links principles of ECE to each other and to real-world engineering problems. The cornerstone of the ECE curriculum is the first course fundamentals of electrical and computer engineering, which has been designed to provide students with a holistic view of ECE by introducing concepts spanning how to interface sensors and systems with the physical world, how to transfer/transmit energy/information, and how to extract, manipulate, analyze, and interpret information. The integrated design challenge in this first course introduces students to team problem solving and motivates in-depth study of ECE concepts in subsequent terms. Each of four follow-on core courses focuses on a specific subfield of ECE (digital systems, microelectronics, sensing and waves, signals and systems), and integrates lateral and vertical connections to other courses through the use of thematic examples. Following the five core courses are seven ECE technical electives that include a culminating engineering design course where teams of students address a significant real-world problem or opportunity.

The ECE curriculum emphasizes creative problem solving through open-ended design challenges in many courses. Working in teams, students collaborate to utilize and develop their individual and collective technical, management, and leadership skills to design, simulate, build, and test components and systems to meet a set of specifications, often defined by industry standards.

Students have the option to pursue two or more areas of concentration, depending on personal interests. The upper-level technical electives, which extend the breadth and depth of the ECE core curriculum, provide a firm foundation for future technical accomplishment and for effective problem solving in the diverse fields that our graduates pursue.

The flexibility of the ECE curriculum enables students and their faculty advisors to tailor a unique educational experience for every student. This may include a semester abroad; a second major, minor, or certificate program; and/or a research experience with a faculty member. The most popular second majors are computer science and biomedical engineering. Other popular second majors include mathematics, economics, and physics. Interests such as pre-medicine, pre-law, art, music, psychology, and social sciences can be accommodated through individually designed programs. Students are encouraged to take more than the minimum required courses in the sciences and the liberal arts, as is fitting at an engineering school in a university with a strong liberal arts tradition.

**Courses in Electrical and Computer Engineering (ECE)**

**110L. Fundamentals of Electrical and Computer Engineering.** Students learn core ECE concepts, providing a foundation on which subsequent courses build. These concepts include techniques for analyzing linear circuits, semiconductor and photonic devices, frequency representation, filtering, and combinational and sequential logic. Central to the course is an extensive design challenge that requires students to integrate knowledge across topics while honing practical design and project management skills. The course culminates in an exciting competition in which teams of robots race to overcome challenging obstacles using sensor data acquisition and processing. Prerequisite: Engineering 103L and Pre or Corequisite: Mathematics 112L. Instructor: Gustafson, Huettel, or Tantum. One course.

**110L9. Fundamentals of Electrical and Computer Engineering - Lab.** Students learn core ECE concepts, providing a foundation on which subsequent courses build. These concepts include techniques for analyzing linear circuits, semiconductor, and photonic devices, frequency representation, filtering, and combinational and sequential logic. Central to the course is an extensive design challenge that requires students to integrate knowledge across topics while honing practical design and project management skills. The course culminates in an exciting competition in which teams of robots race to overcome challenging obstacles using sensor data acquisitions and processing. Prerequisite: Engineering 110L. Corequisite: Mathematics 122. Instructor: Huettel or Ybarra.

**230L. Introduction to Microelectronic Devices and Circuits.** Hands-on, laboratory driven introduction to microelectronic devices, sensors, and integrated circuits. Student teams of 3-4 students/team compete in a design, assembly, testing, characterization and simulation of an electronic system. Projects include microelectronic devices, sensors, and basic analog and digital circuits. Classroom portion designed to answer questions generated in laboratories about understanding operation of devices and sensors, and the performance of electronic circuits. Student evaluation based on project specification, prototyping, integration, testing, simulation and documentation. Prerequisites: Engineering 103L, Physics 152L and either Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or Biomedical Engineering 253L Instructor: Brooke, Franklin, or Massoud. One course.

**230L9. Introduction to Microelectronic Devices and Circuits-Lab.** Hands-on, laboratory driven introduction to microelectronic devices, sensors, and integrated circuits. Student teams of 3-4 students/team compete in a design, assembly, testing,
characterization and simulation of an electronic system. Projects include microelectronic devices, sensors, and basic analog and digital circuits. Classroom portion designed to answer questions generated in laboratory about understanding operation of devices and sensors, and the performance of electronic circuits. Student evaluation based on project specification, prototyping, integration, testing, simulation and documentation. Prerequisites: Engineering 103L and either Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or Biomedical Engineering 253L. Instructor: Brooke or Massoud.


270L. Introduction to Electromagnetic Fields. Fundamentals and application of transmission lines and electromagnetic fields and waves, antennas, field sensing, and signal transmission. Transmission line transients and digital signal transmission; transmission lines in sinusoidal steady state, impedance transformation, and impedance matching; electrostatics and magnetostatics, including capacitance and inductance; electromagnetic waves in uniform media and their interaction with interfaces; antennas and antenna arrays. Alternating laboratories and recitations. Laboratory experiments include transmission line transients, impedance matching, static and dynamic electromagnetic fields, and antennas. Prerequisite: Engineering 103L, Physics 152L, Mathematics 216 and either Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or Biomedical Engineering 253L. Instructor: Carin, Cummer, Gehm, Joines, Liu, or Smith. One course.

280L. Introduction to Signals and Systems. Continuous and discrete signal representation and classification; system classification and response; transfer functions. Fourier series; Fourier, Laplace, and z transforms. Applications to Integrated Sensing and Information Processing; networks, modulation, sampling, filtering, and digital signal processing. Laboratory projects using digital signal processing hardware and microcontrollers. Computational solutions of problems using Matlab and Maple. Prerequisite: Engineering 103L, and either Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or Biomedical Engineering 253L. Instructor: Collins, Gustafson, or Huettel. One course.

290. Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Study arranged on a special electrical and computer engineering topic in which the faculty has particular interest and competence as a result of research and professional activities. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

291. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. For sophomore students. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

292. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. For sophomore students. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

311. Thermal Physics. Thermal properties of matter treated using the basic concepts of entropy, temperature, chemical potential, partition function, and free energy. Topics include the laws of thermodynamics, ideal gases, thermal radiation and electrical noise, heat engines, Fermi-Dirac and Bose-Einstein distributions, semiconductor statistics, kinetic theory, and phase transformations. Also taught as Physics 363. Prerequisites: Mathematics 212 or equivalent and Physics 51L, 152L or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.


340L. Optics and Photonics. NS One course. C-L: see Physics 320L; also C-L: Visual and Media Studies 325L

341L. Solar Cells. A broad overview of solar cells, including solar radiation, device theory, materials options, device fabrication and characterization, and system-level issues. Students participate in hands-on laboratory exercises related to the fabrication and characterization of organic, photovoltaic solar cells. Prerequisite: Physics 152L or equivalent. Instructor:
350L. Digital Systems. Design and implementation of combinational and sequential digital systems with special attention to digital computers. The use of computer-aided design tools, hardware description languages, and programmable logic chips to facilitate larger and higher performance designs will be stressed. Laboratory exercises and group design projects will reinforce the various design techniques discussed in class. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 250D or Computer Science 250. Instructor: Board, Hilton, Lee, Sorin. One course. C-L: Computer Science 350L, Information Science + Studies

353. Introduction to Operating Systems. QS One course. C-L: see Computer Science 310


363L. Electric Vehicle Project. Analysis, design, and construction of electrical and mechanical components found in electric vehicles. Traction motors, controllers, batteries and chargers, and metering. Hybrid and fuel cell vehicle systems. Project includes building electrical devices and wiring of traction, control, lighting, and other components along with construction of adapters and devices necessary for the conversion of a vehicle to electric drive. Prerequisite: Physics 152L, Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L or Engineering 224L. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 463

364. Performance and Technology: Composition Workshop. ALP, STS One course. C-L: see Dance 308; also C-L: Theater Studies 364, Information Science + Studies 376


381. Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing. An introduction to theory and applications of digital signal processing. Concepts, analytical tools and design techniques to process signals in digital form. Signal sampling and reconstruction, discrete-time transforms including the z-transform, discrete-time Fourier transform, and discrete Fourier transform. Discrete systems including the analysis and design of FIR and IIR filters. Introduction to applications of digital signal processing such as image processing, and optimal detection of signals in noise. Discrete system simulations using MATLAB. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 280L and one of (Statistical Science 130 or Mathematics 230 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 380 or Electrical and Computer Engineering 555). Instructor: Huettel or Nolte. One course.


391. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. For junior students. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

392. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. For junior students. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

431. Power Electronic Circuits for Energy Conversion. Efficient conversion of electrical energy is critical for electric and hybrid vehicles, wind and solar energy, power grids, computers, medical devices, and portables. This course teaches anal-
ysis and design of power electronic circuits for energy conversion, including circuit operation (converter topologies, steady-state modeling, switch realization), converter control (modeling, small-signal transfer functions, feedback), and magnetics (inductors, transformers). The course shares lectures with ECE/Energy Engineering 531, but has fewer assignments. Prerequisite: ECE 230L or Engineering 224L or graduate student standing. Not open to students who have taken ECE 531 or Energy Engineering 531. Instructor: Peterchev. One course. C-L: Energy Engineering 431

449. Sensors and Sensor Interface Design. Teams design board-level sensing system that achieves stated specifications. Analog, digital, wireless, optical, & fluidic components. Resource planning/management, project budgeting, study of component specifications and characteristics, vendor interaction, circuit schematic design & simulation, board layout, submission to foundry, component solder assembly, system test, comparison to design specs. Cost, economic viability, ethical and environmental issues, manufacturability considered. Prerequisites: One of (ECE 330L or ECE 331L or ECE 340L); ECE 230L, ECE 250D, ECE 270L, ECE 280L; Math 353; Physics 152L; Chem 101DL; and statistics. Instructor: Brooke, Jokerst. One course.

458. Engineering Software for Maintainability. Students will refine their ability to engineer software, with a focus on maintainability. Teams complete a large programming project whose requirements undergo evolutions during the semester. Prior to each evolution, teams submit not only their code for the current requirements, but also a written document analyzing their current design and reflecting on how past design choices impacted their most recent work. Teams must consider appropriate engineering standards and realistic constraints. Prerequisite: COMPSCI 308; ECE 230L, ECE 250D, ECE 270L, ECE 280L; Math 353; Physics 152L; Chem 101DL; and statistics. Instructor: Bletsch or Hilton. One course.

459. Introduction to Embedded Systems. An introduction to hardware/software codesign of embedded computer systems. Structured programming techniques for high and low level programs. Hardware interfacing strategies for sensors, actuators, and displays. Detailed study of Motorola 68HC11 and 68HC12 microcomputers as applied to embedded system development. Hardware and simulation laboratory exercises with 68HC11 and 68HC12 development boards. Major design project. Prerequisite: ECE 350L; ECE 230L, ECE 250D, ECE 270L and ECE 280L; Math 353; Physics 152L; Chemistry 101DL; and statistics. Co-requisite: ECE 331L. Instructor: Board or Pajic. One course.

461. Ocean Engineering. A challenging Ocean Engineering project will be undertaken in this class. Past examples include participation in a national XPRIZE contest to build an Ocean Sensor. Students define project scope and form task-oriented sub-teams to make significant progress toward overall class project goal. Students are expected to spend several hours per week outside of class working on the team projects. Students will need to be in teams that can all meet for at least couple of hours at the same time each week. Prerequisite: one of ECE 230L, ECE 250D, ECE 270L, ECE 280L, Mechanical Engineering 221L, Engineering 244L, or Environment 102. Instructor: Brooke, Nowacek. One course. C-L: Environment 461, Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science 426


485. Digital Audio and Acoustic Signal Processing. Introduction to fundamental concepts, theory, and practice of digital audio and acoustic signal processing. Digital audio concerns the process of transducing, digitizing, filtering, transforming, coding, storing, manipulating, transmitting, distributing, analyzing, and reproducing high quality music and other acoustic signals. Topics include: signal quantization, discrete-time signal analysis, audio digital filtering and equalization, hearing for audio applications, audio perceptual encoding (e.g. MP3), time and pitch-scale modification, room acoustics, audio spatial effects, 3-D audio rendition, and basic microphone array processing. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 280L. Instructor: Krolik or Pfister. One course.


488. Digital Image and Multidimensional Processing. Introduction to the theory and methods of digital image and video sampling, denoising, coding, reconstruction, and analysis. Both linear methods (such as 2- and 3-D Fourier analysis) and non-linear methods (such as wavelet analysis). Key topics include segmentation, interpolation, registration, noise removal, edge enhancement, halftoning and inverse halftoning, deblurring, tomographic reconstruction, superresolution, compres-
Advanced Robot System Design. Teams of students will design, implement, and integrate a robotic system to perform intelligent physical tasks. Example tasks might include navigation, coordinated movement, or object manipulation, among others. Perception, control, and artificial intelligence software will be applied to operate sensing and actuation hardware. Robot middleware for distributed system integration. Simulation prototyping, unit testing, and metrics for performance evaluation. Major design project. Prerequisite: ECE 383, one of (ECE 353 or ECE 356 or ECE 382), ECE 230L, ECE 250D, ECE 270L, ECE 280L; Mathematics 353; Physics 152L; Chemistry 101DL; and statistics. Instructor: Brooke or Hauser. One course.

490D. Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Study arranged on a special electrical and computer engineering topic in which the faculty has particular interest and competence as a result of research and professional activities. Instructor consent required. One course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

490L. Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Study arranged on a special electrical and computer engineering topic in which the faculty has particular interest and competence as a result of research and professional activities. Instructor consent required. One course. Instructor: Staff. One course.

493. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. For senior students. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

494. Projects in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Project arranged on a special topic by an instructor with related interests and expertise. For senior students. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

495. Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Study of selected topics in electrical engineering tailored to fit the requirements of a small group. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course each. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

496. Special Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Study of selected topics in electrical engineering tailored to fit the requirements of a small group. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half course or one course each. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

499. ECE Professional Development. This required course for seniors complements their senior design experience by exposing soon-to-be graduates to aspects of life as a professional engineer, or in other fields where their undergraduate engineering training will serve them well. In a weekly interactive format, students will participate in discussions of topics selected to better prepare them for their time after Duke. Senior status required. Instructor: Staff. Quarter course.

511. Foundations of Nanoscale Science and Technology. One course. C-L: see Nanosciences 511

512. Emerging Nanoelectronic Devices. Brief review of semiconductor device physics followed by coverage of the most prominent emerging nanoelectronic devices. Topics include: nanoelectronic logic devices (advanced silicon transistors, carbon nanotube transistors, spintronics, 2D FETs, NEMS, tunnel FETs, negative capacitance FETs and piezoelectronics), and nanoelectronic memory devices (phase change, spin transfer torque, nanomechanical, ferroelectric FET, and molecular memory). Students will understand basic operation, pros/cons of performance, and primary integration challenges. Students conduct case study project, culminating with class presentation. Prerequisite: ECE 230L or graduate student standing. Instructor: Franklin. One course.

521. Quantum Mechanics. Discussion of wave mechanics including elementary applications, free particle dynamics, Schrödinger equation including treatment of systems with exact solutions, and approximate methods for time-dependent quantum mechanical systems with emphasis on quantum phenomena underlying solid-state electronics and physics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 216 or equivalent. Instructor: Brady, Brown, or Stiff-Roberts. One course.


523. Quantum Information Science. NS, QS Fundamental concepts and progress in quantum information science. Quantum circuits, quantum universality theorem, quantum algorithms, quantum operations and quantum error correction codes,
fault-tolerant architectures, security in quantum communications, quantum key distribution, physical systems for realizing quantum logic, quantum repeaters and long-distance quantum communication. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 521 or Physics 464 or equivalent. Instructor: Kim. One course. C-L: Physics 627

524. Introduction to Solid-State Physics. Discussion of solid-state phenomena including crystalline structures, X-ray and particle diffraction in crystals, lattice dynamics, free electron theory of metals, energy bands, and superconductivity, with emphasis on understanding electrical and optical properties of solids. Prerequisite: quantum physics at the level of Physics 264L or Electrical and Computer Engineering 521. Instructor: Teitworth. One course.

525. Semiconductor Physics. A quantitative treatment of the physical processes that underlie semiconductor device operation. Topics include band theory and conduction phenomena; equilibrium and nonequilibrium charge carrier distributions; charge generation, injection, and recombination; drift and diffusion processes. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 330 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.


530. Power Electronic Circuits for Energy Conversion. Efficient conversion of electrical energy is critical for electric and hybrid vehicles, wind and solar energy, power grids, computers, medical devices, and portables. This course teaches analysis and design of power electronic circuits for energy conversion, including circuit operation (converter topologies, steady-state modeling, switch realization), converter control (ac modeling, small-signal transfer functions, feedback), and magnetics (inductors, transformers). The course shares lectures with ECE/Energy Engineering 431, but has extended assignments. Prerequisite: ECE 230L or Engineering 224L or graduate student standing. Not open to students who have taken ECE 431 or Energy Engineering 431. Instructor: Peterchev. One course. C-L: Energy Engineering 531

531. Analog Integrated Circuit Design. Design and layout of CMOS analog integrated circuits. Qualitative review of the theory of pn junctions, bipolar and MOS devices, and large and small signal models. Emphasis on MOS technology. Continuous time operational amplifiers. Frequency response, stability and compensation. Complex analog subsystems including phase-locked loops, A/D and D/A converters, switched capacitor simulation, layout, extraction, verification, and MATLAB modeling. Projects make extensive use of full custom VLSI CAD software. Prerequisite: ECE 330L or 331L; ECE 230L, ECE 250L, ECE 270L, and ECE 280L; Math 353; Physics 152L; Chemistry 101DL; and statistics; or graduate student standing. Instructor: Morizio. One course.

533. Biochip Engineering. A problem-solving course in which students consider technology options for a complete lab-on-a-chip design. Lectures cover the basics of analog flow microfluidic devices, digital microfluidic devices, fabrication technologies for discrete devices, system integration issues, and a significant emphasis on biological applications for analysis, sample preparation, and detection issues. Technologies covered will include microfluidic devices, electrophoresis, analytical methods used in genetics, sample preparation methods, and analyte detection. Prerequisites: Biology 201L, Chem 101DL, and Physics 152L (or equivalents). Instructor: Fair. One course.

534. CAD For Mixed-Signal Circuits. The course focuses on various aspects of design automation for mixed-signal circuits. Circuit simulation methods including graph-based circuit representation, automated derivation and solving of nodal equations, and DC analysis, test automation approaches including test equipment, test generation, fault simulation, and built-
in-self-test, and automated circuit synthesis including architecture generation, circuit synthesis, task generation, placement, and routing are the major topics. The course will have one major project, 4-6 homework assignments, one midterm, and one final. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 331L. Permission of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

536. Synthesis and Verification of VLSI Systems. Algorithms and CAD tools for VLSI synthesis and design verification, logic synthesis, multi-level logic optimization, high-level synthesis, logic simulation, timing analysis, formal verification. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 350L or equivalent. Instructor: Chakrabarty. One course.

537. Radiofrequency (RF) Transceiver Design. Design of wireless radiofrequency transceivers. Analog and digital modulation, digital modulation schemes, system level design for receiver and transmitter path, wireless communication standards and determining system parameters for standard compliance, fundamentals of synthesizer design, and circuit level design of low-noise amplifiers and mixers. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 280L and Electrical and Computer Engineering 331L or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

538. VLSI System Testing. Fault modeling, fault simulation, test generation algorithms, testability measures, design for testability, scan design, built-in self-test, system-on-a-chip testing, memory testing. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 350L or equivalent. Instructor: Staff. One course.

539. CMOS VLSI Design Methodologies. Emphasis on full-custom digital ASIC design using CMOS technology. Extensive use of CAD tools for IC design, simulation, and layout verification. Includes techniques for designing high-speed, low-power, easily-testable circuits. Semester design project: Student groups design and simulate simple custom IC using Mentor Graphics CAD tools. Formal project proposal, written project report, and formal project presentation required. Prerequisites: ECE 350L, ECE 331L, ECE 230L, ECE 250L, ECE 270L, ECE280, Math 353, (Statistics 130 or Math 230 or ECE 555 or ECE 380), (Physics 152L or Physics 26), (Chemistry 101DL or Chemistry 20 or Chemistry 21), and previous statistics coursework; or graduate students with instructor consent. Instructor: Chakrabarty. One course.

540. Advanced Computer Architecture I. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 550

541. Advanced Computer Architecture II. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 550

544. Fault-Tolerant and Testable Computer Systems. Technological reasons for faults, fault models, information redundancy, spatial redundancy, backward and forward error recovery, fault-tolerant hardware and software, modeling and analysis, testing, and design for test. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 250L or equivalent. Instructor: Sorin. One course. C-L: Computer Science 554


547. Advanced Computer Architecture I. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 550

548. Advanced Computer Architecture II. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 550


552. Computer Networks and Distributed Systems. QS, R One course. C-L: see Computer Science 514

553. Advanced Digital System Design. Fundamentals of advanced digital system design, and the use of a hardware de-
scription language, VHDL, for their synthesis and simulation. System examples include the arithmetic/logic unit, memory, and microcontrollers. Team-based project incorporates engineering standards and realistic constraints, and also considers most of the following: Cost, environmental impact, manufacturability, health and safety, ethics, social and political impact. Prerequisites: ECE 350L; ECE 230L, ECE 250D, ECE 270L and ECE 280L; Math 353; Physics 152L; Chemistry 101DL; and statistics. Co-requisite: ECE 331L. Graduate students with instructor consent. Instructor: Derby. One course.

561. Datacenter Architecture. Advanced topics in data centers with emphasis on computer architecture and systems. Surveys recent advances in processor, memory, network, storage, and modern software systems that run in computing clouds. Discussion-oriented classes focus on in-depth analysis of readings. Students will learn to reason about datacenter performance and energy efficiency. Students will complete a collaborative research project. Prerequisite: ECE 250D or ECE 550D. Instructor: Lee. One course.

562. Energy-Efficient Computer Systems. Advanced topics in energy-efficient computing with an emphasis on computer architecture and systems. Surveys recent advances in diverse platforms, ranging from high-performance, enterprise domains to low-power, mobile domains. Discussion-oriented classes focus on in-depth analysis of readings. Students will learn to reason about energy efficiency across the hardware/software interface and across a range of system components. Students will complete a collaborative research project. Prerequisite: ECE 250D or CompSci 250 or ECE 550D. Instructor: Lee. One course.

563. Cloud Computing. In a seminar format, explore a number of the underlying technologies, business models, and innovations underpinning current widespread deployment of "cloud" computing systems, services, and applications. Each student will be expected to choose a relevant subject, identify appropriate advance readings for the class, and lead one discussion on topics of interest to the group. There will be a project component to the course; some projects may be in the form of literature reviews and papers, others will involve practical experience creating and deploying a useful service or application in a cloud environment. Instructor: Board. One course.

564. Mobile Application Development. Explores the world of mobile application development with focus on needs of engineers. Centered on Apple environment, with the development environment being on OS X and the target environment being an iOS device - iPad, iPhone, iPod Touch or Apple Watch. Real world context focused on the common programming "patterns" for engineers in academia or business - standalone apps, apps connected to other systems, apps connected to the cloud. Covers fundamentals essential to understanding all aspects of app development. Taught in a team environment. Students required to present their project proposals and deliver an app as a final project. Prerequisite: Computer Science 308 or ECE 551D. Instructor: Telford. One course.

565. Performance Optimization & Parallelism. Analyzing and optimizing the performance of software, in both a single- and multi-threaded setting. Apply knowledge of hardware, programming, and assembly to both tasks. Single-threaded performance topics include code profiling & analysis, loop transformation, analysis of interaction of code & memory hierarchy, assembly level instruction scheduling impacts. Multi-threaded topics include scalability & load balance. For students with strong foundation of programming skills in high-level languages, assembly language, and computer architecture & design. Prerequisite: [(ECE/Computer Science 250D and [Computer Science 310 or ECE 353]) or (ECE 550D and ECE 551D)] and ECE 552 (may be taken concurrently). Recommended prerequisite: ECE 650. Instructor: Rogers. One course.

566. Enterprise Storage Architecture. Study the design and deployment of massive storage systems of the sort used in large enterprises (banks, major IT departments, service providers, etc.). Includes coverage of hard disk and flash design, RAID, SAN and NAS topologies, filesystem design, data center architectures for high availability, data deduplication, business continuity, and the economics of data storage with respect to cloud computing. Includes a few homeworks and a semester-long programming project. Prerequisite: graduate students: ECE 650; undergraduate students: Computer Science 310 or ECE 353. Instructor: Bletsch. One course.

571. Electromagnetic Theory. The classical theory of Maxwell's equations; electrostatics, magnetostatics, boundary value problems including numerical solutions, currents and their interactions, and force and energy relations. Three class sessions. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 270L. Instructor: Carin, Joines, Liu, or Smith. One course.


573. Optical Communication Systems. Mathematical methods, physical ideas, and device concepts of optoelectronics. Maxwell’s equations, and definitions of energy density and power flow. Transmission and reflection of plane waves at interfaces. Optical resonators, waveguides, fibers, and detectors are also presented. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 270L or equivalent. Instructor: Joines. One course.

574. Waves in Matter. Analysis of wave phenomena that occur in materials based on fundamental formulations for elec-
tromagnetic and elastic waves. Examples from these and other classes of waves are used to demonstrate general wave phenomena such as dispersion, anisotropy, and causality; phase, group, and energy propagation velocities and directions; propagation and excitation of surface waves; propagation in inhomogeneous media; and nonlinearity and instability. Applications that exploit these wave phenomena in general sensing applications are explored. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 270L. Instructor: Cummer. One course.


577. Computational Electromagnetics. Systematic discussion of useful numerical methods in computational electromagnetics including integral equation techniques and differential equation techniques, both in the frequency and time domains. Hands-on experience with numerical techniques, including the method of moments, finite element and finite-difference time-domain methods, and modern high order and spectral domain methods. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 571 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Carin or Liu. One course.

578. Inverse Problems in Electromagnetics and Acoustics. Systematic discussion of practical inverse problems in electromagnetics and acoustics. Hands-on experience with numerical solution of inverse problems, both linear and nonlinear in nature. Comprehensive study includes: discrete linear and nonlinear inverse methods, origin and solution of nonuniqueness, tomography, wave-equation based linear inverse methods, and nonlinear inverse scattering methods. Assignments are project oriented using MATLAB. Prerequisites: Graduate level acoustics or electromagnetics (Electrical and Computer Engineering 571), or consent of instructor. Instructor: Liu. One course.


582. Digital Signal Processing. Introduction to fundamental algorithms used to process digital signals. Basic discrete time system theory, the discrete Fourier transform, the FFT algorithm, linear filtering using the FFT, linear production and the Wiener filter, adaptive filters and applications, the LMS algorithm and its convergence, recursive least-squares filters, nonparametric and parametric power spectrum estimation minimum variance and eigenanalysis algorithms for spectrum estimation. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 581 or equivalent with consent of the instructor. Instructor: Collins, Krolik, or Nolte. One course. One course.

583. Acoustics and Hearing (GE, EL, IM). One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 545

585. Signal Detection and Extraction Theory. Introduction to signal detection and information extraction theory from a statistical decision theory viewpoint. Subject areas covered within the context of a digital environment are decision theory, detection and estimation of known and random signals in noise, estimation of parameters and adaptive recursive digital filtering, and decision processes with finite memory. Applications to problems in communication theory. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 581 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Nolte. One course.

587. Information Theory. Information theory is the science of processing, transmitting, storing, and using information. This course provides an introduction to mathematical measures of information and their connection to practical problems in communication, compression, and inference. Entropy, mutual information, lossless data compression, channel capacity, Gaussian channels, rate distortion theory, Fisher information. Useful for researchers in a variety of fields, including signal processing, machine learning, statistics, and neuroscience. Appropriate for beginning graduate students in electrical engineering, computer science, statistics, and math with a background in probability. Instructor: Reeves, Carin. One course. C-L: Statistical Science 563

588. Image and Video Processing: From Mars to Hollywood with a Stop at the Hospital. An introduction to image formation, image compression, image enhancement, and image segmentation. Coverage of both geometric and non-geometric tools, as well as spatial and non-spatial operations. Extension to color images and video. The course addresses recent progress in the area, including image inpainting (how to remove objects from images and video), image processing via sparse modeling and compressed sensing, geometric partial differential equations for image analysis, image processing for HIV and virus research, and image processing for neurosurgery and other medical applications. Prerequisite: Background in signal processing and linear algebra is recommended. Instructor: Sapiro. One course.

590. Advanced Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering. Opportunity for study of advanced subjects related to programs within the electrical and computer engineering department tailored to fit the requirements of a small group. In-
590-1. **Advanced Topics in Electrical and Computer Engineering.** Opportunity for study of advanced subjects in electrical and computer engineering. 1 unit. Instructor: Staff.

611. **Nanoscale and Molecular Scale Computing.** Students study the design and analysis of nanoscale computing systems. Topics include nano electronic devices (e.g., graphene and carbon nanotube transistors, quantum dots, etc.), computational paradigms (conventional von Neumann, quantum cellular automata, quantum computing, etc.), microarchitecture and instruction set design specific to nanoscale systems, defect and fault tolerance, fabrication techniques (e.g., self-assembly), modeling and simulation methods. This course relies on current literature and student discussion. Prerequisites: Electrical and Computer Engineering 350, Electrical and Computer Engineering 511. Instructor: Lebeck. One course. C-L: Computer Science 624

650. **Systems Programming and Engineering.** Focuses on a range of topics that are central to both the design of operating systems and the programming system-level software. Students will apply knowledge of basic concepts in operating systems, networking, and programming towards these two areas. Topics covered will include concurrency, process management, hypervisors, networking, security, databases, and file systems. Students will be expected to demonstrate their understanding in these areas through a series of programming assignments covering these topics. Prerequisites: ECE 550D and ECE 551D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

651. **Software Engineering.** Teaches students about all steps of the software development lifecycle: requirements definition, design, development, testing, and maintenance. The course assumes students are skilled object-oriented programmers from prior courses, but will include a rapid introduction to Java. Students complete team-based semester-long software project which will progress through all phases of the software lifecycle. Prerequisite: ECE 551D. Instructor: Staff. One course.

652. **Advanced Computer Architecture II.** One course. C-L: see Computer Science 650

676. **Lens Design.** Paraxial and computational ray tracing. Merit functions. Wave and chromatic aberrations. Lenses in photography, microscopy and telescopes. Spectrograph design. Emerging trends in lens system design, including multiple aperture and catadioptric designs and nonimaging design for solar energy collection. Design project management. Each student must propose and complete a design study, including a written project report and a formal design review. Prerequisite: Electrical and Computer Engineering 270L and 280L. Instructor: Brady. One course.

681. **Pattern Classification and Recognition Technology.** Theory and practice of recognition technology: pattern classification, pattern recognition, automatic computer decision-making algorithms. Applications covered include medical diseases, severe weather, industrial parts, biometrics, bioinformation, animal behavior patterns, image processing, and human visual systems. Perception as an integral component of intelligent systems. This course prepares students for advanced study of data fusion, data mining, knowledge base construction, problem-solving methodologies of “intelligent agents” and the design of intelligent control systems. Prerequisites: Mathematics 216, Statistical Science 130 or Mathematics 230, Computer Science 101, or consent of instructor. Instructor: Collins or Tantum. One course.

682D. **Probabilistic Machine Learning.** One course. C-L: see Statistical Science 561D


688. **Sensor Array Signal Processing.** An in-depth treatment of the fundamental concepts, theory, and practice of sensor array processing of signals carried by propagating waves. Topics include: multidimensional frequency-domain representations of space-time signals and linear systems; apertures and sampling of space-time signals; beamforming and filtering in the space-time and frequency domains, discrete random fields; adaptive beamforming methods; high resolution spatial...
spectral estimation; optimal detection, estimation, and performance bounds for sensor arrays; wave propagation models used in sensor array processing; blind beamforming and source separation methods; multiple-input-multiple-output (MIMO) array processing; application examples from radar, sonar, and communications systems. Instructor: Krolik. One course.

The Major

The requirements for the electrical and computer engineering major are included in the minimum total of thirty-four courses listed under the general requirements and departmental requirements. The following specific courses or their approved alternatives must be taken: Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L; Electrical and Computer Engineering 230L, 250D, 270L, 280L; Computer Science 201; four approved electrical and computer engineering concentration electives, in two different areas with at least two courses in one of the elected areas; two elective electrical and computer engineering courses at the 300-level or higher; and one electrical and computer engineering design course. Currently, Electrical and Computer Engineering 449, 458, 459, 489, 559, 532, and 539 are approved as electrical and computer engineering design electives. To fulfill the fourth natural science requirement (of the general engineering requirements), students must take an approved biology course (Biology 201L, 202L, 275A, or 311). A statistical science course is also required (Statistical Science 130, Mathematics 230, Electrical and Computer Engineering 380, or Electrical and Computer Engineering 555).

To encourage depth and breadth in electrical and computer engineering, students must select a minimum of four upper-level courses in at least two areas of concentration, with no less than two courses in one of the elected areas. There are five areas of concentration: (1) computer engineering and digital systems, (2) signal processing, communications, and control systems, (3) solid-state devices and integrated circuits, (4) electromagnetic fields, and (5) photonics. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisors when selecting areas of concentration and electives.

A sample, semester-by-semester sequencing of the requirements for the major is available online at https://ece.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/planning.

The Minor

The requirements for the minor in electrical and computer engineering is composed of five courses in electrical and computer engineering including three "core" courses selected from Electrical and Computer Engineering 110L, Electrical and Computer Engineering 230L, Electrical and Computer Engineering 250D, Electrical and Computer Engineering 270L, and Electrical and Computer Engineering 280L; and two additional electrical and computer engineering courses at the 300 level or above. Courses that are used to fulfill the student's primary major may not be double-counted toward the minor. In addition, electrical and computer engineering courses with content substantially equivalent to courses in the student's primary major may not be counted toward the minor. Students with credit for any of the "core" courses (e.g., exact or equivalent course taken to satisfy a requirement of the primary major) may substitute additional upper-level electrical and computer engineering courses, with approval from the director of undergraduate studies in electrical and computer engineering.

Engineering (Interdepartmental)

Courses in Engineering (EGR)

89S. First-Year Seminar. Topics vary each semester offered. Instructor: Staff. One course.

90L. Introduction to Engineering. This course is designed to introduce students to the study and practice of engineering. Presentations will be made by representatives of all four engineering departments as well as outside practitioners, researchers, and industrial leaders. Selected group design and/or laboratory modules will be required of all participants. Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory grading only. Instructor: Franzoni. Half course.

95FS. First Year seminar in Focus. NS, SS, STS Topics vary each semester offered. Focus students only. Instructor: staff. One course.

101L. Engineering Design and Communication. Students work in a team to learn and apply the engineering design process to solve an open-ended, client-based problem drawn from a community partner. In this class, students learn to apply the engineering design process to meet the needs of a client, iteratively prototype using tools and materials appropriate to the solution, work collaboratively on a team, and communicate the critical steps in the design process in written, oral, and visual formats. First-year Pratt students only. Trinity first-year students may take the course with instructor consent. Instructor: Saterbak, Santillan. One course.

103L. Computational Methods in Engineering. QS Introduction to computer methods and algorithms for analysis and solu-
tion of engineering problems using numerical methods in a workstation environment. Topics include; numerical integration, roots of equations, simultaneous equation solving, finite difference methods, matrix analysis, linear programming, dynamic programming, and heuristic solutions used in engineering practice. This course does not require any prior knowledge of computer programming. Instructor: Gustafson. One course.

**112. Mapping Engineering onto Biology.** Introduction to concepts and implementation of Mapping Engineering onto Biology. Explores both a new learning paradigm as well as methodologies for reverse engineering biological systems. Uses a Bow-Tie Hierarchy of scale applying traditional design methodology in order to reverse engineer healthy functioning systems that represent Problems Nature Solved (Engineering Biology) and Problems Nature Has (i.e. we have in disease) (Engineering Pathology). Third (inventive) phase is to forward engineer new approaches to medicine or new technologies. Students in design teams of four, carry out course assignment that asks a different and interesting to the student, problem nature solved? Out-of-class open counseling with instructors and expert faculty across campus. Instructor: Needham. One course.

**112FS. Mapping Engineering into Biology. NS, R, STS Students will be introduced to the new and exciting ways in which we can start to bring engineering and biology together. The course asks fundamental questions such as “How did Nature solve problem X?” and “What are the problems that Nature has?” and explore how to forward engineer new products and processes inspired by Nature's own solutions. The seminar will give students a foundation to achieve technological innovation through effective channeling of creativity and scientific principles. The class divides in teams and ranges of expertise and interest in biology, chemistry, physics, mathematics, and engineering are encouraged to join in. Instructor consent required. Instructors: Needham and Bonaventura. One course.**

**120L. Introduction to Structural Engineering.** An introduction to engineering and the engineering method through a wide variety of historical and modern case studies, ranging from unique structures like bridges to mass produced objects like pencils. Instructor: Petroski. One course.

**121L. Engineering Innovation.** Introduces first years to the process of team-based creative conceptualization, visualization prototyping, and product realization. Students use computer-aided design tools to create custom circuit boards and computer numerically controlled (CNC) machined components to produce prototype systems. Design concepts are introduced and supported through hands-on assignments. Instructor: Twiss and Simmons. One course.

**160FS. Engineering the Planet.** This seminar examines the environmental impacts of large infrastructure from dam construction, to large-scale farming and irrigation, clear-cutting of natural forests, and extensive urbanization of land-margin ecosystems. Focus on the social and engineering make-up of global environmental change and water resources. Introduction to the science and technology of environmental adaptation and sustainability. Students will organize in small research groups working on trans-disciplinary case-studies. Instructor: Barros. One course.

**190. Special Topics in Engineering.** Study arranged on special engineering topics in which the faculty have particular interest and competence as a result of research or professional activities. Consent of instructor(s) required. Quarter course, half course, or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**190A. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Engineering.** Topics vary by semester. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**190AS. Duke-Administered Study Abroad: Special Topics in Engineering.** Topics vary by semester. Instructor consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**190L. Special Topics in Engineering with Lab Component.** Study arranged on special engineering topics in which the faculty have particular interest and competence as a result of research or professional activities. This course contains a laboratory component. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**201L. Mechanics of Solids.** Analysis of force systems and their equilibria as applied to engineering systems. Stresses and strains in deformable bodies; mechanical behavior of materials; applications of principles to static problems of beams, torsion members, and columns. Selected laboratory work. Prerequisites: Mathematics 112 and Physics 151L. Instructor: Aquino, Boadu, Dolbow, Gavin, Hueckel, Nadeau, Scovazzi or Virgin. One course.

**201L-1. Mechanics of Solids (1/2). Summer Session I ONLY. First half of a single course in solid mechanics that spans both summer sessions. Students must enroll in both Engineering 201L-1 and Engineering 201L-2. (See course description for Engineering 201L). Prerequisites: Mathematics 112 and Physics 151L. Instructor: Staff. Half course.**

**201L-2. Mechanics of Solids (2/2). Summer Session II ONLY. Second half of a single course in solid mechanics that spans both summer sessions. Students must enroll in both Engineering 201L-1 and Engineering 201L-2. (See course description for Engineering 201L). Prerequisites: Engineering 201L-1, Mathematics 112, and Physics 151L. Instructor: Staff. Half course.**

**206. Engineering Communication.** Principles of written and verbal technical communication; graphs, tables, charts and figures. Multimedia content generation and presentation. Individual and group written and verbal presentations. Prerequi-
site: Engineering 103L and Writing 101 or equivalent. Instructor: Kabala. Half course.

224L. Electrical Fundamentals of Mechatronics. Introduction to mechatronics with a special emphasis on electrical components, sensing, and information processing. Topics include circuit analysis and design, system response characterization, conversion between digital and analog signals, data acquisition, sensors, and motors. Laboratory projects focus on analysis, characterization, and design of electrical and mechatronic systems. Prerequisites: Engineering 103L and 201L, Mathematics 212, and Physics 152L, or equivalents, or permission of instructor: Instructor: Gustafson. One course.

244L. Dynamics. Principles of dynamics of particles, rigid bodies, and selected nonrigid systems with emphasis on engineering applications. Kinematic and kinetic analysis of structural and machine elements in a plane and in space using graphical, computer, and analytical vector techniques. Absolute and relative motion analysis. Work-energy; impact and impulse-momentum. Laboratory experiments. Prerequisites: Engineering 201L and Mathematics 212 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Dowell, Hall, Knight, or Virgin. One course.

260. Global Disasters: Science and Policy. NS, SS, STS In this interdisciplinary course, students will examine the multifaceted aspects of “global” disasters. Invited experts will first examine the science behind the disasters, discuss the range of meteorologic, hydrologic and geologic factors that cause disasters; explore how societies plan for and/or respond to the immediate and long-term physical, social, emotional and spiritual issues associated with survival; and present case studies of response, recovery and reconstruction efforts. In the second phase of the course, economic experts will address some of the most pressing and rapidly evolving economic calamities. In the third segment of the course, the focus will shift to political “disasters” and how natural and/or economic events can destabilize a political system. Students will attend the lecture and labs components of the course and complete on-line quizzes to demonstrate understanding of the material presented. Additionally, they will prepare one research paper on a relevant topic, the results of which will be presented to the class. Instructor: Schaad. One course. C-L: Public Policy 276, Environment 260

261. Global Disasters: Reasons, Response and Recovery. NS, SS, STS In this interdisciplinary, service-learning course, students will conduct a life cycle analysis of a natural disaster. Invited experts will discuss the range of meteorologic, hydrologic and geologic factors that cause disasters; explore how societies plan for and/or respond to the immediate and long-term physical, social, emotional and spiritual issues associated with survival; and present case studies of response, recovery and reconstruction efforts. Students will participate in a service-learning exercise in an area ravaged by a natural disaster. Students will attend the lecture component of the course and complete on-line quizzes to demonstrate understanding of the material presented. For the service-learning experience, students will form interdisciplinary teams to plan and carry out response activities over Spring Break in an area ravaged by a natural disaster (e.g. New Orleans, Outer Banks, and Florida). They will keep a journal (audio or written) of their activities, write a brief synopsis (4-5 pages), and make a group oral presentation of their findings following their return. They will also submit a hypothetical research proposal for any project which might stem from the course and their experiences. Instructor: Schaad. One course. C-L: Public Policy 276, Environment 262

305. Engineering Systems Optimization and Economics. SS Introduction to mathematical optimization, engineering economic analysis, and other decision analysis tools used to evaluate and design engineering systems. Application of linear and nonlinear programming, dynamic programming, expert systems, simulation and heuristic methods to engineering systems design problems. Applications discussed include: production plant scheduling, water resources planning, design and analysis, vehicle routing, resource allocation, repair and rehabilitation scheduling and economic analysis of engineering design alternatives. Pratt students may not use this course toward the SS/H degree requirement. Corequisite: Mathematics 216. Instructor: Staff. One course. C-L: Economics 212

350S. Ethics in Professions: Scientific, Personal and Organizational Frameworks. EI, STS Ethics studied through the analysis and interpretation of case studies from the scientific and engineering professions. Topics include: moral development; concepts of truth and fairness; responsible conduct of research; the person and virtues; confidentiality; risk and safety; social responsibility; etiology and consequences of fraud and malpractice; legal aspects of professionalism, and allocation of resources. The capstone course for students completing the certificate in the Program in Science, Technology, and Human Values. Instructor: Vallero. One course. C-L: Markets and Management Studies, Marine Science and Conservation, Ethics Elective, Global Health

355. Smart Home Technology Development. Engineering projects related to the Duke Smart Home Program are undertaken. Projects should be interdisciplinary in nature and have engineering relevance in the sense of undertaking to meet human need through a disciplined approach under the guidance or a member of the engineering faculty. Consent of instructor is required. Instructor: staff. 1/2 credit pass/fail course. Half course.

391. Projects in Engineering. Courses in which engineering projects of an interdisciplinary nature are undertaken. The projects must have engineering relevance in the sense of undertaking to meet human need through a disciplined approach under the guidance of a member of the engineering faculty. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.
393. Research Projects in Engineering. R Individual research projects in engineering under the guidance and supervision of a faculty member, the central goal of which is a substantive paper or written report containing significant analysis and interpretation of a previously approved topic. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

424L. Energy and Environment Design. An integrative design course addressing both creative and practical aspects of the design of systems related to energy and the environment. Development of the creative design process, including problem formulation and needs analysis, feasibility, legal, economic and human factors, environmental impacts, energy efficiency, aesthetics, safety, and design optimization. Application of design methods through a collaborative design project involving students from the Pratt School of Engineering and Trinity College. Open only to students pursuing the undergraduate certificate in Energy and Environment. Prerequisites: Civil Engineering 160L, Environment 330 and Mechanical Engineering 461. One course. One course.

491. Projects in Engineering. Courses in which engineering projects of an interdisciplinary nature are undertaken. The projects must have engineering relevance in the sense of undertaking to meet human need through a disciplined approach under the guidance of a member of the engineering faculty. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

590. Special Topics in Engineering. Subjects of an interdepartmental nature in engineering tailored to the advanced undergraduate student or first- or second-year graduate student. Instructor consent is required. Half course or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

Energy Engineering
The energy engineering minor at Duke adds breadth, depth, and diversity to enrolled students’ educational experience by providing rigorous exposure to fundamentals of energy engineering. The program’s objective is to prepare graduates to
• engage in engineering careers in diverse areas with particular emphasis on energy-related matters;
• pursue graduate education and research in energy engineering or energy-related fields; and
• integrate energy concepts in their primary engineering discipline and/or optimize the use of energy within their professional pursuits and in society.

Energy Engineering Steering Committee
Neal Simmons (Chair), Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science; Marc Deshusses (Program Director), Civil and Environmental Engineering; Nico Hotz, Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science; Nan Jokerst, Electrical and Computer Engineering; Josiah Knight, Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science

Eligibility
All Duke engineering undergraduates are eligible to participate in the energy engineering program and qualify for the minor. Completion of the minor is noted on the student’s academic transcript.

Minor Requirements
Five unique courses and one capstone design course must be completed to earn the minor in energy engineering. The requirements for the minor are:

Core Course
One required: Energy Engineering 310 (Introduction to Energy Generation, Delivery, Conversion and Efficiency) or Mechanical Engineering 461 (Energy Engineering and the Environment).

Energy Engineering Area Courses
Four courses required, at least one in each category, up to two outside Duke.

Generation and Delivery
Energy Engineering 490.xx (Special Topics-Bioenergy); Energy Engineering 490.xx (Special Topics-Renewable Energy Technologies); Energy Engineering 490.xx (Special Topics-Modern Power Systems); Electrical and Computer Engineering 341 (Solar Cells); Mechanical Engineering 555.12 (Special Topics-Thin-Film Photovoltaics).

Conversion and Efficiency
Energy Engineering 490.xx (Special Topics-Energy for the Built Environment); Energy Engineering 490.xx (Special Topics-Electric Conversion); Energy Engineering 490.xx (Energy Engineering 370) (Special Topics-Transportation Energy); Mechanical Engineering 490.xx (Power for Mechanical Systems).
Other courses not listed here can be considered to fulfill the area course requirements. They are to be approved by the energy engineering program director on an individual basis with consideration given to the engineering content and relevance to the field. Please contact the program director before enrolling.

**Capstone Design**

Energy 490L (Energy and Environment Design) or departmental capstone if the project is energy-related, with prior approval by the energy engineering program director.

For more information, see http://energy.pratt.duke.edu/.

**Courses in Energy Engineering (ENRGYEGR)**

**310. Introduction to Energy Generation, Delivery, Conversion and Efficiency.** An overall introduction to energy issues as they related to generation, delivery, conversion and efficiency. Topics include efficiencies of both new and established energy generation and conversion methods, electricity generation by fossil fuels, nuclear, solar, wind and hydropower and alternative energy technologies. Other topics include space heating and cooling by traditional methods and by solar, transportation energy in automobiles, mass transit and freight. Topics are evaluated quantitatively by modeling and using principles of fluid mechanics, thermodynamics and heat transfer. The environmental consequences of energy choices on local, national and global scales, including toxic emissions, greenhouse gases and resource depletion are also discussed in integrated throughout the course. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 331L, or Mechanical Engineering 512, or Physics 311, or similar thermodynamics, or consent of instructor. One course. C-L: Energy 310. Course is not open to students who have taken Mechanical Engineering 461. Instructors: Cocks and Knight. One course. C-L: Energy 310, Energy and the Environment

**431. Power Electronic Circuits for Energy Conversion.** One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 431

**490. Special Topics in Energy Engineering.** Study arranged on a special topic in which the instructor has particular interest and competence. Consent of instructor and director of energy engineering program required. Half course or one course each. Topics vary by section. Course may be repeated if the subtitles of the courses are different. Variable credit. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit. C-L: Energy and the Environment

**531. Power Electronic Circuits for Energy Conversion.** One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 531

**Energy and the Environment**

For courses in energy and the environment, see page 315.

**Global Development Engineering**

For courses in global development engineering, see page 381.

**Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science**

Professor Gall, Chair; Associate Professor Bliss, Director of Undergraduate Studies; Professors Bejan, Chilkoti, Cocks, Cummings, Curtarolo, Dolbow, Dowell, Gall, Glass, Hall, Huang, Hueckel, Knio, Mann, Marszalek, Mitzi, Needham, Shaughnessy, Tan, Virgin, West, Witelski, Zauscher, and Zhong; Associate Professors Bliss, Blum, Chen, Delaire, Gavin, Hauser, Howle, Knight, Mann, Scovazzi, and Yellen; Assistant Professors Hotz, Wiley, Zavlanos, and Zhao; Professor of the Practice Franzoni; Associate Professor of the Practice W. Simmons; Assistant Professor of the Practice R. Simmons; Assistant Research Professors Kopper, Thomas, and Tohr; Senior Research Scientists Kielb and Nuckols; Research Scientist Tang; Adjunct Professors Lorente and Twiss; Professors Emeriti Garg and Hochmuth

A major in mechanical engineering is available in this department. The mechanical engineering program is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of ABET.5 Mechanical engineers are concerned with the optimum use of materials, energy, time, and individual effort to serve societal needs through the design of machines, structures, devices, and mechanical, thermal, and electro-dynamic systems, and through better understanding of dynamic processes involving these systems. They have a wide involvement in many industries including aerospace, automotive, energy and power generation, biomechanical and biomedical engineering, construction, electronics, manufacturing, national defense, and transportation systems. Within these industries, the engineer might specialize in the design, analysis, automation, operation, or marketing of systems or services. The individual's contribution may lie anywhere in the spectrum from highly theoretical to imminently practical, and often involves leadership as an engineering manager or organization executive.

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Because mechanical engineers in industry and research engage in such a great variety of activities, their education must be broadly based. Our goal is to graduate mechanical engineers who embody excellence in a broad sense. We expect our graduates to move to industry positions or on to graduate study, or to carry the attributes of an engineering education into other disciplines. The mechanical engineering program of study must include mathematics and basic sciences, fundamentals and applications in several engineering sciences, and team-based experience in the process of design, where theory is applied in the context of real needs and limitations, and where judgment must be exercised. Our mechanical engineering graduates should be able to think critically when solving problems and managing tasks and communicate effectively in multidisciplinary professional environments. To be a responsible member of the engineering profession, each graduate must be aware of social, ethical, environmental, and economic factors and constraints on engineering activity, and must understand the importance of these matters in a global context. We aspire to have our graduates exhibit intellectual depth and creativity, uphold high ethical standards, and show a commitment to the betterment of society through service and professional work.

To this end, the specific program educational objectives that we look for in our graduates are that they:

- advance professionally in their chosen field;
- contribute to their professional community and to society; and
- engage in lifelong learning in professional and personal endeavors.

The curriculum capitalizes on the exceptional abilities of our highly select students to cultivate the learning, thinking, and problem-solving abilities needed to adapt, to develop, and to exercise responsible leadership through times of rapid change. The program provides firm preparation in the essential engineering topics while allowing wide flexibility for students to pursue their own specialized interests. The overall program requirements are summarized following the list of courses.

**Courses in Mechanical Engineering (ME)**

**221L. Structure and Properties of Solids.** Introduction to materials science and engineering, emphasizing the relationships between the structure of a solid and its properties. Atomic and molecular origins of electrical, mechanical, and chemical behavior are treated in some detail for metals, alloys, polymers, ceramics, glasses, and composite materials. Prerequisites: Chemistry 20, 21, or 101DL and Engineering 201L or Biomedical Engineering 110L. Instructor: Curtarolo, Simmons, West, or Zauscher. One course.

**321L. Mechanical Engineering Analysis for Design.** Calculation of 3D stresses, strains, and deflections encountered in mechanical designs. Types of problems include: curved beams, contact stresses, press/shrink fits, etc. Reliability and uncertainty analysis, failure theories, fatigue, and fracture mechanics. Computational methods of analysis, such as finite element analysis are covered. Prerequisites: Engineering 121L, 201L, 244L, and Mathematics 353. Instructor: Franzoni, Howle, Zhao. One course.


**336L. Fluid Mechanics.** An introductory course emphasizing the application of the principles of conservation of mass, momentum, and energy in a fluid system. Physical properties of fluids, dimensional analysis and similarity, viscous effects and integral boundary layer theory, subsonic and supersonic flows, normal shockwaves. Selected laboratory work. Prerequisites: Engineering 244L and Mechanical Engineering 331L, Co-requisite or prerequisite: Mathematics 353. Instructor: Knight, Shaughnessy, or Zhong. One course.

**344L. Control of Dynamic Systems.** Model dynamic systems and characterize time and frequency domain response with respect to particular inputs. Characterize systems in terms of rise-time, settling-time and bandwidth. Identify the difference between stable and unstable system. Apply feedback control to modify the response of dynamic systems based upon specified design objectives. Develop methods of designing compensators for single-input, single-output, and multiple-input, multiple-output dynamic systems based upon classical and modern control approaches. Introduce optimal control theory, the linear quadratic regulator (LQR) problem, and the linear quadratic Gaussian (LQG) problem. Gain a physical understanding of what can be accomplished with feedback control in modifying the dynamics of a system. Pre-requisite: Engineering 224L and Mathematics 216. Instructor: Ferrari, Garg, Zavlanos. One course.

**391. Undergraduate Projects in Mechanical Engineering.** Individual projects arranged in consultation with a faculty member. Open to students who show special aptitude for research and design. Taught in the Fall. Consent of director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**392. Undergraduate Projects in Mechanical Engineering.** Individual projects arranged in consultation with a faculty member. Open to students who show special aptitude for research and design. Taught in the Spring. Consent of director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**394. Engineering Undergraduate Fellows Projects.** Intensive research project in Mechanical Engineering by students se-

421L. **Mechanical Design.** A study of practical aspects of mechanical design including conceptualization, specifications, and selection of mechanical elements. The design and application of mechanical components such as gears, cams, bearings, springs, and shafts. Practice in application of process through design projects. Prerequisite: Engineering 244L and Mechanical Engineering 321L. Instructor: Cocks. One course.

424L. **Mechanical Systems Design.** An integrative design course addressing both creative and practical aspects of the design of systems. Development of the creative design process, including problem formulation and needs analysis, feasibility, legal, economic and human factors, aesthetics, safety, synthesis of alternatives, and design optimization. Application of design methods through several projects including a term design project. Prerequisites: Mechanical Engineering 344L, 421L, and 431L. Instructor: Kielb or Knight. One course.

425. **Analytical and Computational Solid Mechanics.** One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 425

426. **Ocean Engineering.** One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 461; also C-L: Environment 461


438. **Constructal Theory and Design.** Flow configuration in nature and engineering emerges from the constructal law of increase of flow access in time, when the flow system is endowed with freedom to morph. The course brings together the basic principles of fluid mechanics, heat transfer and thermodynamics, and teaches how to generate (to 'discover') shape and structure for energy flow systems. The course teaches design as science, and presents a paradigm that is applicable across the board, from engineering to biology, geophysics and social dynamics. Instructor: Bejan and Lorente. One course.

442. **Introduction to Robotics and Automation.** One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 383; also C-L: Information Science + Studies

445. **Introduction to Vibrations.** Mechanical vibrations are studied primarily with emphasis on application of analytical and computational methods to machine design and vibration control problems. A single degree-of-freedom system is use to determine free vibration characteristics and response to impulse, harmonic and periodic excitations. The study of two and three degree-of-freedom systems includes the determination of the eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and introduction to modal analysis. The finite element method is used to conduct basic vibration analysis of systems with a large number of degrees of freedom. The student learns how to balance rotating machines, and how to design suspension systems, isolation systems, vibration sensors, and tuned vibration absorbers. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 344L. Instructor: Kielb. One course.


462. **Power Generation.** Basic concepts of thermodynamics, heat transfer, and fluid flow applied to power generation processes. Nuclear reaction theory and reactor technology; fossil fuel combustion theory and modern boiler practice. Power plant ancillary equipment and processes. Design considerations and analyses include economic and environmental factors. Instructor: Staff. One course.
**463. Electric Vehicle Project.** One course. C-L: see Electrical and Computer Engineering 363L

**472. Aircraft Performance.** Brief overview of the aerodynamics of wings and bodies including profile and induced drag, performance of propellers and internal combustion and gas turbine power plants; the power curve and implications on the performance of the aircraft in steady-state and accelerated flight included power required, airspeeds to fly, takeoff and landing performance, performance of aircraft in turning flight; introduction to the conceptual design of new aircraft. Co-requisite: Mechanical Engineering 336L. Instructor: Hall. One course.


**490. Special Topics in Mechanical Engineering.** Study arranged on a special engineering topic in which the faculty has particular interest and competence as a result of research and professional activities. Consent of instructor and director of undergraduate studies required. Half or one course. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit. C-L: Energy and the Environment

**491. Special Projects in Mechanical Engineering.** Individual projects arranged in consultation with a faculty member. Open only to seniors enrolled in the graduation with distinction program or showing special aptitude for research. Half course to two courses. To be taught in the Fall. Prerequisites: B average and consent of the director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**492. Special Projects in Mechanical Engineering.** Individual projects arranged in consultation with a faculty member. Open only to seniors enrolled in the graduation with distinction program or showing special aptitude for research. Half course to two courses. To be taught in the Spring. Prerequisites: B average and consent of the director of undergraduate studies. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

**493. Engineering Undergraduate Fellows Projects.** Continuation course for Engineering Undergraduate Fellows, contingent upon satisfactory completion of 394. Consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**494. Engineering Undergraduate Fellows Projects.** Final continuation course for Engineering Undergraduate Fellows, contingent upon satisfactory completion of 394 and 493. Consent required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**499. Undergraduate Research Seminar Series.** For students enrolled in senior-level undergraduate research. Intended for those pursuing Graduation with Departmental Distinction. Course will give students an opportunity to present research results to their peers and faculty in mechanical engineering throughout the semester, as well as provide exposure to the research of other mechanical engineering seniors. 0.0 Credit. S/U. Permission of Instructor.

**512. Thermodynamics of Electronic Materials.** Basic thermodynamic concepts applied to solid state materials with emphasis on technologically relevant electronic materials such as silicon and GaAs. Thermodynamic functions, phase diagrams, solubilities and thermal equilibrium concentrations of point defects; nonequilibrium processes and the kinetic phenomena of diffusion, precipitation, and growth. Instructor: Staff. One course.

**514. Theoretical and Applied Polymer Science (GE, BB).** An intermediate course in soft condensed matter physics dealing with the structure and properties of polymers and biopolymers. Introduction to polymer syntheses based on chemical reaction kinetics, polymer characterization. Emphasizes (bio)polymers on surfaces and interfaces in aqueous environments, interactions of (bio)polymer surfaces, including wetting and adhesion phenomena. Instructor: Zauscher. One course. C-L: Biomedical Engineering 529

**515. Electronic Materials.** An advanced course in materials science and engineering dealing with materials important for solid-state electronics and the various semiconductors. Emphasis on thermodynamic concepts and on defects in these materials. Materials preparation and modification methods for technological defects in these materials. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 221L. Instructor: Curtarolo. One course.

**517. Electromagnetic Processes in Fluids.** Electromagnetic processes and transport phenomena in fluids is overviewed. Topics to be discussed include: Maxwell’s equations, statistical thermodynamic processes, origin of surface forces (i.e. Van der Waals), plasma in gases and electrolyte distribution, wave propagation near boundaries and in complex media, transport equations in continuum limit. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff.

**518. Biomedical Materials and Artificial Organs (GE, BB).** One course. C-L: see Biomedical Engineering 525
519. Soft Wet Materials and Interfaces. The materials science and engineering of soft wet materials and interfaces. Emphasis on the relationships between composition, structure, properties and performance of macromolecules, self-assembling colloidal systems, linear polymers and hydrogels in aqueous and nonaqueous liquid media, including the role of water as an "organizing" solvent. Applications of these materials in biotechnology, medical technology, microelectronic technology, and nature's own designs of biological materials. Instructor: Needham. One course.

524. Introduction to the Finite Element Method. One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 530

525. Nonlinear Finite Element Analysis. One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 630

527. Buckling of Engineering Structures. One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 647


533. Fundamentals of Heat Conduction. Fourier heat conduction. Solution methods including separation of variables, transform calculus, complex variables. Green's function will be introduced to solve transient and steady-state heat conduction problems in rectangular, cylindrical, and spherical coordinates. Microscopic heat conduction mechanisms, thermophysical properties, Boltzmann transport equation. Prerequisite: Mathematics 111 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Bejan. One course.

534. Fundamentals of Thermal Radiation. Radiative properties of materials, radiation-materials interaction and radiative energy transfer. Emphasis on fundamental concepts including energy levels and electromagnetic waves as well as analytical methods for calculating radiative properties and radiation transfer in absorbing, emitting, and scattering media. Applications cover laser-material interactions in addition to traditional areas such as combustion and thermal insulation. Prerequisite: Mathematics 353 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Bejan. One course.


537. Mechanics of Viscous Fluids. Equations of motion for a viscous fluid, constitutive equations for momentum and energy transfer obtained from second-law considerations, general properties and exact solutions of the Navier-Stokes and Stokes (creeping-flow) equations, applications to problems of blood flow in large and small vessels. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 336L or equivalent. Instructor: Shaughnessy. One course.

538. Physicochemical Hydrodynamics. An introduction to the fundamental principles of physicochemical hydrodynamics with an emphasis on the coupling between transport processes and interfacial phenomena. Topics include Brownian motion and molecular diffusion, electrokinetics and electrohydrodynamics, capillary and wetting. Through homework sets and a course project, the students will develop physical intuition and scaling tools to single out the dominant physicochemical process in a complex system. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 336L or consent of instructor. Instructor: Bejan. One course.

541. Intermediate Dynamics: Dynamics of Very High Dimensional Systems. One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 625


544. Advanced Mechanical Vibrations. Advanced mechanical vibrations are studied primarily with emphasis on application of analytical and computational methods to machine design and vibration control problems. Equations of motion are developed using Lagrange's equations. A single degree-of-freedom system is used to determine free vibration characteristics and
response to impulse, harmonic periodic excitations, and random. The study of two and three degree-of-freedom systems includes the determination of the eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and an in-depth study of modal analysis methods. The finite element method is used to conduct basic vibration analysis of systems with a large number of degrees of freedom. The student learns how to balance rotating machines, and how to design suspension systems, isolation systems, vibration sensors, and tuned vibration absorbers. Instructor: Kielb. One course.

545. Robot Control and Automation. Review of kinematics and dynamics of robotic devices; mechanical considerations in design of automated systems and processes, hydraulic and pneumatic control of components and circuits; stability analysis of robots involving nonlinearities; robotic sensors and interfacing; flexible manufacturing; man-machine interaction and safety consideration. Prerequisites: Mechanical Engineering 542 or equivalent and consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

546. Intelligent Systems. An introductory course on learning and intelligent-systems techniques for the modeling and control of dynamical systems. Review of theoretical foundations in dynamical systems, and in static and dynamic optimization. Numerical methods and paradigms that exploit learning and optimization in order to deal with complexity, nonlinearity, and uncertainty. Investigation of theory and algorithms for neural networks, graphical models, and genetic algorithms. Interdisciplinary applications and demonstrations drawn from engineering and computer science, including but not limited to adaptive control, estimation, robot motion and sensor planning. Prerequisites: Mathematics 111 or 216. Consent of instructor required. Instructor: Staff. One course.

548. Multivariable Control. One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 648

555. Advanced Topics in Mechanical Engineering. Opportunity for study of advanced subjects related to programs within mechanical engineering tailored to fit the requirements of a small group. Approval of director of undergraduate or graduate studies required. Instructor: Staff. Variable credit.

571. Aerodynamics. Fundamentals of aerodynamics applied to wings and bodies in subsonic and supersonic flow. Basic principles of fluid mechanics analytical methods for aerodynamic analysis. Two-and three-dimensional wing theory, slender-body theory, lifting surface methods, vortex and wave drag. Brief introduction to vehicle design, performance and dynamics. Special topics such as unsteady aerodynamics, vortex wake behavior, and propeller and rotor aerodynamics. This course is open only to undergraduate seniors and graduate students. Prerequisites: Mechanical Engineering 336L or equivalent, and Mathematics 353 or equivalent. Instructor: Bliss. One course.

572. Engineering Acoustics. Fundamentals of acoustics including sound generation, propagation, reflection, absorption, and scattering. Emphasis on basic principles and analytical methods in the description of wave motion and the characterization of sound fields. Applications including topics from noise control, sound reproduction, architectural acoustics, and aerodynamic noise. Occasional classroom or laboratory demonstration. This course is open only to undergraduate seniors and graduate students. Prerequisites: Mathematics 353 or equivalent or consent of instructor. Instructor: Staff. One course.

573. Plates and Shells. One course. C-L: see Civil and Environmental Engineering 646

631. Intermediate Fluid Mechanics. A survey of the principal concepts and equations of fluid mechanics, fluid statics, surface tension, the Eulerian and Lagrangian description, kinematics, Reynolds transport theorem, the differential and integral equations of motion, constitutive equations for a Newtonian fluid, the Navier-Stokes equations, and boundary conditions on velocity and stress at material interfaces. Instructor: Shaughnessy. One course.


639. Computational Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer. An exposition of numerical techniques commonly used for the solution of partial differential equations encountered in engineering physics. Finite-difference schemes (which are well-suited for fluid mechanics problems); notions of accuracy, conservation, consistency, stability, and convergence. Recent applications of weighted residuals methods (Galerkin), finite-element methods, and grid generation techniques. Through specific examples, the student is guided to construct and assess the performance of the numerical scheme selected for the particular type of transport equation (parabolic, elliptic, or hyperbolic). Instructor: Howle. One course.

643. Adaptive Structures: Dynamics and Control. Integration of structural dynamics, linear systems theory, signal processing, transduction device dynamics, and control theory for modeling and design of adaptive structures. Classical and modern control approaches applied to reverberant plants. Fundamentals of adaptive feedforward control and its integration with feedback control. Presentation of a methodical design approach to adaptive systems and structures with emphasis on the physics of the system. Numerous MATLAB examples provided with course material as well as classroom and laboratory demonstrations. Instructor: Staff. One course.

668. Cellular and Biosurface Engineering. A combination of fundamental concepts in materials science, colloids, and interfaces that form a basis for characterizing: the physical properties of biopolymers, microparticles, artificial membranes, biological membranes, and cells; and the interactions of these materials at biofluid interfaces. Definition of the subject as a coherent discipline and application of its fundamental concepts to biology, medicine, and biotechnology. Prerequisite: Mechanical Engineering 208 or consent of instructor. Instructor: Needham. One course.


676. Advanced Acoustics. Analysis methods in acoustics including wave generation, propagation, reflection, absorption, and scattering; sound propagation in a porous material; coupled structure acoustic systems; acoustic singularities: monopoles, dipoles, quadrupoles; radiation from flat surfaces; classical radiation and scattering solutions for cylinders and spheres; Green’s functions, Radiation conditions, Modal analysis; sound fields in rooms and enclosures: energy methods; dissipation in fluid media; introduction to nonlinear effects. This course is open only to graduate students with some prior background in acoustics and applied mathematics. Prerequisites: Mechanical Engineering 572 or equivalent. Instructor: Bliss. One course.

The major requirements for mechanical engineering are included in the minimum total of thirty-four courses listed under general requirements. The following specific courses or their approved alternatives must be included. Engineering courses: Engineering 121L (Engineering Innovation), Engineering 201L (Mechanics of Solids), Engineering 224L (Mechatronics), Engineering 244L (Dynamics); mechanical engineering courses: Mechanical Engineering 221L (Materials), Mechanical Engineering 321L (Analysis for Design), Mechanical Engineering 331L (Thermodynamics), Mechanical Engineering 336L (Fluid Mechanics), Mechanical Engineering 344L (Control Systems), Mechanical Engineering 421L (Mechanical Design), Mechanical Engineering 424L (Mechanical Systems Design), Mechanical Engineering 431L (Heat Transfer); two upper-level mechanical engineering electives to encourage depth in areas of particular interest. In addition, the program allows for four additional general electives, two of which must be upper level and can be used for further breadth or depth. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisors when selecting areas of interest and electives.

The MEMS Undergraduate Program Handbook (available on the departmental website at https://mems.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/planning) provides examples of course sequences that incorporate all general requirements and departmental requirements comprising the accredited mechanical engineering major. In addition, a downloadable MEMS Curriculum Flow Chart and MEMS Annotated Check Sheet are also available on the website, and provide precise summaries of the curriculum requirements and prerequisite structure.
Usually students intending to study abroad should plan to travel in the fall semester of their junior year. Typically these students are expected to take two courses abroad that are approved as equivalent to required mechanical engineering courses and/or mechanical engineering electives. Students should consult their advisor, the Office of Global Education, and the mechanical engineering and material science director of undergraduate studies.

Options for a certificate in aerospace engineering, a certificate in energy and the environment, a minor in energy engineering, a minor or second major in electrical and computer engineering, or a second major in biomedical engineering are described in the MEMS Undergraduate Program Handbook (available at https://mems.duke.edu/undergrad/degrees/planning). Mechanical engineering and material science adheres strictly to the Pratt major and minor requirements described in the front portion of this bulletin. Students interested in second majors and minors with departments in Trinity College should seek information from the department of interest.
Asian and African Languages and Literature, see Asian and Middle Eastern Studies 175
Asian and Middle Eastern Studies
courses in 175
program overview 175
Asian/Pacific Studies Institute 64
Astronomy, see Physics 204
Auditing a course 47
tuition for 96

B
Bachelor of Science in Engineering 32
Balto-Finnic, courses in 682
Barry Goldwater Scholarships 58
Bass Connections 68
Bills
fall and spring 96
Biochemistry, courses in 723
Bioethics and Science Policy
courses in 204
program overview 204
Biology
courses in 206
program overview 205
Biomedical Engineering, see Pratt School of Engineering 731
Biophysics 219
Biophysics major 563
Boren Scholarships 58

C
Calendar, Academic 8
Campus Centers and Institutes 63
Campus Life, Offices of 83
Career Center 84
Cell and Molecular Biology, courses in 724
Cell Biology, courses in 724
Chemistry
courses in 219
program overview 219
Child Policy Research
courses in 226
program overview 225
Chinese, courses in 195
Civic Engagement and Social Change
courses in 228
program overview 227
Civic Engagement, Duke Center of 67
Civil and Environmental Engineering, see Pratt School of Engineering 740
Class Attendance 49
Classical Civilization, see Classical Studies 228
Classical Languages, see Classical Studies 228
Index

Classical Studies  
courses in 228  
program overview 228
Class Scheduling 49
College Board  
achievement tests 41  
advanced placement program 39  
American College Test (ACT) 91  
SAT I and II tests 91  
tests required of applicants 91
Commencement 59
Computational Biology and Bioinformatics, courses in 725
Computer Science  
courses in 241, 242  
program overview 241
Concurrent Enrollment 45
Continuation Requirements 52
Continuing Studies 68
Counseling and Psychological Services 85
Course Changes after Classes Begin 45
Course Changes for the Summer Terms 45
Course/Curriculum Codes 107
Course Load and Eligibility for Courses 46
Course Numbering System 107
Course Sequencing, see Eligibility for Courses 46
Credit for prematriculation coursework 40
Creole, courses in 646
Cultural Anthropology  
courses in 248  
program overview 248
Cum Laude 57
Curricular Requirements  
Bachelor of Science in Engineering 32
Pratt School of Engineering 32

D
Dance  
courses in 262  
program overview 262
Dean of Students, Office of the 84
Deans 43
Dean’s List 57
Dean’s List with Distinction 57
Decision Sciences, courses in 280
Declaration of Major  
Pratt School of Engineering 49  
Trinity College of Arts & Sciences 48
Definition of Terms 107
Degree Status  
Degree and Nondegree 92  
Full-Time and Part-Time 56
Dewitt Wallace Center for Media and Democracy 66
Dining Facilities 86
Diploma Forms 58
Disabilities, Services for Students With 87
Discrimination 2
Disruptive Students, Exclusion of 60
Documentary Studies  
Center for 66  
courses in 271  
program overview 270
Double Honors, see Graduation with Distinction 57
Drop/Add Period 45
DukeCard 44
DukeEngage 67
DukeGroups 88
DukeReach 85
Duke Center for Interdisciplinary Decision Sciences 280
Duke Center of Civic Engagement 67
Duke Identification Card, see DukeCard 44
DukelImmerse 69
Duke in Alaska 72
Duke in Chicago  
Arts and Entrepreneurship 72
Finance 72
Duke in DC 72
Duke in Los Angeles 73
Duke in New York  
Arts and Media 72
Financial Markets and Institutions 73
Summer Internships in the City 73
Duke in Silicon Valley 73
Duke Islamic Studies Center 65
Duke Middle East Studies Center 66
Duke University Center for International and Global Studies 63

E
Early Decision, application for 92
Earth and Ocean Sciences  
courses in 282  
program overview 281
East Asian Studies 288
Economics  
courses in 289  
program overview 289
Edmund J. Pratt Jr. School of Engineering, see Pratt School of Engineering 730
Education  
courses in 309  
program overview 309
Electrical and Computer Engineering, see Pratt School of Engineering 750
Eligibility for Courses 46
Employees, enrollment in courses 98
Employment Opportunities 105
Energy and the Environment 315
Energy, courses in 317
Energy Engineering, see Pratt School of Engineering 764
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Energy Initiative</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering, see Pratt School of Engineering</td>
<td>761</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>319</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enrollment, concurrent</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrance Credit and Placement</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental Sciences and Policy Program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>331</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ethics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evolutionary Anthropology</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>355</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange Programs, Domestic</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excused Absences for Final Examinations</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenses</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>estimate of</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>living</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Failing and Unsatisfactory Grades</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farsi, see courses in Persian</td>
<td>201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fees, see Tuition and Fees</td>
<td>95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Film/Video/Digital, courses in</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Examinations, excused absences from</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Financial Support</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focus Program</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>overview</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Services</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dining plans</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fraternity &amp; Sorority Life</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>French, courses in</td>
<td>647</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fulbright Scholarships</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full-Time Degree Status</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gender, Sexuality, &amp; Feminist Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genetics and Genomics, University Program in</td>
<td>729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Genome Sciences and Policy, courses in</td>
<td>676</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology, see Earth and Ocean Sciences</td>
<td>281</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germanic Languages and Literature</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>373</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gift Scholarships</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Cultural Studies in Literature Program</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Development Engineering</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Health</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>381</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government, student</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Point Average, how to calculate</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Requirement for Graduation, Pratt School of Engineering</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grade Review Procedure</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grading and Grade Requirements</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation and Commencement</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation, Notification of Intention</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graduation with Distinction</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek, courses in</td>
<td>235</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greek Life, see Fraternity &amp; Sorority Life</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harassment</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harry S. Truman Scholarships</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health, Wellness, and Physical Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>544</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hebrew, courses in</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hindi, courses in</td>
<td>198</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Historical and Cultural Visualization, courses in</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honors (e.g., Dean's List, Phi Beta Kappa)</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>House Courses</td>
<td>420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing, Dining and Residence Life</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing Fees</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Howard University/Duke Exchange Program</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Rights</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Identification Card, see DukeCard</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immunology, courses in</td>
<td>725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Incomplete Coursework</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Information Science + Studies</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Innovation and Entrepreneurship</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>courses in</td>
<td>442</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>program overview</td>
<td>434</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intercollegiate Athletics Program</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdepartmental Major</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interinstitutional Agreement</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>agreements with other universities</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>approval for courses taken elsewhere</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
P

Part-Time Degree Status 56
tuition for 96
Passing Grades 51
Pathology, courses in 727
Payment of Accounts 96
Peer Tutoring Program 67
Persian, courses in 201
Pharmacology and Cancer Biology, courses in 727
Phi Beta Kappa 58
Philosophy
courses in 549
program overview 548
Philosophy, Politics, and Economics 557
Photography, minor in 162
Physical Education
courses in 544
program overview 544
Physics
courses in 558
program overview 557
Placement
language 41
tests 39
Policy Journalism and Media Studies
courses in 564
program overview 564
Polish, courses in 682
Political Internships 593
Political Science
courses in 570
program overview 569
Portuguese, courses in 660
Pratt School of Engineering
Biomedical Engineering
courses in 732
program overview 731
BSE/ME Program 35
BSE/MS Program 35
BS/MEM Program 35
Certificate Programs
Aerospace Engineering 730
Architectural Engineering 730
Civil and Environmental Engineering
courses in 741
program overview 740
Electrical and Computer Engineering
courses in 751
program overview 750
Energy Engineering
courses in 765
program overview 764

Engineering
courses in 761
first-year curriculum 33
general requirements 32
IDEAS 35
interdepartmental courses 761
Master of Engineering Management 35
Mechanical Engineering and Materials Science
courses in 766
program overview 765
Minors 34
Pratt-specific academic policies 36
programs of study 32
scholarships 102
second major 34
Prematriculation Credit 40
Prizes and Awards 102
Probation, academic 54
Psychology and Neuroscience
courses in 596
program overview 595
Publications, student 88
Public Policy Studies
courses in 610
program overview 609

Q

Quechua, courses in 662

R

Radio Station (WXDU) 88
Reading Out of Introductory Courses 42
Readmission of Former Students 93
Recognition for Academic Work 57
Records, Confidentiality of 59
Refunds 99
Registration 44
Religious Studies
courses in 629
program overview 629
Repeating Courses, restrictions on 46
Research Independent Study 47
Research Support Office, Undergraduate 74
Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) 70
Residence Requirement 33
Rhodes Scholarships 58
Romance Studies
courses in 642
program overview 642
Romanian, courses in 683
ROTC, see Reserve Officer Training Corps 70
Russian, courses in 683
### S

- Sanskrit, courses in 201
- Satisfactory/Unsatisfactory Grading System 51
- Scheduling of Classes 49
- Scholarships
  - gift 102
  - merit 101
- Science & Society
  - courses in 674
    - program overview 673
- Screen/Society 165
- Secondary School Teaching 315
- Serbian and Croatian, courses in 693
- Sexualities, Study of 370
- Sexual Misconduct 2
- Slavic and Eurasian Languages Resource Center 65
- Slavic and Eurasian Studies
  - courses in 679
    - program overview 678
- Slavic, Eurasian, and East European Studies, Center for 65
- Sociology
  - courses in 696
    - program overview 695
- Sorority & Fraternity Life 84
- Southern Africa, Concilium on 65
- Spanish, courses in 662
- Spelman College/Duke University Exchange Program 72
- Statistical Science
  - courses in 705
    - program overview 705
- Structural Biology and Biophysics, courses in 728
- Student Aid 100
- Student Conduct, Office of 85
- Student Government 88
- Student Health 85
- Student Organizations and Clubs 88
- Student Wellness Center 85
- Study Abroad 74
  - Duke summer programs abroad 77
  - fee for attending non-Duke programs 96
  - semester and academic year programs 75
- Study Away 74
- Study of Sexualities, courses in 370
- Summa Cum Laude 57
- Summer Festival of the Arts 80
- Sustainability Engagement 712

### T

- Tau Beta Pi 58
- Term Paper, multiple submission of 48
- Tests required of applicants 91
- Tests, see College Board 39
- Theater Studies
  - courses in 712
    - program overview 712
- Thompson Writing Program
  - courses in 721
    - program overview 720
- Tibetan, courses in 201
- Transcripts 98
- Transfer Admission from Other Institutions 93
- Transfer of Credits for Work Taken Elsewhere 42
- Transferring Between Duke University Schools 55
- Trinity College of Arts & Sciences
  - administration 108
  - declaration of major 48
- Tuition and Fees 95
- Tuition Plans 105
- Turkish 105
- Turkic, courses in 202, 694

### U

- Ukrainian, courses in 694
- Undergraduate Research Support Office 74
- University Program in Genetics and Genomics, courses in 729
- University Program in Marine Sciences 497
- University Regulations and the Disciplinary Process 89
- Uzbek, courses in 694

### V

- Visual and Media Studies, courses in 143
- Visual Arts, courses in 135

### W

- Warning, academic 54
- Wellness Center, Student 84
- Winston Churchill Scholarships 58
- Withdrawal
  - from courses 45
  - from school 54
- Women's Center 84
- Work-study employment 101
- Work Taken After Matriculation at Duke, credit for 42
- Work Taken During High School, credit for 42
- Writing
  - program overview 720
- Writing, courses in 721

### Z

- Z grade 51